



COMMUNITY NEEDS ASSESSMENT

Comprehensive 2023 Report

HARRISON – CARROLL – TUSCARAWAS

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

This assessment was developed using a team approach. Specifically, the Community Assessment Team consisted of HARCATUS Staff and the HARCATUS Governing Board Planning Committee. The HARCATUS Head Start Policy Council and the HARCATUS Governing Board approved the Community Needs Assessment at their regular board meetings in 2023.

We would like to offer our deepest appreciation to the HARCATUS Community Services and HARCATUS Head Start employees that assisted us in reaching low-income households and stakeholders/key sector representatives, as well as to Lisa Guidone and April Linard, who provided administrative support, collected, and aggregated data from survey tools.

We also want to recognize that the community needs assessment would not be possible without the support and qualitative data from stakeholders, partner agencies, members of the public, consumers, and low-income community members who took the time to complete the surveys. Thank you to Community Action Partnership for the use of their Comprehensive Community Needs Assessment tool that provides quantitative data of fundamental drivers of poverty through census data sets that can be focused to the agency service areas through an online data retrieval system. We also want to thank local Job & Family Services Offices, COAD 4 Kids program and other area agencies for their assistance in providing data on our communities including preschool enrollment information. Finally, thank you to ROMA Trainer, Josh Summers, Development Director with Ohio Association of Community Action Agencies for consulting and providing assistance with implementation and data analysis.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This Comprehensive Community Needs Assessment (CNA) was conducted, in 2023 by HARCATUS Tri-County Community Action Organization (HARCATUS) staff. The CNA was approved by the Head Start Policy Council in October 16, 2023, the HARCATUS Board of Directors in September 27, 2023, and the report was released in October 17, 2023. Prior report was approved in June, 2020. The assessment was completed in conjunction with Community Services Block Grant (CSBG) and Head Start Grant requirements, in which grantees must assess the needs and characteristics of their communities that will have an impact on the agency planning and program development activities in the coming years. A purpose of this assessment was to assist HARCATUS in delivering high quality services to meet the changing needs of Harrison, Carroll, and Tuscarawas County residents.

In 2023, HARCATUS currently offers the following services:

- Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP)
- Comprehensive Client Case Management Employment Program - Youth Employment Services (YES)
- Community Services – Home Relief Program (ARPA HRG), Harrison County Food Pantry, Carroll County Clothes Closet, and Tuscarawas County Nest.
- Energy Assistance Programs – Home Energy Assistance Program (HEAP), Winter Crisis, Summer Crisis, Percentage of Income Payment Plan (PIPP)
- Head Start and Early Head Start
- Retired and Senior Volunteer Program (RSVP)
- Senior Nutrition Program (SNP) – Congregate Sites, Home Delivered Meals, and Harrison County Senior Transportation
- Weatherization & Housing – Home Weatherization Assistance Program (HWAP), HWAP Enhancement, HWAP Readiness, and other Energy Programs

Methodology Overview

HARCATUS collected qualitative data from low-income households and stakeholders/key sector representatives through a combination of surveys and face-to-face interviews. In addition, quantitative data was obtained from the Community Action Partnership Comprehensive Community Needs Assessment tool and from various reputable sources (e.g., COAD 4 Kids, County JFS Offices) to draw a comparison between the results of the data collected by HARCATUS and existing data on the population.

Surveys: Two different surveys were administered to collect data from a variety of individuals throughout the HARCATUS service area. The first survey was completed by low-income households. The second was completed by stakeholders and key sector representatives, including those from community-based, faith-based, private sector, public sector, educational institutions, health and counseling. In addition to collecting demographic information, both surveys asked questions regarding education, health, nutrition and social services community resources.

Interviews: 251 households participated in interviews which were conducted by Head Start Family Advocates, during the 2021-2022 Head Start school year. 94% of those interviewed were at or below 130% of the Federal Poverty Level. Basic demographic information was collected. Households were asked to rank their greatest needs in the areas of education, health, nutrition and social services. Interpreters were used in this process as needed for households with limited English proficiency.

Responses from the surveys and interviews are analyzed thoroughly later in this report.

Key Findings, Recommendations and Next Steps Overview

The key findings section describes the causes and conditions of poverty for the corresponding reference area, found through analysis of the survey results and supporting data regarding poverty, and its prevalence related to gender, age, and race/ethnicity, as well as other important, supportive information.

Causes of poverty are many, but all result in a person's lack of available resources to obtain the minimum necessities to live. The conditions of poverty describe a person's living situation as a result of living in poverty. Causes and conditions of poverty have been identified in the areas of education, health, nutrition and housing.

Results and Supporting Data

The results and supporting data provide the qualitative and quantitative data and analysis of the Low-Income Household Survey, Stakeholders/Key Sector Survey, Head Start Family Interviews as well as the Community Action Partnership Comprehensive Community Needs Assessment tool and from various reputable sources. This data was utilized as the catalyst for the HARCATUS Assessment Team meeting that was held July 17, 2023 with representatives from HARCATUS and Head Starts management teams, as well as, the HARCATUS Planning Committee that analyzed the data on September 13, 2023.

Summary

The goal of the Community Needs Assessment is for HARCATUS to determine the needs and resources within Carroll, Harrison and Tuscarawas Counties that are available to assist in fulfilling HARCATUS mission. HARCATUS will continue to be a leader in understanding poverty in our region, disseminating poverty data, providing advocacy and outreach, and partnering with other community organizations to further its mission to improve the quality of life for individuals and families by minimizing the effects of poverty, promoting self-sufficiency and advocating for positive change.

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METHODOLOGY

HARCATUS collected qualitative data from low-income households and stakeholders/key sector representatives through a combination of surveys and interviews. Primary and secondary sources of information were used in this assessment including: demographic information analysis, survey of clients, parents, individuals and other caregivers, survey of stakeholders/key sector representatives from community-based, faith-based, private sector, public sector, educational institutions, health and counseling. Internal documents, such as previous Community Assessments, Program Information Reports, Child Plus Data, CSBG Annual Report, CSBG ROMA Data, client satisfaction surveys and HARCATUS strategic plan were also used. The OACAA State of Poverty report released on July 10, 2023 was also used. In addition, quantitative data was obtained from various reputable sources to draw a comparison between the results of the data collected by HARCATUS and existing data on the population. The Community Action Partnership Comprehensive Community Needs Assessment tool can be seen in Appendix D. Analysis of the data supports the key findings regarding causes and conditions of poverty outlined later in this report.

HARCATUS Low-Income Household Survey:

Survey was completed by 130 low-income individuals during the months of May and June 2023. All survey respondents were at or below 200% of the Federal Poverty Level. Surveys were emailed to the Agency's low-income clients and questions were asked regarding the households needs and experiences with the education, health, nutrition and social services community resources and HARCATUS. A copy of the blank survey is included in Appendix A. Respondent demographics from the low-income household survey are shown below.

Harrison County Residents	19%
Carroll County Residents	16%
Tuscarawas County Residents	65%
Household Size = 1	44.5%
Household Size = 2	32%
Household Size = 3-5	21.1%
Household Size = 6-9	1.6%
Household Size = 10+	0.8%
Female	69.8%
Male	30.2%
24 Years of Age or Younger	1.5%
Age 25-44	20%
Age 45-54	18.5%
Age 55-64	23.1%
Age 65 or Older	36.9%
White/Caucasian	96.1%
Black/African American	0%
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.8%

Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	0.8%
Prefer Not to Answer	2.3%
Hispanic, Latino or Spanish Origin	2.3%
Educational Attainment: Grades 0-8	3.1%
Educational Attainment: Grades 9-12	5.4%
Educational Attainment: High School Graduate	46.2%
Educational Attainment: Some Trade School/College, or an Associate Degree	21.5%
Educational Attainment: Bachelor's Degree or Higher	16.2%
Educational Attainment: Graduate of Other Post-Secondary School	7.6%
Homeless	0.8%
Renter	47.7%
Homeowner	47.7%
Other	3.0%
Prefer Not to Answer	0.8

HARCATUS Stakeholder and Key Sector Representative Survey:

Survey was completed by 26 stakeholder/key sector representatives. Data for this survey was collected during the month of June 2023, surveys were emailed to stakeholders and key sector representatives. They were asked questions about their perspectives of the education, health, nutrition and social services community resources and needs, as well as their perception regarding HARCATUS services. A copy of the blank survey is included in Appendix B. Respondent sector affiliation is show below.

Community-Based Organizations/Social Service	31%
Faith-Based Organizations	7%
Private Sector/Businesses	7%
Public Sector/Government	35%
Education Institutions	12%
Health Service	4%
Counseling	4%

HARCATUS Head Start Family Interviews:

Interviews were conducted by family advocates with 251 Head Start families in the months of August and September 2022. Of those interviewed, 94% were at or below 130% of the Federal Poverty Level. Questions were related to their household demographics, as well as education, health, nutrition, and social service needs. They were also asked about the literacy practices of their household. This survey consists of subjective qualitative data (coming from individuals' own perceptions of their circumstances and/or their feelings). Thus,

some results of the survey may not directly correspond to the Child Plus Data or other objective data obtained from other sources. A copy of the blank survey is included in Appendix C. HARCATUS Head Start family demographics are shown below.

Harrison County Residents	7%
Carroll County Residents	15%
Tuscarawas County Residents	78%
Number of Parents in Household = 1	42%
Number of Parents in Household = 2	58%
Number of Households with 1 Member Employed	62%
Number of Households with 1-2 Children	46%
Number of Households with 3-5 Children	49%
Number of Households with More than 5 Children	5%
Non-High School Graduate	23%
High School Graduate or GED	49%
Some College or Higher	28%
Received TANF or SSI	3%
Received a family service during enrollment year	81%
Family New to Head Start	33%
Family NOT New to Head Start	67%
Enrolled for only one year	64%
Enrolled for two years	31%
Enrolled for three years	5%
Homeless	1%
White Non-Hispanic or Latino Origin	75%
White Hispanic or Latino Origin	17%
Biracial/Multi-racial Non-Hispanic or Latino Origin	5%
Biracial/Multi-racial Hispanic or Latino Origin	1%
Black Non-Hispanic	2%
English (Primary Language)	84%
Native Central American, South American, and Mexican Languages	16%

Total Number and Distribution of Eligible HARCATUS Head Start Children:

One task of the Community Assessment is to develop an estimate of the number and distribution of eligible Head Start children. Using the following steps, by estimating, 747 children would be eligible for Head Start (living at or below 100% of the Federal Poverty Level). The estimates by county are; 48 in Harrison, 179 in Carroll, and 526 in Tuscarawas.

Step One: The child poverty rate was applied to the total number of children < 5 years of age to determine the total number of children < 5 years of age living in poverty.

Geographic Area	Children, Ages 0 - 4 years		
	Total Population	In Poverty	Poverty Rate
Carroll County, Ohio	1,299	381	29.3%
Harrison County, Ohio	710	140	19.7%
Tuscarawas County, Ohio	5,630	1,399	24.8%
Report Area	7,639	1,920	25.1 %
Ohio	675,153	144,327	21.4%
United States	19,064,128	3,535,591	18.5%

**Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 Data Release, December 2022. The 2021 American Community Survey 5-year data is an average of data collected from 2017 through 2021.*

Step two: The Ohio Department of Health determines the number of total births

Geographic Area	Resident Live Births by County		
	2019	2020	2021
Carroll County, Ohio	280	254	230
Harrison County, Ohio	144	174	155
Tuscarawas County, Ohio	1,165	1,063	1,173
Report Area	1,589	1,491	1,558
Ohio	134,560	129,313	129,911

Step three: The total number of births was multiplied by 3 years of births to determine the total number of children < 3 years of age.

Geographic Area	# Live Births	3 Years	3 Years Live Births
	2021		Total
Carroll County, Ohio	230	X 3	690
Harrison County, Ohio	155	X 3	465
Tuscarawas County, Ohio	1,173	X 3	3,519
Report Area	1,558	X 3	4,674

Step four: The child poverty rate was applied to the total number of children < 3 years of age to determine the total number of children < 3 years of age living in poverty.

Geographic Area	Total # of Live Birth	Poverty Rates	<3 years of age living in Poverty
	3 Years		Total
Carroll County, Ohio	690	29.3%	202
Harrison County, Ohio	465	19.7%	92
Tuscarawas County, Ohio	3,519	24.8%	873
Report Area	4,674	25.1%	1,173

Step five: The total number of children < 3 years of age living in poverty was then subtracted from the total number of children < 5 years of age living in poverty to determine total estimated number of children eligible for Head Start.

Geographic Area	In Poverty	<3 years of age living in Poverty	Estimated number of Eligible Children
		Total	For Head Start
Carroll County, Ohio	381	202	179
Harrison County, Ohio	140	92	48
Tuscarawas County, Ohio	1,399	873	526
Report Area	1,920	1,173	747

It would appear there are an estimated 484 more children eligible for Head Start services than served by the current funded enrollment number of 263. Although, when considering the enrollment turnover of 50 children, the estimated number of un-served children is reduced to 434.

KEY FINDINGS – CAUSES & CONDITIONS

The key findings describe the causes and conditions of poverty for the corresponding reference area (education, health, nutrition and social services) as well as the important, supportive, high-level information found in the research and results presented above.

EDUCATION – Causes and Conditions of Poverty

CAUSE:

- Analysis of the data supports that one of the causes of poverty in our service area is a low rate of educational attainment.

CONDITION:

- Youth not graduating from high school and not working
- Adults do not have post-secondary degrees
- Residents are working but not making enough to cover even their basic living expenses.
- Lack of parenting skills
- Lack of computer training
- Difficulty finding good paying jobs
- Low reading and math performance

Education – Supporting Data

Data from the American Community Survey 2017-21 shows that the percentage of residents in our service area without a high school diploma or GED is slightly higher than the 11.13% for the United States and more than 2.5% higher than the rate for the State of Ohio. In the report area, only 46.7% of residents has only a high school diploma; with 16.4% with some college, 8.7% with an Associate's Degree, 10.9% with a Bachelor's Degree and 5.9% with a Graduate or Professional Degree. With Carroll and Harrison County college graduates holding Associates Degrees while Tuscarawas County graduates obtained Bachelor's Degrees. According to this same survey, 9.5% of veterans have no high school diploma. 10.61% of Tuscarawas County veterans, 6.07% of Carroll County and 9.86% of Harrison County when the national percentage is only 5.25%. Analysis of the data supports that our service area faces a gap in educational attainment with the state of Ohio and the United States overall.

Adult literacy is also a problem for our service area where 19.5% struggle with basic vocabulary and understanding multiple forms of text, this is higher than the state average of 17.7%.

The results from our low-income households, stakeholder/key sector representatives, and Head Start parents show the respondent's identified the following as the top education needs for the community: Parenting skills, pre-employment skills, job specific training, help to manage money, computer training, help to find employment and education after high school.

With educational attainment directly impacting socioeconomic status it is easy to see why the low-income families in our service area are struggling financially.

OACAA reports there was a significant decline in tests scores during the height of the COVID pandemic for test scores in reading and math. Students in economically challenged areas and households in high poverty districts fared much worse. Students economically challenged in suburban districts saw a decrease of 10.2% while those in very high poverty urban districts saw a 13.5% decrease in test scores. Ohio students are up to a half a year behind in reading and 1 year behind in math.

It is important to consider what other problems might surround the occurrence of the central problem. As discussed in our Assessment Team Meeting this could be a fear of asking questions, time spent on cell phone and other devices, parents' difficulty communicating with educators, children worried about violence in school, bullying, lack of English proficiency and society's decreased value in families. In addition, the HARCATUS Planning Committee discussed the ongoing impact of the pandemic including that a number of parents in the area decided not to return their children to public schools in the fall of 2023.

HEALTH – Causes and Conditions of Poverty

CAUSE:

- Analysis of the data supports that two of the causes of poverty are lack of affordable and accessible primary care and mental health care.

CONDITION:

- Wait times to get an appointment
- Doctors not accepting new clients
- Lack of understanding of medical billing
- Doesn't take my insurance
- Unable to miss work

- No outside of work appointments
- Doctors too far away
- Specialty doctors not in our area
- Selling of local hospitals to regional hospitals
- Can access hygiene items
- Lack of medical, dental, vision care
- Lack of disability services
- Need for preventative care
- Lack of prenatal care
- No medical insurance

Health – Supporting Data

Data from the American Community Survey 2017-21 shows access to Primary Care Providers in our service area is at a rate of 56.52 per 100,000 population as compared to Ohio at 109.70 and the United States at 107.28. Access to Dental Health Providers in our service area is at a rate of 23.80 per 100,000 population as compared to Ohio at 31.16 and the United States at 36.00. Access to Mental Health Providers in our service area is at a rate of 87.75 per 100,000 population as compared to Ohio at 196.23 and the United States at 146.55.

Additional data shows the lack of health insurance is considered a key driver of health status. Our service area shows that 10.87% of the population age 18-64 are without insurance where as 9.07% of Ohioans and 12.84% of the United States lack coverage. Also, the population ages 0-18 without insurance in our service area is 6.82% where as 4.89% of Ohio children and 5.62% of the children in the United States lacks insurance. In the same data our service area reported only 44 active Medicare and Medicaid service providers. Carroll County has no hospitals, Harrison County has one, and Tuscarawas County has two.

Within the report area, there are a total of 35,215 adults age 20 and older who self-reported having a BMI greater than 30.0. This represents a 34.1% of the survey population compared to Ohio at 33.1% and the United States at 29.0%.

The results from our low-income household, stakeholders/key sector representatives, and Head Start parents show the respondent's identified the following as the top health needs for the community: Disability services, mental health services, emotional support for self and child, accessible and affordable health care, dental care/insurance and doctors that accept Medicaid.

There are numerous factors which are tied to individual health and several issues at the forefront of health outcomes – especially for our low-income residents. These issues include health disparities, lack of access to care.

It is important to consider what other problems might surround the occurrence of the central problem. Problems such as a family's missing appointments, lack of literature for community health services available, lack of interpreters or interpreters not knowing the exact dialect, stigma in the community for Latino families, stigma in the community regarding mental health are a few of health-related problems that were mentioned in our Assessment Team Meeting. In addition, the HARCATUS Planning Committee discussed that although uninsured adults in Tuscarawas County have access to treatment at the Tuscarawas Clinic for the Working Uninsured and Springvale Health Centers, Carroll and Harrison County adults without insurance need to travel out of county to access services if they are available to them at all.

NUTRITION – Causes and Conditions of Poverty

CAUSE:

- Analysis of the data supports that one of the causes of poverty is a lack of access to affordable and healthy food.

CONDITION:

- Convenience of unhealthy resources
- Not having the education to know what is healthy
- Not understanding food labels
- Lack of nutrition knowledge
- Lack of supply
- COVID food shortages
- Parents not signing up for available services
- No home economics in the schools
- Distance to travel to get healthy food
- Lack of knowledge or ability to afford delivery resources
- Lack of understanding of discount programs
- Lack of access to phones, phone apps and discount memberships

Nutrition – Supporting Data

Data from the American Community Survey 2017-21 shows that access to healthy foods such as fresh fruits and vegetables in the service area is at a rate of 14.87 per 100,000 population as compared to 16.87 in Ohio and 18.79 in the United States. Data also shows that the service area has 3,695 households that are below poverty level and are not receiving SNAP benefits. Data from the report also shows that two of our three counties have a food desert. The USDA Food Access Research Atlas defines a food desert as any neighborhood that lacks healthy food sources due to income level, distance to supermarkets, or vehicle access. In Harrison County 2,346 people reside in a food desert track and in Tuscarawas County 3,620 people reside in a food desert. The results from our low-income households, stakeholder/key sector representatives, and Head Start parents show the respondent's identified the following as the top nutrition needs for the community: Fresh fruits and vegetables, meal planning skills, protein items, adequate amounts of food, nutritious food options and nutritious recipes.

During our Assessment Team Meeting, it was discussed that individuals living in poverty have limited access to necessities such as clean water, kitchen appliances, hygiene items, healthy and affordable food. Households have a lack of knowledge regarding good nutrition, family schedules make it difficult to share family meals and to visit local farmer markets. Convenience foods are often unhealthy and fresh fruits and vegetables are expensive and short shelf life. Many low-income seniors are housebound, have limited mobility, lack of transportation and are unable to shop for groceries by themselves. Low-income households are not only underutilizing SNAP but are also WIC. In the HARCATUS Planning Committee meeting, the ending of the temporary pandemic SNAP benefits this past spring was discussed. It was commented that the SNAP benefits were not reduced but returned to pre-pandemic level. However, the cost of food has remained high. The difficult SNAP work requirements can have on those who are temporarily laid off was also discussed.

Families in poverty often have food insecurity, poor health and nutrition. Lack of proper nutrition as it leads to poor focus, strength, and the ability to socialize properly, which in turn leads to poor academic performance, risky behaviors, and difficulty performing job duties. However, when their nutrition is improved, they often achieve better health. This can contribute to increased work productivity which can then lead to increased income.

SOCIAL SERVICES – Causes and Conditions of Poverty

CAUSE:

- Analysis of the data supports that one of the causes of poverty in our service area continues to be the lack of affordable, quality housing.

CONDITION:

- Couch-Surfing
- Adult children continue to live with parents
- Overcrowding particularly with some of our minority households
- Landlords preferring to leave units empty rather than rent at an affordable rate
- Eviction moratorium expiring
- Cost of routine household maintenance
- Lack of knowledge and resources to perform routine maintenance
- Cost of major repairs
- Lack of skilled and affordable repair contractors

Nutrition – Supporting Data

Data from the American Community Survey 2017 - 2020 indicates that our service area has experienced a decrease of 342 units since 2012 compared to a 2.51% increase statewide. Households in our service area that lack complete plumbing facilities total 174. Carroll County experience an increase from 2000 of 8 units.

Households in our service area that lack complete kitchen facilities total 2,386 or 3.87%, this is higher than the Ohio average at 3.32% and the United States at 2.56%. In the report area, of the 9,524 students enrolled in reported districts during the school year 2019-2020, there were 293 or 3.08% homeless students, which is higher than the statewide rate of 2.11%. Housing Units in our service area that lack telephone service to both make and receive calls totals 1,024 or 1.87% compared to an Ohio total of 1.12% and the United States at 1.17%. Households with no computers in our service area total 6,543 or 11.96% compared to Ohio's percent of 8.12% and the United States at 6.95%. The housing units in our service area that have access to broadband total 88.67% compared to Ohio's percent of 95.67% and the United States at 92.88%.

The results from our low-income households, stakeholders/key sector representatives, and Head Start parents show the respondent's identified the following as the top social services needs for the community: Assistance with monthly living expenses, affordable housing, affordable/accessible child care, employment that pays a living wage, before/after school program for youth/children, health insurance, high speed internet and cell phone coverage at home and adequate living space.

Interesting to note that stakeholders/key sector representatives rated affordable housing as the greatest need as did Head Start parents in our service area however low-income households rated housing as the 10th need. It should be considered that the low-income survey was sent many households that received pandemic home relief funding. This will be of note in future assessments to determine if this priority shifts for respondents to the low-income household survey.

According to the National Low Income Housing Coalitions 2023 Ohio Out of Reach report; in Ohio, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is \$993. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities – without paying more than 30% of income on housing – a household must earn \$3,308 monthly or \$39,702 annually. Assuming a 40-hour work week, 52 weeks per year, and this level of income translates into an hourly Housing Wage of \$19.09 per hour. A person would need to work 60 hours per week at minimum wage or 1.5

full-time jobs, to afford a 1-bedroom rental home at FMR or 76 work hours per week at minimum wage or 1.9 full-time jobs, would be necessary to afford a 2-bedroom rental home at FMR.

During our Assessment Team meeting, we considered what other problems might surround the occurrence of the central problem. If a household does not have access to child care, then they are unable to work. We need advocacy for broadband and for families to make a living wage. Rising housing costs continue to be impacted due to the gas and oil industry. Housing shortage in our service area, and the substandard housing that is available, along with the costs of maintaining where our low-income households reside. Lack of programs that provide home improvements outside of energy efficiencies. Important to note from the HARCATUS Planning Committee in looking at the Census data on households that lack complete kitchen facilities, the influx of oil and gas workers in Harrison County may have inflated this data. Houses were split up into multiple rental units to accommodate workers who may have been only interested in a place to sleep.

RECOMMENDATIONS & NEXT STEPS

Based on the knowledge gained, several key recommendations for HARCATUS Tri-County Community Action can be made:

- This 2023 Community Assessment Report indicated that both our Head Start and Consumer survey respondents identified the need to continue and expand upon services currently provided by HARCATUS. This shows that current HARCATUS programs are helping meet the needs of individuals, families and communities experiencing poverty in the HARCATUS service area.
- Partnerships are vital to ensuring the needs of low-income individuals, not addressed by HARCATUS programs, are met. HARCATUS should continue to develop partnerships in order to assist low-income individuals and families. Partnerships will also increase the visibility of HARCATUS within the community.
- HARCATUS can continue to reduce low-income households' anxiety and worries by assisting households with utility assistance, energy efficiency suggestions and by supporting their basic needs; such as soap, laundry detergent, cleaning supplies, hygiene items and day-to-day household necessities. HARCATUS should explore additional donation opportunities and partners to collect these resources for distribution.
- HARCATUS should put a plan in place that will better assist at-risk, low-income youth participants in their career path. This plan should include options for both internal (assistance by HARCATUS) and external (assistance through partnerships).
- There is a growing population of families with cultural and language differences (i.e., English proficiency) that may present additional barriers to achieving self-sufficiency. HARCATUS should work with staff through cultural diversity trainings and form partnerships with advocates for this population.
- HARCATUS understands the needs of its service area for access to internet services. While HARCATUS cannot increase the reach of internet service, HARCATUS may be able to play a role in internet service payment assistance and knowledge awareness of technology options for low-income individuals. HARCATUS should explore funding opportunities for this and other related services.

Needs Assessment is an ongoing process of evaluating needs and resources in our community. HARCATUS will use the knowledge gained through this process to further our ROMA workplans and our strategic planning efforts.

RESULTS & SUPPORTING DATA

This section of the 2023 Comprehensive Community Needs Assessment reports the results and analysis of the surveys, interviews and supporting data.

HARCATUS Low-Income Household Survey Results and Analysis:

Low-income households were asked to respond to questions regarding education, health, nutrition, and social services as well as questions regarding HARCATUS as an agency. Analysis of the information is shown in the following tables.

Education Needs:

Education Related Needs Identified

Educational Needs	Priority	Number of Respondents
Money Management	1	26
Computer Training	2	22
Affordable Higher Education*	3	20
Specific Job Industry Training	4	18
Parenting Education	5	11
Kindergarten Readiness	6	9
Child Nutrition Education	7	8
Affordable Childhood Education	8 (tie)	6
Child Oral Health Education	8 (tie)	6
Child Hearing Health Education	8 (tie)	6
Child Vision Health Education	9	5
Safe Child Care Opportunities	10	4

Top ten education needs identified by low-income households were money management, computer training, affordable higher education, job market information, parenting education, Kindergarten readiness, child nutrition education, affordable childhood education, child oral, hearing and vision education, and safe child care opportunities. *Interesting to note: Post-Secondary Training ranked eighth on the stakeholders/key sector representatives survey but third on the low-income household survey. Additional feedback from one low-income respondent helps to clarify, “We have had difficulty with affording, understanding the processes involved, and getting started with college. We parent never attended and we and our adult children want to try and haven’t found the help needed to navigate everything. It’s just so complicated.”

Health Needs:

Health Related Needs Identified

Health & Wellness Need	Priority	Number of Respondents
Disability Services	1	47
Preventative Care	2	44
Counseling Services	3 (tie)	41
Dental Care*	3 (tie)	41
Medical Care	4	34
Safer Neighborhoods	5	33
Access to Hygiene Items	6	31
Vision Care	7 (tie)	30
Safe Drinking Water	7 (tie)	30
Substance Abuse Treatment	8	21
Prenatal Care	9	18
Medical Insurance	10	6

The top ten ranked health related needs with low-income households were disability services, preventative care, counseling services, dental care, medical care, safer neighborhoods, access to hygiene items, vision care, safe drinking water, substance abuse treatment, prenatal care and medical insurance. *One respondent added

the need for, “More dental care available for Medicaid clients.” Another respondent added, “Dental care is too expensive and dental insurance barely covers anything.”

Nutrition Needs:

Nutrition Related Needs Identified

Nutrition Need	Priority	Number of Respondents
Fresh Fruits/Vegetables**	1	71
Protein Items	2	54
Adequate Amount of Food*	3	44

The three nutrition related needs identified by low-income households were fresh fruits/vegetables, protein items and adequate amount of food. *Respondents stated the following, “Over the time with COVID we got extra food help. That is gone now, and we are learning how to eat on half the money again.” **One respondent’s situation is, “... most months, I run out of most food about 3 weeks into the month. Fresh fruits and vegs have become somewhat more affordable in the summer months at the farm markets. But our local stores are not up to par, especially if you live outside Dover or New Phila.”

Social Service Needs:

Social Service-Related Needs Identified

Social Service Need	Priority	Number of Respondents
Assistance for Monthly Bills*	1	72
Living Wage	2	55
Opportunity to Volunteer	3	48
Cleaning Supplies	4	42
Assistance with Online Applications	5	41
Finding Employment	6	39
High-Speed Internet at Home**	7	27
Before/After School Youth Programs	8	26
Cell Phone Coverage at Home	9	21
Affordable Housing	10	17
Purchasing a Vehicle	11	13
Adequate Living Space	12	7

Top ten social service-related needs by low-income households were assistance with monthly bills, making a living wage, opportunity to volunteer, cleaning supplies, assistance with online applications, finding employment, high-speed internet at home, before/after school youth programs, cell phone coverage at home, and affordable housing. *One respondent stated, “I have been able to stay cool and warm thanks to HEAP”, and another stated, “I am grateful to have access to our local HARCATUS. I did not think I would ever need it again, but this winter I became ill and was able to keep my heat on because of HEAP/PIPP”. **Regarding access to internet a respondent stated, “I’d like to afford internet.”

Perception Towards HARCATUS Services:

When considering resource accessibility, it should be noted that there were a large number of respondents on the low-income household survey that answered “not applicable” regarding the programs HARCATUS offers. This could mean that HARCATUS internal referral process needs to be reviewed to confirm that low-income households are aware of all the services they might qualify for. Of those that responded that they are “currently using” or “have used” HARCATUS services in the past, 97% rated HARCATUS as “fair” or “excellent”. This high approval rate corresponds with the Customer Satisfaction Data that was collected, reviewed and analyzed in

June 2023 as part of HARCATUS annual review of customer satisfaction. Customer satisfaction data was collected by each program utilizing its own survey and distribution schedule ranging from point of service (e.g., HWAP) to annually (e.g., RSVP).

- 100% of respondents indicated RSVP volunteering increased their feelings of self-worth;
- 85% of respondents in the Child & Adult Care Food Program reported being “Very Satisfied” with: quality of training received and assistance provided by staff;
- 91% of Home Delivered Meals respondents were “Satisfied” or “Very Satisfied” with program overall;
- 82% of Congregate respondents would “Likely”/ “Very Likely” recommend program to others (Remaining 18% were “Neutral”);
- 95% of parents/caregivers would recommend Head Start to others;
- 87% of Head Start parents surveyed saw a need for infant and toddler care in their community;
- 95% of Community Services clients reported being “Satisfied” (15%) or “Very Satisfied” (80%) with the quality of service;
- 100% of HWAP participants reported staff clearly explained the services and answered their questions;
- 96% of Electric Partnership Program clients were satisfied with the product (s) they received;
- All youth involved in the Youth Employment Services (YES) program indicated that the staff explained the program before enrollment and that the description of the service was accurate. Transportation was listed as the most used supportive service.

HARCATUS Stakeholder/Key Sector Representatives Survey Results:

This section describes the needs of the community as identified and ranked by stakeholder/key sector representatives, for Education, Health, Nutrition and Social Services. Analysis of the information is shown in the following tables.

Education Needs:

Education Related Needs Identified

Educational Needs	Priority	Number of Respondents
Pre-Employment Skills	1	19
Money Management	2	17
Parenting Skills	3	14
Healthy Living	4	13
Specific Job Industry Training	5	10
Early Education (ages 3-5)	6 (tie)	9
Education for Special Needs Children	6 (tie)	9
Child Development (ages 0-3)	6 (tie)	9
Computer Skills	6 (tie)	9
Communication Skills	6 (tie)	9
Medical Paperwork Literacy	7	6
Post-Secondary Training	8	5

Top ten education needs identified by stakeholders/key sector representatives were pre-employment skills, money management, parenting skills, healthy living, specific job industry training, early education, education for special needs children, child development, computer skills, and communication skills. Not surprising, money management, specific job industry training and parenting skills/education were the three needs in the top five for both low-income households and stakeholders/key sector representatives.

Health Needs:

Health Related Needs Identified

Health & Wellness Need	Priority	Number of Respondents
Mental Health	1	21
Substance Abuse Services	2	15
Doctors Willing to Accept Medicaid	3	14
Dental Care/Dental Insurance	4	13
Medical Insurance	5	11
Disability Services	6	10
Medication	7	9
Eye Care/Vision Insurance	8	8
Chronic Health Conditions	9 (tie)	7
Healthy Weight Management	9 (tie)	7
Pregnancy Wellness	10	6
Tobacco Use/Vaping	11	4
Self-Esteem	12	3
Hearing Devices	13	2

The top ten ranked health related needs with stakeholders/key sector representatives were mental health, substance abuse services, doctors willing to accept Medicaid, dental care/dental insurance, medical insurance, disability services, medication, eye care/vision insurance, chronic health conditions, and healthy weight management. Disability services and mental health needs ranked in the top ten for both low-income households and stakeholders/key sector representatives. However, substance abuse treatment ranked second by stakeholders, ranked eighth in the other survey and medical insurance ranked fifth with stakeholders/key sector representatives and came in at the bottom as tenth by low-income clients.

