

Is Christmas Cancelled?: Affordability Crisis Squeezes Main Street & Customers Alike



- Small Business for America's Future is a national coalition of business owners and leaders working to provide small businesses a voice at every level of government.
- We're committed to ensuring policymakers prioritize Main Street by advancing a just and equitable economic framework that works for small business owners, their employees and their communities.







Between Oct. 24-Nov. 5, 2025, Small Business for America's Future conducted a survey of 1,048 small business owners in its network to gauge their sentiment on economic conditions during the crucial fourth-quarter holiday shopping season.

The findings reveal small business owners are entering their most critical sales period facing significant economic headwinds from multiple directions. Tariffs, inflation, and healthcare costs are compounding to create an affordability crisis that is squeezing small businesses and their customers simultaneously. These pressures are raising costs for business operations while simultaneously reducing customers' purchasing power, dampening consumer demand precisely when small businesses depend most heavily on customer spending.

Tariffs crushing competitiveness

Tariff policies are having widespread negative effects on small business operations and outlook:

- 71% of small business owners surveyed expect tariffs to have a negative impact on consumer spending this holiday season, with 44% anticipating a very negative impact
- Among businesses affected by tariffs, 60% report being forced into difficult choices:
 - One in four are raising prices and losing customers to larger retailers
 - 35% are absorbing costs that are shrinking their profit margins
- Overall, 44% of surveyed businesses report having increased prices due to tariffs





Customers struggling to spend

The affordability crisis is directly impacting customer purchasing power and translating into decreased demand:

- 68% of small business owners surveyed report their customers have less money to spend compared to last year
- 58% of businesses report decreased demand for their products or services compared to last year, with nearly one-third (32%) reporting demand has decreased significantly
- 59% expect their holiday sales or revenue to be worse this year compared to last year, with one-third (33%) expecting significantly worse performance
- Only 13% expect better sales performance

Businesses in distress

The challenging economic environment is forcing small businesses into defensive postures:

- Only 5% are actively hiring and expanding
- **Just 9%** plan to hire or expand in the next six months
- 21% are currently concerned about having to close their business entirely
- 16% are cutting back on staff or operations
- 15% have put growth and hiring plans on hold





Pessimism about the present

Small business owners describe the current business climate in predominantly negative terms:

- 59% characterize the business climate for small businesses this holiday season as unfavorable, with 32% describing it as very unfavorable
- Notably, 65% of survey respondents have operated their businesses for more than 10 years, indicating these concerns
 are expressed by experienced business owners who have weathered multiple economic cycles

Pessimism about the future

When asked about the state of the economy for small businesses over the next year in the context of current economic challenges including tariffs, inflation, healthcare costs, the fall government shutdown, and tax policies, pessimism outweighs optimism by more than three to one:

- 57% of small business owners are pessimistic about the state of the economy for small businesses over the next year,
- Only 17% express any optimism about economic conditions improving
- 74% are worried about their business surviving through the next 12 months:



Holiday-Dependent Businesses Face Even Steeper Challenges

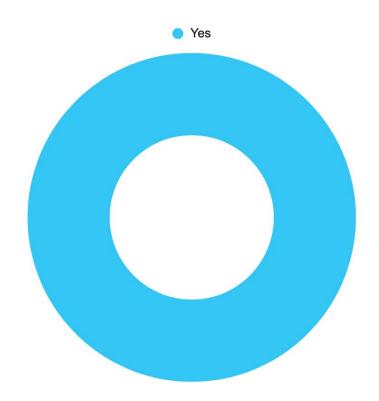
Among the **334** small businesses surveyed in sectors that rely heavily on holiday season success (retail, food & beverages, entertainment, transportation, and advertising/marketing), conditions are worse than the already-dire overall findings:

- 80% are concerned about surviving the next 12 months (vs. 74% overall)
- 76% say customers have less money to spend (vs. 68% overall)
- 78% expect tariffs to negatively impact consumer spending (vs. 71% overall)
- 66% expect worse holiday sales than last year (vs. 59% overall)



