

Common Surgical Issues

Outline

- Skin Cancers
- Hand Issues
- Videos
 - Perforated peptic ulcers
 - Incarcerated groin hernias
 - Bleeding Duodenal ulcer

Skin cancers

BCC

- Subtypes:
 - Nodular (70%)
 - Superficial (20%)
 - Infiltrative
 - Others (Pigmented. Micronodular. Basosquamous)
- Intermittent intensive UV exposure in childhood and adolescence
- Very rarely metastasizes (<0.1%)

SCC

- Progression:
 - Actinic keratosis (1%/year transformation)
 - SCC in situ
- Cumulative lifetime exposure
- Immunosuppression: >100x increased risk
- Mimickers:
 - Keratoacanthoma
 - Cutaneous horn

Melanoma

- 1% of all skin cancers, but accounts for majority of skin cancer deaths
- Both intensive and cumulative UV exposure
- Breslow thickness: Most important predictor of survival
- Others:
 - Mitotic count
 - Ulceration
 - Microsatellites
 - Lymphovascular/Neural invasion







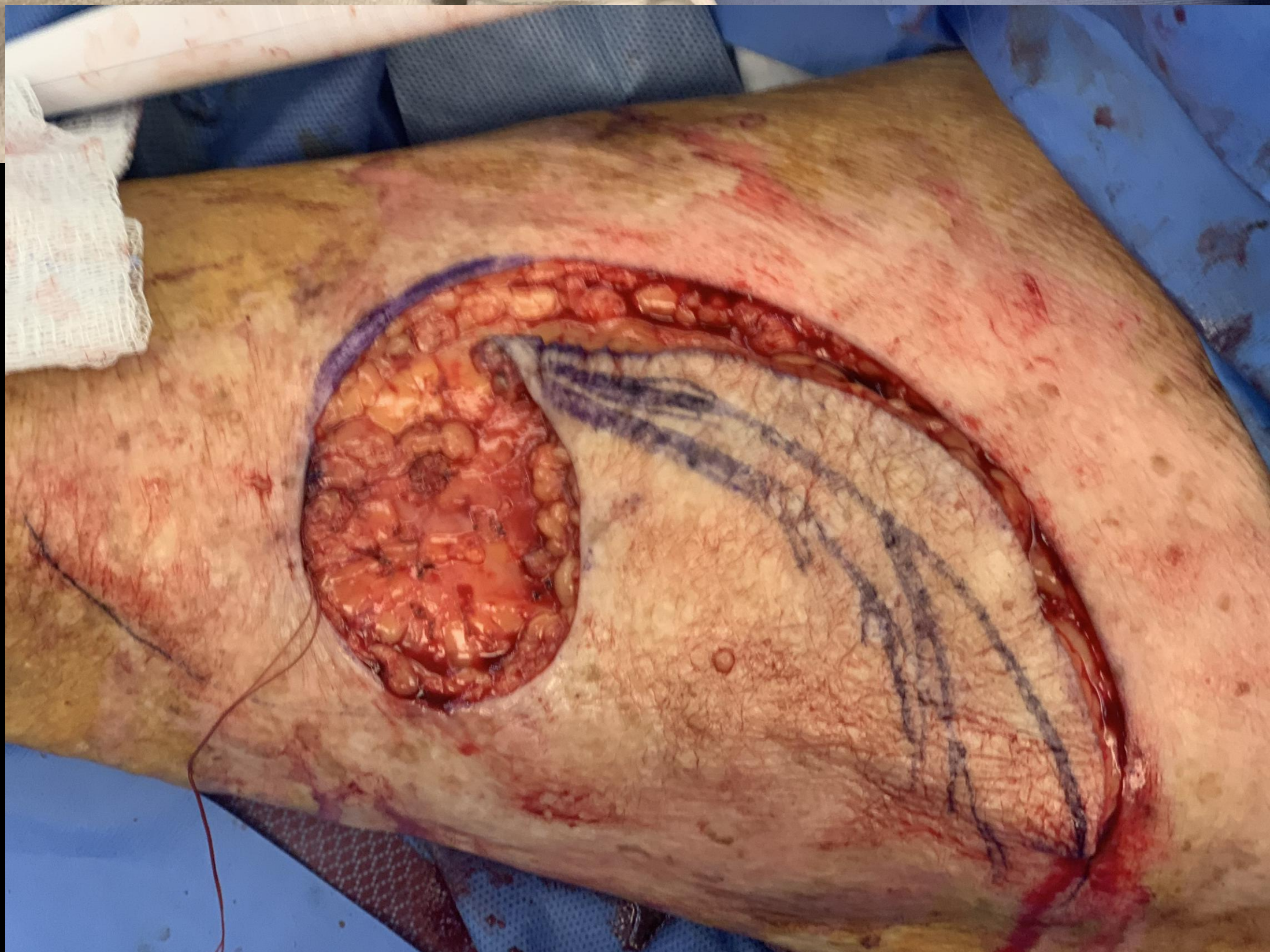












Dupuytren's Contracture

- Fibroproliferative disorder of the palmar fascia
- Thickening and shortening of connective tissues
- Flexion contracture

Epidemiology

- 0.6 - 31.6%
- Northern European descent
- Increase with age (unusual <50)
- 2 - 10x more common in males
- Family history
- Risk factors:
 - Age
 - Male (2 - 10x more common)
 - ETOH. Smoking.
 - Manual labor

Treatment

- > 30 degree flexion at MCP or any degree contractor at PIP
- Modalities:
 - Xiaflex (No available in Canada)
 - Needle procedure
 - Excision



Other hand-related entities

- Carpal Tunnel Syndrome
- Ulnar Nerve Compression
- Trigger Finger
- Ganglion cysts (distal phalanx/volar wrist)
- De Quervain's Tenosynovitis

Acute Appendicitis: APPA Trial

- Finnish study (2009 - 2012)