Nutrition Needs:

Nutrition Related Needs Identified

Nutrition Need	Priority	Number of Respondents
Nutritious Food Options	1	20
Meal Planning Skills	2	19
Fresh Fruits/Vegetables	3 (tie)	18
Adequate Amount of Food	3 (tie)	18
Meal Delivery Services	4	16
Weight Management	5	13
Assistance with Applying for WIC and/or SNAP	6	12
Community Garden	7	8
Nutritious Recipes	8	6

Top ten nutrition related needs identified by stakeholders/key sector representatives were nutritious food options, meal planning skills, access to fresh fruits and vegetables, adequate food, meal delivery services, weight management, assistance with applying for WIC and/or SNAP, community garden, and nutritious recipes. Two of those were chosen as top concerns for low-income individuals as well: “Have fresh fruits/vegetables” was first and “have adequate amounts of food” was third. Of note, “have protein items” was second for low-income concerns for never having enough for their household which supports the not having an adequate amount of food that respondents chose as a top concern.

Social Service Needs:

Social Service-Related Needs Identified

Social Service Need	Priority	Number of Respondents
Affordable Housing	1	21
Child Care	2	18
Employment that Pays a Living Wage	3	17
Public Transportation	4	15
Health Insurance	5 (tie)	11
After School Programs for Teens/Youths	5 (tie)	11
Counseling for Healthy Relationships	6	10
Support Groups for Single Parents	7	9
Job Placement	8	8
Utility Bill Assistance	9	4
Programs to Reduce Energy Costs/Consumption	10	3
Assistance with Applying for Unemployment	11	1
Volunteer Opportunities	12	0

Top ten social service-related needs by stakeholders/key sector representatives were affordable housing, child care, employment that pays a living wage, public transportation, health insurance, after school programs for teens/youths, counseling for healthy relationships, support groups for single parents, job placement, utility bill assistance, and programs to reduce energy costs/consumption. Employment that pays a living wage was a key social service need in both stakeholders/key sector representatives and low-income household rankings. Nevertheless, this community resource need area showed in analysis the most variation between stakeholders/key sector representatives and low-income households, see table below:

Social Service Need Comparison	Low-Income Households Priorities	Stakeholders/Key Sector Representatives Priorities
Assistance for Monthly Bills	1	9
Opportunities to Volunteer	3	12
Affordable Housing	10	1

Perception Towards HARCATUS Services:

Five questions were asked regarding stakeholders/key sector representatives' attitudes towards HARCATUS services. This approach to program evaluation is to gain information that will help HARCATUS identify issues surrounding program strategies, thus helping us to strengthen our program services. The following table lists responses.

Perception Towards HARCATUS Services Identified

Attitude	Agree	Disagree	Neutral	I Don't Know
Community Benefits from Head Start Services	100%			
HARCATUS Head Start is Meeting Their Goals	65%		4%	31%
HARCATUS makes a difference	100%			

People are aware of HARCATUS services	61%		34%	4%
Would recommend HARCATUS	100%			

One hundred percent of those surveyed would recommend HARCATUS services to others. One hundred percent agree that the community benefits from programs offered by HARCATUS. Sixty-one percent feel that members of the community are aware of HARCATUS programs and services. From those numbers it can be determined that HARCATUS is making a difference in the community but would benefit by ensuring all communities in the service area are aware of the services it provides and know their support is imperative to the operation of HARCATUS.

Stakeholder/Key Sector Representative Identified Needs and Resources:

In accordance with **Standard 2.2** the information below regarding community needs and resources was gathered from community-based, faith-based, private sector, public sector, educational institutions, health and counseling agencies. Respondents were asked to rate fifty-two community resources as “needs improvement”, “adequate” or “strength in our community”. The following table lists their responses.

Community Resources Identified

Resources	Needs Improvement	Adequate	Is a Strength in Our Community
Alcohol Prevention & Treatment Facilities	45.8%	41.7%	12.5%
Broadband Access	59.1%	36.4%	4.5%
Career Counseling	42.3%	53.8%	3.8%
Cell phone coverage/service area	52.0%	36.0%	12.0%
Child Care	70.8%	20.8%	8.3%
Chronic Disease Prevention	50.0%	45.5%	4.5%
Cleaning products	23.5%	76.5%	0.0%
Clothing	20.0%	52.0%	28.0%
Dental Providers	53.8%	34.6%	11.5%
Disability Service	42.3%	38.5%	19.2%
Disaster Services	30.4%	60.9%	8.7%
Domestic Violence Services	32.0%	56.0%	12.0%
Early Education (0-3)	29.2%	50.0%	20.8%
Early Education (Pre-K)	25.0%	45.8%	29.2%
Employment Services	19.2%	65.4%	15.4%
Energy efficient appliances – financial assistance	20.0%	70.0%	10.0%
Family Preservation Programs	42.1%	42.1%	15.8%
Financial Literacy	60.9%	39.1%	0.0%
Food	34.6%	50.0%	15.4%
Health Insurance	64.0%	36.0%	0.0%
High speed internet	63.6%	27.3%	9.1%
Home Day Care providers	82.6%	13.0%	4.3%

Home repair services	47.6%	47.6%	4.8%
Homeless Services	84.6%	15.4%	0.0%
Hospitals/Urgent Care Centers	15.4%	65.4%	19.2%
Housing	69.6%	26.1%	4.3%
Hygiene products	26.1%	69.6%	4.3%
Life Coaching	61.5%	30.8%	7.7%
Legal Services	50.0%	46.2%	3.8%
Literacy Education for English Language Learners	70.0%	25.0%	5.0%
Meal Delivery Services	39.1%	52.2%	8.7%
Medical Providers	48.0%	44.0%	8.0%
Mental Health Services	57.7%	34.6%	7.7%
Mortgage assistance	44.4%	50.0%	5.6%
Parenting Education	50.0%	45.8%	4.2%
Parks and Playgrounds	8.3%	54.2%	37.5%
Plumbing	27.8%	61.1%	11.1%
Pre-Natal Care	22.7%	72.7%	4.5%
Post-secondary education	29.2%	45.8%	25.0%
Public Transportation	90.5%	4.8%	4.8%
Recreational Opportunities	23.1%	57.7%	19.2%
Rent Assistance	40.0%	55.0%	5.0%
Senior Services	27.3%	50.0%	22.7%
Septic system – financial assistance	41.7%	58.3%	0.0%
Services that Support the Inclusion of Fathers	66.7%	33.3%	0.0%
Substance Abuse Services	41.7%	45.8%	12.5%
Tax Preparation Assistance	18.2%	59.1%	22.7%
Utility Assistance	27.3%	63.6%	9.1%
Veteran Services	40.9%	45.5%	13.6%
Water bill assistance	30.0%	65.0%	5.0%
Volunteer Opportunities	16.0%	56.0%	28.0%
Weatherization – insulation assistance	15.4%	76.9%	7.7%
Youth work experience	22.7%	68.2%	9.1%

Community Resources Identified as Strengths: The top five community resources identified as strengths by stakeholder/key sector representatives include - parks and playgrounds (37.5%), early education pre-k (29.2%), clothing (28%), volunteer opportunities (28%), and post-secondary education (25%). The community resources identified to round out the top 10 strengths – senior services (22.7%), tax preparation assistance (22.7%), early education 0-3 (20.8%), disability services, recreational opportunities, and hospitals/urgent care centers (19.2%).

Community Resources Identified as Needing Improvement: The top five community resources identified by stakeholder/key sector representatives as needing improvement include - public transportation (90.5%),

homeless services (84.6%), home daycare providers (82.6%), child care (70.8%) and literacy education for English language learners (70%). The community resources identified to round out the top 10 needing improvement - housing (69.6%), services that support the inclusion of fathers (66.7%), health insurance (64%), high speed internet (63.6%), and life coaching (61.5%).

HARCATUS Head Start Family Interview Results & Analysis, 1305.3(c)(5):

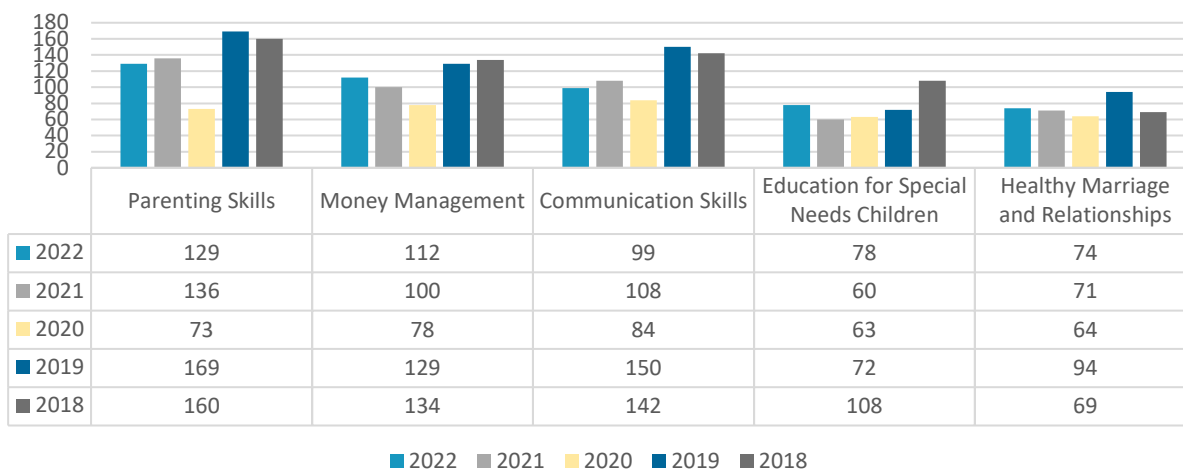
Identified Education, Health, Nutrition, and Social Service Needs by HARCATUS Head Start Families 45 CFR 1305.3(c)(5): This section describes the needs of the community as identified and ranked by HARCATUS Head Start respondents, for each topic area. A comparative analysis is also provided.

Education Needs:

Education Needs Identified by Head Start Clients, 2021 vs. 2022

Priority 2021	Priority 2022	Education Need	Number of 2022 Respondents
1	1	Parenting Skills	129
3	2	Money Management	112
2	3	Communication Skills	99
5 (tie)	4	Education for Special Needs Children	78
4	5	Healthy Marriage and Relationships	74
7	6	Job Training	55
5 (tie)	7	Understanding Health Issues	54
8	8	Computer Training	50
10	9	College	34
9	10	Job Interviewing Skills	12

Comparison of Top Five Education Needs 2018 - 2022



When comparing 2021 and 2022 priorities in both table and the chart above, there is very little change:

- Parenting skills remained at the top;
- Money Management 2nd and Communication Skills 3rd swapped positions

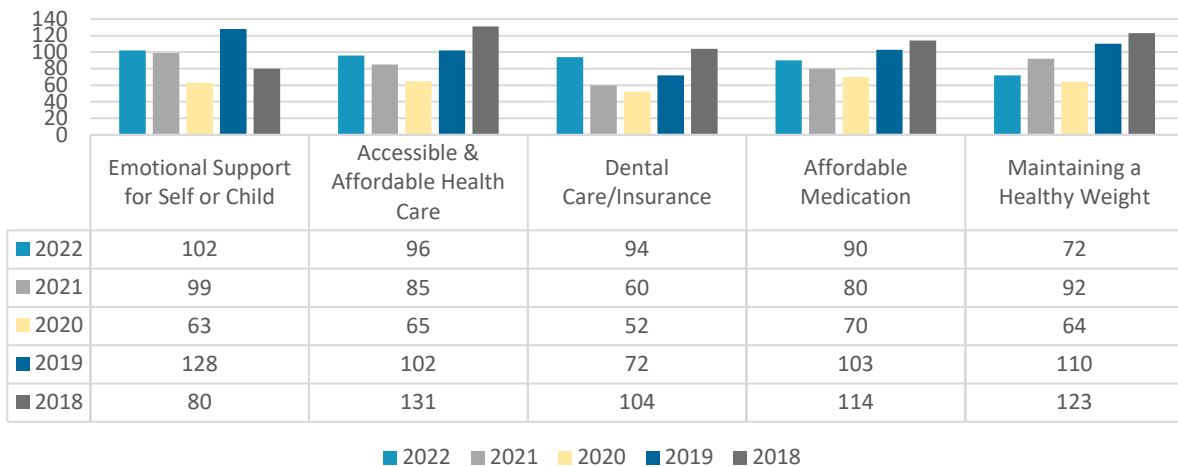
Parenting skills, money management and communication skills have been in the top 3 education needs for the past 10 years. The education response priorities in 2021 shuffled slightly from previous years. Understandably, parents of preschoolers have consistently ranked parenting skills in the top 3 education concerns. Parents of young children need to understand child development in order to parent their children.

Health Needs:

Health Related Needs Identified by Head Start Parents, 2021 vs. 2022

Priority 2021	Priority 2022	Health & Wellness Needs	Number of 2022 Respondents
1	1	Emotional Support for Self or Child	102
3	2	Accessible and Affordable Health Care	96
7	3	Dental Care/Insurance	94
4	4	Affordable Medication	90
2	5	Maintaining a Healthy Weight	72
5	6	Substance Abuse	70
6	7	Doctors Willing to Accept Medical Cards	66
8	8	Low Self-Esteem	51
9	9 (tie)	Smoking Issues	36
10	9 (tie)	Disabilities	36

Comparison of Top Five Health Needs 2018 - 2022



When comparing 2021 versus 2022 priorities (rankings) in both the above table and chart, there are many similarities as well as a new addition to the top five:

- Emotional Support for Self or Child was 1st for 2021 and 2022;
- Accessible and Affordable Health Care moved up from 3rd to 2nd in 2022;
- Dental Care/Insurance had a big jump from 7th in 2021 to 3rd in 2022;
- Affordable Medication was 4th for 2021 and 2022;
- Maintaining a Healthy Weight dropped from 2nd to 5th in 2022.

There are some changes to the priorities from the previous needs assessment, Emotional Support for Self or Child remains in number 1. Maintaining a Healthy Weight dropped from 2nd to 5th and Dental Care/Insurance climbed from 7th to 3rd. In 2022, needs relating to mental health, accessing and affording health care and dental care/insurance were top priorities for parents. Emotional Support for Self and Child (ranked 1st) is a need that creates important challenges for Head Start families. With the lack of mental health providers in the state and in our service area it is difficult for parents to find the help they need. As outlined in the OACAA State of Poverty 2023 report; COVID has impacted individuals and family's mental health and the industry at large. Ohio is suffering from a shortage of mental health workers; in both Harrison and Carroll Counties there are limited or no mental health providers registered with Medicaid.

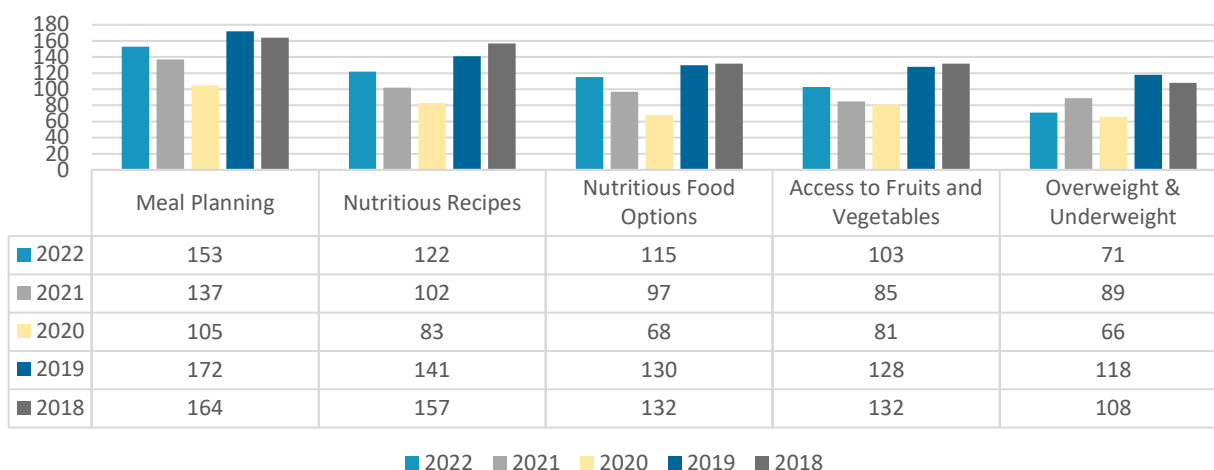
Although substance abuse continues to be a challenge in the area, substance abuse rankings slid from 3rd in 2020 to 5th in 2021 and 6th in 2022 in the Head Start Family Interviews and was ranked 8th as an identified need in the Low-Income Household Survey.

Nutrition Needs:

Nutrition Needs Identified by Head Start Parents, 2021 vs. 2022

Priority 2021	Priority 2022	Nutrition Need	Number of 2022 Respondents
1	1	Meal Planning	153
4	2	Nutritious Recipes	122
2	3	Nutritious Food Options	115
3	4	Access to Fruits and Vegetables	103
5	5	Overweight/Underweight	71
6	6	Lack of Adequate Amount of Food	48
7	7	Diabetes Preventions	42
8	8	Access to WIC	38

Comparison of Top Five Nutrition Needs 2018 - 2022



When comparing 2021 versus 2022 priorities (ranking) in the table above, there is little change:

- Meal Planning has ranked as the top need since 2018;
- Nutritious recipes and nutritious food options have swapped places for 2nd and 3rd position;
- Access to fresh fruits/vegetables remains in 4th;
- With overweight/underweight remaining in 5th position

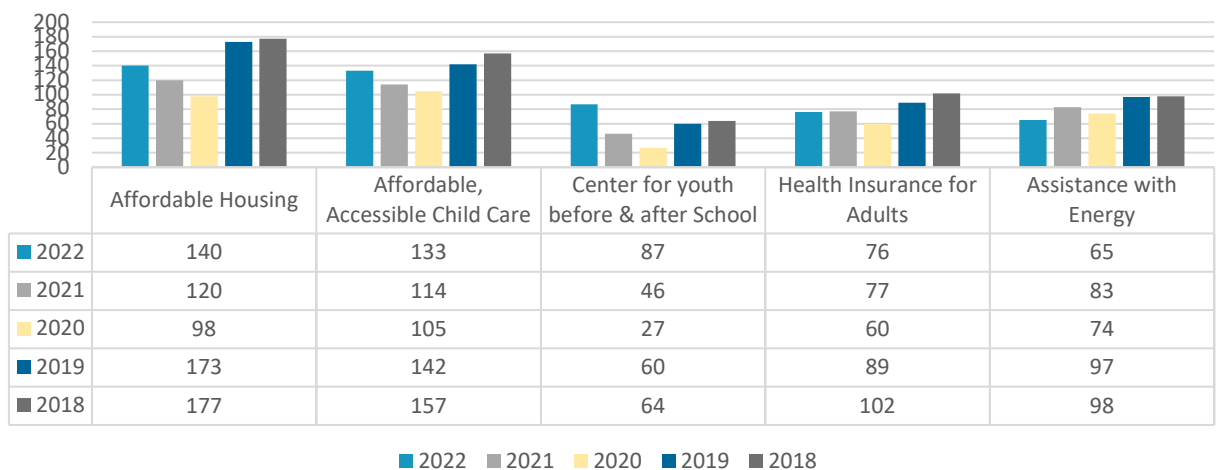
Nutrition Needs of Head Start families have remained largely unchanged since Nutrition questions were added to the Community Assessment in 2016. Families still struggle with Meal Planning, Finding Nutritious Food Options, and utilizing Nutritious Recipes. With families struggling to find access to fresh fruits and vegetables as well as nutritious food options it is easy to see why there is a struggle reaching a healthy weight for these children. Although WIC offers services in all areas of nutrition, surprisingly, access to WIC continues to rank 8th.

Social Service Needs:

Social Service Needs Identified by Head Start Parents, 2021 vs. 2022

Priority 2021	Priority 2022	Social Service Need	Number of 2022 Respondents
1	1	Affordable Housing	140
2	2	Affordable, Accessible Child Care	133
3	3	Center for youth before & after School	87
4	4	Health Insurance for Adults	76
6 (tie)	5	Assistance with Energy	65
5	6	Low Hourly Wage Rates/Too Few Hours	60
6 (tie)	7	Transportation	48
9	8	Counseling for Relationship Issues	40
10	9	Support Groups for Single Parents	34
6 (tie)	10	Unemployment	28

Comparison of Top Five Social Needs 2018 - 2022



When comparing 2021 and 2022 Social Service priorities (rankings) in the chart above, there is minor shuffling in rankings of Social Service Needs:

- Remaining number 1 for the past 10 years is affordable housing;
- Affordable, Accessible Child Care and Center for Teens/Youth before & after School remained 2nd and 3rd again this year;
- Unemployment fell from 6th to 10th;
- Assistance with Energy rose from 6th to 5th.

Per the OACAA Community Action Distribution of Home Relief Funds 2020-2023 report it is important to note that 60% of surveyed recipients reported that without assistance from Home Relief funds, they would be homeless. An important note is that Home Relief funds created a \$270 million dollar impact in supporting positive interaction between parents/caregivers and their children and a \$54 million dollar impact in preventing an increase in the use of the foster care system.

In April 2023 Ohio Public Utilities Commission released a News Bureau: Rising energy prices in 2023, outlining that for most customers on the default plan, the average price of electricity would increase 58-88%. This ranking by Head Start Family Interviews will continue to need to be monitored.

Early Childhood Learning Aids and Practices:

When comparing the 2021 and 2022 survey results, no major differences are noted. Full data is provided in the table below.

Literacy Related Aids and Practices, 2021 vs. 2022

Question asked		Percent 2021	Percent 2022
Where is access to Internet:	in home =	78%	68%
	outside =	7%	2%
	both =	13%	28%
	none =	2%	2%
Does either parent have library card?	Yes =	51%	56%
How often utilize the library:	weekly =	6%	7%
	monthly =	10%	16%
	several times per year =	36%	33%
	not often/never =	48%	44%
How many children's books owned:	1-10 books =	21%	18%
	11-20 books =	18%	15%
	21-30 books =	15%	9%
	31 or more =	46%	58%
How many hours screen time per day:	1-2 hours =	54%	54%
	3-5 hours =	35%	39%
	6 or more =	9%	6%
	None =	2%	1%
How often read to children:	rarely =	10%	11%
	1-3 times/week =	35%	39%
	4 -7 times/week =	51%	49%
	None =	4%	1%
How long read to children:	15 or fewer minutes =	57%	56%
	16-30 minutes =	35%	35%
	31 or minutes =	4%	7%
	None=	4%	2%

Supporting Quantitative Data, 1302.11(b)(ii):

The section below provides comparative analysis between the HARCATUS Head Start data collected in 2022 and data collected previously, as well as supporting data from other reputable sources.

Data regarding education, health, nutrition, and social service needs of Head Start eligible children and their families 1302.11(b)(ii):

To determine what services are needed to strengthen families, data was collected from multiple sources.

First: Existing research data was reviewed for poverty level households, families using Public Assistance, and all families with young children.

Second: Other social service agencies were surveyed to identify issues around community services.

Third: HARCATUS Head Start families were surveyed to identify needs and issues around community services.

Service Area Poverty Data by gender, age and race/ethnicity, Standard 3.2:

Poverty Rate Change in the HARCATUS report area from 2010 to 2020 shows a decrease by 3.62%. Harrison County poverty rate in 2020 is 13.7% which is still higher than Ohio rate of 12.6% and United States rate of 11.9%

Poverty – Population Below 185% FPL:

In the report area 29.07% or 38,458 individuals for whom poverty status is determined are living in households with income below 185% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because a CSBG rate change from 200% FPL to 125% FPL will impact a large portion of the report area. There is one section in Tuscarawas County where over 43% is below 185%, with several sections in all 3 counties with over 27.1% of the population below 185%.

Poverty – Population Below 100% FPL:

Within the report area 13.25% or 17,533 individuals for whom poverty status is determined are living in households with income below the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

Poverty – Population by Gender:

Of all the male population within the report area (66,984), the proportion living in households with income below the federal poverty level is 11.80% or 7,784 males. Of all the females (67,530), 14.80% or 9,749 in the report area live in households with income below the FPL. In Ohio, 14.55% of females are in this category. Only Tuscarawas County in our service area is below this rate at 14.30% with Harrison County being 16.13% and Carroll County at 15.35%. The percentage of males in Harrison County is also about the Ohio rate of 12.11%. The United States has a rate of 11.44% of males and 13.79% of females.

For children age 0-17 the data shows that 19.88% of males and 18.48% of females live in a status of poverty compared to the state average of 18.70% males and 18.52% females. In Carroll County the rate of both male and female children living in poverty is over 20.50%.

Poverty – Population by Ethnicity/Race:

Of all the Hispanic population within the report area (X), the proportion living in households with income below the federal poverty level is 34.47% or 1,172. This is 11.39% higher than the state of Ohio and 16.76% higher than the United States.

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	1,172	16,361	34.47%	12.69%
Carroll County, OH	34	3,456	9.34%	13.27%
Harrison County, OH	13	2,106	23.21%	14.81%
Tuscarawas County, OH	1,125	10,799	37.75%	12.18%
Ohio	107,719	1,421,244	23.08%	12.94%
United States	10,560,320	30,101,316	17.71%	11.48%

With regards to race the report area shows that “White”, “Native American or Alaska Native”, and “Asian” have a percentage of individuals living in households with income below the federal poverty level higher than the state average. “Black or African American” have a percentage of individuals living in households with income below the federal poverty level higher than the United State average, but less than the states.

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	13.06%	24.15%	45.19%	12.39%	No data	3.32%	16.23%
Carroll County, OH	13.37%	19.12%	No data	No data	No data	0.00%	7.75%
Harrison County, OH	13.95%	44.20%	0.00%	No data	No data	10.53%	11.11%
Tuscarawas County, OH	12.84%	14.18%	47.00%	12.39%	No data	3.13%	19.81%
Ohio	10.57%	27.74%	22.91%	12.14%	33.50%	24.57%	21.44%
United States	10.29%	21.71%	23.40%	10.31%	16.68%	19.06%	14.89%

Poverty – Households in Poverty:

The number of households in poverty in the report area is above both the State of Ohio and the United States percentages. In 2021, it is estimated that there were 7,366 households, or 13.5%, living in poverty in the report area; with Ohio at 13.2% and the United States at 12.4%. Only Carroll County had a lower percentage than the state at 12.8%.

Seniors in Poverty:

According to the American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year data, an average of 10.0% of people lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for people age 65 and up living in the report area is less than the national average of 9.6%, but higher than the state average of 8.5% with Harrison County at 13.0%, Carroll County at 6.1% and Tuscarawas County at 10.7%. In the report area of the individuals age 65 and up, 7.72% or 927 males live in poverty and 11.92% or 1,667 females and 1,090 of those females reside in Tuscarawas County. By race, the individuals age 65 and up in the report area that live in poverty identify as “Black or African American” at a percentage of 46.17%, “Asian” 45.95%, “White” 9.40%, and “multiple race” 7.58%.

Children in Poverty:

Poverty poses the greatest threat to a child’s well-being as it often deprives them of the goods and services necessary for healthy living. Poverty is also discriminatory. Age is one of the single greatest predictors of those most likely to be considered poor. According to the American Community Survey 2017-2021 estimates that there were 689,126 children (144,327 of which were under the age of 5) in Ohio living in poverty. There were 5,629 children in poverty in the HARCATUS service area, with 1,920 of those being under the age of 5. The racial divide remains a major factor despite tireless efforts to improve conditions in impoverished communities.

Historically, poverty has had a stronghold on households headed by a single parent. Carroll County had 53.6%, Harrison County had 48% while Tuscarawas had the lowest at 44.3% of female-headed households living in poverty. In 2017-2021, it was estimated that 9.9% of all households within the reporting area were living in poverty, compared to the national average of 8.9%. Of the households living in poverty nationally, female headed households represented 52.2% of all households in poverty, compared to 10.8% and 37% of households headed by males and married couples, respectively.

Early Childhood Health:

Child health and well-being is another contributor to a child’s success in school according to the Ohio Department of Education. Substantial disparities in children’s health are often associated with race and socio-economic status. Every child deserves quality health care through plans that adequately support the essentials

for healthy lifestyles. Historically, this country has created disparities regarding the access to and quality of health care coverage. The “haves” and “have nots” is a phenomenon largely defined by race, age, and income. Several health risk factors have been found to adversely affect a child’s development and school readiness. These risk factors can be separated into four general health areas; primary medical and preventive care, community health, dental health and mental health.

Primary Medical and Preventive Care:

Medicaid is the state’s primary funding source for healthcare. In Harrison County 56.6% of children are enrolled in a public health care program; 53.5% in Carroll and 47.8% in Tuscarawas.

Children Enrolled in Public Health Care Programs

Location	2022
Harrison County	56.6%
Carroll County	53.5%
Tuscarawas County	47.8%
Ohio	51.0%

**Data Source: CDF-Ohio/2022 Kids Count County Profile for Children enrolled in Medicaid*

Local Public Health Department Services

HARRISON COUNTY	CARROLL COUNTY	TUSCARAWAS COUNTY
Reproductive Health and Wellness	Bridges to Wellness	Family Primary Healthcare
CMH (Children with Medical Handicaps)	Childhood & Adult Immunizations	Immunizations
Immunizations	Children with Medical Handicaps	Family Planning
Communicable Diseases	Cribs for Kids	Reproductive Health & Wellness
Tobacco	Diaper Bank	WIC
Emergency Preparedness	Lead Testing	Children with Medical Handicaps
Safe Sleep & Cribs for Kids	Overdose Prevention	Car Seat Program
WIC	Car Seat Program	Cribs for Kids
	Emergency Preparedness	Project Dawn / Narcan Distribution
	Safe Kids Carroll County / Injury Prevention	Safe Beginnings
	Tobacco Prevention & Cessation	Tobacco Use Prevention

HEALTHCHEK:

Healthchek is Ohio's Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis, and Treatment (EPSDT) program for Medicaid-eligible children and teens (birth through age 20). If a potential health problem is found, further diagnosis and treatment are covered.

The Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnostic and Treatment (EPSDT) benefit provides comprehensive and preventive health care services for children under age 21 who are enrolled in Medicaid. EPSDT is key to ensuring that children and adolescents receive appropriate preventive, dental, mental health, developmental, and specialty services.

Early: Assessing and identifying problems early.

Periodic: Checking children's health at periodic, age-appropriate intervals.

Screening: Providing physical, mental, developmental, dental, hearing, vision, and other screening tests to detect potential problems.

Diagnosis: Performing diagnostic tests to follow up when a risk is identified, and

Treatment: Control, correct or reduce health problems found.

HARCATUS Head Start noted that in order to have a complete child Healthchek, all required components are needed. Physicians do not always complete lead and hemoglobin screenings as required. Some physicians refer to the hospital or another lab and parents do not keep these appointments. Some parents do not like the child to have a blood draw as opposed to a finger stick.

Early Childhood Oral Health:

Good oral health is crucial to a child's growth and development. Children need a healthy mouth to be able to eat healthy foods, learn to talk, do well in school and have a good self-image. Oral health isn't optional. It is critical to our general health and well-being. Oral health enables us to eat properly, work productively, go to school ready to focus on learning, feel good about our appearance and enjoy life. The mouth is the gateway to the rest of the body, providing clues about overall health. It is sometimes the first place where signs and symptoms of other serious diseases are noticed. Unfortunately, oral health care is too often viewed by some as an "extra", sought or provided only after other health care considered more important is secured. Following is a report from the Ohio Department of Health on Oral Health Disparities among children in Appalachia Ohio. Carroll County is considered one of the counties where children have the poorest oral health. All three counties served by HARCATUS Head Start are located in the area identified as having a high percentage of children with a history of tooth decay. Findings of the 2019 Ohio Medicaid Assessment Survey show that, regardless of income, getting dental care remains the most common unmet health care need among children. Common challenges included a lack of nearby providers and providers who accepted patients from one MCO but not from others. Driving distances were also cited as an issue. Investing in prevention and education, medical/dental collaboration, and making sure each child has a dental home by age one will go a long way to ensure that our youngest children get off to a good oral health start.



7 of the 11 counties where children have the poorest oral health are in Appalachia.

■ Appalachian counties

■ Non-Appalachian counties

Early Childhood Nutrition:

While the percentage of families with food insecurity, eat less or are unable to afford nutritious meals, has dropped from 2020, all three counties in our service area continue to be above the percentage for Ohio. The table below shows the percentage of food insecure children, by county.

Location	2020	2021
Harrison County	15.3%	15.3%
Carroll County	13.7%	15.3%
Tuscarawas County	13.0%	12.9%
Ohio	11.6%	14.8%

**Data Source: Feeding America: Map the Meal Gap Studies 2021*

Child Obesity

Obesity has reached epidemic levels in Ohio, like much of the nation. Children who are obese are at increased risk for many health problems including high blood pressure, high cholesterol, type 2 diabetes, sleep apnea, asthma, and joint problems. Children who have obesity are more likely to become adults with obesity. Most children spend time in care outside of their home, making Early Care and Education (ECE) settings and schools some of the best places to reach children with obesity prevention efforts.

Annually, an additional \$2.9 billion is spent on health care to treat the preventable diseases associated with childhood obesity. Without significant policy, systems, and environmental changes, those costs are expected to double by 2030.

