

Special Educational Needs and Disability Policy

Policy No: LPS-39 Issue No: 09

Next Review Date: September 2026 Date: September 2025

Longworth Primary School is a small rural, four-class primary school where there is a personalised approach, including **all** pupils, through the adjustment of planning, provision, support and challenge as appropriate. The Governors and staff recognise that all children have a right to a broad, balanced and relevant curriculum. We aim to create a happy, educationally exciting and positive environment in which all pupils can develop to their full potential and become confident, independent learners.

Some children may need special educational provision to be made for them that is additional to or otherwise different from that which is made generally for children of the same age. This may mean that the child has a significantly greater difficulty in learning than the majority of children of the same age, or a disability that means adjustments need to be made in order for him or her to access facilities within the school.

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1. Identification of SEND

At Longworth we are committed to the early identification of special needs so that provision can be put in place to help the child make accelerated progress and overcome barriers to learning.

We use the New OCC SEND indicators tool (https://schools.oxfordshire.gov.uk/schools-news/2024/new-occ-send-indicators-tool-support-identification-send-0) to assist us in identifying whether a child has Special Educational Needs for children from Reception to Year 6. For those younger than reception, who attend our preschool, we use the New Early Years SEND Indicators Tool (https://schools.oxfordshire.gov.uk/schools-news/2025/new-early-years-send-indicators-tool) to identify children needing further support.

There are rigorous assessment and tracking procedures in place across the school. The following may be taken into account when identifying Special Educational Needs:

- Observations of behavioural, social and emotional development
- Teacher assessment and experience of the pupil
- Foundation Stage Profile assessment results
- Assessment against age-related expectations, previous progress and attainment.



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- Standardised testing and assessments
- Assessments by a specialist service, such as an Educational Psychologist.
- An Education, Health and Care plan.
- Another school or LEA which has identified or has provided for special/additional needs
- A child's early history or parental concern
- Requiring specialist material/equipment or support for sensory/physical problems

Assessment data is analysed three times a year by the Head, SENCO and class teacher at pupil progress meetings. If it is considered that a child is under-achieving against expected levels of attainment, or making less than expected progress, teachers will consider what support may need to be put in place to allow this to be rectified. Slow progress and low attainment do not necessarily mean that a child has SEN. It should also be noted that a diagnosis on its own would not necessarily mean inclusion on the SEN register, if a child's needs can be met through our inclusive classroom strategies. A child would need provision to be made for them that is additional to or otherwise different from their peers.

Based on the school's observations and assessment data and following a discussion between the class teacher, SENCO and parent, the child may be recorded as needing either:-

- Additional scaffolding to achieve within the class, and possibly some extra support, adjustments or resources.
- Special Educational Needs support.

2. Strategies to support children identified with SEND

Curriculum Provision

In order to make progress a child may only require targeted teaching and/or resources or adjustments to support independent learning. Scaffolding may involve modifying learning objectives, teaching styles and access strategies. Under these circumstances, a child's needs will be provided for within the whole class planning frameworks and individual target setting. Scaffolding will be recorded in the regular planning by the class teacher. Monitoring of progress will be carried out by the class teacher and used to inform future scaffolding within whole class planning.

Special Educational Needs Support (SEN support)

This is provision that is additional to or different from those provided as part of the school's usual curriculum and strategies (including scaffolding and challenge). It is a graduated response to children's individual needs.

Categories of Special Educational Need

Children's needs and requirements fall into four broad areas, but individual pupils may well



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have needs which span two or more areas.

- Communication and Interaction: Speech, Language and Communication needs including Autistic Spectrum Disorder.
- Cognition and Learning: Learning difficulties Specific Learning difficulties eg. Dyslexia, Dyspraxia, Dyscalculia
- Social, emotional and mental health difficulties: Behaviour reflecting underlying mental health difficulties (eg anxiety, depression, Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder or Attachment disorder.)
- Sensory and/or physical needs: Hearing impairment, Visual impairment, Multi-sensory impairment, Physical difficulties

Where needs are similar, it may be appropriate to support these children within a group. However, there should be scope for each child to have an **individual target/s**. Provision will run concurrently with scaffolded curriculum support. The group may be taught by the class teacher or a TA. The responsibility for planning for these children remains with the class teacher, in consultation with the SENCO if further advice is needed.

A child receiving SEN support will have an **Individual Pupil Profile.**

This document forms an individual record for the child and includes the views of the child and parents. It contains details about a child's strengths, information about school-based observation and assessment, a summary of the child's additional needs and action taken to meet them, including any advice sought from outside agencies.

Profiles are reviewed with parents and children three times a year, as part of Parent Teacher Interviews. The class teacher will take the lead in the review process.