- 530 Patients
 - 18 - 60 years old

- Open appendectomy
VS. Antibiotics

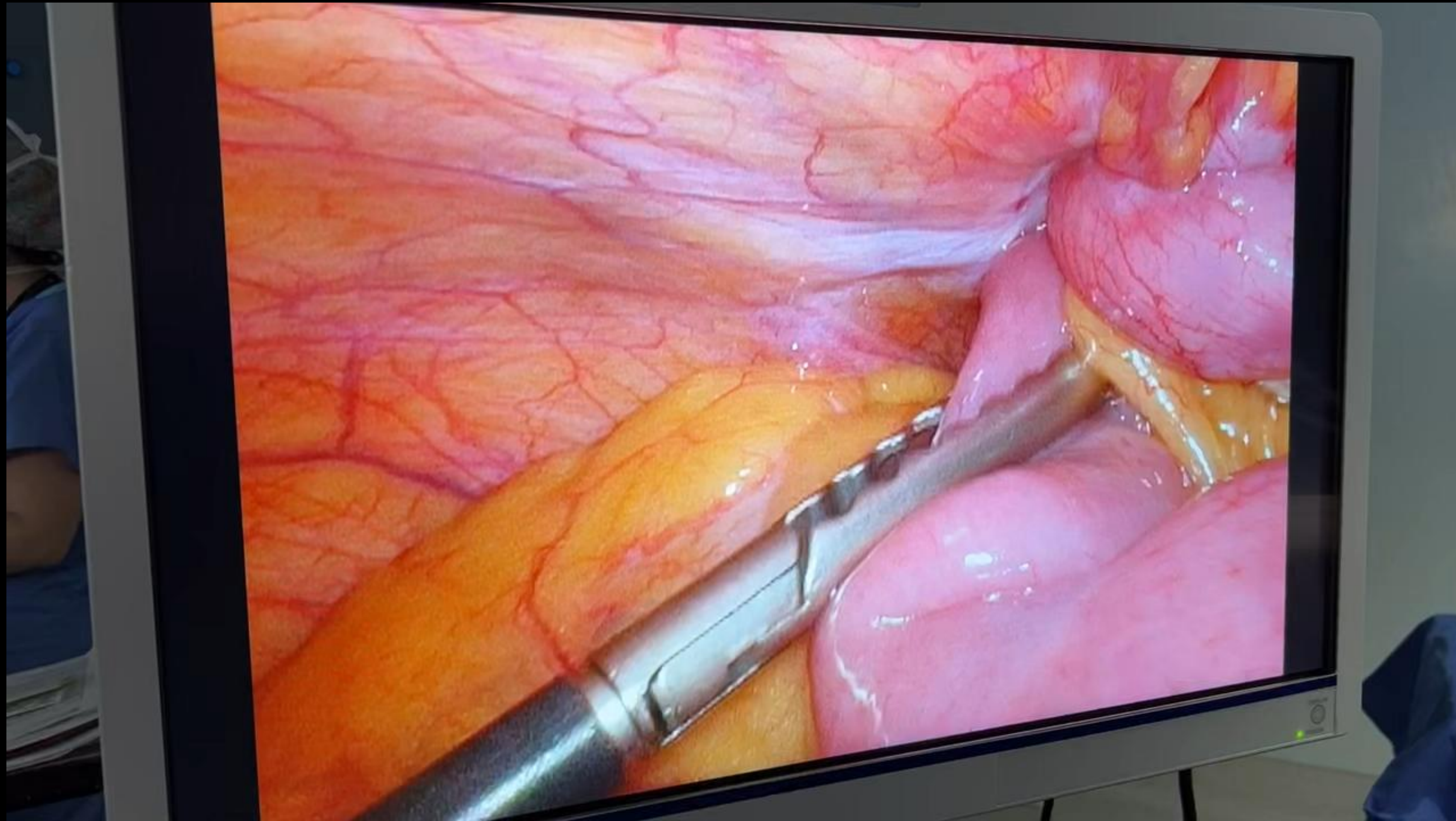
10-year follow up

- 98.4%

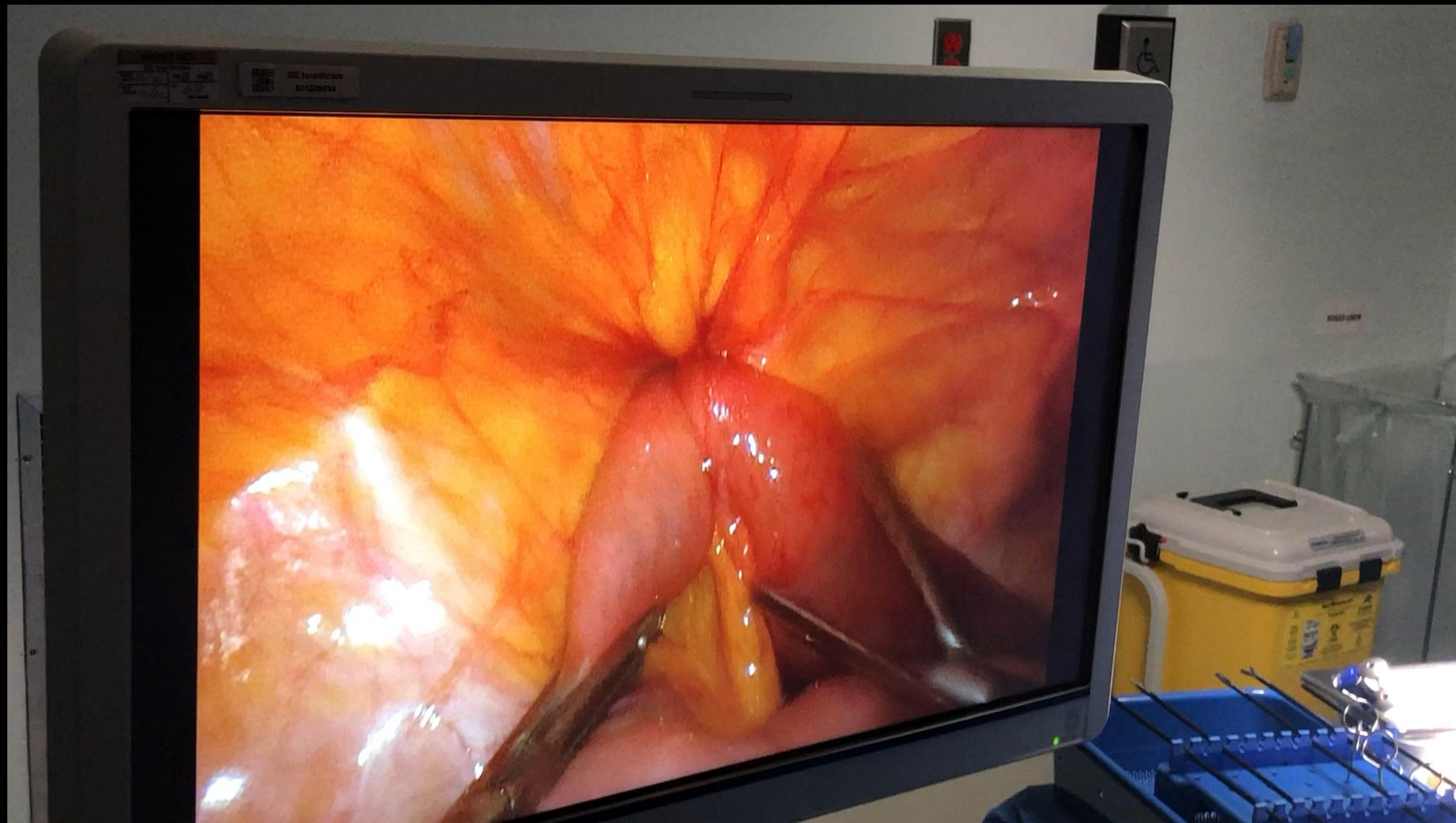
Results at 10 years

- 44.3% underwent appendectomy
- Delayed surgery did not correlated with increased risk of perforation
- Neoplasm: 1%
- Factors associated with antibiotic failure:
 - Temperature > 38
 - Appendiceal diameter ≥ 15 mm
 - CT: defect of appendiceal wall