The Ohio Department of Health conducted a statewide Body Mass Index (BMI) screening survey of preschool-aged children (3-5 years) in 2016-2017. Over 3,000 children at 82 early care and education centers were screened. Sites were chosen to be representative of the state as a whole.

In the 2017-2020 study by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, obesity was prevalent in 12.7% of children 2-5 years of age. Childhood obesity is also more common among certain populations:

- 26.2% among Hispanic children
- 16.6% among non-Hispanic White children
- 24.8% among non-Hispanic Black children
- 9.0% among non-Hispanic Asian children

When it comes to the socioeconomic status of these children, those in the higher income group have a lower prevalence of obesity versus the children in the lowest income group who have the highest prevalence of obesity.

The table below shows the number of children enrolled in the HARCATUS Head Start program with asthma, diabetes, overweight, underweight, healthy weight and obese for the past three school years:

Children Enrolled in HARCATUS Head Start by Health Status

Health Status	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023
Asthma	17	14	10
Diabetes	0	0	0
Overweight	43	61	57
Underweight	4	4	5
Healthy Weight	159	148	190
Obese	65	44	47

There were 190 children at a healthy weight (for child's age & sex) during the 2022-2023 school year and 47 children were identified as obese (BMI at or above 95th percentile for child's age and sex).

The Ohio Head Start BMI Surveillance project was developed and conducted by the Ohio Department of Health (ODH). Accurate data collection and analysis on rates of overweight and obesity among children (3-5 years of age) was needed to inform state and local efforts to develop, target, fund and evaluate policies and programs that impact childhood obesity. The data collection was done through direct measure by trained health professionals using medical grade equipment.

Reported in the 2022 HARCATUS Head Start Community Assessment Update Parent Survey results that contributing factors were as follows:

- Identified weight control as number five in the area of health needs.
- Children getting 1-2 hours of screen time per day was 54%.
- Children getting 3-5 hours of screen time per day was 39%.
- Children getting 6+ hours of screen time per day was 6%.
- Children getting no screen time per day was 1%.

Women, Infants, and Children Program:

WIC is the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children. WIC helps income eligible pregnant and breastfeeding women, women who recently had a baby, infants and children up to five years of age who are at health risk due to inadequate nutrition. The program improves pregnancy outcomes by providing or referring to support services necessary for full-term pregnancies; reduces infant mortality by reducing the incidence of low birth weight (infants under 5 ½ pounds are at greater risk of breathing problems, brain injuries and physical abnormalities) and provides infants and children with a healthy start in life by improving poor or inadequate diets.

WIC provides nutrition education, breastfeeding education and support; supplemental, highly nutritious foods such as milk, eggs, cheese, juice, cereal, beans, peanut butter and iron-fortified infant formula; referral to prenatal and pediatric health care and other maternal and child health and human service programs (examples: Head Start, Medicaid and Food Stamps)

Early Childhood Mental Health:

Mental health problems can have a serious effect on social functioning, adaptation and success in school. Health professionals once thought that brain disorders such as bipolar disorder, anxiety disorders, or even depression occurred after childhood but now, it is widely held that these brain disorders can begin in early childhood. According to the National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH), emotional and behavioral disorders affect 10-15 percent of children globally. One particular childhood-onset mental disorder that is widely studied, treated, and diagnosed is ADHD, attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder, and the NIMH cites that 3-5 percent of children globally suffer from this disorder. www.kidsmentalhealth.org

In many cases, children with chronic mental health care needs are not able to access services. Head Start and other community agencies play a role in expanding efforts to help families identify mental health needs and access needed services.

HARCATUS Head Start will report in the 2023 PIR that 14 children were referred for mental health services outside of the Head Start program.

Social Service Needs of Early Childhood Families:

What we know about services HARCATUS Head Start Families received:

Family Services	Number of Families
Emergency/crisis intervention	215
Housing assistance	13
Mental health services	13
English as a second language	4
Adult education	8
Job training	4
Substance abuse prevention	0
Substance abuse treatment	0
Child abuse	4
Domestic violence	1
Child support	1
Health education	231
Incarcerated individuals	0
Parent education	263
Marriage/relationship education	3

Housing:

According to the U.S. Census, there were a total of 61,622 housing units in the service area for 2021, this is a decrease of -342 (or -0.55%) since 2012 compared to a 2.51% increase statewide.

There were 15,325 renter-occupied households in the HARCATUS service area as reported in the Community Action Partnership Report. The percentage of rental households in our service area where 30% or more of the household income is spent on rental costs is 38.13%. While 18.84% are severely cost-burdened spending 50% or more of the household income on rental costs according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey (ACS) 2017-2021.

According to the “America’s Children: Key National Indicators of Well Being 2021”, inadequate, crowded, or too costly housing can pose serious problems to children's physical, psychological, and material well-being. Housing cost burdens, especially at high levels, are a risk factor for negative outcomes for children, including homelessness, overcrowding, poor nutrition, frequent moving, and lack of supervision while parents are at work. The percentage of households with children that report that they are living in physically inadequate, crowded, or costly housing provides insight into how commonly a child’s well-being may be affected by their family's housing.

Improving family housing or buying a home is one of the more common needs and/or goals identified in the HARCATUS Head Start surveys. Many Head Start families do not own a home and are left to securing housing through rental. Housing problems could be taken into account when considering the child mobility rates within the HARCATUS Head Start Program. Twelve percent of children withdrawing from the program in the 2023 school year, cited “moved” as the most frequent reason for withdrawal.

Birth Counts:

In 2021, 3,664,292 births were registered in the United States, up 1% from 2020. The number of births rose in Ohio for the first time in at least six years although at a slower rate than past years. While there may be many factors to the lack of births one answer could be that Ohio has relatively low numbers of young, working adults who are having children. Also, the people migrating from Ohio typically tend to be young adults that paired with the fact that Ohio actually had more deaths than births due to the aging population in Ohio.

Geographic Area	Birth Counts by County			
	2019	2020	2021	2022
Carroll County, Ohio	280	254	230	233
Harrison County, Ohio	144	174	155	144
Tuscarawas County, Ohio	1,165	1,063	1,173	1,107
Ohio	134,560	129,313	129,911	126,951

**Ohio Department of Health, Birth Statistics 2023*

Teen Births:

According to the US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-2021 5-year estimates, there was an average of 8.83 births for every 1,000 teens (age 15-19) in the service area. This is below the state average of 12.22 and the national average of 10.20 births. Of the 4,077 females ages 15 to 19 in our service area, there were 36 births to teen mothers.

Births to Teen Mothers Age 15-19

Location	Females age 15-19	Total births	Births per 1,000
Harrison County	415	0	0.00
Carroll County	775	2	2.58
Tuscarawas County	2,887	34	11.78
Ohio	379,836	4,640	12.22
United States	10,578,036	107,889	10.20

Child Safety and Placement:

No child should be subjected to any form of abuse or neglect. Such behavior is unacceptable and may have damaging and lasting effects on a child's physical, mental and emotional development. Child abuse and neglect is defined as any act upon a child which results in death, serious physical or emotional harm, or sexual abuse or exploitation.

Ohio law requires Children Services to begin investigations/assessment on new reports within 24 hours, including a comprehensive assessment of safety and risk. As shown in the Table below, new reports of child abuse and neglect totaled 128 in Harrison County, 158 Carroll and 400 in Tuscarawas County.

Unduplicated Reports of Abuse and Neglect in 2022

Location	Physical Abuse	Neglect	Sexual Abuse	Emotional Maltreatment	Multiple Allegations	Family in Need of Services	Total
Harrison County	30%	16%	13%	3%	12%	18%	128
Carroll County	9%	18%	16%	0%	30%	25%	158
Tuscarawas County	10%	39%	12%	0%	23%	16%	400

Ohio	31%	24%	9%	1%	20%	13%	90,755
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** June 2022 PCSAO Factbook*

Profile of children in custody:

Once it has been determined that a home is unsafe the child may be placed into a safer living arrangement. There are six types of placements, licensed foster home, kinship home, group home, residential facility, adoptive placement and Independent Living/other.

Placement type of children in custody

Location	Kinship Home	Group Home	Residential Facility	Adoptive Placement	Independent Living/Other	Licensed Foster Home
Carroll	14%	29%	10%	14%	0%	33%
Harrison	35%	3%	16%	0%	0%	45%
Tuscarawas	14%	7%	19%	1%	2%	57%
Ohio	27%	6%	8%	3%	2%	54%

** June 2022 PCSAO Factbook*

Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP/Food Stamps):

Food insecurity, or the lack of consistent access to enough food for an active, healthy life, is a major issue in the HARCATUS service area. According to Feeding America 11.8% of the Ohio population is food insecure, increasing to 14.8% of children in Ohio. Comparatively, the overall food insecurity rate for Harrison, Carroll, and Tuscarawas Counties was 13.7%, 12.9%, and 12.1% respectively, increasing to 15.3%, 15.3%, and 12.9% of children in the same counties. SNAP is one program designed to help low-income individuals fulfill this basic need.

The Ohio Food Assistance Program (federally known as Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, SNAP) is designed to raise nutritional levels, to expand buying power, and to safeguard the health and well-being of individuals in low-income households in Ohio. A household may consist of an individual or a group of individuals who live together and usually purchase, prepare, and eat their food together (www.benefits.gov).

The number of households receiving food assistance during 2017-2021 in Ohio was 587,542. Harrison was 12.86%, Carroll was 12.63% and Tuscarawas was 13.69%. All three counties in the HARCATUS service area were higher than the state average of 12.36%. The average assistance statewide per person in 2020 was \$188.41 per month with an average monthly benefit per household of \$371.82.

Location	Number of SNAP households in 2021
Harrison County	739
Carroll County	1,427
Tuscarawas County	5,155
Report Area	7,321
Ohio	587,542

**Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2017-2021*

Graduation Rate:

Graduation rates in Harrison (88.4%), Carroll (89.7%) and Tuscarawas (88.4%) Counties fall below the Ohio graduation rate of 87.2%, as reported by census.gov. The same report shows that 29.7% of Ohioans hold a Bachelor's degree or higher compared to 12.3%, 14.1%, and 18.4%, in Harrison, Carroll, and Tuscarawas Counties, respectively.

Ohio Works First:

Ohio Works First (OWF) is the financial-assistance portion of the state's Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) program, which provides cash benefits to needy families for up to 36 months. There were 73,703 recipients of the Ohio Works First (OWF/TANF) cash assistance program in November 2022. Of the 73,703 recipients, 92% were children. The state's average payment amount for OWF was \$352 per month for one person in 2022. Statewide, caregivers receive \$302 per month for the first child, and an increase of \$110 for and additional sibling or child.

Unemployment Rate:

The Ohio unemployment rate is 3.6%. Tuscarawas has an unemployment rate of 4.0% while Harrison and Carroll Counties have slightly higher unemployment rates of 5.3% and 4.2%, respectively.

Deaths of Despair (Suicide + Drug/Alcohol Poisoning):

Within the HARCATUS service area, there were 330 deaths of despair from 2016-2020 (5 years). This represents an age-adjusted death rate of 48.2 per every 100,000 total population. This indicator is relevant because death of despair is an indicator of poor mental health. In Harrison County the age-adjusted death rate was over the other two counties at 52.4. In Ohio there were 39,179 deaths in that same period and in the United States the total was 806,246.

Resource and Gap Assessment

HARCATUS's service area includes Harrison, Carroll, and Tuscarawas Counties. The three-county region is considered to be part of Appalachian Ohio. Appalachian Ohio is a bioregion and political unit in the southeastern part of the U.S. state of Ohio, characterized by the foothills of the Appalachian Mountains. Appalachian Ohio is a region like no other in Ohio. The history and culture are rooted in the vastness of the area, where a mile or more may separate neighbors and the nearest town can be an hour drive away.

The Tri-County region is 1,364.35 square miles and is located approximately 20 miles north of Interstate I-70. Interstate I-77 runs north-south through Tuscarawas County, generally following the Tuscarawas River through predominately agricultural, light industry, and mining areas. Carroll and Harrison Counties are further east into the Ohio Appalachian region and their topography is hillier and communities are more isolated.

Harrison County's county seat is Cadiz. The county is named for General William Henry Harrison, who was later President of the United States. It is located in the 6th Congressional District.

Carroll County lies upon an ancient trail, known as the great Trail, connecting the forks of the Ohio River with Lake Erie and the inland plains. The county seat is Carrollton and it is also located in the 6th Congressional District.

Tuscarawas County is located in the 7th and 8th Congressional Districts. Dover and New Philadelphia are two major areas of population concentration. These adjacent cities are located along the Tuscarawas River. The county seat of Tuscarawas County is New Philadelphia.

One daily newspaper, and several small, weekly newspapers are available in all counties. The major nearby media markets include Akron/Canton to the north, Steubenville/Wheeling to the east and Athens in the south. Broadband Internet access has been identified as a major barrier to future economic development of the area. The Tri-County area is home to 132,297 individuals 17,553, or 13.25% of whom, on average, were living in poverty during the 2017-2021 period. 5629, or 19.9% of children ages 0-17, and 2,594, or 10.0% of seniors age 65+ and older, lived in poverty during that same time period (US Census Bureau, ACS. 2017-2021).

Data from the US Department of Labor in December 2022 showed unemployment rates of 5.3%, 4.2% and 4.0% for Harrison, Carroll, and Tuscarawas Counties, respectively. These rates are higher than the reported national rate of 3.3% for the same time period; however, the area's unemployment rates overall grew from 3.6% in December 2021 to 4.2% in December 2022 an overall rate increase of 0.6%.

Harrison County workers earn less than their counterparts in Carroll and Tuscarawas Counties. More than 10.95% of workers in Harrison County, 12.55% of workers in Carroll County and 6.88% of workers in Tuscarawas County travel more than an hour to work. The state average is 5.17% with the National average being 9.06%.

Data from the American Community Survey 2017 -2021 shows that the percentage of residents in the HARCATUS service area without a high school diploma or GED is slightly lower than the 11.13% for the United States and more than 2.54% higher than the rate for the State of Ohio. There is a combined rate of 46.7% of residents in the HARCATUS service area with no post-secondary education compared to 32.6% for Ohio and 26.5% for the United States. According to the same survey, 51.4% of veterans in the HARCATUS service area have no post-secondary education. Only 7.8%, 8.6%, and 12.2% of Harrison, Carroll, and Tuscarawas County residents, respectively, hold a Bachelor's degree, compared to the national percentage of 20.6%.

The American Community Survey 2017-2021 indicated that the median age of housing units in the area is 51 years, 48 years, and 52 years, respectively, for Harrison, Carroll, and Tuscarawas Counties. HUD 2020 reported residential vacancy rates for the service area at 2.4%, which is below the State of Ohio rate of 3.7% and higher than the National rate of 2.2%. The number of homes without plumbing decreased from 2013-2021 in both Harrison and Tuscarawas Counties, but increased in Carroll County from .29% to .53% which is higher than Ohio .33% and the U.S. at .38%. The number of homes in our service area without kitchen facilities is higher than the state and US average with Carroll at 3.46%, Harrison at 6.68% and Tuscarawas at 3.49%.

The percentage of uninsured residents in Harrison, Carroll, and Tuscarawas Counties was 9.38%, 9.44%, and 11.53%, respectively. This is compared to the Ohio rate of 9.07% and the national rate of 12.84% according to the American Community Survey Small Health Insurance Estimates 2017-2021. The centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services reported that 30,924 individuals in the service area, of which 4,157 were disabled, received Medicare.

According to the American Community Survey 2017-2021, the percentage of households receiving SNAP was 12.86%, 12.63%, and 13.69% for Harrison, Carroll, and Tuscarawas Counties, respectively. 7,321 households received SNAP, in the Tri-County area, 3,671 of those households were below the poverty level while 3,650 households were above the poverty level. Of note, 3,695 households living below the poverty level are not receiving SNAP benefits. The American Community Survey 2017-2021 shows 43.6% of students in the HARCATUS service area were eligible for free or reduce lunches from 2019-2021.

Proposed Service Area 1302.11(a):

HARCATUS Tri-County Community Action Organization, Inc. provides Head Start services to 263 federally funded children and their families in three Ohio counties, Harrison, Carroll, and Tuscarawas. HARCATUS has served as the grantee for the Head Start program since its inception in the 1960s.

Overview of Community Linkages:

The HARCATUS Head Start Program Staff serve on the following committees in order to enhance program quality, promote public relations, have a better understanding of community resources, network with other early childhood and social service professionals, create joint endeavors, and provide better services to the families and children served in the community.

Community Linkages

Harrison County
Family & Children First Council, Ohio State Extension Advisory Council
Carroll County
Family & Children First Council, Early Childhood Coordinating Committee, Safety Coalition Committee, Health Department Safe Communities
Tuscarawas County
Family & Children First Council, Early Childhood Coordination Committee, Transportation Supervisor Committee, Kent State Tuscarawas Early Childhood Education Committee, Business Management and Related Technologies Advisory Committee, Healthy Tusc.
Multi-County / Other County
Stark State Education Department Advisory Committee, Preschool Supervisors Network

Distressed Communities Index:

HARCATUS Head Start serves an at-risk population in multiple locations. These locations have been identified as in need of closing the achievement gap for children living in poverty. HARCATUS Head Start recognizes the need to reverse this achievement trend and has explored the Distressed Communities Index (DCI) provided by the Economic Innovation Group in order to demonstrate that the proposed area is the area of greatest need. The Distressed Communities Index is a tool for measuring the vitality of U.S. communities. The 2020 report examined place-based disparities in the American economic experience and assesses the relationship between them and a host of other important factors, such as health outcomes, public assistance spending, demographics, and educational attainment.

The analysis groups zip codes into quintiles of well-being. The best-performing quintile, or top one-fifth of zip codes, is considered “prosperous.” The second-best quintile is considered “comfortable,” the third “mid-tier,” the fourth “at risk,” and the fifth, or worst-performing, “distressed.” The following chart reflects, 3 of HARCATUS Head Start’s sites are located in Distressed Communities, two At-Risk, two in Mid-Tier communities and one in a Prosperous community. With further examination, we found many of the surrounding communities served by these center locations were ranked “Distressed” or “At-Risk.”

Site Locations by Distressed Community Index 2016-2020

	JEWETT	CARROLLTON	MALVERN	UHRICHSVILLE	DOVER	NEW PHILADELPHIA	NEWCOMERSTOWN	STRASBURG
Population	555	3,092	1,104	5,217	13,023	17,585	3,668	2,713
Minority Share	4.10%	3%	3.50%	6.20%	6.40%	9.70%	2.50%	4.60%
Density	Low Density	Low Density	Low Density	Low Density	Low Density	Low Density	Low Density	Low Density
DCI Score	96.6	82.2	46	91.9	46.3	66.5	77.4	13.1
Change in DCI Score	32	18.1	-18.1	9.4	1.9	4	14.7	-29.5
% Adults w/o High School Diploma	16.70%	13.80%	6.00%	18.80%	9.60%	9.30%	17.40%	11.40%
Poverty Rate	25.40%	14.40%	16.30%	21.50%	9.90%	16.10%	17.30%	11.60%
% of Adults not Working	32.90%	24.50%	17.20%	25.60%	15.40%	18.90%	28.30%	15.80%

Housing Vacancy Rate	112%	16.80%	5.80%	8.20%	5.60%	6.40%	5.40%	2.20%
Median Income Ratio	64%	92%	82%	80%	104%	85%	81%	105%
% Change in Employment	-23.40%	-6.50%	5.60%	-14.50%	-4.10%	-4%	0.20%	76.10%
% Change in Establishments	-7.20%	-3.90%	-1.30%	-13.70%	-5.60%	-5.60%	-2.50%	16.70%
Distress Tier	Distressed	Distressed	Mid-tier	Distressed	Mid-tier	At Risk	At Risk	Prosperous

- Distressed if its distress score falls into the worst-performing quintile (fifth) of its peers. Since distress scores are normalized to reflect percentiles, scores over 80.0 are considered distressed.
- At risk if its score falls into the second-worst performing quintile (values ranging from 60.0 to 80.0).
- Mid-tier if its score falls into the middle quintile (values ranging from 40.0 to 60.0).

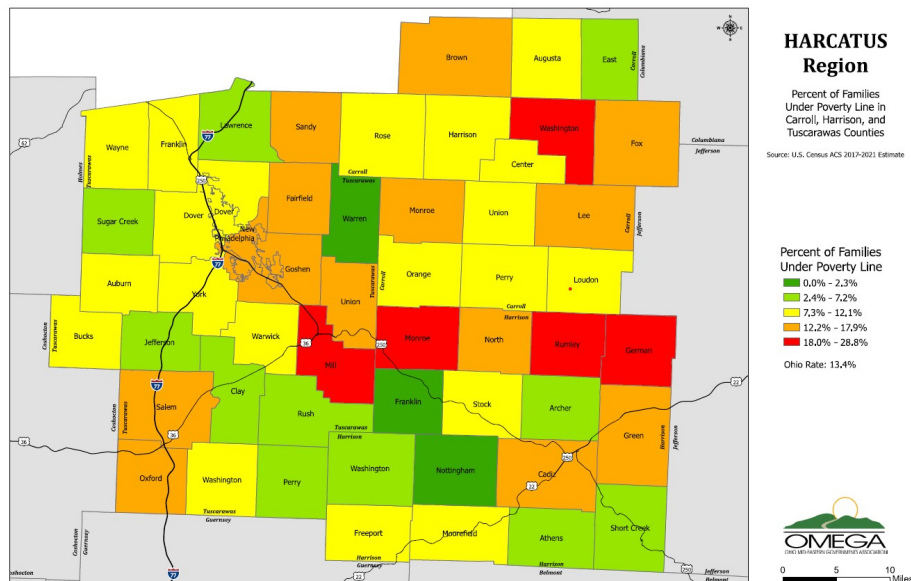
Young Children Needing Early Childhood Services 1302.11(b)(i):

Head Start eligibility is based on family income at or below the poverty level guidelines. Children in foster care, children experiencing homelessness and children from families receiving public assistance (TANF, SSI or SNAP) are categorically eligible for Head Start.

Geographic Location of Head Start Eligible Children and Families 1302.11(a):

HARCATUS Head Start currently offers program options that include ½ day, duration, and home based. HARCATUS Early Head Start currently offers home based. HARCATUS Head Start operates eight self-directed sites, with ten classrooms. According to the Population in Poverty Status, HARCATUS Region by Township the program sites are distributed effectively in the three counties, by offering a self-directed site option or a home-based option.

Map of townships living under the poverty level for the HARCATUS Region



*Source: U.S. Census ACS 201-2021 Estimate; Heat map provided by Ohio Mid-Eastern Governments Association (OMEGA)

In Carroll County the township with the highest population rate living in poverty is Washington; For Harrison County, German, Monroe and Rumley have the highest rate of poverty and for Tuscarawas County, Mill Township has the highest population rate for families living in poverty.

HARCATUS Head Start and Early Head Start Locations

Center	Address & Phone
Jewett	602 E Main Street (PO Box 358) Jewett, OH 43986 (740) 946-1808
Carrollton	611 N High St Carrollton, OH 44615 (330) 627-5413
Malvern	301 W. Main Street Malvern, OH 44644 (330) 863-2424
Bowers	504 Bowers Avenue NW New Philadelphia, OH 44663 3 classrooms (330) 602-5442
Dover	216 N. Wooster Avenue Dover, OH 44622 (330) 364-6451
Newcomerstown	648 Oak Street Newcomerstown, OH 43832 (740) 498-7055
Twin City	225 N. Dawson Street Uhrichsville, OH 44683 2 classrooms (740) 922-5590 and (740) 922-5501
<u>Early Head Start location</u> New Philadelphia	225 Commercial Ave SW New Philadelphia, OH 44663 (330) 308-0358

HARCATUS Head Start Family and Child Demographics:

Demographics and the number and distribution of eligible Head Start children are provided in the methodology section of this report. Comparing the 2022 demographics to those of 2021, the majority were similar. However, there was an 11% decrease in 2022 in families with two parents. 2022 demographics also showed a 6% increase in households with 1 member employed.

Racial and ethnic diversity has grown dramatically in the United States in the last three decades. This increased diversity appeared first among children and later in the older population. The population is projected to become even more diverse in the decades to come. In HARCATUS, just as in the United States, the percentage of children who are Hispanic has increased faster than that of any other racial or ethnic group. In the United States, the Hispanic group grew from 9% of the child population in 1980 to 26% in 2022. In 2022, fewer than half of all children are projected to be White, non-Hispanic. By 2050, 31% of U.S. children are projected to be Hispanic, up from 26% in 2022, and 39% are projected to be White, non-Hispanic, down from 49% in 2022. (www.childstats.gov/americaschildren).

Availability of Early Childhood Education 1302.11(2):

HARCATUS Head Start does not have the capacity to serve every eligible child in the service area. This section looks at other child development and child care programs that are serving Head Start eligible children, including publicly funded State and local preschool programs, and the approximate number of Head Start eligible children served by them.

Reported by Public Children Services Association of Ohio, by age four, 85% of a child's core brain structure is fully developed. The demand for quality preschool continues to rise as more parents with young children increase their awareness of the value of high-quality early childhood education.

The primary resources for early childhood education for low-income families in the Tri-County area are; Head Start, public preschool, County Board of Developmental Disabilities, Ohio's Child Care Assistance (assistance programs administered by the county Department of Jobs and Family Services), and private preschool.

COAD Early Care and Education division provides free assistance to families looking for child care. According to the COAD database summary below, from June 01, 2022 through June 09, 2023 COAD received 2 calls for assistance from Harrison County residents, 4 calls from Carroll County and 23 calls from Tuscarawas County. The most requested assistance was for toddler and preschool care, ages 1-5.

COAD Early Care and Education Calls for Assistance by Category received between 6/1/22-6/9/23

Age of Children Needing Care	Harrison	Carroll	Tuscarawas
Infants (birth-1 yr. 5 mo.)	1	1	5
Toddlers (1 yr. 6 mo-2 yr. 11 mo.)	0	1	7
Preschool (3 yr.-4 yr. 11mo)	1	1	8
School Age (5 yr-13 yr.+)	0	1	3
Total Parent Calls for Child Care	2	4	23

	Harrison	Carroll	Tuscarawas
Total Parent Online Searches for Child Care	4	0	101

Total Stated Special Needs	Harrison	Carroll	Tuscarawas
Speech/Hearing	0	0	0
Allergies/Asthma	0	0	0
Emotional/Behavioral	0	0	2
Medical Conditions	0	0	3
Physical/Mobility	0	0	0
Developmental Delays	0	0	1

The following directory has been developed by HARCATUS Head Start to provide a means of estimating the number of available preschool units. Several sources were used to develop the directory, including the Ohio Department of Education Web Site, interviews to Public Preschools, and COAD Child Care Resources and Referral Network. Any exclusion is accidental.

Available Preschool Units

TUSCARAWAS COUNTY PRESCHOOL UNITS			
All About Children	52	Quaker Dome Preschool	99
Baltic School	18	Sandy Valley Elementary	31
Bolivar Community Preschool	48	Sandy Valley School	32
Bolivar Learning Center LLC	15	Sharon Moravian	17
Buckeye Career Center	35	South Elementary	51
Cherubs of Grace	24	St. Johns	75
Claymont	117	Starlight	51
Creative Fish	65	Through The Years	38
East Elementary School	17	Tuscarawas Central Catholic	44
First Lutheran Church	35	Tuscarawas Valley Primary	17
Good Neighbor Learning Center	30	Twin City Kids LLC	52
Head Start	212	West Elementary Preschool	22
Immaculate Conception	42	YMCA Childcare at Sandy Vly.	30
Moravian Early Learning	59	YMCA Preschool Learning Cen.	104
Muskingum Valley Preschool	74	Type A's (3)	36
Newcomerstown	34	Type B's (10)	60
TUSCARAWAS COUNTY		Total Units 1621	
CARROLL COUNTY PRESCHOOL		HARRISON COUNTY PRESCHOOL	
Carrollton Elementary	94	Harrison Central Elementary	127
Carroll Hills School	64	Harrison County Board of DD	48
Conotton Valley Elementary	42	Head Start	17
Head Start	34	Lakeland Academy	10
Hilltop Learning Center	15		
The Growing Tree	15		
Malvern School	31		
Type B's (2)	12		
CARROLL COUNTY Total Units 292		HARRISON COUNTY Total Units 202	

An estimated total of 2,115 pre-school units are available to families in the three counties. This is a decrease of 184 available pre-school units in the Tri-County area from our 2020 Community Assessment. An increase of 69 for Harrison, and a decrease of 20 and 233 for Carroll and Tuscarawas Counties, respectively.

Approximate number of HARCATUS Head Start eligible children served by other preschools:

To develop an estimate of the number of eligible Head Start children served by other preschool options the following steps were applied.

Step 1: The total number of Head Start enrollment was subtracted from the county total available units.

Step 2: The County Child poverty rate was applied to the remainder of available units to determine the total estimated number of children served by other preschool options.

County	Total Available Slots minus HS Enrollment	Child Poverty Rate	Estimated HS Eligible Children Served by Other Preschools
Harrison	185	19.7%	37
Carroll	261	29.3%	76
Tuscarawas	1328	24.8%	329

Approximately 442 Head Start eligible children are being served by other preschool options, including publicly funded State and local preschool programs. One could conclude that other preschool options are serving the 179 estimated Head Start eligible children not being served by HARCATUS Head Start. The next table compares an average kindergarten enrollment to the current available preschool units.

CARROLL COUNTY					
Local Education Agency	Average Kindergarten Enrollment	HEAD START Units	Other Preschool Units	TOTAL Units Available	Number of Preschool Units Exceeding Average Kindergarten Enrollment
Brown Local (Malvern)	43	17	46	63	20
Carrollton	123	17	215	232	109
ADD TYPE B PROVIDERS SLOTS 12					
Carroll TOTAL	166	34	261	295	141

HARRISON COUNTY					
Local Education Agency	Average Kindergarten Enrollment	HEAD START Units	Other Preschool Units	TOTAL Units Available	Number of Preschool Units Exceeding Average Kindergarten Enrollment
Harrison	95	17	185	202	103
Lakeland Academy	4				
ADD TYPE B PROVIDERS SLOTS 0					
Harrison TOTAL	99	17	185	202	103

TUSCARAWAS COUNTY					
Local Education Agency	Average Kindergarten Enrollment	HEAD START Units	Other Preschool Units	TOTAL Units Available	Number of Preschool Units Exceeding Average Kindergarten Enrollment
Dover	201	35	170	205	4
New Philadelphia	215	81	445	526	311
Claymont	126	79	211	290	164
Newcomerstown	62	17	162	179	117
Garaway Local	110	0	18	18	(92)
Indian Valley Local	145	0	76	76	(69)
Strasburg-Franklin Local	46	0	35	35	(11)
Tuscarawas Valley Local	112	0	118	118	6
Sandy Valley	79	0	93	93	14
ADD TYPE A & B PROVIDERS SLOTS 96					
Tuscarawas TOTAL	1,096	212	1328	1540	712
TOTAL PRESCHOOL UNITS EXCEEDING AVERAGE KINDERGARTEN ENROLLMENT 956					

The average kindergarten enrollment for Harrison County is 99, which is exceeded by 103 preschool units. In Carroll County, the average kindergarten enrollment is 166, which is exceeded by 141 preschool units. Finally, the average kindergarten enrollment in Tuscarawas County is 1096, which exceeds the 712 available preschool units.

Head Start parents work, school and training schedules:

Head Start Parent Schedules

Parent Work, School, Training Schedules	2022
Day Shift	40%
Afternoons	3%
Nights	9%
Does not Work	37%
Varies	11%

Approximate number of homeless children and youth:

According to the US Department of Education 2019-2020 the definition of homelessness is defined as lacking a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence. Those who are homeless may be sharing the housing of other persons, living in motels, hotels, or camping grounds, in emergency transitional shelters, or may be unsheltered. The data below is based on school-district summaries where three or more homeless children are counted. In the report area, of all the 9,524 students enrolled in reported districts during the school year 2019-2020, there were 293 or 3.08% homeless students, which is higher than the statewide rate of 2.11%

Homeless children and youth

Report Area	Students in the Reported Districts	Homeless Students	Homeless Students Percent
Report Location	9,524	293	3.08%
Carroll County	2,772	22	0.80%
Harrison County	211	1	0.50%
Tuscarawas County	6,541	270	4.10%
Ohio	1,405,162	29,705	2.11%
Unites States	47,386,316	1,311,089	2.77%

Children with disabilities, characteristics, needs & resources 1302.11(b)(i)(c):

To support planning for disability services for the HARCATUS Head Start program this section develops several estimates of the number of children with disabilities and describes the resources available to meet their needs. Head Start Performance Standards, 1302.14 (b) mandates that 10% of enrollment must be made available to children, who, because of a disabling condition or conditions, need special education and related services. HARCATUS Head Start identifies children with potential special needs through physical examinations, results of screenings prior to enrollment, Help Me Grow screenings, teacher observations, Head Start screenings and parent reports. When a child is suspected of having a special need or disability, the child is referred to the Local Education Agency (LEA) or appropriate health care professional. Once the child is diagnosed with a disability, the Head Start staff work with the parent(s) and the LEA and/or health care professionals to develop an Individualized Education Plan in which treatment and/or therapy are prescribed. HARCATUS Head Start has formal agreements with fourteen Local Education Agencies.

Estimates of disabilities in those 4 years of age and younger:

To estimate the number of children with disabilities in the service area, information from the Ohio Department of Education and Ohio Department of Health is considered, along with the actual enrollment of HARCATUS Head Start.

