# Is the Bible Sexist?

# ETR Apologetics Conference 2021 Heidi Gerber

## **Prerequisites**

#### 1. What does it mean to be "sexist"

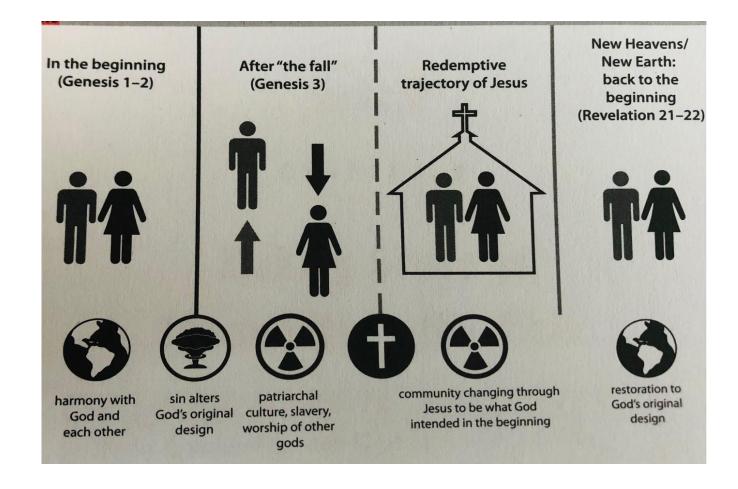
- a. Understand where we are today and how we got here (institutional sexism & feminism history)
- b. When sexism gets personal
- c. So...can we agree on what it means to be "sexist"?

Third Wave Feminism Definition of Sexism	Historical definition of Sexism
'1.attitudes or behavior based on traditional stereotypes of gender roles:'	'4.hatred, dislike, or mistrust of women; misogyny.'  Prejudice, denigration, difference in value, not equal
-very little difference even biologically speaking	
-not only have equal access to opportunities as men, but are actually expected to carry out the same types of lives as men	
-The Bible was written in patriarchal times by all men.	
Is the Bible sexist? Yes	Is the Bible sexist? No! Let's find out why we can say this

# **Prerequisites**

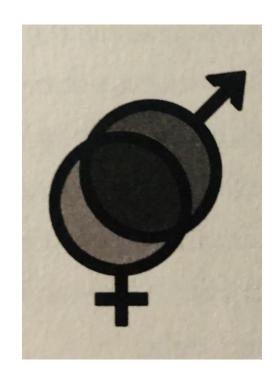
- 2. Before we launch into the Bible...
  - a. The Bible was written FOR us, but it was not written TO us.
    - i. Never read a Bible verse
  - b. Just because God knows about something does not mean He caused it
    - i. Descriptive vs. Prescriptive

## The Bible



#### Creation

- 1. Distinct, but equal
- 2. "Strong helper" (Hebrew: ezer)
- 3. Marriage definition in <u>equality</u> and also Jewish view of sexual intimacy
- 4. Singleness-Arrow to Jesus
- 5. Identity (Creation)vs. Roles (the Fall)



## The Fall

- 1. Who's to blame?
- 2. "Desire" rarely found in
  OT
- 3. Positive glimpses

# The Fall: Rape

- 1. Verse immediately before &
   evil act of violence
- 2. What would happen to the woman/victim?
- 3. Punishment?
- 4. Instruction to the woman (Ex. 22:16-17)

#### RAPE IN THE BIBLE



If a man happens to meet a virgin who is not pledged to be married and rapes her and they are discovered, he shall pay her father fifty shekels of silver. He must marry the young woman, for he has violated her. He can never divorce her as long as he lives.

Deuteronomy 22:28-29 (NIV)

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## The Fall: Biblical Marriage

- Never see God's endorsement
- 2. Complete ban? God working
   in a fallen world
- 3. Negative consequences and Solomon
- 4. Arrow to Jesus--marriage definition <u>exclusivity</u>

## I believe in biblical marriage



Man and multiple wives: (Abraham, Jacob, Solomon, David etc.)

Man and concubines: (2 Chronicles 11:21)

Man and his brother's wife: (Genesis 38:6-10)

Man and the woman he rapes: (Deuteronomy 22:28-29)
Man and women he captures in war: (Numbers 31:1-18)

# Redemption

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Jesus:Overwhelmingly positive and thus countercultural

- 1. Mary
- 2. Gospel of Luke
- 3. Road to Emmaus

# Redemption

#### Paul&Peter

- 1. Understand Roman world
- 2. Not women <u>in general</u> to men <u>in general</u>
- 3. Is hierarchy at odds with equal value?



shouldn't you be home in the kitchen?

1 Corinthians 14:34-35

(34) "Let your women keep silence in the churches: for it is not permitted unto them to speak; but they are commanded to be under obedience as also saith the law.

(35) And if they will learn any thing, let them ask their husbands at home: for it is a shame for women to speak in the church."

Know Your Bible

# 1 Peter 3 & Eph 5

- 1. Remember "never read a Bible verse" -- what do the surrounding verses to the husbands say?
- 2. Submission when a husband is in the wrong--Sapphira and Abigail

## 1 Tim 2 & 1 Cor 14

- 1. Church in Corinth
- 2. Church in Ephesus
- 3. What else did Paul say?
- 4. Manner of learning and seating
- 5. 2 thoughts on 1 Timothy 2

#### Restoration

Still Redemption: First century Christian women & today

The New Heavens and New Earth/The Bridegroom comes to marry the Church