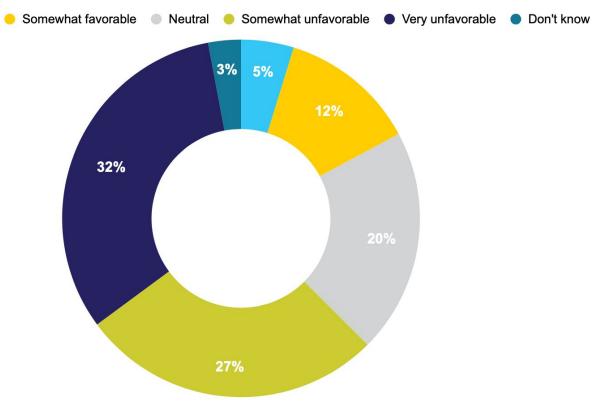


Q1: Are you a small business owner?





Q2: How would you describe the business climate for small businesses this holiday season?

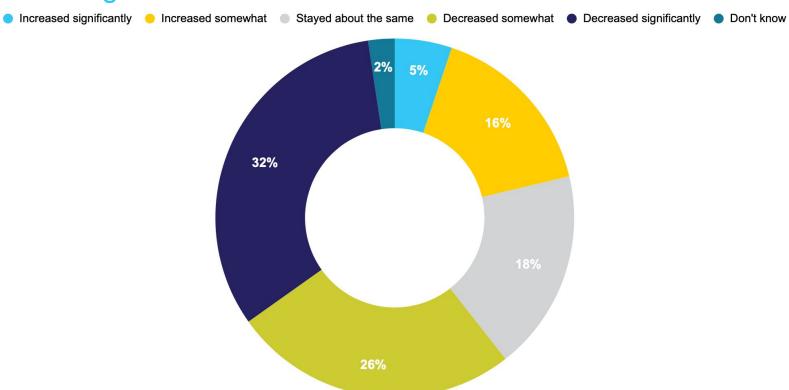






Very favorable

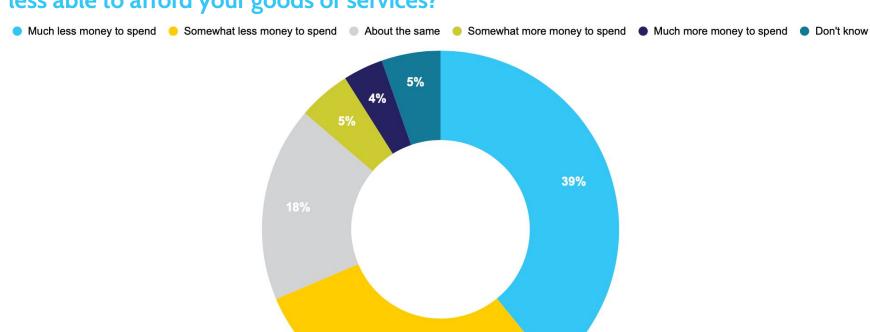
Q3: Compared to this time last year, how has demand for your products or services changed?





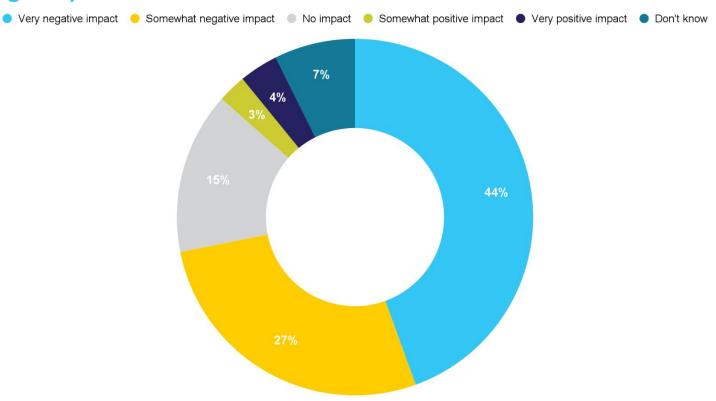


Q4: Compared to last year around the holidays, are your customers more or less able to afford your goods or services?