HARCATUS Head Start had 16% (41) children enrolled with an Individual Education Program (IEP) written by their Local Education Agency in the 2022 school year. The disability that Head Start children tend to be most diagnosed with is speech and language delays. However, reported by key informants, there appears to be an increasing number of children with social emotional and/or behavior issues.

Children with Special Needs

	Children with an Active IFSP (Under Age 3)	Percent of Total Population Age 6	Preschool Special Education Enrollment	Percent of Total Population Under Age 6
Harrison	28	2.5%	50	5.2%
Carroll	26	1.3%	106	5.1%
Tuscarawas	69	1.0%	268	6.1%
Total Report Area	123		424	

**Early Childhood Advisory Council, Early Learning and Development County Profile*

The Early Childhood Advisory Council, sponsored research by Community Research Partners to create state wide supply and demand profiles for each county of the early learning and development programs. The report includes preschool special education enrollment in Harrison County of 50 children, 106 in Carroll and 268 in Tuscarawas County. As shown in the Table below, the Early Learning and Development County Profiles reports the types of disabilities of children enrolled in preschool special education.

Children Ages 3 to 5 with Special Needs by Type of Disability

	Harrison	Carroll	Tuscarawas
Autism	1-9	0	10
Cognitive Disabilities	0	0	1-9
Deafness (hearing impairments)	1-9	1-9	0
Developmental Delay	1-9	1-9	41
Emotional Disturbance (SBH)	0	0	0
Multiple Disabilities (other than deaf-blind)	1-9	1-9	1-9
Orthopedic Impairments	1-9	0	1-9
Other Health Impaired - minor	0	1-9	1-9
Specific Learning Disabilities	0	1-9	11
Speech and Language Impairments	11	11	104
Preschool Special Education (PSE) Enrollment	50	106	268

**Early Childhood Ohio - Early Childhood Advisory Council, Early Learning and Development County Profile*

Relevant services 1302.11(b)(i)(c):

In this section, the resources available for providing services to children with disabilities are examined. In each county, the Local Education Agency is the primary provider of services to children who are ages 3 to 5. Though the school districts are the primary provider of services to children with disabilities, other community resources should also be considered to meet the needs of children and their families.

Help Me Grow (HMG) is Ohio's birth to three program that provides state and federal funds to county Family and Children First Councils to provide home visitation services for expectant parents, newborns, infants and toddlers up to age three. HMG serves two populations: families with infants and toddlers with or at risk for developmental delays or disabilities and families who are at risk due to certain criteria, including teen pregnancy, a history of abuse and neglect, and other factors. HMG is a voluntary program and is designed to support the child and the child's family with the goal of enhancing the child's development. The Ohio Department of Health, Bureau of Early Intervention Services is the lead agency administering HMG in Ohio and at the local level. HMG is administered through 88 county offices.

Ohio's HMG program is designed to promote the health, learning, and the development of children up to age 3. It offers welcome home visits to parents of newborns, health screenings, developmental information, and early intervention to identify developmental delays. Participation in HMG is entirely voluntary. Services are based on the needs and desires of each family. Services include: providing information and referral to families; child find and outreach activities; conducting a home visit of newborn and mother; and service coordination, family support and other ongoing services for children under age three at risk for, or with a developmental delay or disability.

Another option for parents is enrollment in the County's Developmental Disabilities (DD) Programs. Twenty-four children with disabilities are enrolled in the Harrison County Developmental Disability Preschool Program, thirty in Carroll, and sixteen in Tuscarawas County. A total of seventy children with disabilities are enrolled in DD programs in the tri-county area.

Number of Children with Disabilities Enrolled in DD Preschool Program

	# Enrolled
Harrison County	24
Carroll County	30
Tuscarawas County	16
Total Enrollment	70

Other agencies providing services to children with disabilities and their families are in the non-profit and private sectors. Examples are: Springvale Health Centers located in Carroll and Tuscarawas Counties which provides comprehensive behavioral healthcare and accepts Medicaid; Akron Children's Hospital in Akron which provides a wide range of services and accepts Medicaid; and Ohio Guide Stone's Personal and Family Counseling Service offers family counseling and mental health services.

Head Start Performance Standard 1302.62 requires Head Start staff to refer parents to groups of parents of children with similar disabilities who can provide helpful peer support; requires Head Start staff to build confidence, skill and knowledge in accessing resources, and in advocating to meet the special needs of children. HARCATUS Head Start should work to assure that parents have peer support from parent groups and have the advocacy resources they need. Sometimes these supports and resources are needed to assure that children with disabilities get the services they need to be successful in school.

APPENDIX A: HARCATUS LOW-INCOME HOUSEHOLD SURVEY



2023 Community Needs Low-Income Household Survey

Help HARCATUS better understand the current needs of our low-income households!

This survey should only take a few minutes of your time.

Your Email: _____

What HARCATUS services have you used in the past or are currently using?

	Current	Past	Not Applicable
Early Head Start (ages pregnancy - 3)			
Head Start (ages 3-5)			
HWAP (Home Weatherization Assistance Program)			
SNP (Senior Nutrition Program - Home delivered meals)			
SNP (Senior Nutrition Program - Congregate meals)			
RSVP (Retired Senior Volunteer Program)			
YES (Youth Employment Services)			
Carroll County Clothing Closet			
Harrison County HARCATUS Food Pantry			
Tuscarawas County Community Nest			
HEAP (Home Energy Assistance Program)			
WCP (Winter Crisis Program)			
SCP (Summer Crisis Program)			
PIPP (Percentage of Income Payment Plan)			

Please rate the following HARCATUS services that you have used:

	Poor	Fair	Excellent	Not Applicable
Early Head Start (ages pregnancy - 3)				
Head Start (ages 3-5)				
HWAP (Home Weatherization Assistance Program)				
SNP (Senior Nutrition Program - Home delivered meals)				
SNP (Senior Nutrition Program - Congregate meals)				
RSVP (Retired Senior Volunteer Program)				
YES (Youth Employment Services)				
Carroll County Clothing Closet				
Harrison County HARCATUS Food Pantry				
Tuscarawas County Community Nest				
HEAP (Home Energy Assistance Program)				
WCP (Winter Crisis Program)				
SCP (Summer Crisis Program)				
PIPP (Percentage of Income Payment Plan)				

In the space below, please make any suggestions for services or programs that would help low-income households in our community.

HEALTH

To better understand HEALTH services in our area and the access and affordability for your household, please answer the following questions:

Does your household...

	Always	Sometimes	Never	Not Applicable
get the counseling it needs?				
get the medical attention it needs?				
get preventative care?				
feel your neighborhood is safe?				
have a way to pick up prescriptions?				
get the disability services it needs?				
get the substance abuse treatment it needs?				
get the prenatal care it needs?				
have hygiene items?				

Does your household...

	Yes	No	Not Applicable
have medical insurance?			
get annual oral health care?			
get annual hearing checks?			
get annual vision checks?			
feel the water in your home is safe to drink?			

If your household has Medicaid, have you found health practitioners who accept it?

Yes	No	Not Applicable

If your household doesn't feel your water is safe to drink, please explain.

Please provide any additional comments regarding the access and affordability of HEALTH services in our area.

EDUCATION

To better understand EDUCATION services in our area and the access and affordability for your household, please answer the following questions:

Does your household...

	Always	Sometimes	Never	Not Applicable
have a safe child care option?				
get the job specific training it needs?				
get the computer training it needs?				
get the help it needs to manage money?				
get the help it needs to find employment?				
get the help it needs to attend education after high school?				
get the parenting education it needs?				
get the help needed to prepare your child for Kindergarten?				

Does your household...

	Yes	No	Not Applicable
have affordable Early Childhood Education Provider?			
have a child care provider that regularly assists with nutritious meals?			
have an Early Childhood Education Provider that regularly assists with vision checks?			
have an Early Childhood Education Provider that regularly assists with oral health care?			
have an Early Childhood Education Provider that regularly assists with hearing checks?			

If your household has a child with special needs, have you found a provider to help you prepare for Kindergarten?

Yes	No	Not Applicable

If you answered yes to the question above, please list the name of the provider.

--

Please provide any additional comments regarding the access and affordability of EDUCATION services in our area.

--

SOCIAL SERVICES

To better understand SOCIAL SERVICES in our area and the access and affordability for your household, please answer the following questions:

	Always	Sometimes	Never	Not Applicable
have employment?				
get assistance for your monthly bills?				
make a living wage?				
have opportunities to volunteer?				
get before/after school programs for youth?				
get assistance with online applications?				
have cleaning supplies?				

Does your household...

	Yes	No	Not Applicable
own a vehicle?			
utilize public transportation?			
have enough living space for the number of people?			
have good cell phone coverage at your home?			
have high-speed internet at your home?			
have affordable housing?			
feel there are issues with your home that need repaired?			

Does your home stay warm in the winter?

Yes	No	Not Applicable

Does your home stay cool in the summer?

Yes	No	Not Applicable

Please provide any additional comments regarding the access and affordability of SOCIAL SERVICES in our area.

--

NUTRITION

To better understand NUTRITION services in our area and the access and affordability for your household, please answer the following questions:

Does your household...

	Always	Sometimes	Never	Not Applicable
have adequate amounts of food?				
have fresh fruits/vegetables?				
have protein items?				

Does your household...

	Yes	No	Not Applicable
utilize meal delivery services?			
apply for WIC or SNAP?			

If you are a senior or homebound, do you receive home delivered meals? If yes, who delivers them?

--

Please provide any additional comments regarding the access and affordability of NUTRITION services in our area.

--

Would these services help your household?

	Always	Sometimes	Never	Not Applicable
Public Dental Clinic				
Senior Volunteer opportunities				
Assistance with household water bill				
Senior/Homebound meal deliveries				
Distribution of protein food items				
Distribution of school supplies				
Assistance with your home energy bills				
Delivery of Prescriptions				
Youth Employment resources				
Assistance with online applications				
Distribution of personal hygiene items				
Distribution of fresh fruits/vegetables				
Distribution of household cleaning supplies				
Distribution of pet food				
Home repairs				
Distribution of non-perishable food items				
Money Management classes				
Access to donated clothing items				
An Early Childhood Education Provider that assists with oral health care				
Assistance preparing your child for Kindergarten				

Tell us about your Demographic and Customer Information:

Where do you live?

Carroll County	
Harrison County	
Tuscarawas County	

What is your gender?

Male	
Female	
Prefer not to answer	
Other:	

Home Ownership:

Own	
Rent	
Other Permanent Housing	
Homeless	
Prefer not to answer	
Other:	

Family Type:

Single parent	
Two-parent household	
Single person	
Two Adults (no children)	
Non-related adults with children	
Multigenerational household	
Prefer not to answer	
Other:	

How many people live in your home?

Just me	
2	
3-5	
6-9	
10+	

How old are you?

24 or younger	
25-44	
45-54	
55-64	
65 or older	
Prefer not to answer	

What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Grades 0 - 8	
Grades 9 - 12/Non-Graduate	
High School Grad or GED	
12+ Some Post-Secondary	
2 or 4 years College Graduate	
Graduate of Other Post-Secondary School	
Prefer not to answer	

Are you Hispanic, Latino or Spanish origin?

Yes	
No	

Which of the following best describes you?

American Indian/Alaskan Native	
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	
Black/African American	
Asian	
White/Caucasian	
Prefer not to answer	
Other:	

Thank you for taking the time to complete this survey!

The Community Needs Assessment with compiled results from this survey will be available to the community in the near future on our website. For a list of HARCATUS available services, please visit www.harcatus.org

APPENDIX B: HARCATUS STAKEHOLDER/KEY SECTOR REPRESENTATIVES SURVEY



2023 Community Needs Stakeholder/Key Sector Representative Survey

HARCATUS Tri-County Community Action Organization, Inc. is conducting its required community assessment to understand the resources and needs of low-income households in Harrison, Carroll and Tuscarawas Counties.

Your organization has a unique perspective that we would like to capture. Your professional perspective to the following questions will provide information our agency will use for community planning purposes.

Thank you in advance for your time and input!

Your Email: _____

Which County or Counties do you serve?

Carroll County	<input type="checkbox"/>
Harrison County	<input type="checkbox"/>
Tuscarawas County	<input type="checkbox"/>

What is the name of your organization?

--

What sector of sectors below best describes your organization?

Health Service	<input type="checkbox"/>
Social Service/Community Service	<input type="checkbox"/>
Government/Public Sector	<input type="checkbox"/>
Education	<input type="checkbox"/>
Counseling	<input type="checkbox"/>

Business/Private Sector	<input type="checkbox"/>
COAD	<input type="checkbox"/>
Faith-Based	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other:	<input type="checkbox"/>

Provide your professional opinion on the current status of Community Resources.

Please indicate if the community resource is accessible and affordable for low-income households.

	Not Applicable	Needs Improvement	Adequate	Is a strength in our community	I don't know
Alcohol prevention & treatment facilities					
Broadband access					
Career counseling					
Cell phone coverage/service area					
Child care					
Chronic disease prevention					
Cleaning product					
Dental providers					
Disability services					
Disaster services					
Domestic violence services					
Early Education (0-3)					
Early Education (Pre-K)					
Employment services					
Energy efficient appliances - financial assistance					
Family preservation programs					
Financial literacy					
Food					
Health insurance					
High speed internet					
Home Day Care providers					
Home repair services					
Homeless services					
Hospitals/Urgent care center					
Housing					
Hygiene products					
Life coaching					
Legal services					
Literacy education for English language learners					

	Not Applicable	Needs Improvement	Adequate	Is a strength in our community	I don't know
Meal delivery services					
Medical providers					
Mental health services					
Mortgage assistance					
Parenting education					
Parks and playgrounds					
Plumbing repair services					
Pre-natal care					
Post-secondary education					
Public transportation					
Recreational opportunities					
Rent assistance					
Senior services					
Septic system - financial assistance					
Services that support the inclusion of fathers					
Substance abuse services					
Tax preparation assistance					
Utility assistance					
Veteran services					
Water bill assistance					
Volunteer opportunities					
Weatherization - insulation assistance					
Youth work experience					

Please provide any additional comments regarding Community Resources:

HEALTH

Please identify the top five greatest HEALTH needs or concerns of the low-income population. These could be needs that are unmet, not accessible or affordable, or needs that have resources but continue to be very important concerns to low-income households.

	Greatest Need	2 nd Greatest Need	3 rd Greatest Need	4 th Greatest Need	5 th Greatest Need
Medication					
Medical Insurance					
Doctor's willing to accept Medicaid					
Dental care/dental insurance					
Eye care/vision insurance					
Hearing health/devices					
Disability services					
Self-esteem					
Substance abuse services					
Tobacco Use/Vaping					
Chronic health conditions					
Healthy weight management					
Pregnancy Wellness					
Mental Health					

Please provide any additional comments regarding Health needs:

EDUCATION

Please identify the top five greatest EDUCATION needs or concerns of the low-income population. These could be needs that are unmet, not accessible or affordable, or needs that have resources but continue to be very important concerns to low-income households.

	Greatest Need	2 nd Greatest Need	3 rd Greatest Need	4 th Greatest Need	5 th Greatest Need
Money management					
Pre-Employment skills					
Early Education (ages 3-5)					
Education for special needs children					
Healthy living					
Post-secondary training					

Child Development (ages 0-3)					
Computer skills					
Medical paperwork literacy					
Parenting skills					
Communication skills					
Specific job industry training					

Please provide any additional comments regarding Education needs:

SOCIAL SERVICE

Please identify the top five greatest SOCIAL SERVICE needs or concerns of the low-income population. These could be needs that are unmet, not accessible or affordable, or needs that have resources but continue to be very important concerns to low-income households.

	Greatest Need	2 nd Greatest Need	3 rd Greatest Need	4 th Greatest Need	5 th Greatest Need
Job Placement					
Assistance with applying for unemployment					
Support groups for single parents					
Utility Bill Assistance					
Before/after schools programs for teens/youth					
Employment that pays a living wage					
Volunteer Opportunities					
Health insurance					
Affordable housing					
Public transportation					
Counseling for healthy relationships					
Programs to reduce energy costs/consumption					
Child Care					

Please provide any additional comments regarding Social Services needs:

--

NUTRITION

Please identify the top five greatest NUTRITION needs or concerns of the low-income population. These could be needs that are unmet, not accessible or affordable, or needs that have resources but continue to be very important concerns to low-income households.

	Greatest Need	2 nd Greatest Need	3 rd Greatest Need	4 th Greatest Need	5 th Greatest Need
Nutritious food options					
Fresh fruits/vegetables					
Meal planning skills					
Weight management					
Community garden					
Nutritious recipes					
Assistance with applying for WIC and/or SNAP					
Meal delivery services					
Adequate amount of food					

Please provide any additional comments regarding Nutrition needs:

--

Provide your professional opinion of HARCATUS Head Start services.

Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements.

	Agree	Disagree	Neutral	I don't know
The community benefits from Head Start services				
HARCATUS Head Start is meeting their goals				

Provide us feedback of any experience your organization has in working/referring to Head Start:

--

Provide your professional opinion of HARCATUS Tri-County Community Action Organization.
Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements.

	Agree	Disagree	Neutral	I don't know
HARCATUS provides services that make a difference for low-income individuals & families				
People in my community know about HARCATUS' programs				
I would recommend HARCATUS to others				

Provide us feedback of any experience your organization has in working/referring to HARCATUS services:

Thank you for participating!

If you would like a copy of results, please provide your email address below:

For more information about HARCATUS services, please visit www.harcatus.org

For information regarding HARCATUS Community Needs Assessment, please contact:

JoEllen Sanders

Community Services Director

821 Anola Street, Suite A2

Dover, Ohio 44622

Phone: (740) 922-0933 ext. 216

Email: jsanders@harcatus.org

APPENDIX C: HEAD START FAMILY INTERVIEW

Center Name: _____

Child's Initials: _____

School Year: _____

HARCATUS Head Start
Community Assessment Update
Parent Survey

1	What county does the family live in?	Carroll	Harrison	Tuscarawas	Other
2	How many parents/guardians are living in the home?	1	2		
3	How many parents/guardians are employed?	1	2	None	
4	Number of children in the home?	1-2	3-5	6+	
5	Highest level of education obtained by either parent?	Less than HS	Diploma/GED	College	
6	Is family new to Head Start?	Yes	No		
7	Is there a computer, smartphone, tablet, or other similar electronic device in the home?	Yes	No		
8	Where does the family have access to the Internet?	Home	Other	Home/Other	No Access
9	Does either parent have a library card?	Yes	No		
10	How often does someone in the family visit the library?	Weekly	Monthly	Rarely	Never
11	How many children's books do you own?	1-10	11-20	21-30	31+
12	How many hours per day does your family engage in "talk time"? (eating meals together, talking in the car, daily routines, etc.)	1-2	3-5	6+	None
13	How many hours of screen time does your child watch/play per day? (mobile apps, television, video games, electronic devices, audible books, on-line reading, etc.)	1-2	3-5	6+	None
14	How many times do you read to your child each week?	Rarely	1-3	4-7	Never
15	When you read to your children, on average, for how many minutes do you read?	15 or less	16-30	31+	None

16 **Health-Related Needs** IN YOUR COMMUNITY: Identify top 3 (1 = greatest, 2 = second, and 3 = third).

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Maintaining healthy weight | <input type="checkbox"/> Smoking issues |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Affordable medication | <input type="checkbox"/> Doctors willing to accept Medicaid |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Low self-esteem | <input type="checkbox"/> Emotional support for self or child |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Accessible and affordable health care | <input type="checkbox"/> Disabilities |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Dental care/dental insurance | <input type="checkbox"/> Substance Abuse |

17 **Education-Related Needs** IN YOUR COMMUNITY: Identify top 3 (1 = greatest, 2 = second, and 3 = third).

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Computer training | <input type="checkbox"/> Education for special needs children |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Parenting skills | <input type="checkbox"/> Communication skills |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Job training | <input type="checkbox"/> Healthy marriage & relationships |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Job interview skills | <input type="checkbox"/> Understanding health Issues |
| <input type="checkbox"/> College | <input type="checkbox"/> Money management |

18 **Social Service-Related Needs** IN YOUR COMMUNITY: Identify top 3 (1 = greatest, 2 = second, and 3 = third).

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Health insurance for adults | <input type="checkbox"/> Affordable housing |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Counseling for relationship issues | <input type="checkbox"/> Assistance with energy costs |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Unemployment | <input type="checkbox"/> Affordable, accessible child care |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Low hourly wage rates or too few hours | <input type="checkbox"/> Support groups for single parents |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Center for teens/youth activities before/after school | <input type="checkbox"/> Transportation |

19 **Nutrition-Related Needs** IN YOUR COMMUNITY: Identify top 3 (1 = greatest, 2 = second, and 3 = third).

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Lack of adequate amount of food | <input type="checkbox"/> Access to fresh fruits/vegetables |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Nutritious food options | <input type="checkbox"/> Access to WIC |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Meal planning | <input type="checkbox"/> Diabetes prevention |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Nutritious recipes | <input type="checkbox"/> Overweight/Underweight |

20 Parent's Race: White African-American Other

21 Parent's Ethnicity: Non-Hispanic Hispanic (e.g., Mexican, Latino, Central American)

22 Parent's Health Insurance: Medicaid/Medicare Private Insurance None

23 Family's Housing: Own Rent Rent-free w/ family/friends Homeless

24 First parent/guardian typically works: Day shift Afternoons Nights Schedule Varies Does not Work
 Second parent/guardian typically works: Day Shift Afternoons Nights Schedule Varies Does not Work

APPENDIX D: COMPREHENSIVE COMMUNITY NEEDS ASSESSMENT TOOL

Community Action Partnership Report

Location

- Carroll County, OH
- Harrison County, OH
- Tuscarawas County, OH

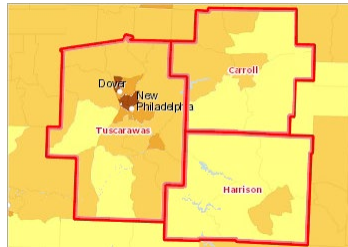
Population Profile

Total Population

A total of 134,514 people live in the 1,364.35 square mile report area defined for this assessment according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 2017-21 5-year estimates. The population density for this area, estimated at 99 persons per square mile, is greater than the national average population density of 93 persons per square mile.

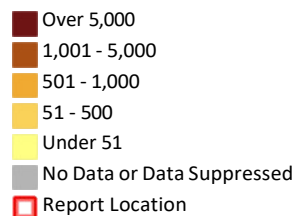
Report Area	Total Population	Total Land Area (Square Miles)	Population Density (Per Square Mile)
Report Location	134,514	1,364.35	99
Carroll County, OH	26,866	394.61	68
Harrison County, OH	14,623	402.33	36
Tuscarawas County, OH	93,025	567.41	164
Ohio	11,769,923	40,858.74	288
United States	329,725,481	3,533,041.03	93

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Population, Density (Persons per Sq Mile) by Tract, ACS 2017-21

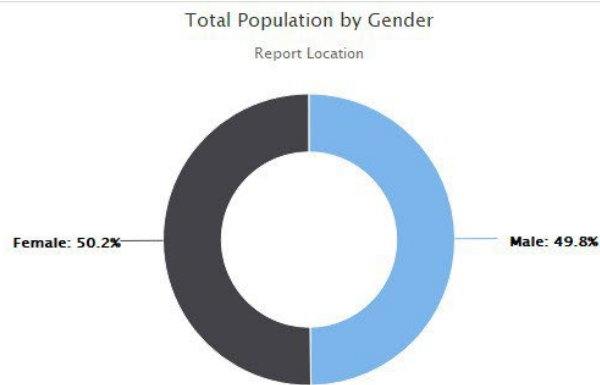


Total Population by Gender

This indicator reports the total population of the report area by gender. The percentage values could be interpreted as, of all the population within the report area, the male population is 49.80%; the female population is 50.20%.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	66,984	67,530	49.80%	50.20%
Carroll County, OH	13,713	13,153	51.04%	48.96%
Harrison County, OH	7,171	7,452	49.04%	50.96%
Tuscarawas County, OH	46,100	46,925	49.56%	50.44%
Ohio	5,800,004	5,969,919	49.28%	50.72%
United States	163,206,615	166,518,866	49.50%	50.50%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

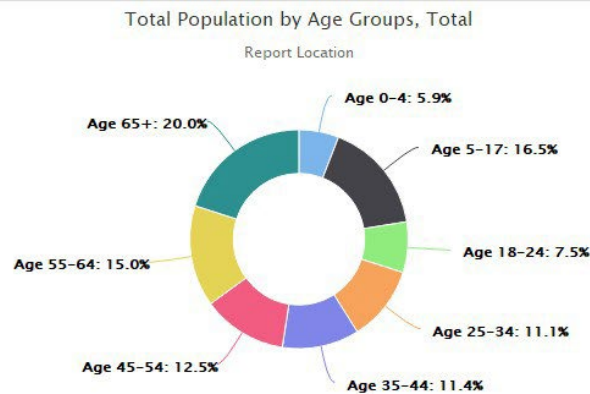


Total Population by Age Groups, Total

This indicator reports the total population of the report area by age groups.

Report Area	Age 0-4	Age 5-17	Age 18-24	Age 25-34	Age 35-44	Age 45-54	Age 55-64	Age 65+
Report Location	7,938	22,258	10,069	14,938	15,357	16,840	20,155	26,959
Carroll County, OH	1,332	4,212	1,947	2,772	2,851	3,574	4,483	5,695
Harrison County, OH	788	2,321	944	1,447	1,513	1,889	2,444	3,277
Tuscarawas County, OH	5,818	15,725	7,178	10,719	10,993	11,377	13,228	17,987
Ohio	689,126	1,940,863	1,062,481	1,543,258	1,430,057	1,478,888	1,620,448	2,004,802
United States	19,423,121	54,810,954	30,339,089	45,360,942	42,441,883	41,631,458	42,829,413	52,888,621

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2017-21.



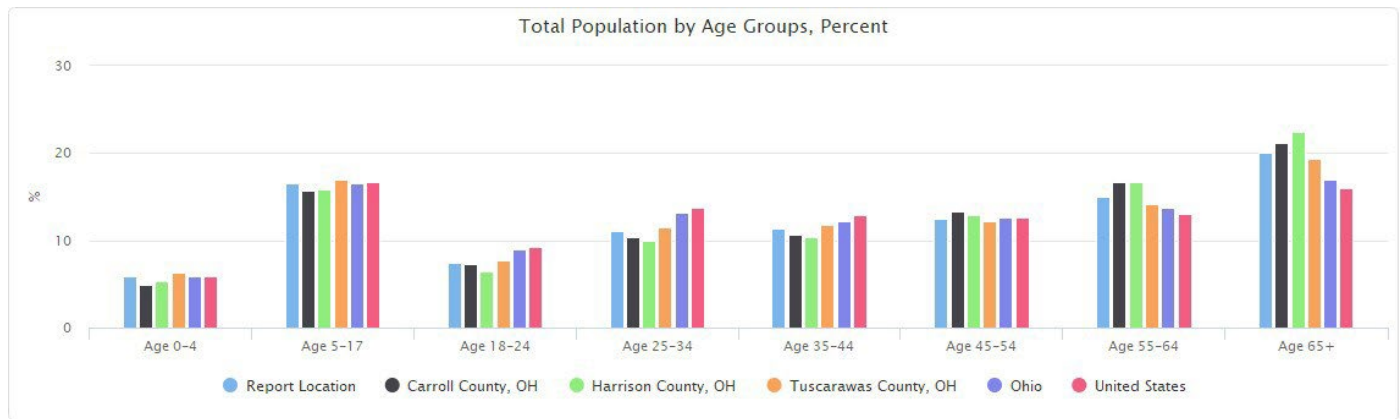
Total Population by Age Groups, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of age groups in the population of the report area.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of the total population in the report area, the percentage of population age 0-4 is (value)."

Report Area	Age 0-4	Age 5-17	Age 18-24	Age 25-34	Age 35-44	Age 45-54	Age 55-64	Age 65+
Report Location	5.90%	16.55%	7.49%	11.11%	11.42%	12.52%	14.98%	20.04%
Carroll County, OH	4.96%	15.68%	7.25%	10.32%	10.61%	13.30%	16.69%	21.20%
Harrison County, OH	5.39%	15.87%	6.46%	9.90%	10.35%	12.92%	16.71%	22.41%
Tuscarawas County, OH	6.25%	16.90%	7.72%	11.52%	11.82%	12.23%	14.22%	19.34%
Ohio	5.85%	16.49%	9.03%	13.11%	12.15%	12.56%	13.77%	17.03%
United States	5.89%	16.62%	9.20%	13.76%	12.87%	12.63%	12.99%	16.04%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2017-21.

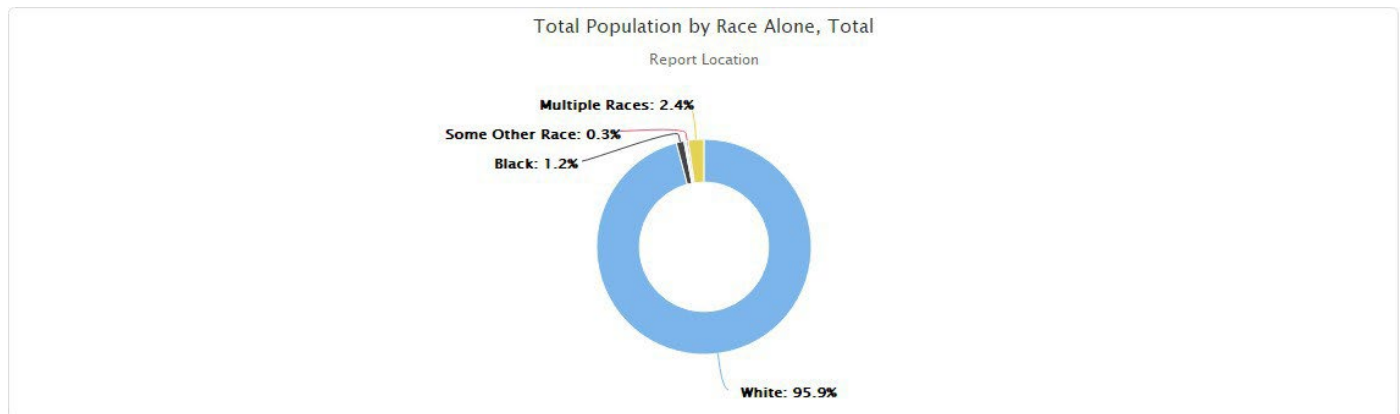


Total Population by Race Alone, Total

This indicator reports the total population of the report area by race alone.

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Native American / Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Races
Report Location	128,950	1,562	331	104	0	391	3,176
Carroll County, OH	25,820	218	0	0	0	65	763
Harrison County, OH	13,847	461	0	4	0	38	273
Tuscarawas County, OH	89,283	883	331	100	0	288	2,140
Ohio	9,374,538	1,452,530	276,828	18,416	3,899	141,320	502,392
United States	224,789,109	41,393,012	18,782,924	2,722,661	615,557	18,382,796	23,039,422

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Total Population by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population by race alone in the report area.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the population in the report area, the percentage of population who are white is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Native American or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	95.86%	1.16%	0.25%	0.08%	0.00%	0.29%	2.36%
Carroll County, OH	96.11%	0.81%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.24%	2.84%
Harrison County, OH	94.69%	3.15%	0.00%	0.03%	0.00%	0.26%	1.87%
Tuscarawas County, OH	95.98%	0.95%	0.36%	0.11%	0.00%	0.31%	2.30%
Ohio	79.65%	12.34%	2.35%	0.16%	0.03%	1.20%	4.27%
United States	68.17%	12.55%	5.70%	0.83%	0.19%	5.58%	6.99%

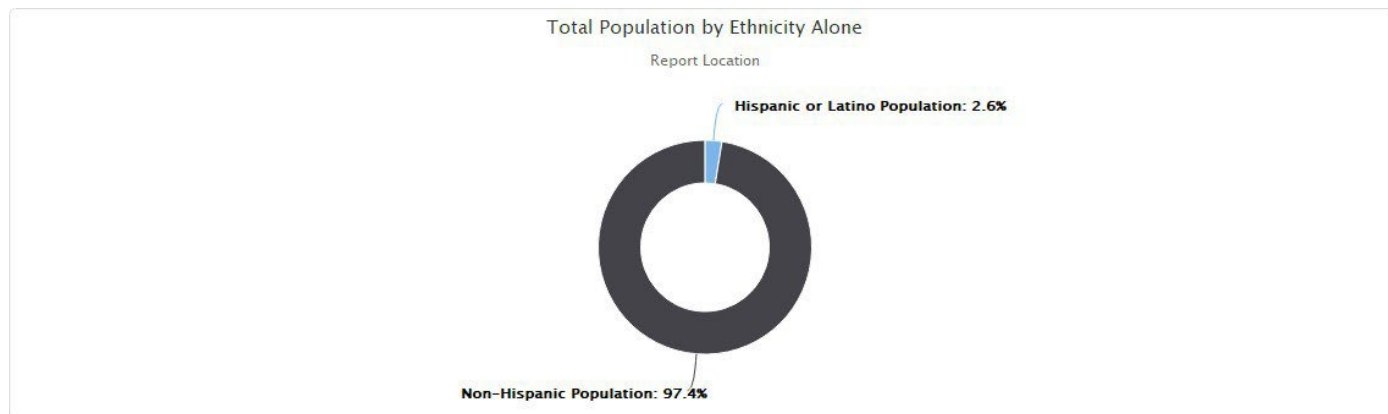
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

Total Population by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the total population of the report area by ethnicity alone.