As part of the review process, the SENCO and school colleagues, in consultation with the parents/carers, may conclude that despite receiving an individualised programme and/or concentrated support for a considerable period, the child continues to have significant needs which are not being met. Where this is the case, a decision may be made to seek advice from other professionals:

- The Head teacher and/or SENCO liaises frequently with a number of other outside agencies directly or via the Locality and Community Support Service (LCSS), for example:
 - Social Services
 - Attendance and Engagement Officer
 - School Health Nurse
 - Speech and Language Therapy



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- Physiotherapy
- Occupational Therapy
- Communication and Interaction Service
- ➤ The Educational Psychologist visits the school regularly following discussion with the SENCO as to the purpose of each visit. (This is a traded service and the school buys a number of days each year which are then used depending on the priorities in school.)
- The Complex Needs Team

These are some of the many professionals and voluntary organisations supporting SEN. This is set out in the 'Local Offer' and details can be found on the Oxfordshire County Council website.

Parents/carers are *always* informed if any outside agency is involved and are invited to meet with the visiting agencies to discuss and review their child's needs.

Parents are also able to seek support, guidance and advice through SENDIASS (SEN and disability information, advice and support service)

In some cases, extra funding may be applied for from the Local Authority (LA) in order to meet the child's needs

Supporting pupils with medical conditions

Where children with SEN also have medical needs, their provision is planned and delivered in a co-ordinated way with a healthcare plan. School has regard for the statutory guidance 'Supporting pupils at school with medical conditions' (DfE, 2014). See 'Supporting pupils with medical conditions' policy.

Education, Health and Care (EHC) plan

For a child with complex, long- term needs, who is not making adequate progress, despite a period of SEN support, and in agreement with the parents/carers, the school may apply to the LA for an EHCP assessment to be carried out.

Following an assessment, an EHC plan may be drawn up detailing the provision that needs to be put in place for the child.

Annual Reviews are held to review the appropriateness of the provision and to recommend to the LA whether any changes need to be made, either to the EHC plan or to the funding arrangements for the child.



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<u>Monitoring</u>

The success of the school's SEND policy and provision is evaluated through:

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- Monitoring of classroom practice by the SENCO and subject coordinators
- Analysis of pupil tracking data and test results
- Value added data for pupils on the SEND register
- Monitoring of procedures and practice by the SEND governor three times a year
- School self-evaluation and development plan
- Monitoring the quality of pupil profiles and review meetings

The impact of interventions or support given to children with SEND is evaluated through careful assessment, for example by using standardised tests. This is to ensure that resources and time are being used effectively and provide value for money. This impact is recorded on the Provision Map.

The SENCO reports to Governors twice a year.

Early Help Assessment/ Team Around the Family (EHA/TAF)

Where a child is seen to have complex problems that require a multi-agency approach, the school would either initiate or participate in the Early Help Assessment process. Children do not need to be on the SEN register for this process to take place. Indeed, it may be deemed that a child's difficulty is best supported through support being given to the whole family through this process rather than adding them to the SEN register.

3. Arrangements for SEN and Inclusion In-Service Training

- The SENCO attends Locality Inclusion Briefings to update and revise developments in Special Needs Education and Inclusion.
- The SENCO receives supervision sessions via the Educational Psychology service
- Meeting additional needs and Inclusion issues are targeted each year through the school's long-term goals and the School Development Plan, which includes the SEND Action Plan. In-Service training and individual professional development is arranged matched to these targets.
- In-house additional needs and Inclusion training for teachers and TAs is provided through staff meetings by the SENCO.
- All staff have access to professional development opportunities and are able to apply for additional needs or Inclusion training where a need is identified either at an individual pupil or whole class level.
- Support staff are encouraged to extend their own professional development and the school supports and provides training where this is appropriate, as discussed at Performance Management reviews.



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4. Arrangements for working in partnership with parents/carers

- School staff and parents/carers will work together to support pupils identified as having special/additional needs.
- Parents/carers will be involved at all stages of the education planning process. An
 appointment will be made by the class teacher to meet all parents/ carers whose
 children are being recorded as having additional needs. The SENCO will attend this
 meeting if the teacher or the parent thinks this is appropriate.
- At review meetings with parents/carers we make sure that the child's strengths as well
 as weaknesses are discussed. Where we make suggestions as to how parents/carers
 can help at home, these are specific and achievable and parents/carers go away from
 the meeting clear about the action to be taken and the way in which outcomes will be
 monitored and reviewed. We avoid using jargon and acronyms with parents and we
 make each stage of the process clear and transparent.
- Outcomes on the profile include targets to work towards at home, and parents/carers are always invited to contribute their views to the review process. All Profiles and reviews are copied and sent to parents/carers after meetings.
- Ideas and materials for supporting learning at home are discussed with parents/carers and distributed on request.
- Parent-Teacher Interviews provide regular opportunities to discuss concerns and progress. Parents/carers are able to make other appointments on request.
- Regular communication between school and home will ensure that concerns are
 promptly acted on. Where this has not happened, however, parents/carers are able to
 make a complaint by contacting the Headteacher or, if this fails to resolve the issues,
 the governing body. Our complaints procedure, available from the school office and on
 the school website, sets out the steps in making a complaint in more detail.
- When a child no longer needs additional support parents are informed.