29%

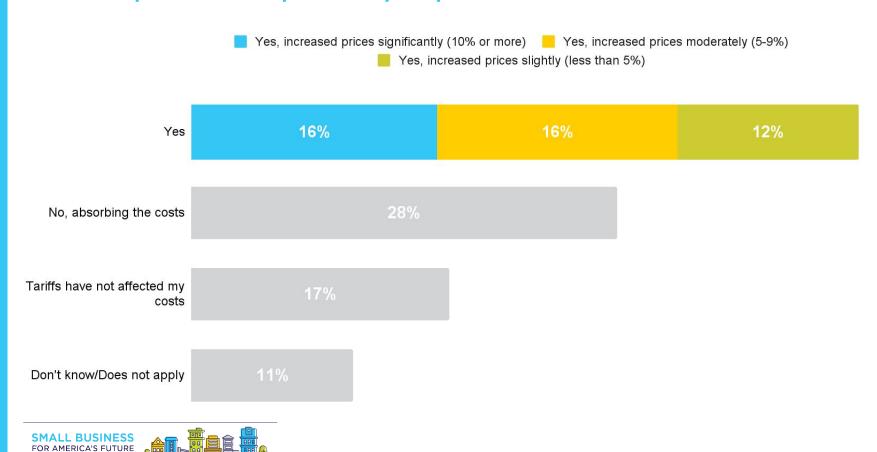
Q5: What impact do you expect tariffs to have on overall holiday consumer spending this year?



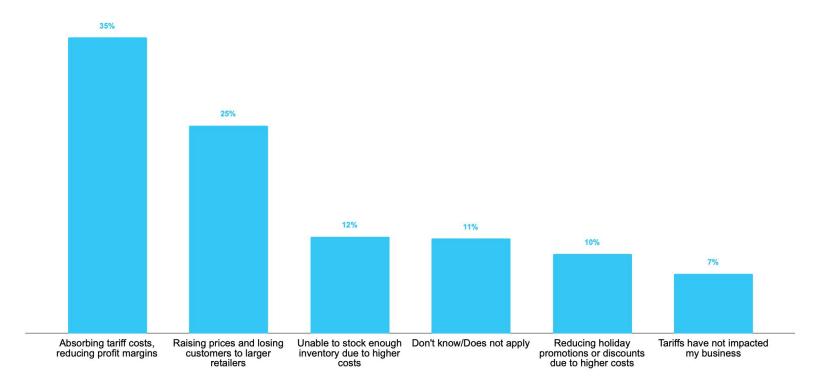




Q6: Have you increased prices for your products or services due to tariffs?



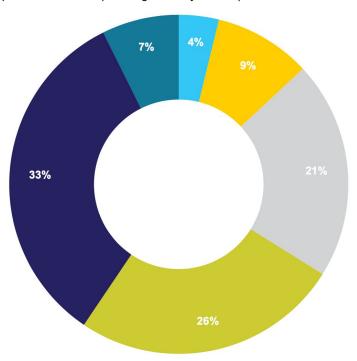
Q7: Which of the following best describes how tariffs are affecting your business this holiday season? (Select one)





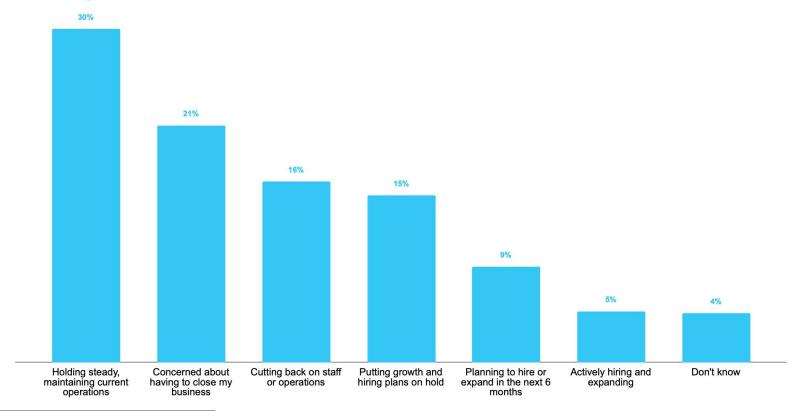
Q8: Compared to last year, how do you expect your holiday sales or revenue to perform this year?