Report Area	Total Population	Hispanic or Latino Population	Hispanic or Latino Population, Percent	Non-Hispanic Population	Non-Hispanic Population, Percent
Report Location	134,514	3,438	2.56%	131,076	97.44%
Carroll County, OH	26,866	370	1.38%	26,496	98.62%
Harrison County, OH	14,623	56	0.38%	14,567	99.62%
Tuscarawas County, OH	93,025	3,012	3.24%	90,013	96.76%
Ohio	11,769,923	480,347	4.08%	11,289,576	95.92%
United States	329,725,481	60,806,969	18.44%	268,918,512	81.56%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

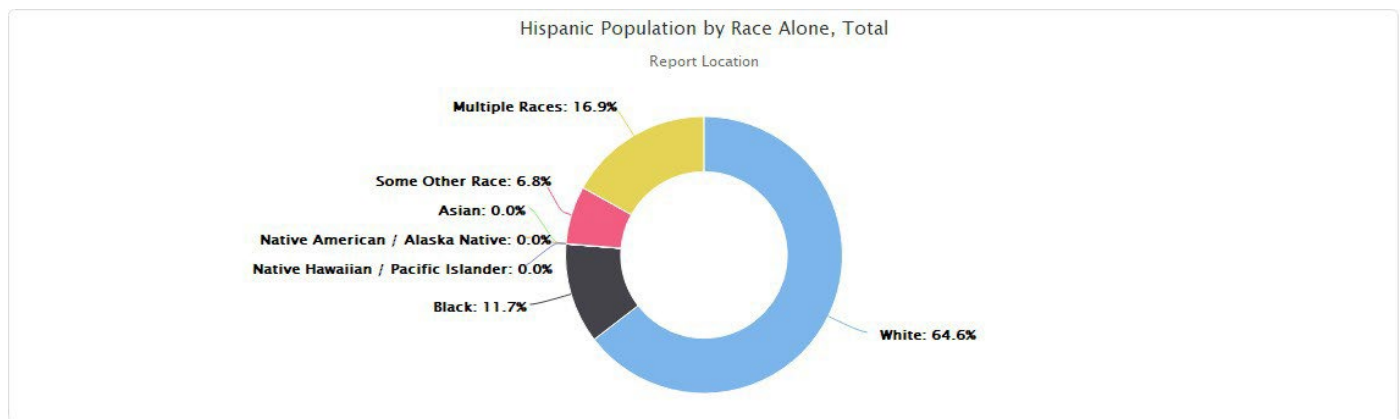


Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Total

This indicator reports the total of Hispanic or Latino population in the report area by race alone.

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Native American or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Races
Report Location	2,220	403	0	0	0	233	582
Carroll County, OH	225	0	0	0	0	23	122
Harrison County, OH	49	0	0	0	0	4	3
Tuscarawas County, OH	1,946	403	0	0	0	206	457
Ohio	221,712	19,884	2,166	7,177	492	109,149	119,767
United States	28,778,739	1,196,710	228,227	785,819	59,845	17,174,529	12,583,100

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



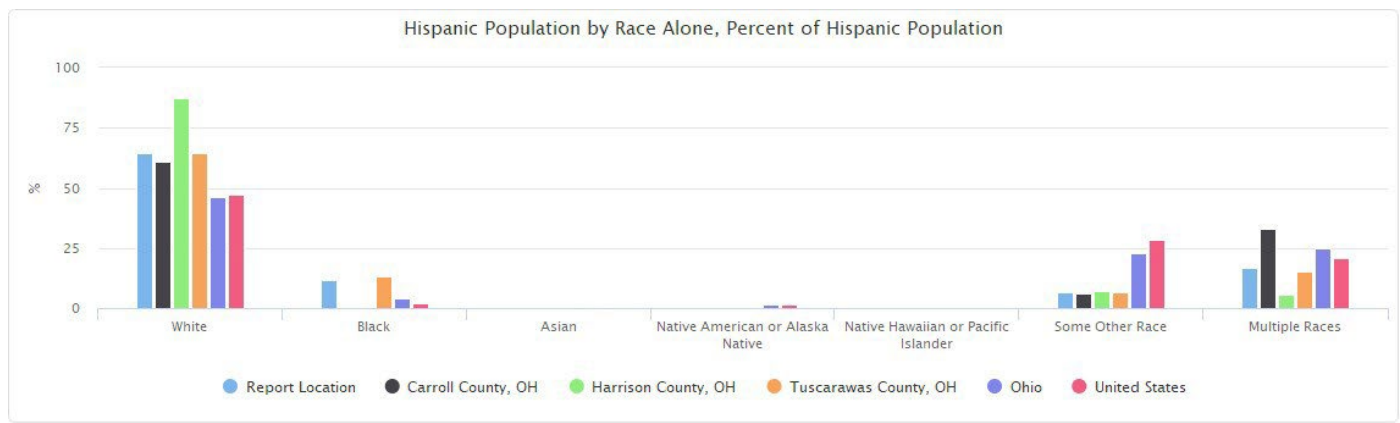
Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Percent of Hispanic Population

This indicator reports the percentage of Hispanic or Latino population in the report area by race alone.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the Hispanic population in the report area, the percentage of population who are white is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Native American or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Races
Report Location	64.57%	11.72%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	6.78%	16.93%
Carroll County, OH	60.81%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	6.22%	32.97%
Harrison County, OH	87.50%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	7.14%	5.36%
Tuscarawas County, OH	64.61%	13.38%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	6.84%	15.17%
Ohio	46.16%	4.14%	0.45%	1.49%	0.10%	22.72%	24.93%
United States	47.33%	1.97%	0.38%	1.29%	0.10%	28.24%	20.69%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

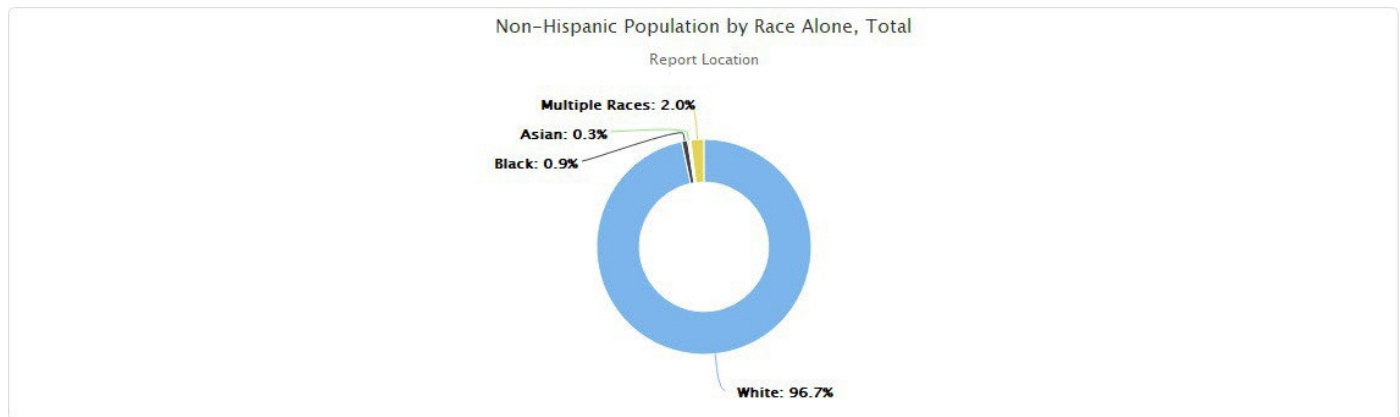


Non-Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Total

This indicator reports the total non-Hispanic population in the report area by race alone.

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Native American or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Races
Report Location	126,730	1,159	331	104	0	158	2,594
Carroll County, OH	25,595	218	0	0	0	42	641
Harrison County, OH	13,798	461	0	4	0	34	270
Tuscarawas County, OH	87,337	480	331	100	0	82	1,683
Ohio	9,152,826	1,432,646	274,662	11,239	3,407	32,171	382,625
United States	196,010,370	40,196,302	18,554,697	1,936,842	555,712	1,208,267	10,456,322

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.



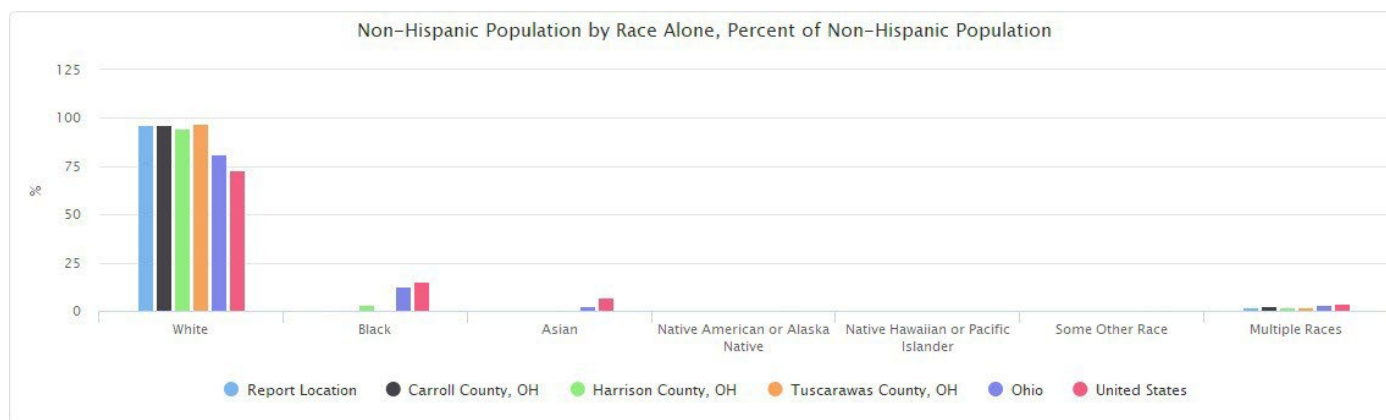
Non-Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Percent of Non-Hispanic Population

This indicator reports the percentage of the non-Hispanic population in the report area by race alone.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the non-Hispanic population in the report area, the percentage of population who are white is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Native American or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Races
Report Location	96.68%	0.88%	0.25%	0.08%	0.00%	0.12%	1.98%
Carroll County, OH	96.60%	0.82%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.16%	2.42%
Harrison County, OH	94.72%	3.16%	0.00%	0.03%	0.00%	0.23%	1.85%
Tuscarawas County, OH	97.03%	0.53%	0.37%	0.11%	0.00%	0.09%	1.87%
Ohio	81.07%	12.69%	2.43%	0.10%	0.03%	0.28%	3.39%
United States	72.89%	14.95%	6.90%	0.72%	0.21%	0.45%	3.89%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Population by Combined Race and Ethnicity

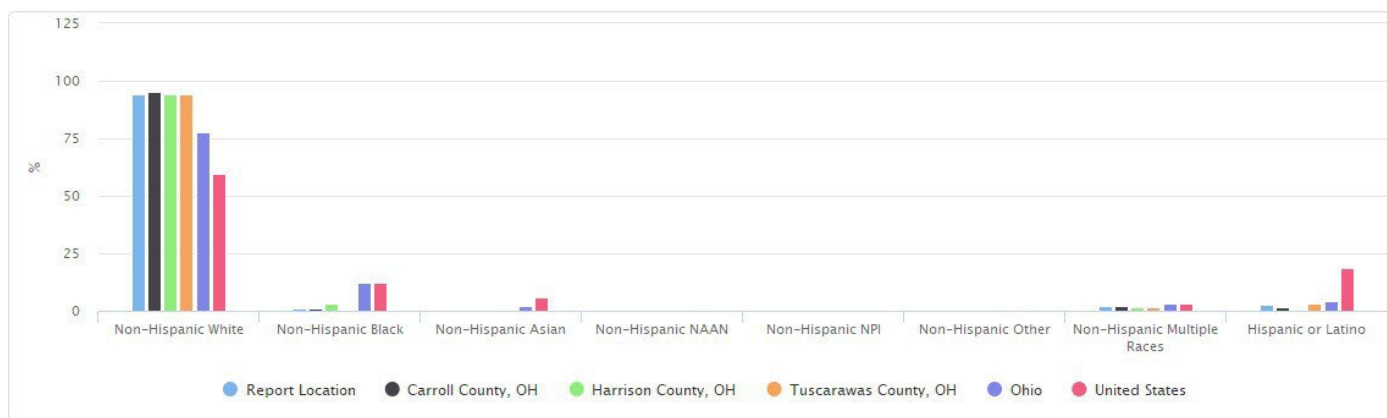
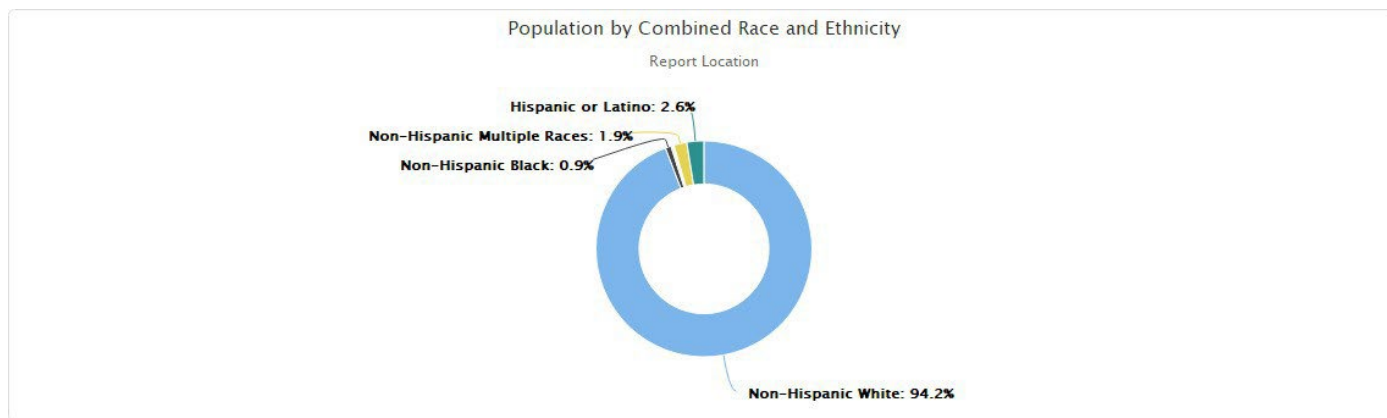
This indicator reports the percentage of the total population in the report area by combined race and ethnicity. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the population in the report area, the percentage of population who are non-Hispanic white is (value)."

Note: Some of the combined race/ethnicity groups use acronyms for their names in the following table and chart. The full forms are as followed:

- Non-Hispanic NAAN = Non-Hispanic Native American or Alaska Native Non-
- Hispanic NPI = Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander Non-Hispanic
- Other = Non-Hispanic Some Other Race

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Non-Hispanic Asian	Non-Hispanic NAAN	Non-Hispanic NPI	Non-Hispanic Other	Non-Hispanic Multiple Races	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	94.21%	0.86%	0.25%	0.08%	0.00%	0.12%	1.93%	2.56%
Carroll County, OH	95.27%	0.81%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.16%	2.39%	1.38%
Harrison County, OH	94.36%	3.15%	0.00%	0.03%	0.00%	0.23%	1.85%	0.38%
Tuscarawas County, OH	93.89%	0.52%	0.36%	0.11%	0.00%	0.09%	1.81%	3.24%
Ohio	77.76%	12.17%	2.33%	0.10%	0.03%	0.27%	3.25%	4.08%
United States	59.45%	12.19%	5.63%	0.59%	0.17%	0.37%	3.17%	18.44%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Total Population Change, 2010-2020

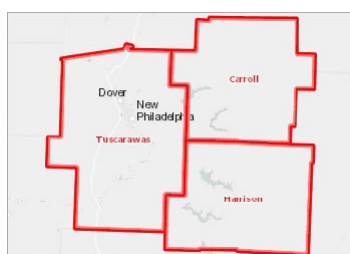
According to the United States Census Bureau Decennial Census, between 2010 and 2020 the population in the report area fell by -2,815 persons, a change of -2.05%. A significant positive or negative shift in total population over time impacts healthcare providers and the utilization of community resources.

Report Area	Total Population, 2010 Census	Total Population, 2020 Census	Population Change, 2010-2020	Population Change, 2010-2020, Percent
Report Location	137,282	134,467	-2,815	-2.05%
Carroll County, OH	28,836	26,721	-2,115	-7.33%
Harrison County, OH	15,864	14,483	-1,381	-8.71%
Tuscarawas County, OH	92,582	93,263	681	0.74%
Ohio	11,536,505	11,799,448	262,943	2.28%
United States	312,471,161	334,735,155	22,263,994	7.13%



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Decennial Census](#), 2020. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

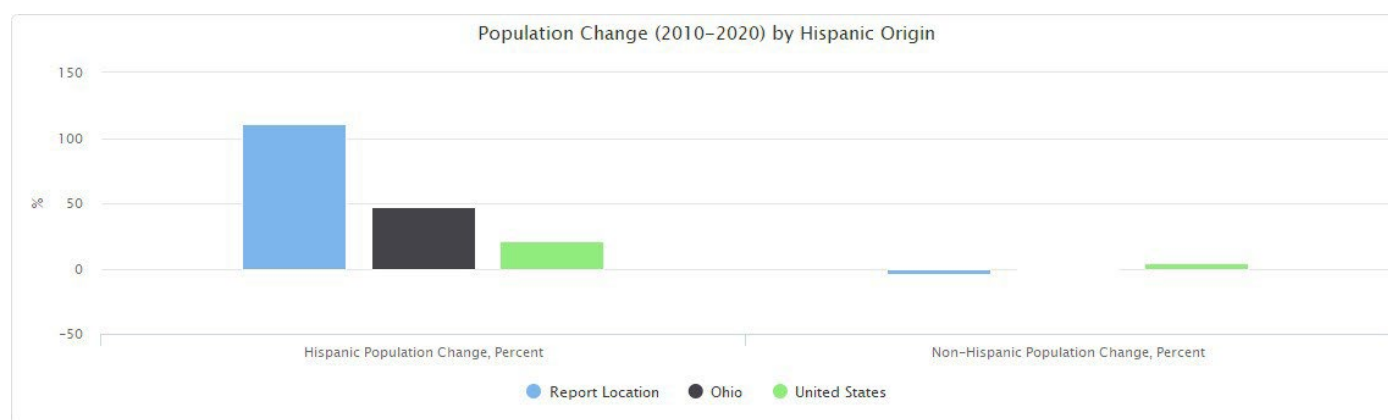
 Report Location

Population Change (2010-2020) by Hispanic Origin

This indicator reports the Hispanic or Latino population change in the report area.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the Hispanic population within the report area, there is a population change of (value) during the report time period."

Report Area	Hispanic Population Change, Total	Hispanic Population Change, Percent	Non-Hispanic Population Change, Total	Non-Hispanic Population Change, Percent
Report Location	2,307	110.70%	-5,122	-3.79%
Carroll County, OH	61	25.63%	-2,176	-7.61%
Harrison County, OH	51	64.56%	-1,432	-9.07%
Tuscarawas County, OH	2,195	124.22%	-1,514	-1.67%
Ohio	166,631	46.98%	96,306	0.86%
United States	11,163,011	20.61%	11,100,922	4.30%



Total Population Change (2010-2020) by Race

This indicator reports the total population change of the report area by combined race and ethnicity.

Note: Some of the combined race/ethnicity groups use acronyms for their names in the following table. The full forms are as followed: Non-

- *Hispanic AIAN = Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native*
- *Non-Hispanic NPI = Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander Non-*
- *Hispanic Other = Non-Hispanic Some Other Race*

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Non-Hispanic AIAN	Non-Hispanic Asian	Non-Hispanic NPI	Non-Hispanic Other	Non-Hispanic Multiple Race	Hispanic/Latino
Report Location	-8,219	-100	-12	34	-35	177	3,033	2,307
Carroll County, OH	-2,840	-11	3	-4	3	42	631	61
Harrison County, OH	-1,744	-90	1	18	5	6	372	51
Tuscarawas County, OH	-3,635	1	-16	20	-43	129	2,030	2,195
Ohio	-405,128	68,065	-1,958	105,841	1,093	30,058	298,340	166,631
United States	-5,122,185	2,254,139	4,595	5,153,427	140,453	1,087,053	7,583,494	11,163,011

Percent Population Change (2010-2020) by Race

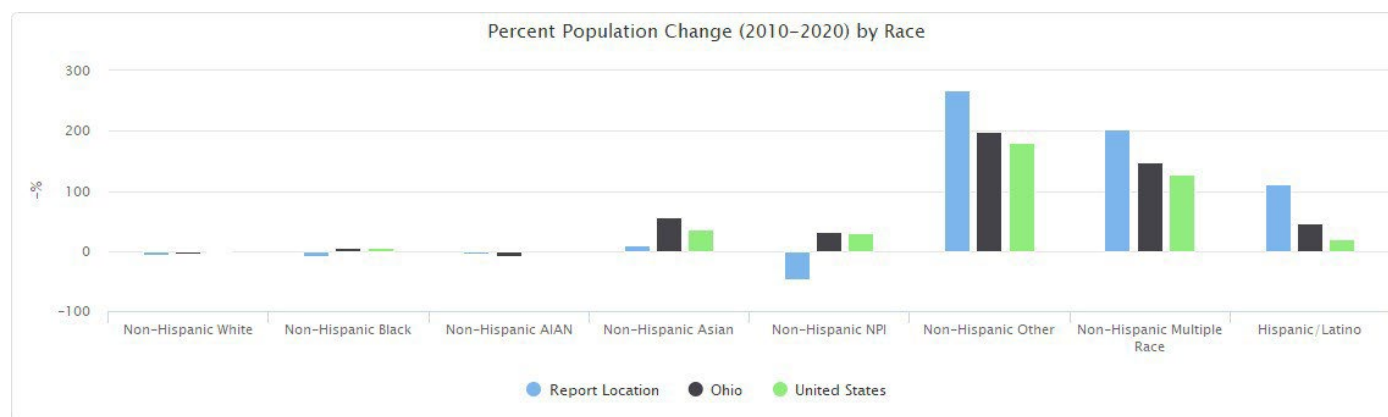
This indicator reports the total population change of the report area by combined race and ethnicity.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the non-Hispanic white population within the report area, there is a population change of (value) during the report time period."

Note: Some of the combined race/ethnicity groups use acronyms for their names in the following table and chart. The full forms are as followed:

- *Non-Hispanic AIAN = Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native*
- *Non-Hispanic NPI = Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander*
- *Non-Hispanic Other = Non-Hispanic Some Other Race*

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Non-Hispanic AIAN	Non-Hispanic Asian	Non-Hispanic NPI	Non-Hispanic Other	Non-Hispanic Multiple Race	Hispanic/Latino
Report Location	-6.23%	-8.67%	-5.56%	9.34%	-47.95%	268.18%	202.33%	110.70%
Carroll County, OH	-10.13%	-8.27%	4.29%	-7.14%	No data	300.00%	224.56%	25.63%
Harrison County, OH	-11.50%	-27.78%	7.69%	81.82%	500.00%	50.00%	152.46%	64.56%
Tuscarawas County, OH	-4.10%	0.14%	-12.03%	6.99%	-59.72%	322.50%	208.42%	124.22%
Ohio	-4.33%	4.90%	-9.37%	55.48%	32.15%	198.28%	146.80%	46.98%
United States	-2.60%	5.98%	0.20%	35.62%	29.16%	179.59%	127.07%	20.61%



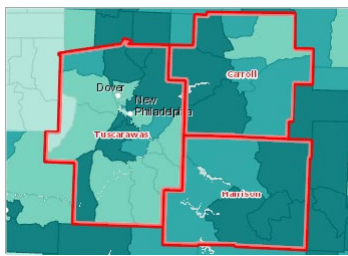
Median Age

This indicator reports population median age based on the latest 5-year American Community Survey estimate.

Note: Median age is not re-calculated for report areas consisting of more than one census-designated geography.

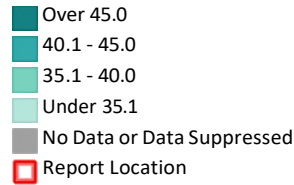
Report Area	Total Population	Median Age
Report Location	134,514	No data
Carroll County, OH	26,866	46.1
Harrison County, OH	14,623	46.2
Tuscarawas County, OH	93,025	40.9
Ohio	11,769,923	39.4
United States	329,725,481	38.4

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Median Age by Tract, ACS 2017-21

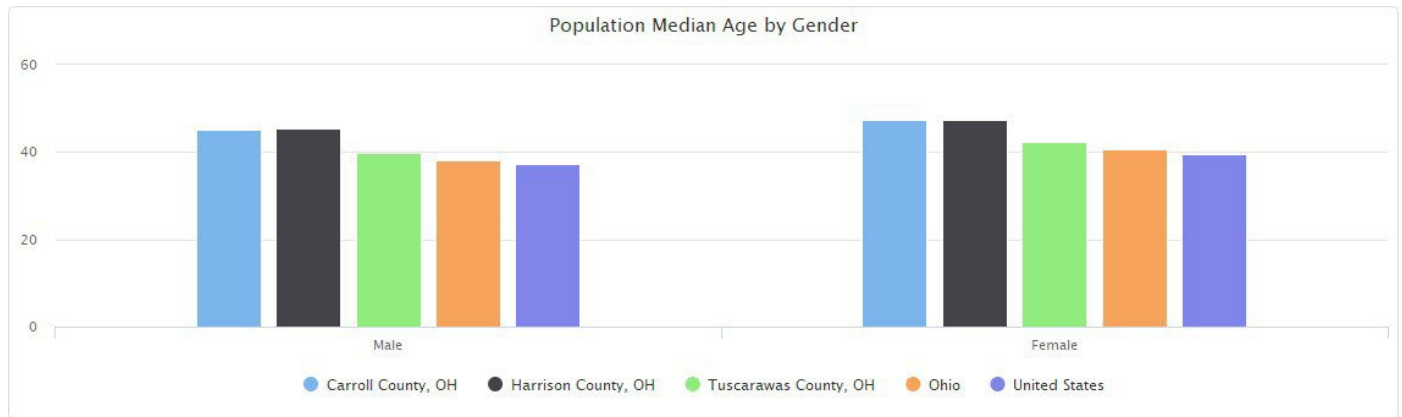


Population Median Age by Gender

This indicator reports the median age of the population by gender.

Report Area	Male	Female
Report Location	No data	No data
Carroll County, OH	45.2	47.3
Harrison County, OH	45.4	47.3
Tuscarawas County, OH	39.8	42.4
Ohio	38.2	40.6
United States	37.3	39.5

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

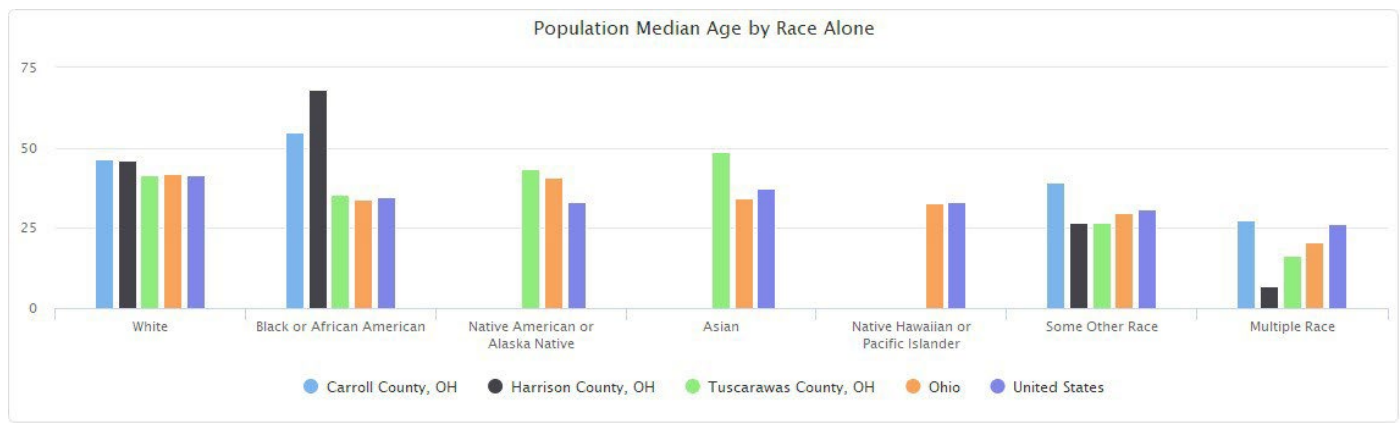


Population Median Age by Race Alone

This indicator reports the median age of the population by race alone.

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Carroll County, OH	46.3	54.8	No data	No data	No data	39.3	27.6
Harrison County, OH	45.9	68.3	No data	No data	No data	26.7	6.8
Tuscarawas County, OH	41.6	35.5	43.3	48.7	No data	26.5	16.5
Ohio	41.9	33.7	40.7	34.1	32.6	29.7	20.4
United States	41.4	34.6	33.1	37.5	33.0	31.0	26.3

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

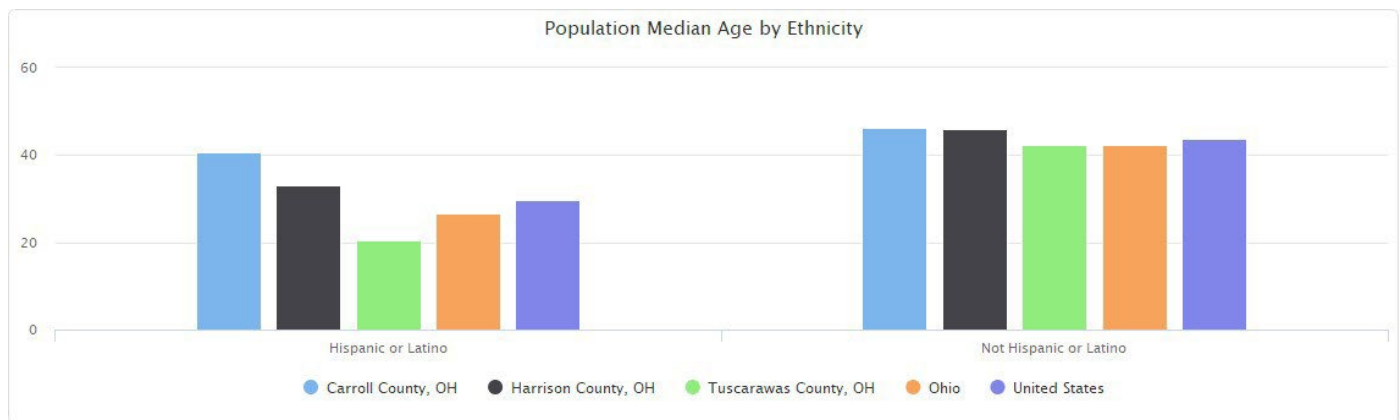


Population Median Age by Ethnicity

This indicator reports the median age of the population by ethnicity.

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	No data	No data
Carroll County, OH	40.7	46.2
Harrison County, OH	33.0	45.9
Tuscarawas County, OH	20.6	42.4
Ohio	26.5	42.4
United States	29.8	43.7

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2017-21.

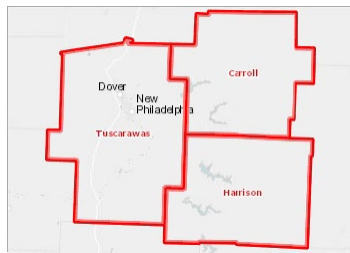


Group Quarters Population

This indicator reports the total population living in group quarters. Group quarters refers to a group residence or a living arrangement that is owned or managed by an entity or organization providing housing and/or services for the residents. Group quarters include such places as college residence halls, residential treatment centers, skilled-nursing facilities, group homes, military barracks, correctional facilities, and workers' dormitories. There were 1,600 persons living in group quarters at the time of the 2020 Decennial Census, or 1.19% of the total report area population.

Report Area	Total Population, 2020 Census	Population Living in Group Quarters	Population Living in Group Quarters, Percentage
Report Location	134,467	1,600	1.19%
Carroll County, OH	26,721	341	1.28%
Harrison County, OH	14,483	222	1.53%
Tuscarawas County, OH	93,263	1,037	1.11%
Ohio	11,799,448	299,628	2.54%
United States	334,735,155	8,276,525	2.47%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Decennial Census](#), 2020. Source geography: Tract



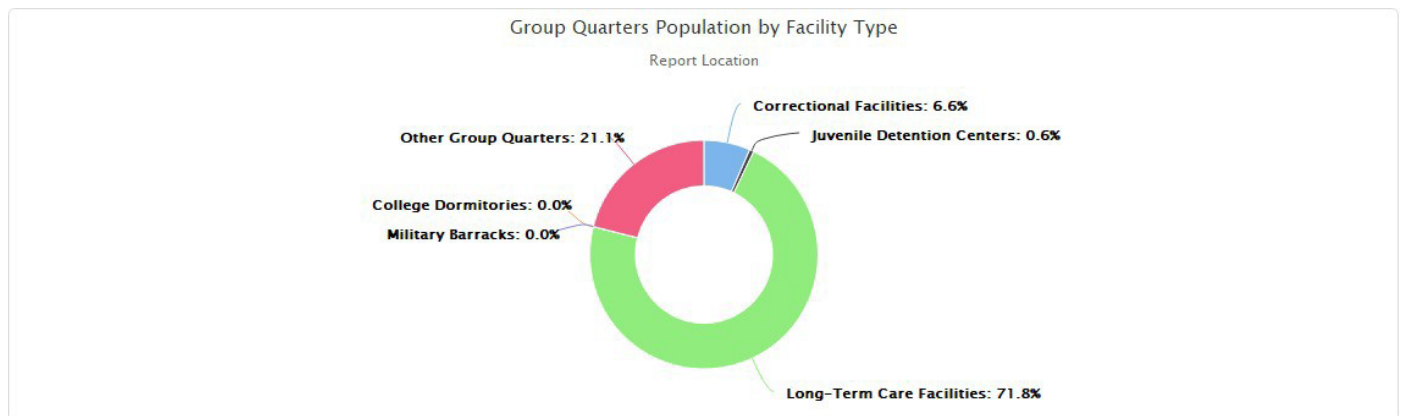
Report Location

[View larger map](#)

Group Quarters Population by Facility Type

The table below reports the population living in group quarters by facility type.