5. The voice of the child

All children are encouraged to participate in discussions about their learning and to feel that their views are valued. A pupil's thoughts and views are recorded on their Individual Pupil Profile, where appropriate and the SENCO collects the views of children with SEN through regular Pupil Voice questionnaires.

6. Working in partnership with Longworth Pre-School and other schools: transition

 Longworth Primary School and Longworth Pre-School work closely together to ensure a smooth transition from one setting to the other. Fox Class teaching staff communicate regularly with pre-school staff and ensure an appropriate handover when pupils move from pre-school to the reception class. Parents of children with special/additional needs who are joining Longworth School are encouraged to share their concerns about their



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child's particular needs so that appropriate provision can be planned.

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- When children join reception from other settings, a discussion with the setting about the child/children takes place.
- Class teachers of children joining from other schools will receive information from the previous school; if there is an SEN issue the SENCO will telephone to further discuss the child's needs.
- When children transfer from Longworth to other primary schools or to Faringdon Community College or other secondary schools, copies of any SEND/AEN, EHA/TAF records, with parents' permission, will be forwarded giving details of particular needs and additional provision made by the school. The SENCO will discuss these children with other schools on request.

7. Resources

<u>Staffing</u>

The Special Educational Needs Coordinator (SENCO) is Claire Cotton. She is responsible for :

- Overseeing the day to day operation of the school's SEND policy
- Co-ordinating provision for children with SEND
- Ensuring the involvement of parents and guardians from an early stage and liaising with parents of pupils with SEND
- Advising on a graduated approach to providing SEN support, liaising with and advising other members of staff
- Helping to identify children with SEN, assessing and planning for progress
- Maintaining the school's SEND register
- Advising on the deployment of the school's designated budget and other resources to meet pupils' needs effectively
- Liaising with early years providers, other schools, and other professionals
- Being a point of contact with external agencies
- Liaising with next providers of education to ensure smooth transitions.
- Managing teaching assistants and their performance management, and supporting their professional development
- Regularly liaising with the Governors' representative

Training needs for all staff are reviewed and evaluated at performance management reviews and school improvement planning meetings. The Head teacher is fully involved in the provision for SEND.

Arrangements for the induction of Early Careers Teachers (ECTs) and new staff into the school's policy and SEND procedures are detailed in the Staff Handbook.



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Timetabling

The SENCO, teachers and teaching assistants allocate time and resources to support pupils with SEND, using a combination of intervention strategies delivered within and outside the classroom, and a range of scaffolding and support strategies. The SENCO is responsible for the Provision map and timetables of support which are updated regularly.

Accommodation

Longworth Primary School is housed in a small building, on one level, with three classrooms placed around a central hall, a library and the 'Alphabet Room'. A fourth classroom is located through a small corridor attached to the library. All entrance doors are ramped and all doors are wheelchair width-friendly. There is also a disabled toilet. (see **Access Plan** in the Policies section of our website for more details on the school's provision and planning). We have made sure that there are good lighting and safety arrangements and our classrooms provide good acoustic conditions so that the effects of hearing difficulties are minimised (part-carpeting, curtains/blinds, quiet areas).

Equipment and teaching materials

The school audits its resources for supporting the needs of children with SEND on a regular basis, and money is allocated in the budget to ensure that resources are regularly updated and renewed.

8. Other information

Governors:

The Governors of the school, together with the Head Teacher, have a legal responsibility for overseeing all aspects of the school's work, including the provision for children with SEND, and for doing their best to ensure that the necessary provision is made for any pupil who has SEND.

An appointed representative from the Governing body is actively involved in self-review with the Headteacher and SENCO, of the provision for children with special needs and the implementation of the policy within the school.

This policy should be read in conjunction with the school's other policies in particular:

- Admission Policy
- Accessibility Plan
- Equality and Diversity policy.
- Supporting children with Medical Needs policy

The SENCO writes a SEND Action Plan which feeds directly into the School Development Plan.



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The school SEND policy meets the requirements of the 'Special Educational Needs Code of Practice: 0-25 years, 2014

The SENCO, Claire Cotton can be contacted via the school office or on senco3234@longworth.oxon.sch.uk

Approval:

Approved by:	Signature:	Date:
Headteacher Neil Wilson		
Chair of Governors Jennifer Jones		