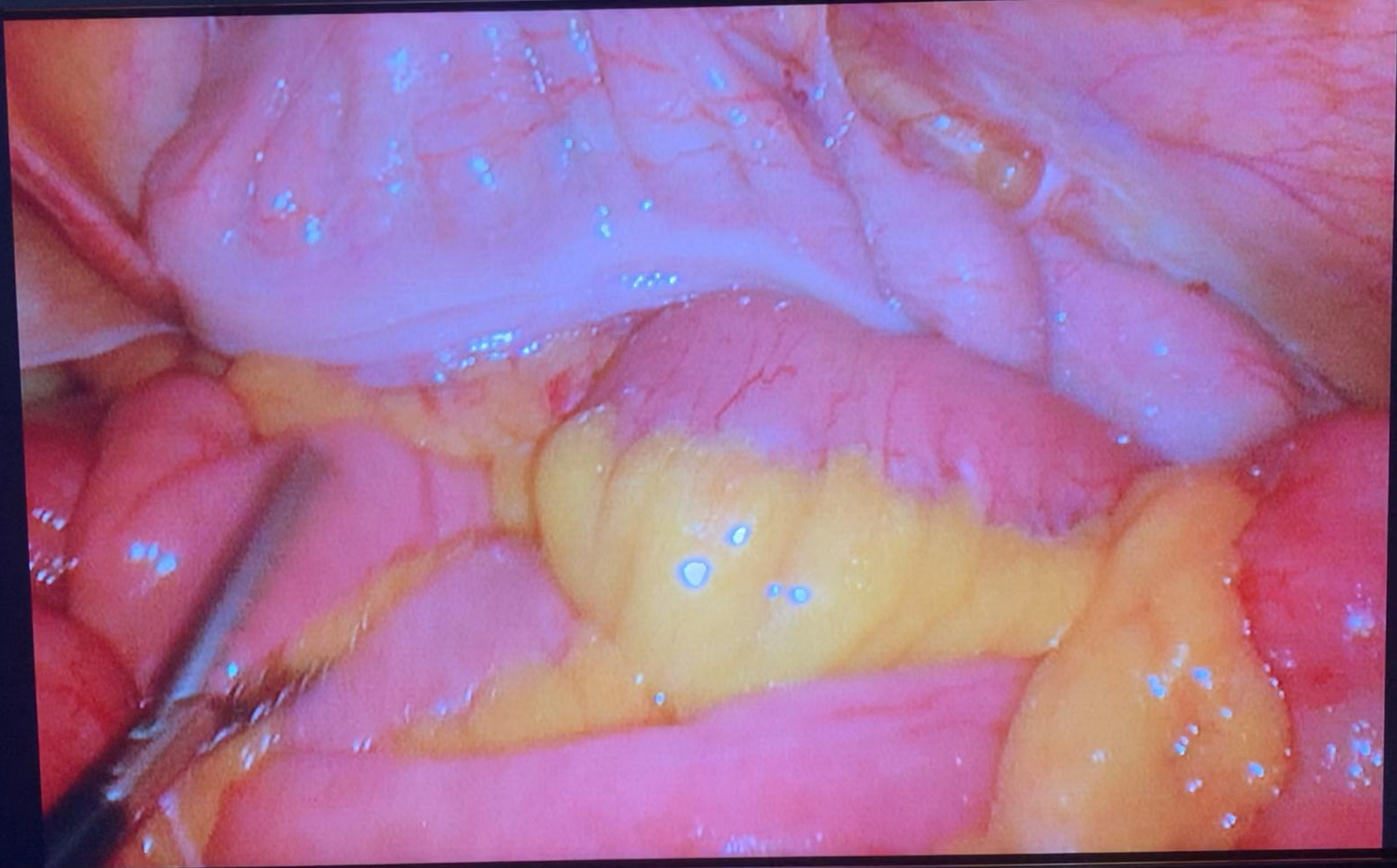
Incarcerated femoral hernia



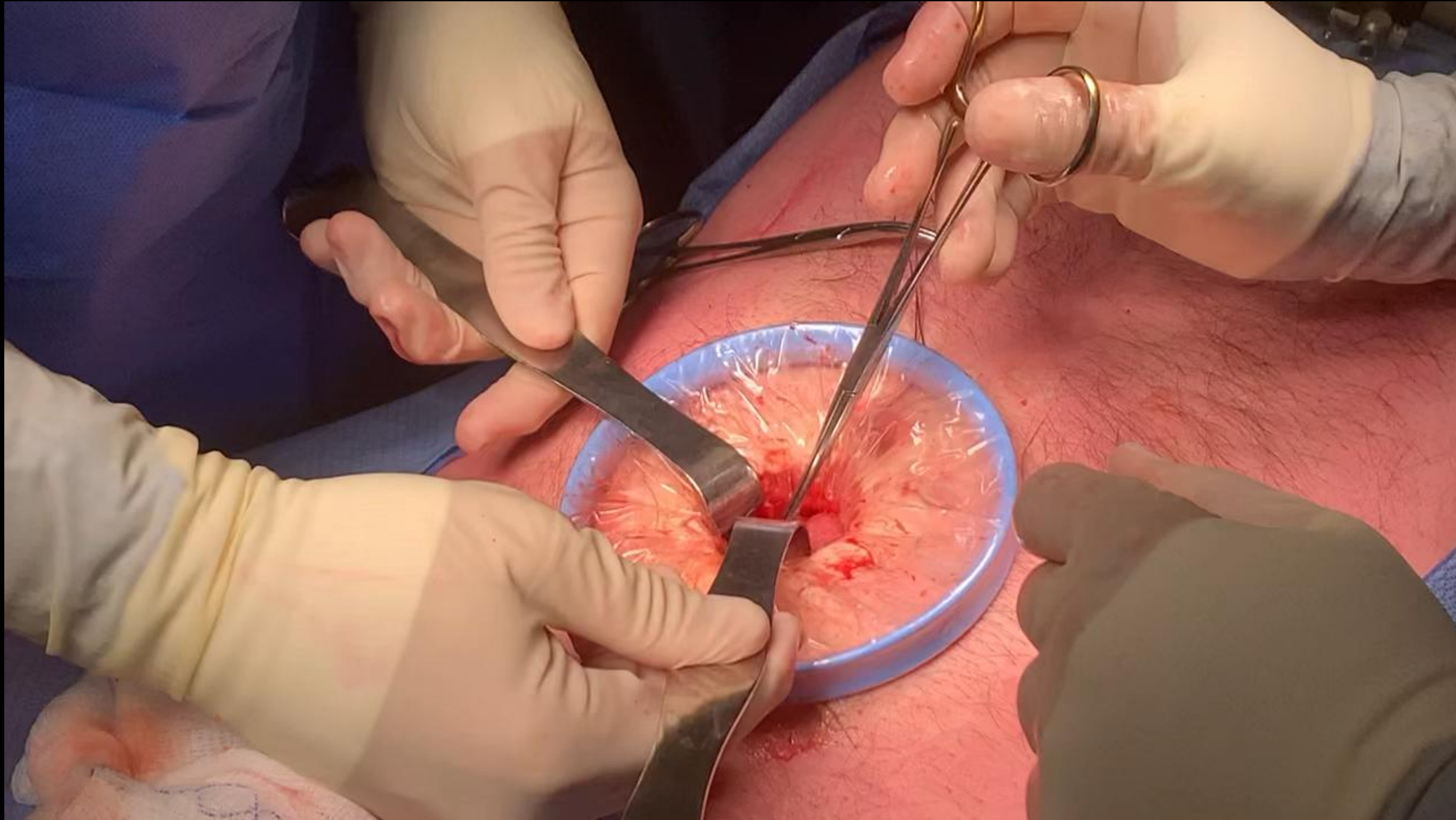
Incarcerated femoral hernia



Gallstone ileus-1



Gallstone ileus-2



Bleeding Duodenal Ulcer