Report Area	Correctional Facilities	Juvenile Detention Centers	Long-Term Care Facilities	College Dormitories	Military Barracks	Other Group Quarters
Report Location	105	10	1,148	0	0	337
Carroll County, OH	36	0	182	0	0	123
Harrison County, OH	0	0	210	0	0	12
Tuscarawas County, OH	69	10	756	0	0	202
Ohio	134,160	4,796	170,224	223,292	660	66,124
United States	1,978,489	88,800	1,638,564	2,794,201	328,615	1,447,856

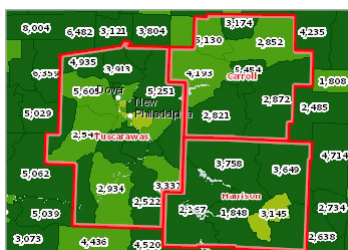


Non-Hispanic White Population

The estimated population that is non-Hispanic white in the report area is 126,730. This represents 94.21% of the total report area population, which is greater than the national rate of 59.45%.

Report Area	Total Population	Non-Hispanic White Population	Percent Population Non-Hispanic White
Report Location	134,514	126,730	94.21%
Carroll County, OH	26,866	25,595	95.27%
Harrison County, OH	14,623	13,798	94.36%
Tuscarawas County, OH	93,025	87,337	93.89%
Ohio	11,769,923	9,152,826	77.76%
United States	329,725,481	196,010,370	59.45%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Population, White (Non-Hispanic), Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

Population, White (Non-Hispanic), Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

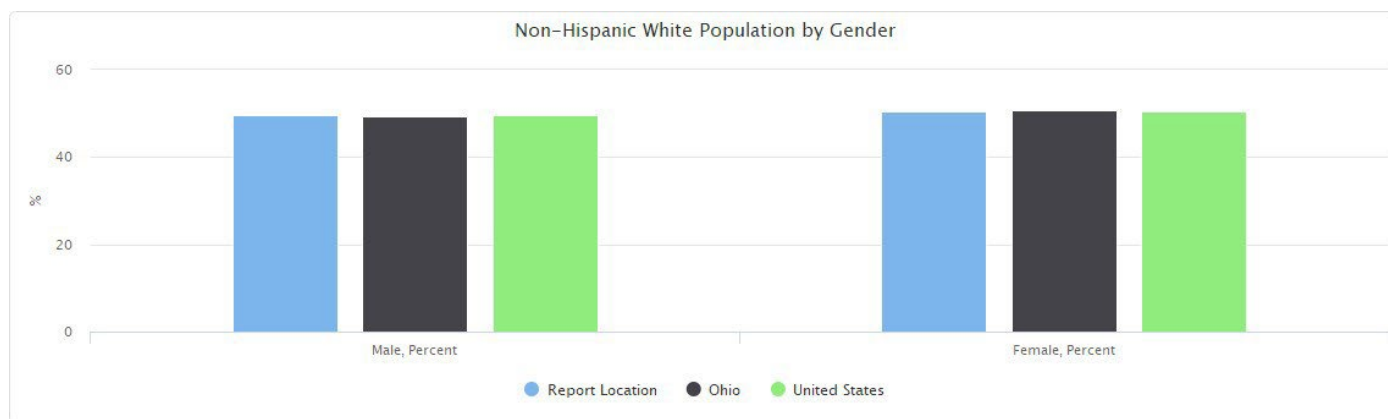
■ Report Location

Non-Hispanic White Population by Gender

This indicator reports the total count of the non-Hispanic white population by gender. The percentage values could be interpreted as, among the non-Hispanic white population in the report area, 49.67% are male and 50.33% are female.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	62,951	63,779	49.67%	50.33%
Carroll County, OH	12,914	12,681	50.46%	49.54%
Harrison County, OH	6,850	6,948	49.64%	50.36%
Tuscarawas County, OH	43,187	44,150	49.45%	50.55%
Ohio	4,518,694	4,634,132	49.37%	50.63%
United States	97,237,130	98,773,240	49.61%	50.39%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.



Non-Hispanic White Population by Age Group, Total

This indicator reports the total count of the non-Hispanic white population by age group.

Report Area	Age 0-4	Age 5-17	Age 18-24	Age 25-34	Age 35-44	Age 45-54	Age 55-64	Age 65+
Report Location	6,873	20,428	9,225	13,948	14,599	16,114	19,506	26,037
Carroll County, OH	1,272	4,015	1,783	2,635	2,763	3,391	4,239	5,497
Harrison County, OH	699	2,154	915	1,403	1,492	1,824	2,326	2,985
Tuscarawas County, OH	4,902	14,259	6,527	9,910	10,344	10,899	12,941	17,555
Ohio	468,336	1,365,851	777,060	1,141,301	1,097,251	1,194,198	1,362,401	1,746,428
United States	9,339,972	27,251,165	16,000,519	24,667,729	23,738,723	25,474,173	29,524,691	40,013,398

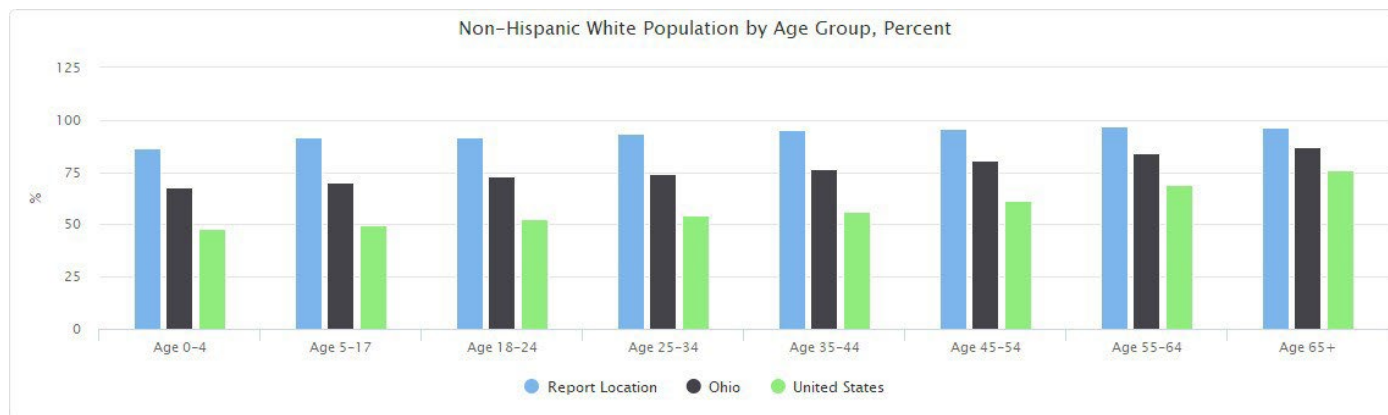
Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.

Non-Hispanic White Population by Age Group, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of non-Hispanic white population by age group. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, among the age 0-4 population in the report area, 86.58% are non-Hispanic white; among the age 5-17 population, 91.78% are non-Hispanic white; etc.

Report Area	Age 0-4	Age 5-17	Age 18-24	Age 25-34	Age 35-44	Age 45-54	Age 55-64	Age 65+
Report Location	86.58%	91.78%	91.62%	93.37%	95.06%	95.69%	96.78%	96.58%
Carroll County, OH	95.50%	95.32%	91.58%	95.06%	96.91%	94.88%	94.56%	96.52%
Harrison County, OH	88.71%	92.80%	96.93%	96.96%	98.61%	96.56%	95.17%	91.09%
Tuscarawas County, OH	84.26%	90.68%	90.93%	92.45%	94.10%	95.80%	97.83%	97.60%
Ohio	67.96%	70.37%	73.14%	73.95%	76.73%	80.75%	84.08%	87.11%
United States	48.09%	49.72%	52.74%	54.38%	55.93%	61.19%	68.94%	75.66%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.

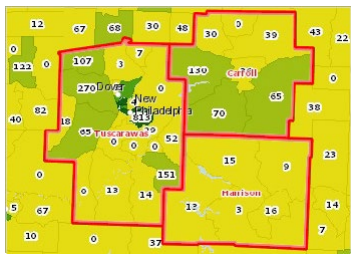


Hispanic Population

The estimated population that is of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin in the report area is 3,438. This represents 2.56% of the total report area population, which is less than the national rate of 18.44%. Origin can be viewed as the heritage, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person’s parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. People who identify their origin as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish may be of any race.

Report Area	Total Population	Non-Hispanic Population	Percent Population Non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino Population	Percent Population Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	134,514	131,076	97.44%	3,438	2.56%
Carroll County, OH	26,866	26,496	98.62%	370	1.38%
Harrison County, OH	14,623	14,567	99.62%	56	0.38%
Tuscarawas County, OH	93,025	90,013	96.76%	3,012	3.24%
Ohio	11,769,923	11,289,576	95.92%	480,347	4.08%
United States	329,725,481	268,918,512	81.56%	60,806,969	18.44%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Population, Hispanic or Latino, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

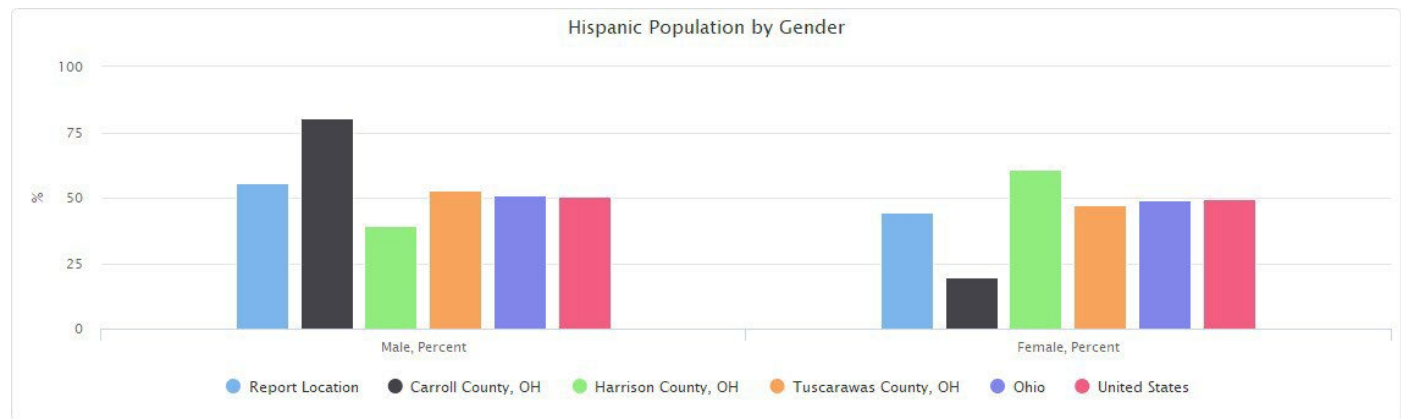
Population, Hispanic or Latino, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21
■ Report Location

Hispanic Population by Gender

This indicator reports the total and percentage of Hispanic population by gender. Among the Hipsanic population in the report area, 55.56% are male and 44.44% are female.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	1,910	1,528	55.56%	44.44%
Carroll County, OH	298	72	80.54%	19.46%
Harrison County, OH	22	34	39.29%	60.71%
Tuscarawas County, OH	1,590	1,422	52.79%	47.21%
Ohio	245,723	234,624	51.16%	48.84%
United States	30,790,083	30,016,886	50.64%	49.36%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2017-21.



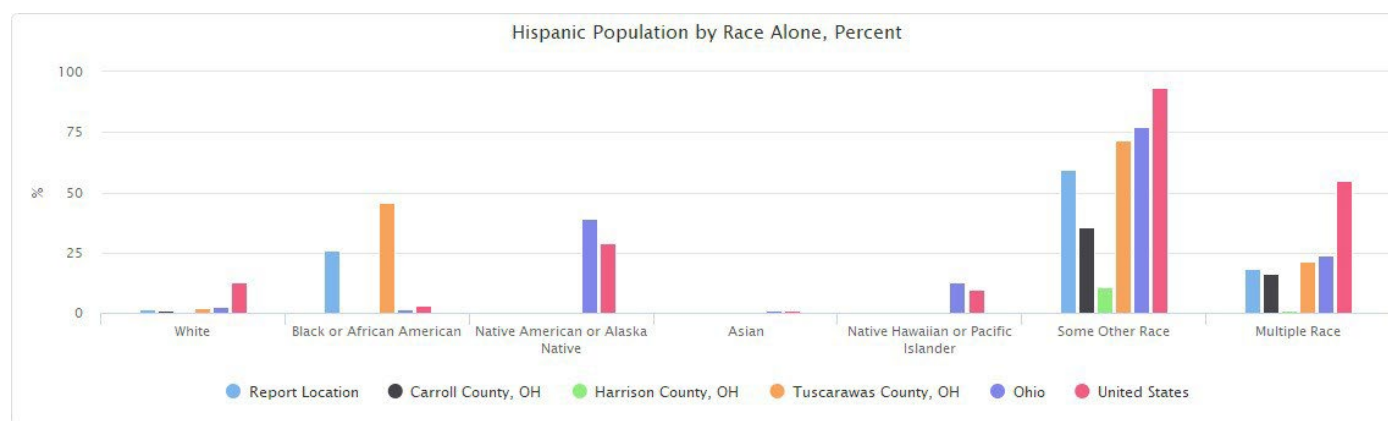
Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of Hispanic population by race alone.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the white population in the report area, the percentage of people who are Hispanic is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	1.72%	25.80%	0.00%	0.00%	No data	59.59%	18.32%
Carroll County, OH	0.87%	0.00%	No data	No data	No data	35.38%	15.99%
Harrison County, OH	0.35%	0.00%	0.00%	No data	No data	10.53%	1.10%
Tuscarawas County, OH	2.18%	45.64%	0.00%	0.00%	No data	71.53%	21.36%
Ohio	2.37%	1.37%	38.97%	0.78%	12.62%	77.24%	23.84%
United States	12.80%	2.89%	28.86%	1.22%	9.72%	93.43%	54.62%

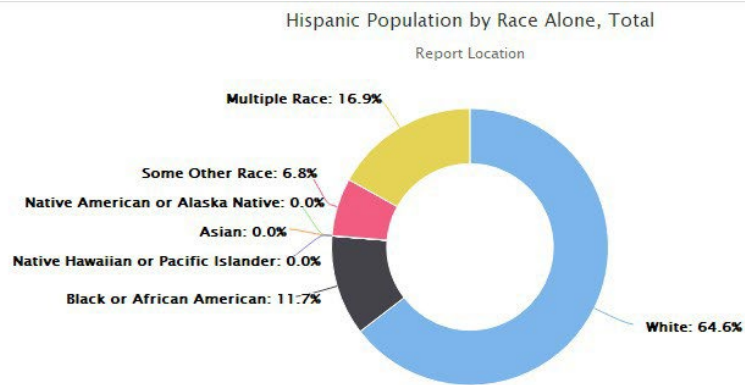
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Total

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	2,220	403	0	0	0	233	582
Carroll County, OH	225	0	0	0	0	23	122
Harrison County, OH	49	0	0	0	0	4	3
Tuscarawas County, OH	1,946	403	0	0	0	206	457
Ohio	221,712	19,884	7,177	2,166	492	109,149	119,767
United States	28,778,739	1,196,710	785,819	228,227	59,845	17,174,529	12,583,100

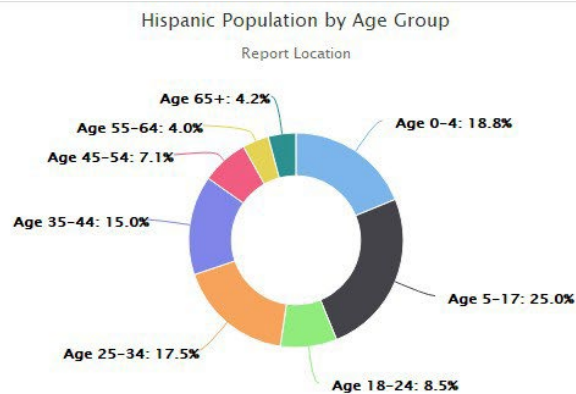
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Hispanic Population by Age Group

Report Area	Age 0-4	Age 5-17	Age 18-24	Age 25-34	Age 35-44	Age 45-54	Age 55-64	Age 65+
Report Location	646	861	293	600	515	243	137	143
Carroll County, OH	21	27	70	32	36	32	90	62
Harrison County, OH	3	6	0	19	7	5	16	0
Tuscarawas County, OH	622	828	223	549	472	206	31	81
Ohio	47,934	124,805	56,209	76,343	67,846	46,849	31,644	28,717
United States	4,993,673	13,847,142	6,895,170	9,415,393	8,781,426	7,201,775	5,127,712	4,544,678

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

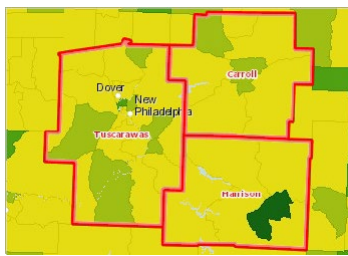


Black or African American Population

The estimated population that is Black or African American in the report area is 1,562. This represents 1.16% of the total report area population, which is less than the national rate of 12.55%.

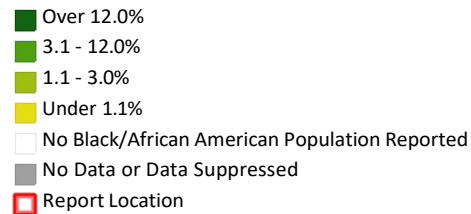
Report Area	Total Population	Black or African American Population	Percent Population Black or African American
Report Location	134,514	1,562	1.16%
Carroll County, OH	26,866	218	0.81%
Harrison County, OH	14,623	461	3.15%
Tuscarawas County, OH	93,025	883	0.95%
Ohio	11,769,923	1,452,530	12.34%
United States	329,725,481	41,393,012	12.55%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Population, Black or African American, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



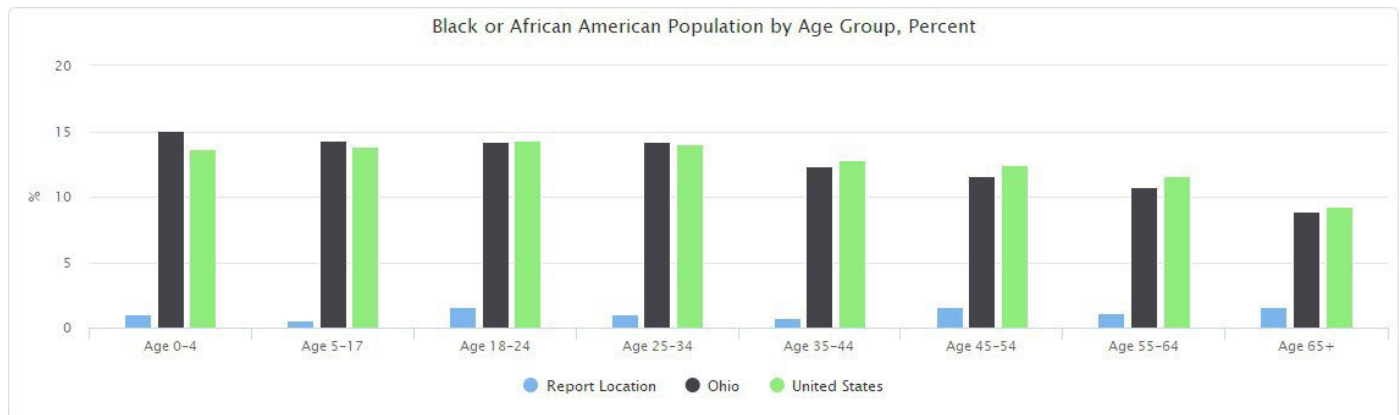
Black or African American Population by Age Group, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of Black or African American population by age group.

The values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the population age 0-4 in the report area, the percentage of Black or African American population is (value)."

Report Area	Age 0-4	Age 5-17	Age 18-24	Age 25-34	Age 35-44	Age 45-54	Age 55-64	Age 65+
Report Location	1.07%	0.58%	1.60%	1.06%	0.77%	1.55%	1.11%	1.58%
Carroll County, OH	0.00%	0.17%	1.49%	0.00%	0.00%	2.46%	1.38%	0.56%
Harrison County, OH	2.41%	0.78%	2.75%	0.00%	0.79%	1.54%	3.11%	8.57%
Tuscarawas County, OH	1.13%	0.66%	1.48%	1.48%	0.96%	1.27%	0.64%	0.63%
Ohio	15.07%	14.26%	14.16%	14.22%	12.38%	11.62%	10.77%	8.91%
United States	13.68%	13.80%	14.32%	14.06%	12.81%	12.41%	11.62%	9.21%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Black or African American Population by Gender

This indicator reports the total and percentage of Black or African American population by gender.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the Black or African American population in the report area, the percentage of males is (value)."

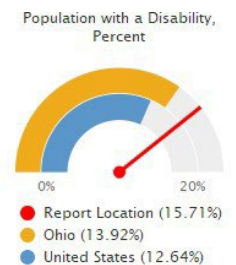
Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	841	721	53.84%	46.16%
Carroll County, OH	126	92	57.80%	42.20%
Harrison County, OH	163	298	35.36%	64.64%
Tuscarawas County, OH	552	331	62.51%	37.49%
Ohio	702,608	749,922	48.37%	51.63%
United States	19,902,437	21,490,575	48.08%	51.92%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

Population with Any Disability

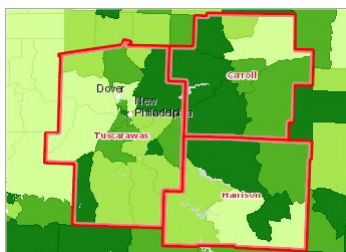
This indicator reports the percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population with a disability. The report area has a total population of 133,080 for whom disability status has been determined, of which 20,910 or 15.71% have any disability. This indicator is relevant because disabled individuals comprise a vulnerable population that requires targeted services and outreach by providers.

Report Area	Total Population (For Whom Disability Status Is Determined)	Population with a Disability	Population with a Disability, Percent
Report Location	133,080	20,910	15.71%
Carroll County, OH	26,615	4,653	17.48%
Harrison County, OH	14,336	2,502	17.45%
Tuscarawas County, OH	92,129	13,755	14.93%
Ohio	11,601,893	1,615,264	13.92%
United States	324,818,565	41,055,492	12.64%



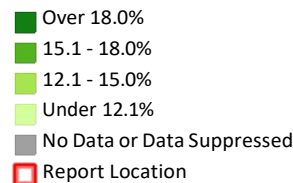
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*, 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Disabled Population, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

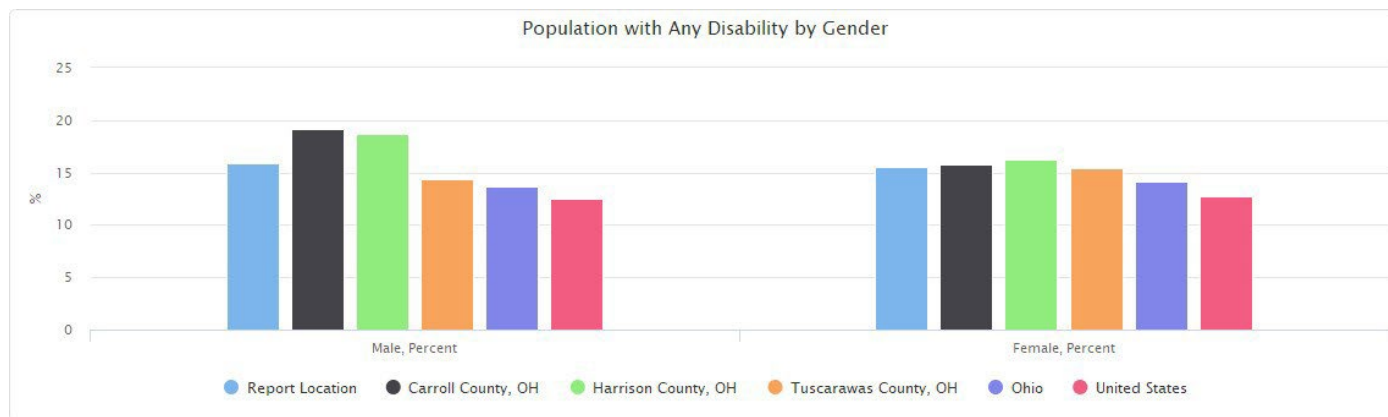


Population with Any Disability by Gender

This indicator reports the percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population with a disability by gender. The percentage values could be interpreted as, within the report area, the population with disability is 15.84% of all the male population; the population with disability is 15.59% of all the female population.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	10,515	10,395	15.84%	15.59%
Carroll County, OH	2,608	2,045	19.16%	15.72%
Harrison County, OH	1,324	1,178	18.68%	16.25%
Tuscarawas County, OH	6,583	7,172	14.40%	15.45%
Ohio	780,111	835,153	13.70%	14.13%
United States	19,984,640	21,070,852	12.52%	12.75%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.

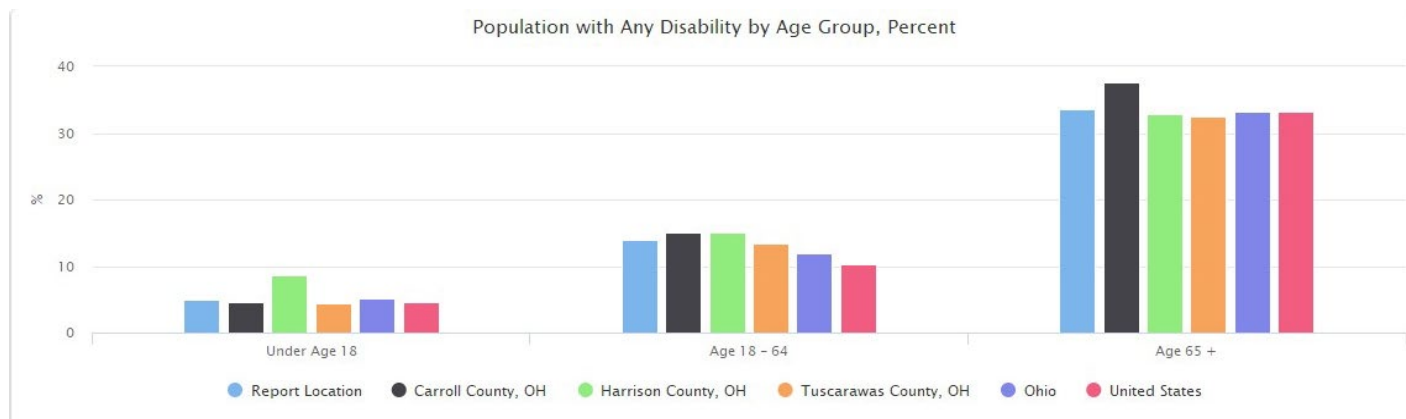


Population with Any Disability by Age Group, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population with a disability by age group. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Among the population age 65+ in the report area, the percentage of population with disability is (value)."

Report Area	Under Age 18	Age 18 - 64	Age 65 +
Report Location	4.78%	13.95%	33.61%
Carroll County, OH	4.56%	14.98%	37.51%
Harrison County, OH	8.65%	14.95%	32.90%
Tuscarawas County, OH	4.28%	13.50%	32.50%
Ohio	5.12%	11.87%	33.28%
United States	4.41%	10.32%	33.36%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.

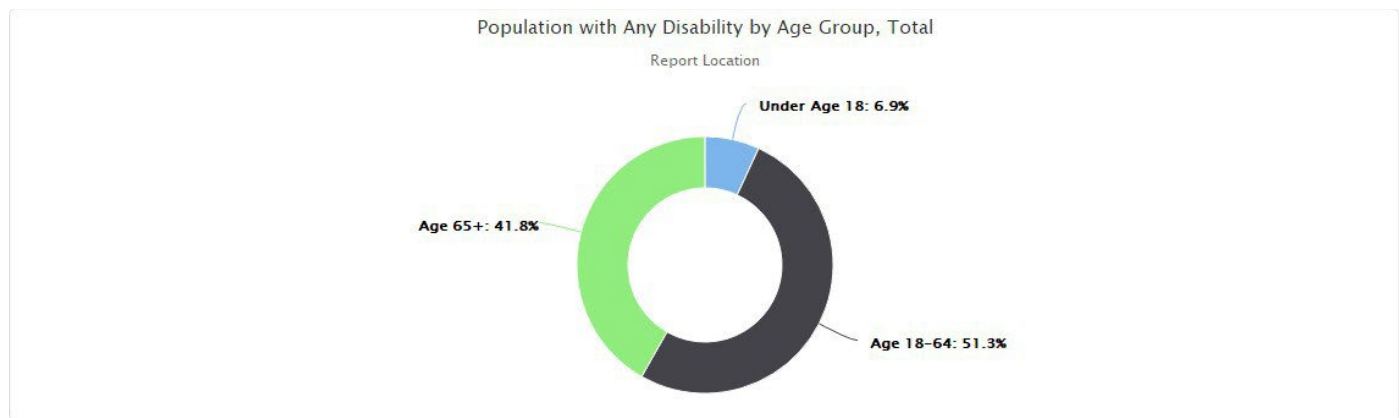


Population with Any Disability by Age Group, Total

This indicator reports the proportion of the total civilian non-institutionalized population with a disability by age group.

Report Area	Under Age 18	Age 18-64	Age 65+
Report Location	1,441	10,734	8,735
Carroll County, OH	253	2,330	2,070
Harrison County, OH	269	1,216	1,017
Tuscarawas County, OH	919	7,188	5,648
Ohio	134,573	834,849	645,842
United States	3,270,678	20,537,729	17,247,085

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

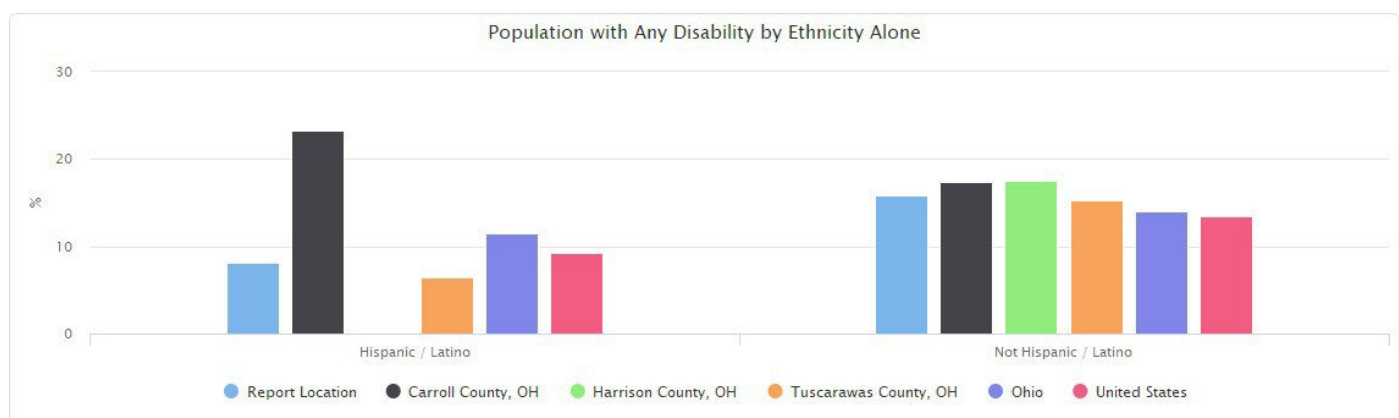


Population with Any Disability by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population with a disability by ethnicity alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Among the Hispanic population in the report area, the percentage of the population with disability is (value)."