Significantly better (increase of 10% or more)
 Somewhat better (increase of 5-9%)
 About the same
 Somewhat worse (decrease of 5-9%)
 Significantly worse (decrease of 10% or more)
 Don't know





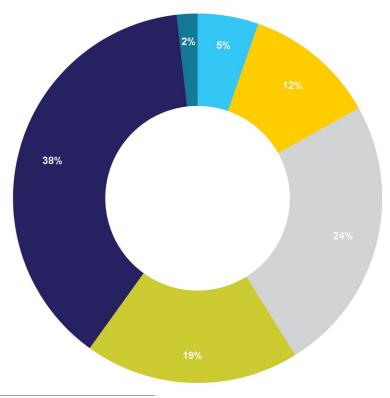
Q9: Which of the following best describes your current business situation? (Select one)







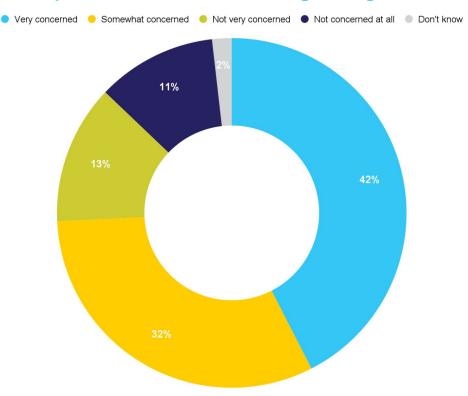
Q10: Given current economic challenges facing small businesses—including tariffs, inflation, healthcare costs, the fall government shutdown, and tax policies—how do you feel about the state of the economy for small businesses over the next year?



- Very optimistic the economy is improving for small businesses
- Somewhat optimistic things are moving in the right direction
- Uncertain it could go either way
- Somewhat pessimistic conditions are likely to worsen
- Very pessimistic the economy is heading in the wrong direction for small businesses
- Don't know



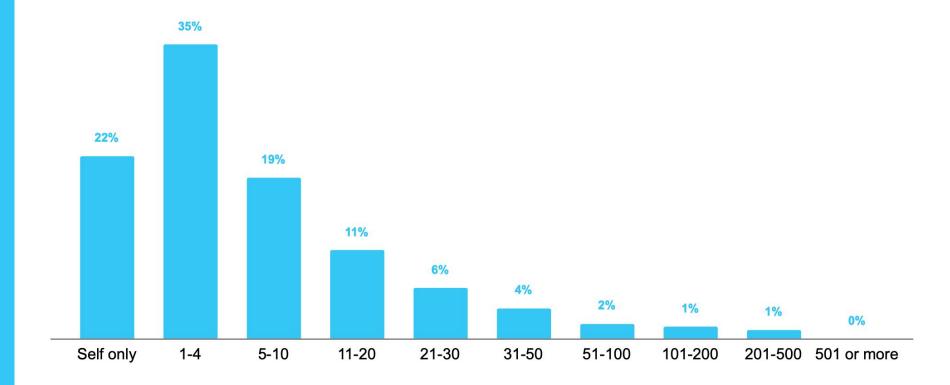
Q11: Given current economic challenges facing small businesses—including tariffs, inflation, healthcare costs, the fall government shutdown, and tax policies—how concerned are you about your own business surviving through the next 12 months?



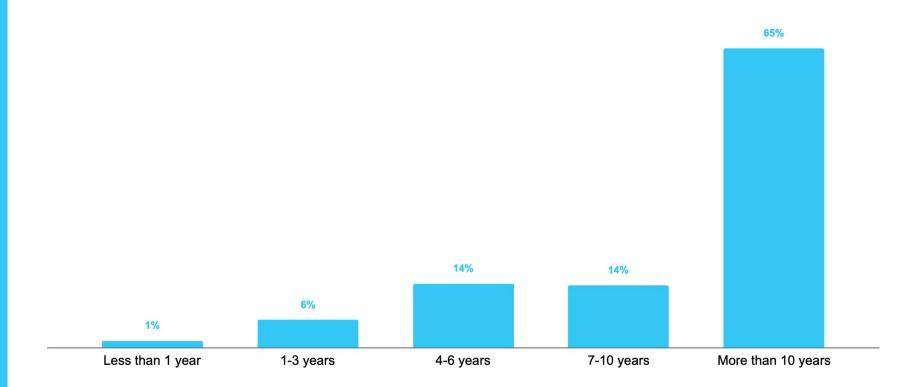




Not including yourself, how many employees do you have?