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	277	20,633	8.11%	15.91%
Carroll County, OH	86	4,567	23.31%	17.40%
Harrison County, OH	0	2,502	0.00%	17.52%
Tuscarawas County, OH	191	13,564	6.39%	15.22%
Ohio	54,430	1,560,834	11.48%	14.03%
United States	5,587,005	35,468,487	9.30%	13.40%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

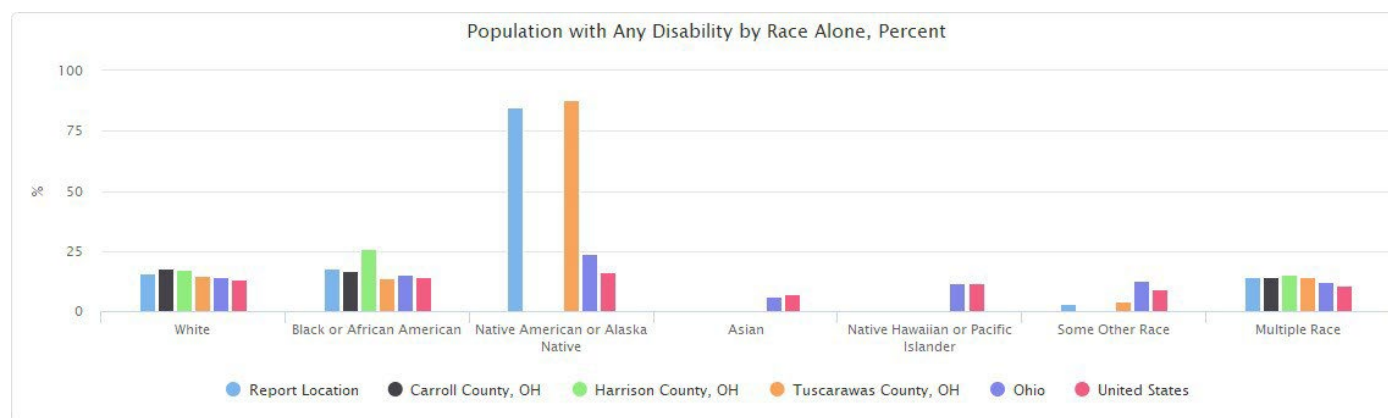


Population with Any Disability by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population with a disability by race alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the white population in the report area, the percentage of populatuion with disability is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	15.75%	17.74%	84.62%	0.00%	No data	2.81%	14.38%
Carroll County, OH	17.64%	16.67%	No data	No data	No data	0.00%	14.06%
Harrison County, OH	17.28%	25.67%	0.00%	No data	No data	0.00%	15.38%
Tuscarawas County, OH	14.97%	13.55%	88.00%	0.00%	No data	3.82%	14.36%
Ohio	14.07%	15.06%	24.04%	5.90%	11.75%	12.63%	12.38%
United States	13.31%	13.99%	16.32%	7.28%	11.61%	9.26%	10.46%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

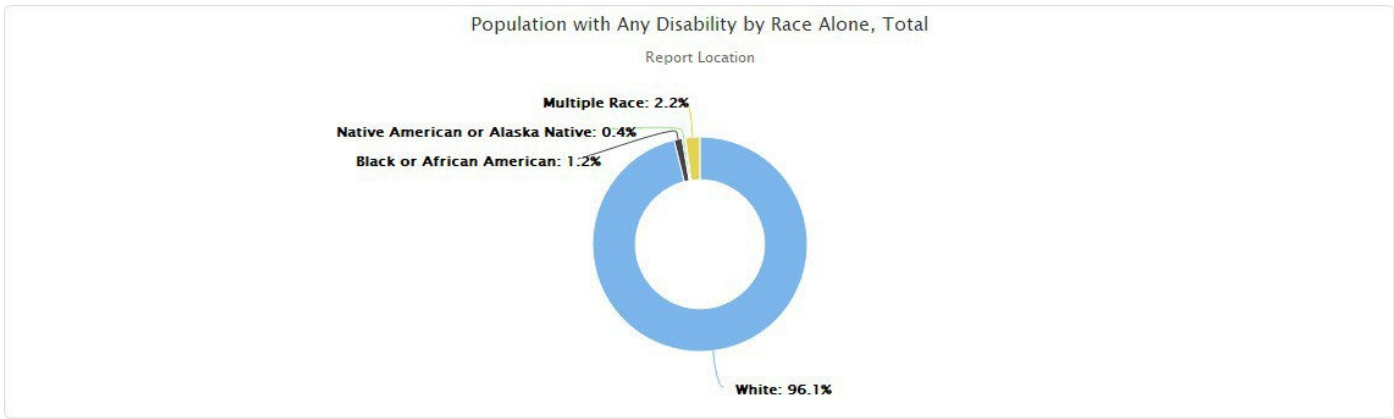


Population with Any Disability by Race Alone, Total

This indicator reports the proportion of the total civilian non-institutionalized population with a disability by race alone.

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	20,100	257	88	0	0	11	454
Carroll County, OH	4,512	34	0	0	0	0	107
Harrison County, OH	2,345	115	0	0	0	0	42
Tuscarawas County, OH	13,243	108	88	0	0	11	305
Ohio	1,303,075	212,055	4,263	16,303	446	17,661	61,461
United States	29,510,969	5,618,600	433,539	1,360,757	69,832	1,682,578	2,379,217

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

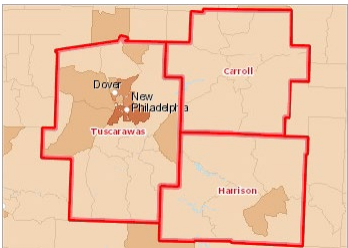


Foreign-Born Population

This indicator reports the percentage of the population that is foreign-born. The foreign-born population includes anyone who was not a U.S. citizen or a U.S. national at birth. This includes any non-citizens, as well as persons born outside of the U.S. who have become naturalized citizens. The native U.S. population includes any person born in the United States, Puerto Rico, a U.S. Island Area (such as Guam), or abroad of American (U.S. citizen) parent or parents. The latest figures from the U.S. Census Bureau show that 1,627 persons in the report area are of foreign birth, which represents 1.21% of the report area population. This percentage is less than the national average of 13.60%.

Report Area	Total Population	Naturalized U.S. Citizens	Population w/o U.S. Citizenship	Total Foreign-Birth Population	Foreign-Birth Population, Percent of Total Population
Report Location	134,514	698	929	1,627	1.21%
Carroll County, OH	26,866	80	38	118	0.44%
Harrison County, OH	14,623	50	55	105	0.72%
Tuscarawas County, OH	93,025	568	836	1,404	1.51%
Ohio	11,769,923	298,041	261,477	559,518	4.75%
United States	329,725,481	23,141,369	21,703,439	44,844,808	13.60%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Foreign-Born Population (Non-Citizen or Naturalized), Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

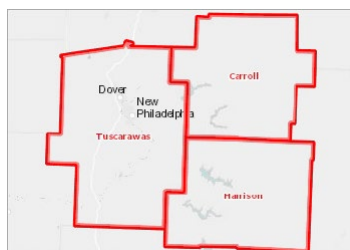
- Over 5.0%
- 2.1 - 5.0%
- 1.1 - 2.0%
- Under 1.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

Urban and Rural Population

This indicator reports the percentage of population living in urban and rural areas. Urban areas are identified using population density, count, and size thresholds. Urban areas also include territory with a high degree of impervious surface (development). Rural areas are all areas that are not urban. Of the report areas 137,282 population, 64,983 or 47.34% of the population is classified urban while 72,299 or 52.66% is rural.

Report Area	Total Population	Urban Population	Rural Population	Urban Population, Percent	Rural Population, Percent
Report Location	137,282	64,983	72,299	47.34%	52.66%
Carroll County, OH	28,836	8,376	20,460	29.05%	70.95%
Harrison County, OH	15,864	2,521	13,343	15.89%	84.11%
Tuscarawas County, OH	92,582	54,086	38,496	58.42%	41.58%
Ohio	11,536,504	8,989,694	2,546,810	77.92%	22.08%
United States	312,471,327	252,746,527	59,724,800	80.89%	19.11%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Decennial Census: 2010](#). Source geography: Tract



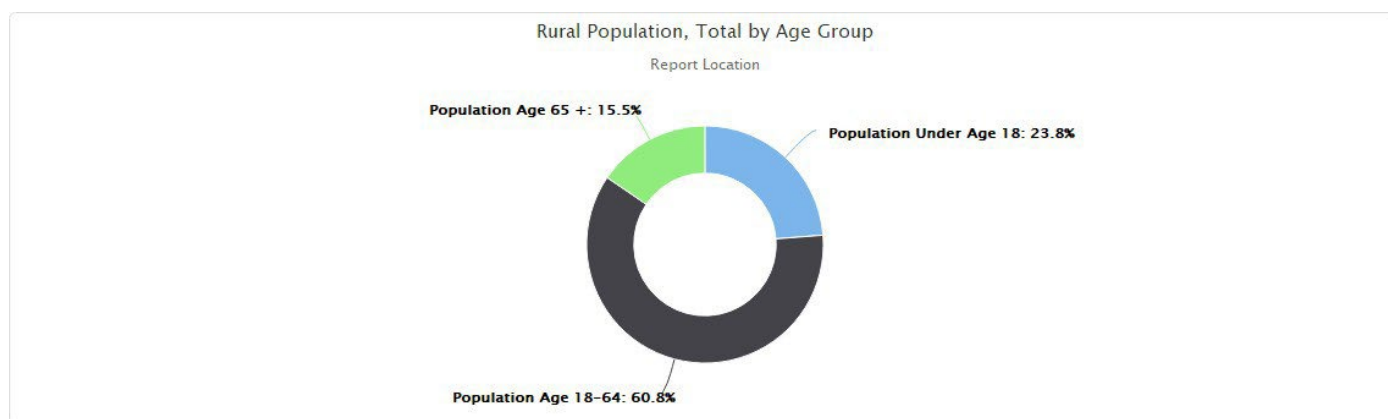
[View larger map](#)

■ Report Location

Rural Population, Total by Age Group

This indicator reports the total rural population of the report area by age group.

Report Area	Population Under Age 18	Population Age 18-64	Population Age 65 +
Report Location	17,173	43,954	11,172
Carroll County, OH	4,758	12,576	3,126
Harrison County, OH	2,887	7,972	2,484
Tuscarawas County, OH	9,528	23,406	5,562
Ohio	616,581	1,562,660	367,569
United States	13,907,394	36,734,957	9,082,449

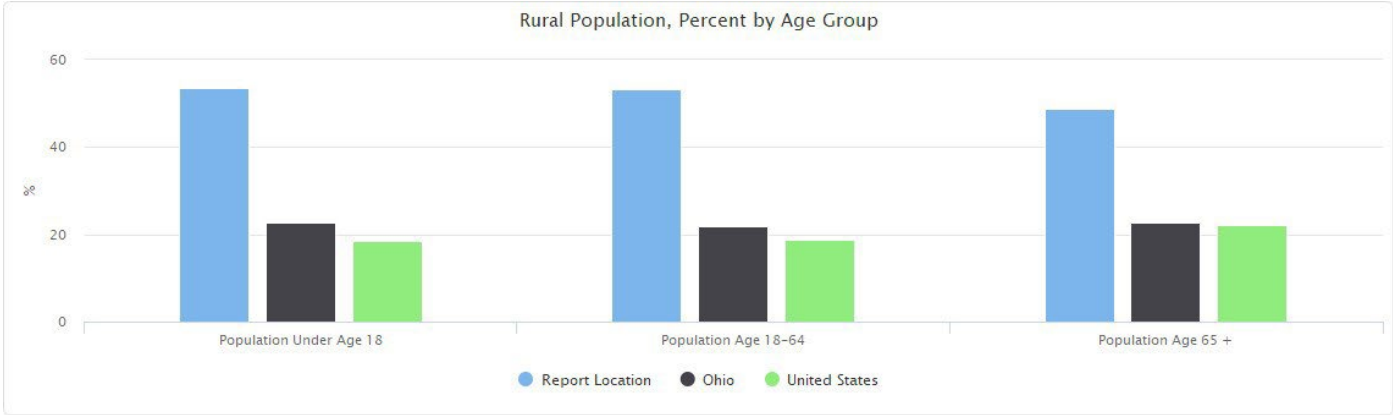


Rural Population, Percent by Age Group

This indicator reports the total rural population of the report area by age group.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the population under age 18 within the report area, the proportion of rural population is (value)."

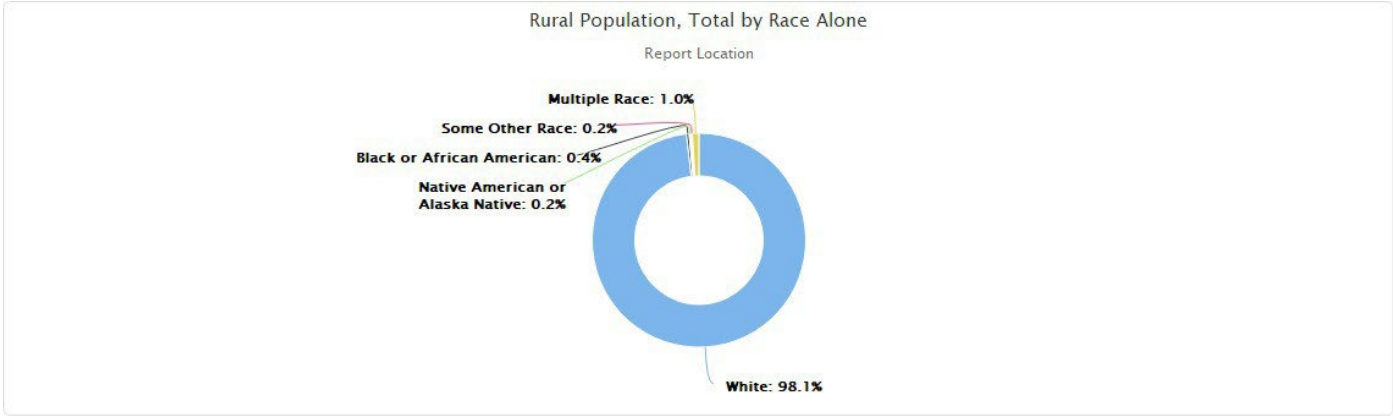
Report Area	Population Under Age 18	Population Age 18-64	Population Age 65 +
Report Location	53.54%	53.37%	48.88%
Carroll County, OH	71.69%	72.29%	65.08%
Harrison County, OH	83.15%	83.81%	86.25%
Tuscarawas County, OH	43.38%	42.21%	36.66%
Ohio	22.58%	21.75%	22.66%
United States	18.52%	18.69%	22.26%



Rural Population, Total by Race Alone

This indicator reports the total rural population of the report area by race alone.

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	70,941	296	122	104	9	110	717
Carroll County, OH	20,054	63	61	35	0	23	224
Harrison County, OH	13,054	90	15	17	1	13	153
Tuscarawas County, OH	37,833	143	46	52	8	74	340
Ohio	2,471,858	23,375	5,135	8,705	479	9,195	28,063
United States	52,457,879	3,533,008	1,043,048	399,200	40,683	1,242,870	1,008,112

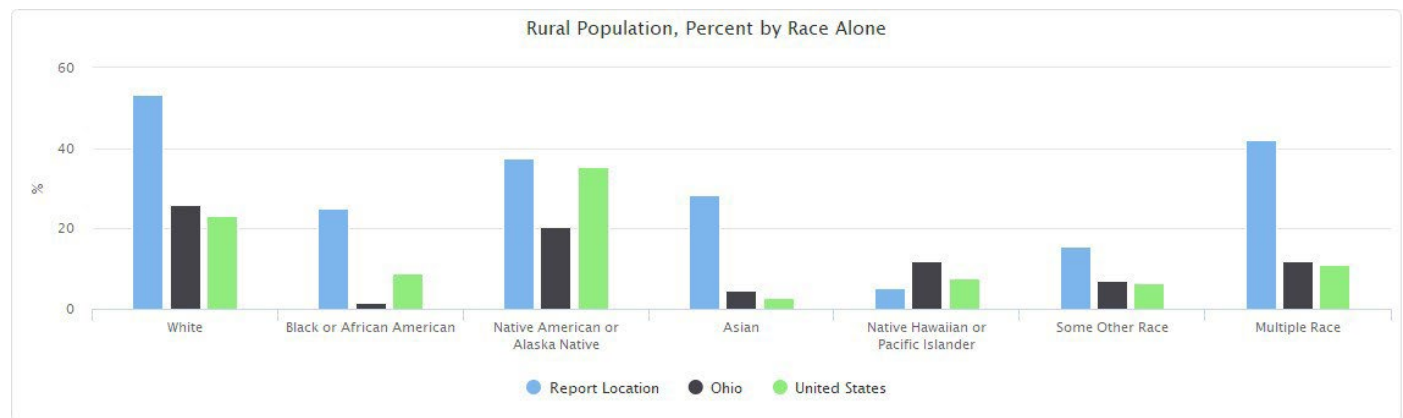


Rural Population, Percent by Race Alone

This indicator reports the percentage of rural population in the report area by race alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the white population within the report area, the proportion of rural

population is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	53.42%	24.92%	37.54%	28.26%	5.08%	15.51%	42.08%
Carroll County, OH	71.11%	45.32%	79.22%	61.40%	No data	48.94%	71.34%
Harrison County, OH	85.79%	27.27%	93.75%	77.27%	50.00%	59.09%	59.77%
Tuscarawas County, OH	42.32%	19.89%	19.83%	17.99%	4.57%	11.56%	29.98%
Ohio	25.91%	1.66%	20.30%	4.53%	11.78%	7.07%	11.80%
United States	23.17%	8.97%	35.33%	2.72%	7.53%	6.41%	11.04%

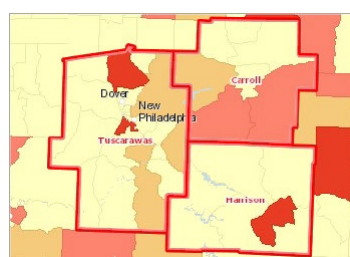


Veteran Population

This indicator reports the percentage of the population age 18 and older that served (even for a short time), but is not currently serving, on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or the Coast Guard, or that served in the U.S. Merchant Marine during World War II. Of the 104,285 population of the report area, 8,294 or 7.95% are veterans.

Report Area	Total Population Age 18+	Total Veterans	Veterans, Percent of Total Population
Report Location	104,285	8,294	7.95%
Carroll County, OH	21,322	1,863	8.74%
Harrison County, OH	11,481	974	8.48%
Tuscarawas County, OH	71,482	5,457	7.63%
Ohio	9,129,159	666,320	7.30%
United States	254,296,179	17,431,290	6.85%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Veterans, Percent of Total Population by Tract, ACS 2017-21

- Over 13%
- 11.1 - 13.0%
- 9.1 - 11.0%
- Under 9.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

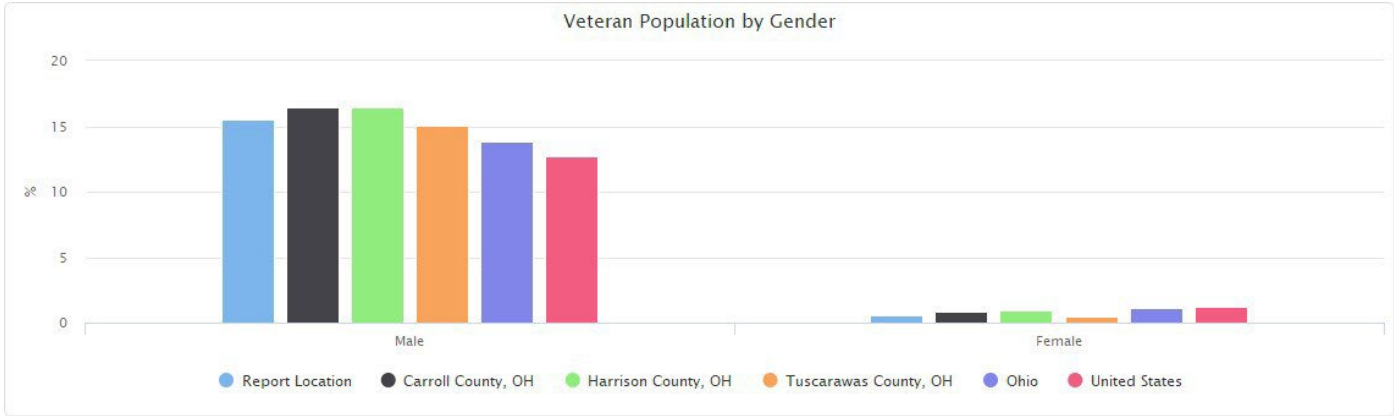
Veteran Population by Gender

This indicator reports the veteran population in the report area by gender.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, of all the males within the report area, the veteran population is 15.49%; of all the females within the report area, the veteran population is 0.57%.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	7,992	302	15.49%	0.57%
Carroll County, OH	1,778	85	16.43%	0.81%
Harrison County, OH	918	56	16.45%	0.95%
Tuscarawas County, OH	5,296	161	15.05%	0.44%
Ohio	614,283	52,037	13.82%	1.11%
United States	15,794,025	1,637,265	12.72%	1.26%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

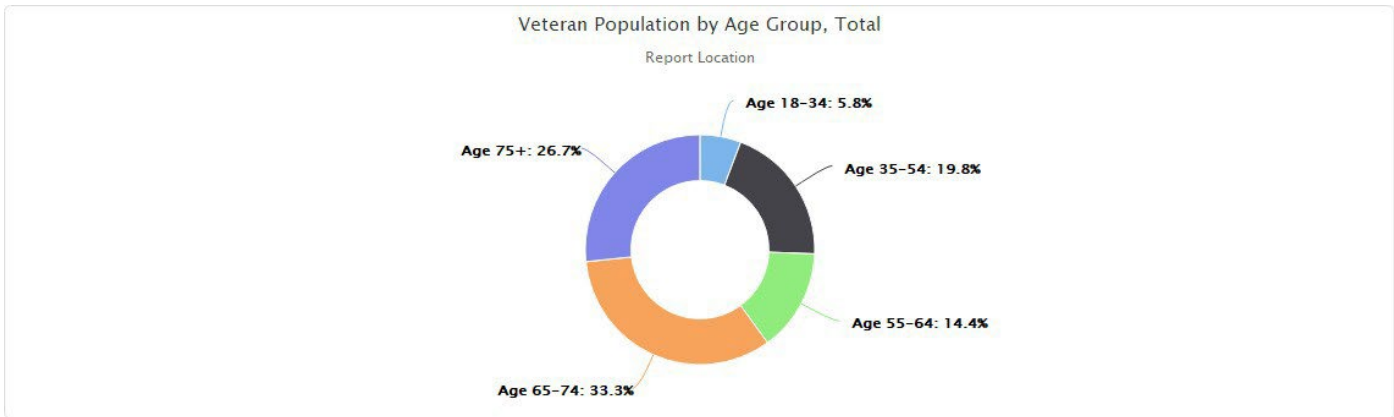


Veteran Population by Age Group, Total

This indicator reports the total veteran population in the report area by age group.

Report Area	Age 18-34	Age 35-54	Age 55-64	Age 65-74	Age 75+
Report Location	480	1,642	1,195	2,765	2,212
Carroll County, OH	180	382	309	525	467
Harrison County, OH	34	201	107	343	289
Tuscarawas County, OH	266	1,059	779	1,897	1,456
Ohio	50,688	149,119	125,474	185,120	155,919
United States	1,508,193	4,151,603	3,189,141	4,513,992	4,068,361

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

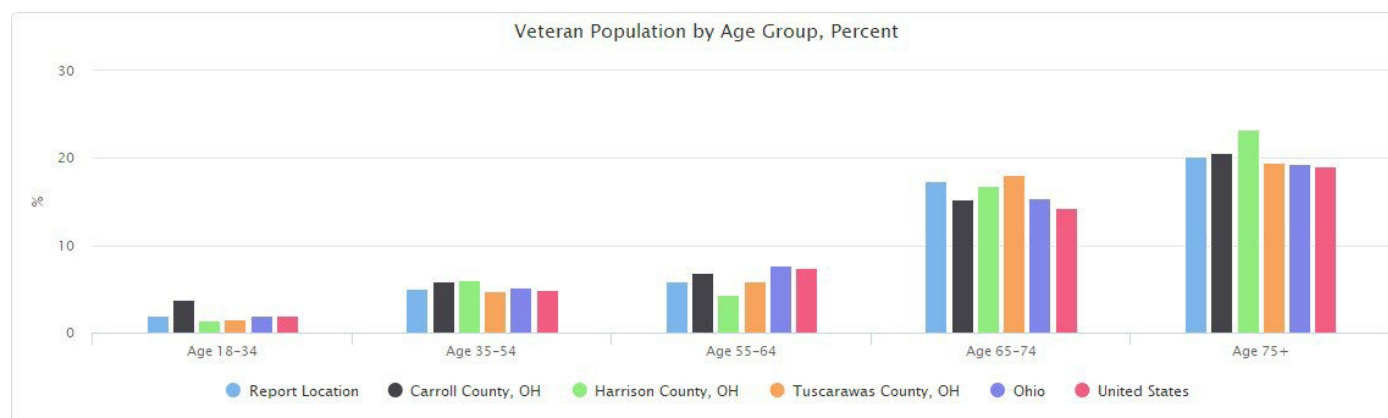


Veteran Population by Age Group, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of veterans in the report area by age group. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the population age 18-34 in the report area, the percentage of veterans is (value)."

Report Area	Age 18-34	Age 35-54	Age 55-64	Age 65-74	Age 75+
Report Location	1.92%	5.11%	5.93%	17.32%	20.13%
Carroll County, OH	3.81%	5.95%	6.89%	15.32%	20.60%
Harrison County, OH	1.42%	5.97%	4.38%	16.87%	23.23%
Tuscarawas County, OH	1.49%	4.73%	5.89%	18.05%	19.47%
Ohio	1.95%	5.13%	7.74%	15.47%	19.30%
United States	2.02%	4.96%	7.45%	14.29%	19.10%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.

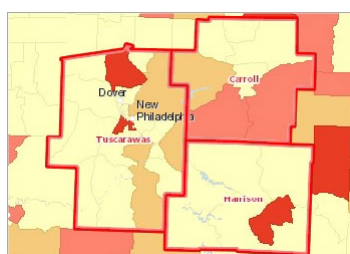


Veterans, Age and Gender Demographics

Veterans, Age and Gender Demographics show the number of veterans living in the report area. According to the American Community Survey (ACS), 7.95% of the adult population in the report area are veterans, which is more than the national average of 6.85%.

Report Area	Veterans Total	Veterans Male	Veterans Female	% Pop over 18 Total	% Pop over 18 Males	% Pop over 18 Females
Report Location	8,294	7,992	302	7.95%	15.49%	0.57%
Carroll County, OH	1,863	1,778	85	8.74%	16.43%	0.81%
Harrison County, OH	974	918	56	8.48%	16.45%	0.95%
Tuscarawas County, OH	5,457	5,296	161	7.63%	15.05%	0.44%
Ohio	666,320	614,283	52,037	7.30%	13.82%	1.11%
United States	17,431,290	15,794,025	1,637,265	6.85%	12.72%	1.26%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

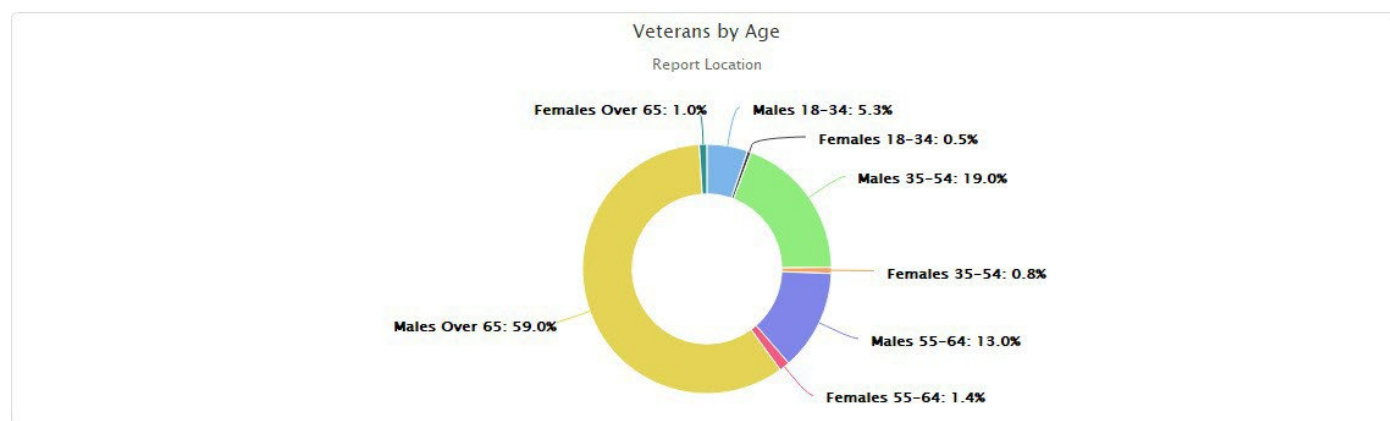
Veterans, Percent of Total Population by Tract, ACS 2017-21

- Over 13%
- 11.1 - 13.0%
- 9.1 - 11.0%
- Under 9.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

Veterans by Age

Report Area	Veteran Age Males 18-34	Veteran Age Females 18-34	Veteran Age Males 35-54	Veteran Age Females 35-54	Veteran Age Males 55-64	Veteran Age Females 55-64	Veteran Age Males Over 65	Veteran Age Females Over 65
Report Location	439	41	1,576	66	1,082	113	4,895	82
Carroll County, OH	153	27	382	0	257	52	986	6
Harrison County, OH	29	5	201	0	88	19	600	32
Tuscarawas County, OH	257	9	993	66	737	42	3,309	44
Ohio	43,265	7,423	129,787	19,332	111,848	13,626	329,383	11,656
United States	1,236,709	271,484	3,508,488	643,115	2,796,781	392,360	8,252,047	330,306

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.

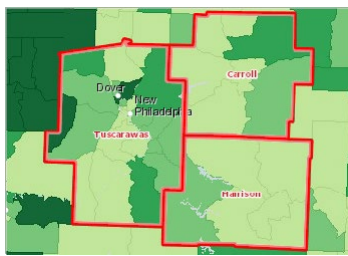


Families with Children

According to the most recent American Community Survey estimates, 26.62% of all occupied households in the report area are family households with one or more child(ren) under the age of 18. As defined by the US Census Bureau, a family household is any housing unit in which the householder is living with one or more individuals related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. A non-family household is any household occupied by the householder alone, or by the householder and one or more unrelated individuals.

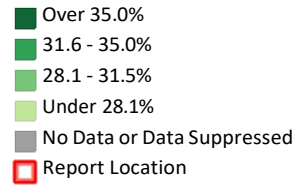
Report Area	Total Households	Total Family Households	Families with Children (Age 0-17)	Families with Children (Age 0-17), Percent of Total Households
Report Location	54,709	35,917	14,565	26.62%
Carroll County, OH	11,300	7,376	2,904	25.70%
Harrison County, OH	5,748	3,690	1,431	24.90%
Tuscarawas County, OH	37,661	24,851	10,230	27.16%
Ohio	4,754,161	2,964,953	1,354,365	28.49%
United States	124,010,992	80,755,759	37,558,302	30.29%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Households with Children (Age 0-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



Family Households with Children by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the total and percentage of family households with children by ethnicity alone.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, *"Of all the Hispanic or Latino family households in the report area, the percentage of households with children under 18 is (value)."*

Report Area	Total Hispanic or Latino	Total Not Hispanic or Latino	Percent Hispanic or Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	442	14,020	67.28%	39.76%
Carroll County, OH	0	2,890	0.00%	39.96%
Harrison County, OH	8	1,423	27.59%	38.87%
Tuscarawas County, OH	434	9,707	89.48%	39.84%
Ohio	61,068	1,287,785	65.72%	44.84%
United States	7,869,826	29,510,577	61.43%	43.43%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.

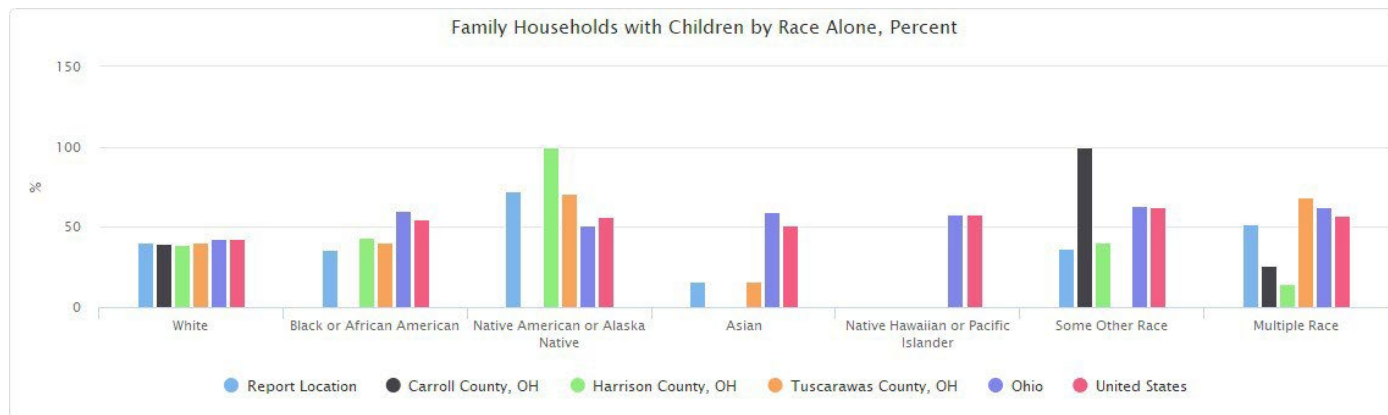
Family Households with Children by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of family households with children by race alone.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, *"Of all the white family households in the report area, the percentage of households with children under 18 is (value)."*

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	40.14%	35.50%	72.41%	16.25%	No data	36.36%	52.14%
Carroll County, OH	39.51%	0.00%	No data	No data	No data	100.00%	25.60%
Harrison County, OH	38.73%	43.08%	100.00%	No data	No data	40.00%	14.29%
Tuscarawas County, OH	40.54%	40.57%	71.08%	16.25%	No data	0.00%	68.51%
Ohio	42.50%	59.78%	51.06%	59.72%	58.22%	62.88%	62.52%
United States	42.58%	54.94%	55.98%	51.31%	58.24%	62.12%	57.30%

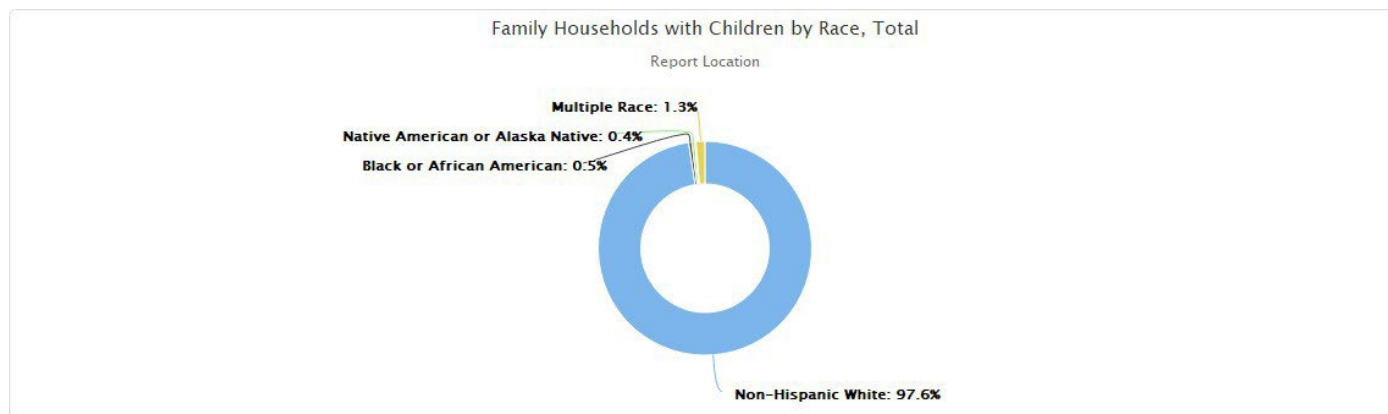
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2017-21.