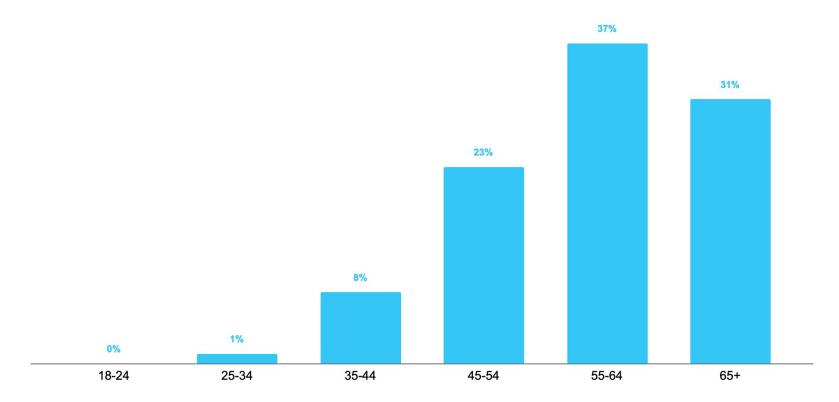


Approximately how many years has your business been operating?



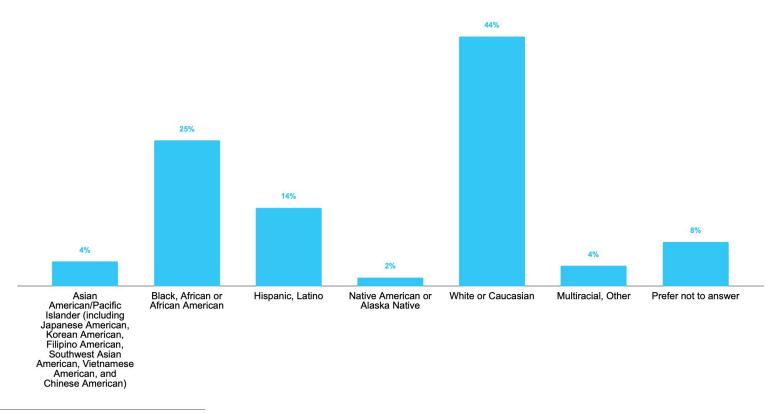


What is your age?





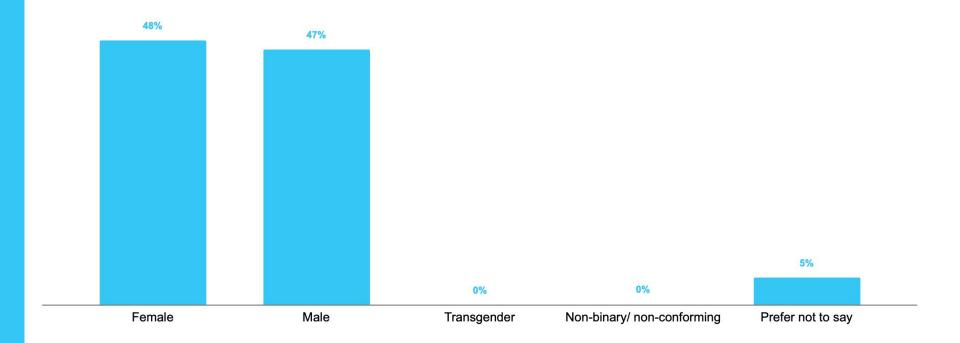
How do you identify yourself?







What is your gender identity?







1,048 Total Responses

Methodology:

Survey Monkey survey of Small Business for America's Future small business network Fielded Oct. 24-Nov. 5, 2025