Family Households with Children by Race, Total

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	14,108	71	63	13	0	12	195
Carroll County, OH	2,850	0	0	0	0	8	32
Harrison County, OH	1,393	28	4	0	0	4	2
Tuscarawas County, OH	9,865	43	59	13	0	0	161
Ohio	1,048,116	191,303	2,101	38,957	301	18,188	49,887
United States	24,851,476	4,994,784	328,285	2,294,130	73,632	2,420,394	2,417,702

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2017-21.

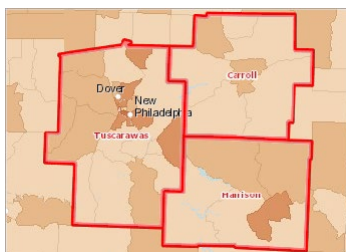


Citizenship Status

The table below shows the numbers and percent of population by citizenship status for the report area. According to the latest American Community Survey (ACS), the report area has a total of 929 non-Citizens, or 0.69% of the total population of 134,514 persons, in contrast to the state average of 2.22% of the population and the national average of 6.58% non-Citizens living in the United States.

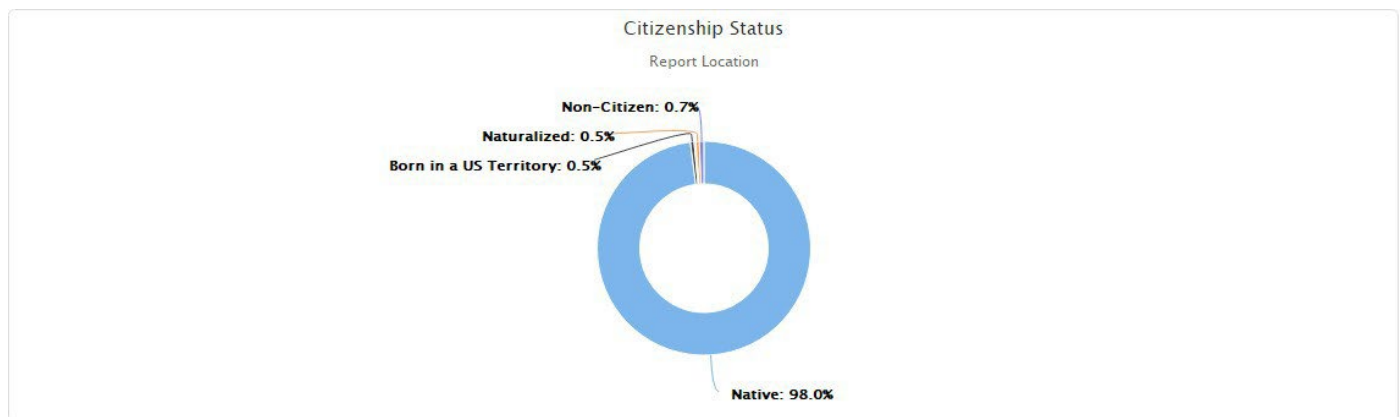
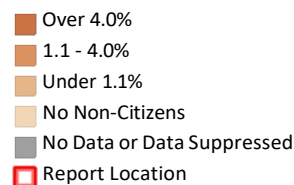
Report Area	Native	Born in a US Territory	Born Abroad to US Citizens	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Non-Citizen, Percent
Report Location	131,797	732	358	698	929	0.69%
Carroll County, OH	26,677	0	71	80	38	0.14%
Harrison County, OH	14,498	0	20	50	55	0.38%
Tuscarawas County, OH	90,622	732	267	568	836	0.90%
Ohio	11,101,089	43,277	66,039	298,041	261,477	2.22%
United States	279,427,702	2,074,899	3,378,072	23,141,369	21,703,439	6.58%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*, 2017-21. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Non US Citizen Population, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

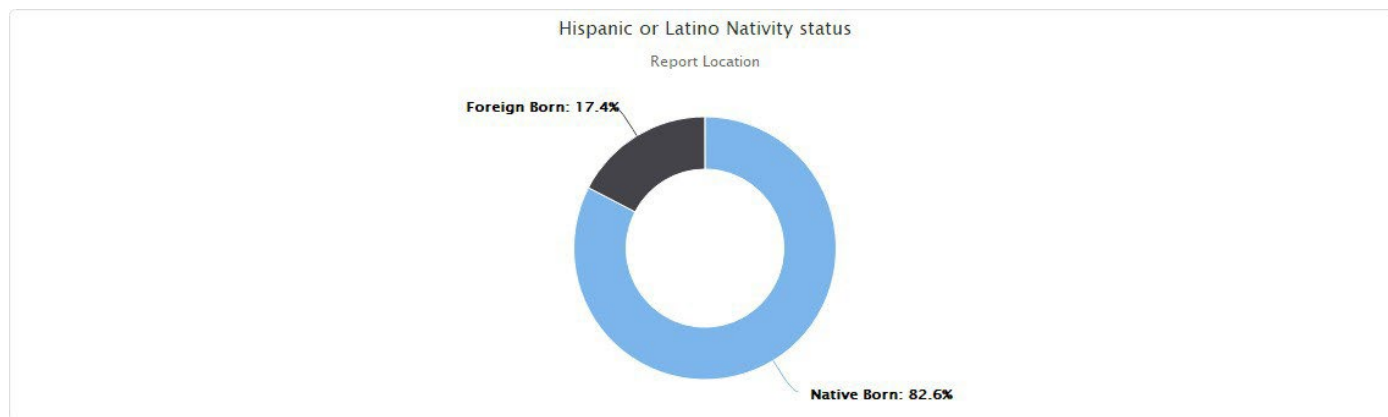


Hispanic or Latino Nativity status

This indicator reports the nativity status of the Hispanic or Latino population within the report area.

Report Area	Native Born	Native Born, Percent	Foreign Born	Foreign Born, Percent
Report Location	2,840	82.61%	598	17.39%
Carroll County, OH	335	90.54%	35	9.46%
Harrison County, OH	56	100.00%	0	0.00%
Tuscarawas County, OH	2,449	81.31%	563	18.69%
Ohio	384,099	79.96%	96,248	20.04%
United States	41,130,718	67.64%	19,676,251	32.36%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.

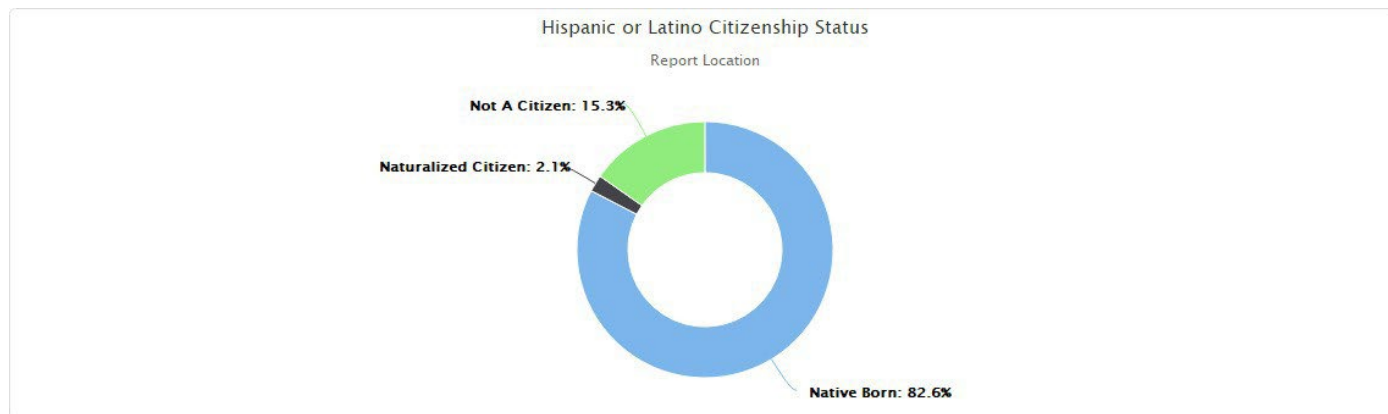


Hispanic or Latino Citizenship Status

This indicator reports the citizenship status of the Hispanic or Latino population within the report area.

Report Area	Native Born	Native Born, Percent	Naturalized Citizen	Naturalized Citizen, Percent	Not A Citizen	Not A Citizen, Percent
Report Location	2,840	82.61%	73	2.12%	525	15.27%
Carroll County, OH	335	90.54%	13	3.51%	22	5.95%
Harrison County, OH	56	100.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
Tuscarawas County, OH	2,449	81.31%	60	1.99%	503	16.70%
Ohio	384,099	79.96%	33,805	7.04%	62,443	13.00%
United States	41,130,718	67.64%	7,868,061	12.94%	11,808,190	19.42%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.



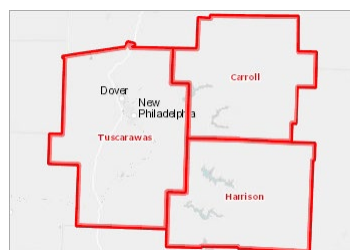
Incarceration Rate

The Opportunity Atlas estimates the percentage of individuals born in each census tract who were incarcerated at the time of the 2010 Census. According to the Atlas data, 0.5% of the report area population were incarcerated. The incarceration rate in the report

area is lower than the state average of 1.2%.

Report Area	Total Population (2010)	Incarceration Rate
Report Location	137,282	0.5%
Carroll County, OH	28,836	0.5%
Harrison County, OH	15,864	1.2%
Tuscarawas County, OH	92,582	0.4%
Ohio	11,536,504	1.2%
United States	312,444,060	1.3%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: Opportunity Insights, 2018. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

■ Report Location

Incarceration Rates by Race and Ethnicity

The table and chart below display estimated incarceration rates (2010) by race and ethnicity from the 2018 Opportunity Insights Atlas.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the non-Hispanic white population within the report area, the incarceration rate is (value)."

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Asian	Native American or Alaska Native	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	0.5%	2.1%	0.7%	No data	0.6%
Carroll County, OH	0.5%	No data	No data	No data	0.5%
Harrison County, OH	1.2%	0.7%	No data	No data	No data
Tuscarawas County, OH	0.4%	2.7%	0.7%	No data	0.6%
Ohio	0.8%	5.3%	0.1%	1.3%	1.0%
United States	0.8%	4.7%	0.2%	2.8%	1.4%

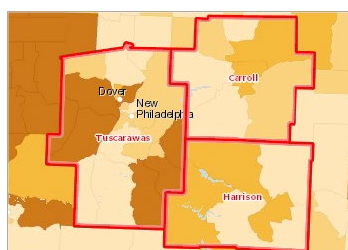


Population Under Age 18

Of the estimated 134,514 total population in the report area, an estimated 30,196 persons are under the age of 18, representing 22.45% of the population. These data are based on the latest U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 5-year estimates. The number of persons under age 18 is relevant because this population has unique needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

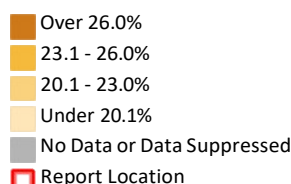
Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 0-17	Population Age 0-17, Percent
Report Location	134,514	30,196	22.45%
Carroll County, OH	26,866	5,544	20.64%
Harrison County, OH	14,623	3,109	21.26%
Tuscarawas County, OH	93,025	21,543	23.16%
Ohio	11,769,923	2,629,989	22.34%
United States	329,725,481	74,234,075	22.51%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Population Age 0-17, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

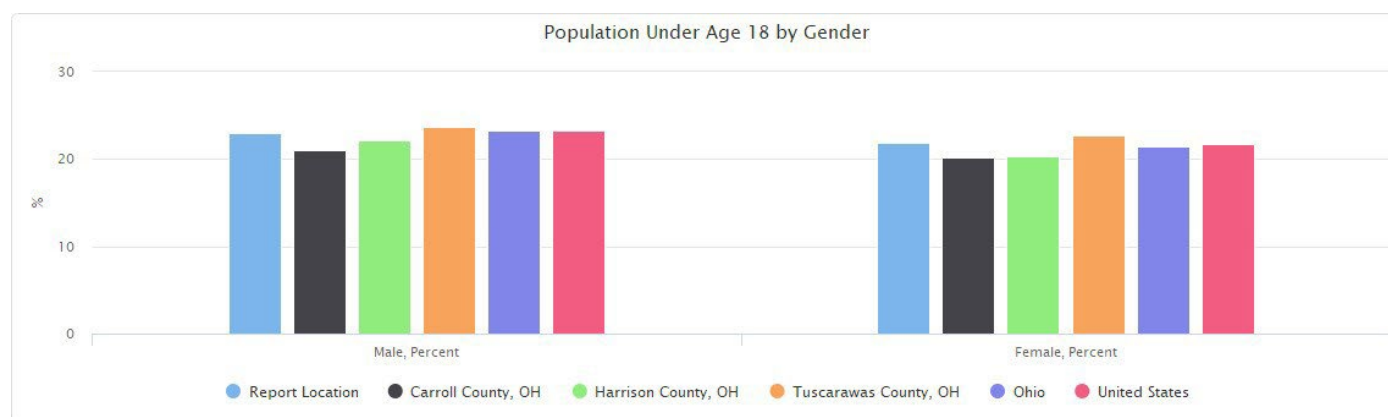


Population Under Age 18 by Gender

This indicator reports the percentage of population that is under age 18 by gender, when compared to the total population all ages, by gender.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	15,386	14,810	22.97%	21.93%
Carroll County, OH	2,891	2,653	21.08%	20.17%
Harrison County, OH	1,590	1,519	22.17%	20.38%
Tuscarawas County, OH	10,905	10,638	23.66%	22.67%
Ohio	1,346,089	1,283,900	23.21%	21.51%
United States	37,991,444	36,242,631	23.28%	21.76%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

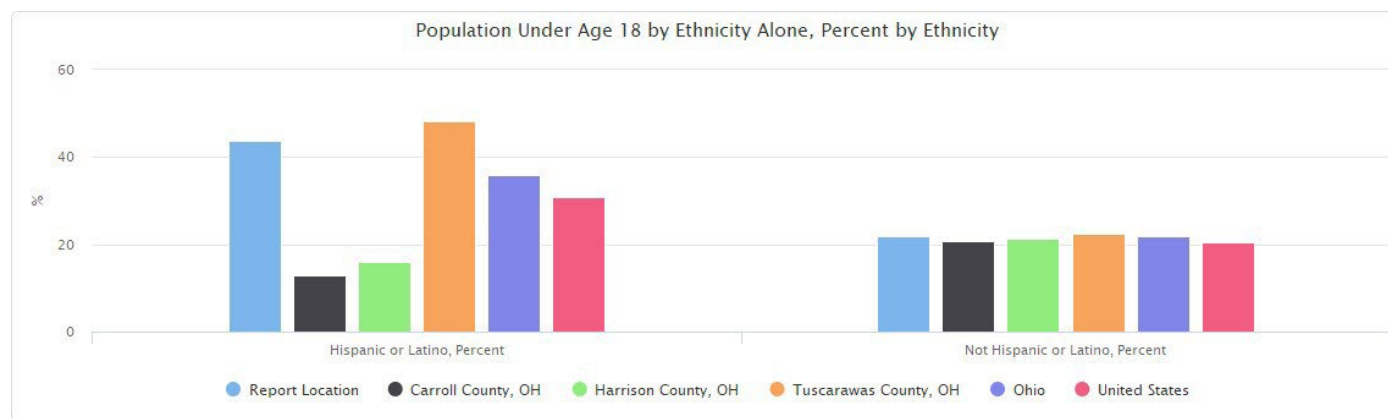


Population Under Age 18 by Ethnicity Alone, Percent by Ethnicity

This indicator reports the percentage of population who are under age 18 by ethnicity alone during 2017-2121, according to the American Community Survey (ACS). Within the report area, there were 1,507 persons of Hispanic or Latino origin under age 18 in the report area, representing 43.83% of the Hispanic or Latino population. There were 28,689 persons not of Hispanic or Latino origin under age 18 in the report area, representing 21.89% of the total non-Hispanic population. Data for this indicator is only reported for individuals where age, race, and ethnicity were identified in the American Community Survey.

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	1,507	28,689	43.83%	21.89%
Carroll County, OH	48	5,496	12.97%	20.74%
Harrison County, OH	9	3,100	16.07%	21.28%
Tuscarawas County, OH	1,450	20,093	48.14%	22.32%
Ohio	172,739	2,457,250	35.96%	21.77%
United States	18,840,815	55,393,260	30.98%	20.60%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2017-21.



Population Under Age 18 by Ethnicity Alone, Percent of Total

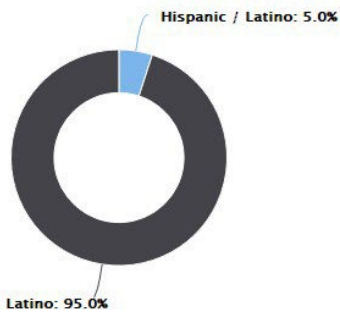
This indicator reports the percentage of population who are under age 18 by ethnicity alone during 2017-2121, according to the American Community Survey (ACS). Within the report area, there were 1,507 persons of Hispanic or Latino origin under age 18, representing 4.99% of the total population under age 18. There were 28,689 persons not of Hispanic or Latino origin under age 18 in the report area, representing 95.01% of the total population under age 18. Data for this indicator is only reported for individuals where age, race, and ethnicity were identified in the American Community Survey.

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	1,507	28,689	4.99%	95.01%
Carroll County, OH	48	5,496	0.87%	99.13%
Harrison County, OH	9	3,100	0.29%	99.71%
Tuscarawas County, OH	1,450	20,093	6.73%	93.27%
Ohio	172,739	2,457,250	6.57%	93.43%
United States	18,840,815	55,393,260	25.38%	74.62%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2017-21.

Population Under Age 18 by Ethnicity Alone, Percent of Total

Report Location



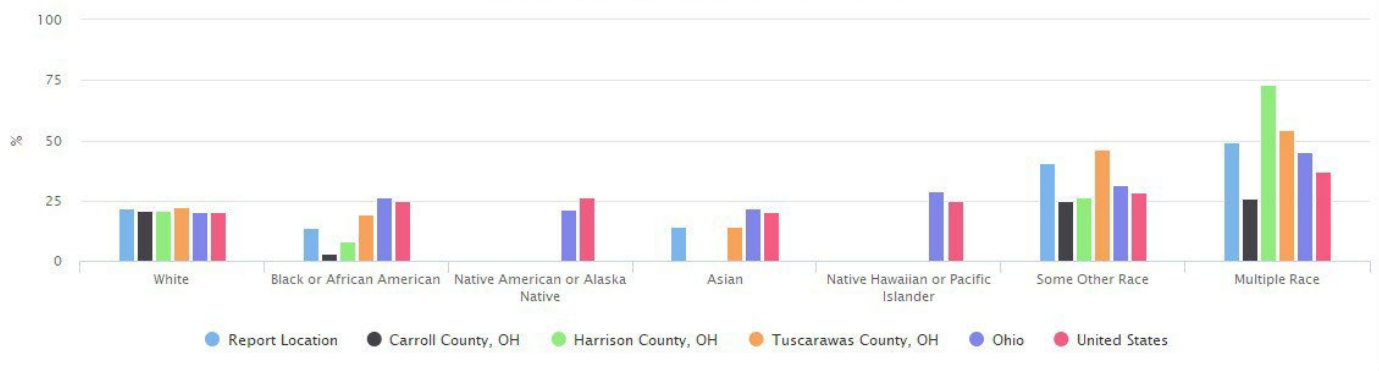
Population Under Age 18 by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population that is under age 18 by race alone, when compared to the total population all ages, by race.

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	21.88%	13.70%	No data	14.20%	No data	40.66%	49.21%
Carroll County, OH	20.62%	3.21%	No data	No data	No data	24.62%	25.95%
Harrison County, OH	20.67%	8.03%	No data	No data	No data	26.32%	73.26%
Tuscarawas County, OH	22.43%	19.25%	No data	14.20%	No data	46.18%	54.44%
Ohio	20.40%	26.20%	21.25%	21.99%	29.01%	31.46%	45.07%
United States	20.30%	24.69%	26.55%	20.09%	24.99%	28.47%	36.91%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*, 2017-21.

Population Under Age 18 by Race Alone, Percent

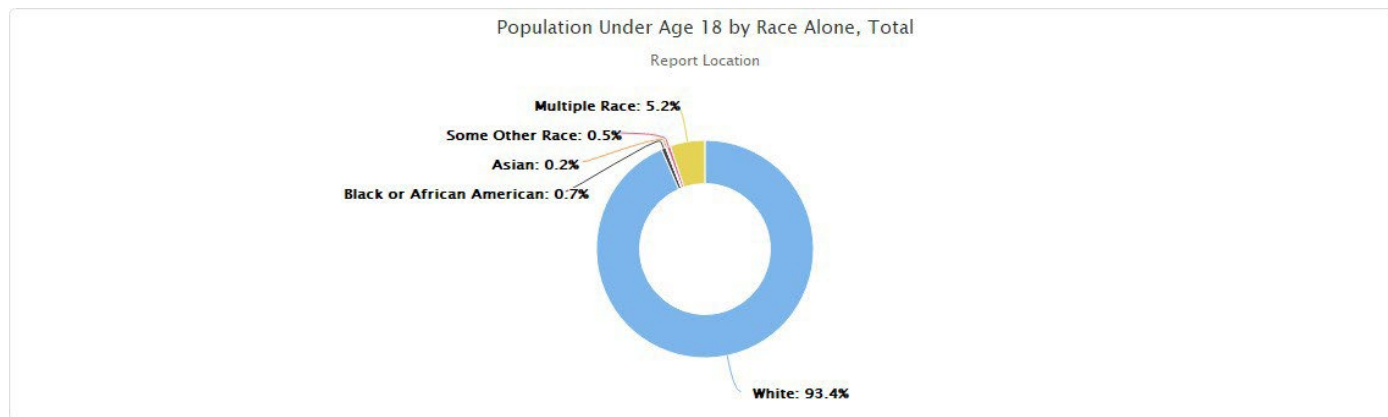


Population Under Age 18 by Race Alone, Total

This indicator reports the proportion of each race (alone) making up the population under age 18.

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	28,213	214	0	47	0	159	1,563
Carroll County, OH	5,323	7	0	0	0	16	198
Harrison County, OH	2,862	37	0	0	0	10	200
Tuscarawas County, OH	20,028	170	0	47	0	133	1,165
Ohio	1,912,628	380,580	3,914	60,873	1,131	44,459	226,404
United States	45,624,844	10,221,268	722,887	3,772,764	153,830	5,234,166	8,504,316

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.

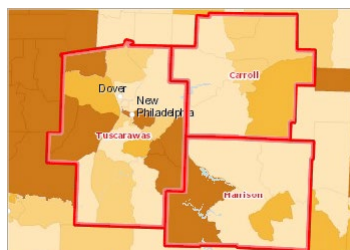


Population Age 0-4

Of the estimated 134,514 total population in the report area, an estimated 7,938 are children under the age of 5, representing 5.90% of the population. These data are based on the latest U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 5-year estimates. The number of children under age 5 is relevant because this population has unique needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

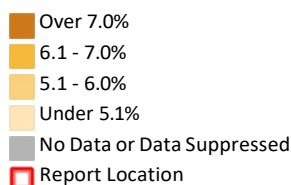
Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 0-4	Percent Population Age 0-4
Report Location	134,514	7,938	5.90%
Carroll County, OH	26,866	1,332	4.96%
Harrison County, OH	14,623	788	5.39%
Tuscarawas County, OH	93,025	5,818	6.25%
Ohio	11,769,923	689,126	5.85%
United States	329,725,481	19,423,121	5.89%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Population Age 0-4, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

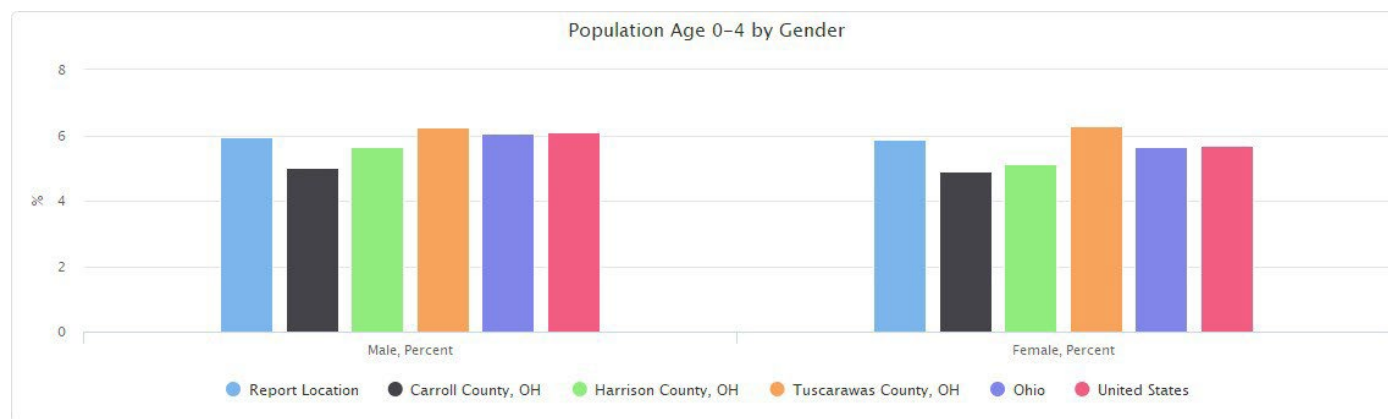


Population Age 0-4 by Gender

The table below reports the percentage of the population that is under age 5 by gender. Among the male population in the report area, 5.93% are aged 0-4 years. Among the female population, 5.87% are aged 0-4 years.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	3,972	3,966	5.93%	5.87%
Carroll County, OH	688	644	5.02%	4.90%
Harrison County, OH	406	382	5.66%	5.13%
Tuscarawas County, OH	2,878	2,940	6.24%	6.27%
Ohio	351,995	337,131	6.07%	5.65%
United States	9,940,776	9,482,345	6.09%	5.69%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.

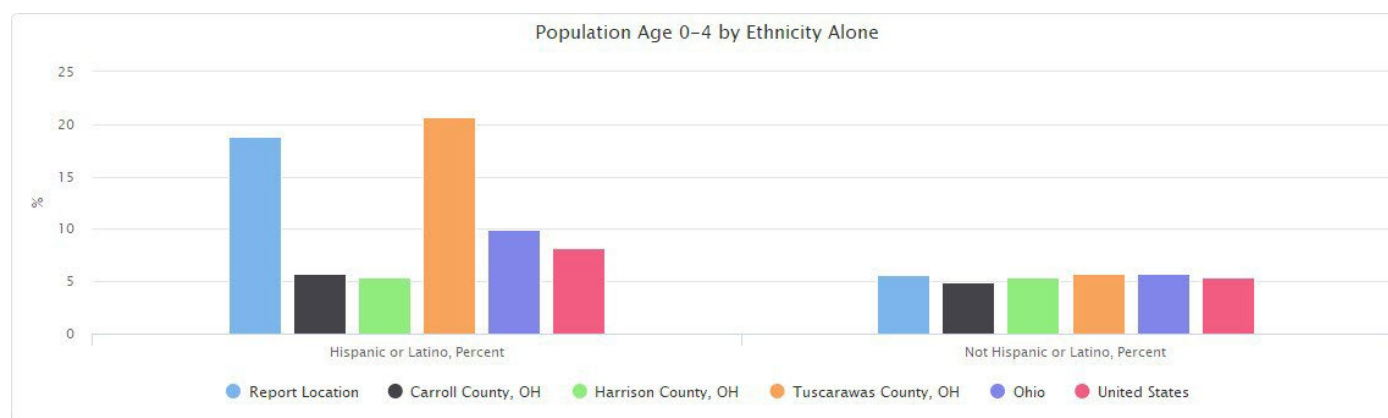


Population Age 0-4 by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the percentage of population age under 5 by ethnicity alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Among the Hispanic population in the report area, the percentage of the population age under 5 is (value)."

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	646	7,292	18.79%	5.56%
Carroll County, OH	21	1,311	5.68%	4.95%
Harrison County, OH	3	785	5.36%	5.39%
Tuscarawas County, OH	622	5,196	20.65%	5.77%
Ohio	47,934	641,192	9.98%	5.68%
United States	4,993,673	14,429,448	8.21%	5.37%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.

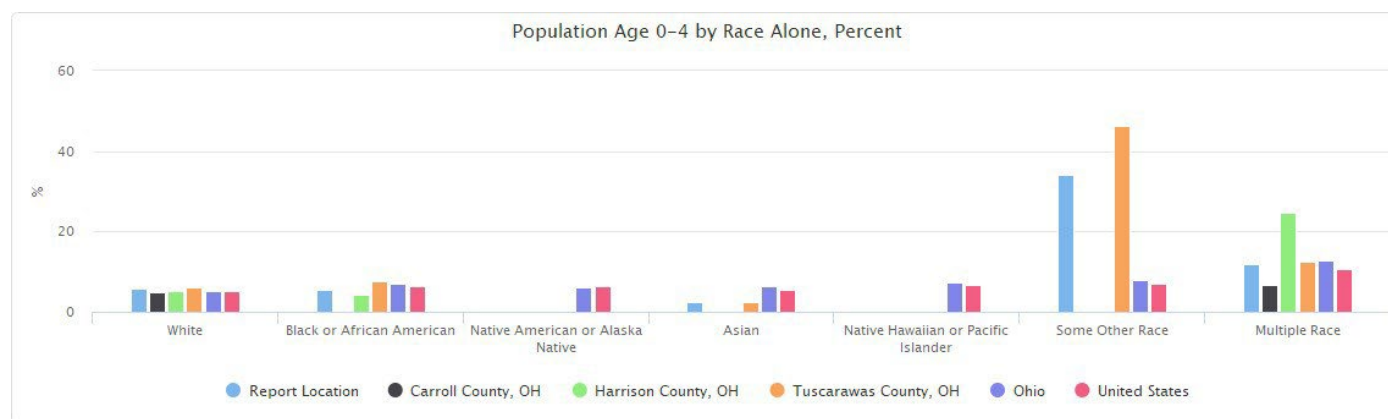


Population Age 0-4 by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population that are under age 5 by race alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Among the white population in the report area, the percentage of the population age under 5 is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	5.68%	5.44%	0.00%	2.42%	No data	34.02%	12.03%
Carroll County, OH	4.96%	0.00%	No data	No data	No data	0.00%	6.68%
Harrison County, OH	5.07%	4.12%	0.00%	No data	No data	0.00%	24.54%
Tuscarawas County, OH	5.99%	7.47%	0.00%	2.42%	No data	46.18%	12.34%
Ohio	5.24%	7.15%	6.09%	6.33%	7.39%	8.00%	12.77%
United States	5.23%	6.42%	6.47%	5.39%	6.73%	7.10%	10.77%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

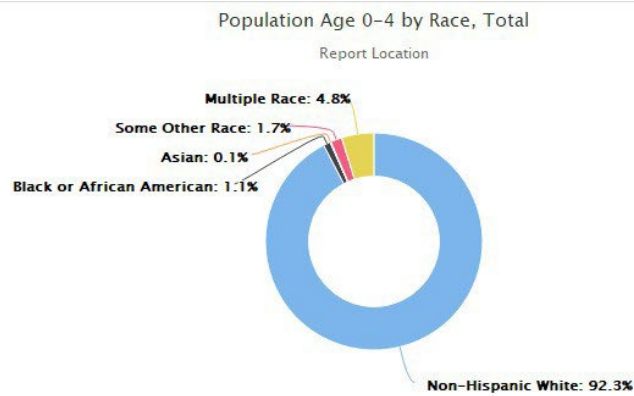


Population Age 0-4 by Race, Total

This indicator reports the proportion of each race (alone) making up the population aged under 5.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	7,330	85	0	8	0	133	382
Carroll County, OH	1,281	0	0	0	0	0	51
Harrison County, OH	702	19	0	0	0	0	67
Tuscarawas County, OH	5,347	66	0	8	0	133	264
Ohio	490,834	103,865	1,122	17,537	288	11,308	64,172
United States	11,751,883	2,656,473	176,042	1,011,688	41,428	1,304,593	2,481,014

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

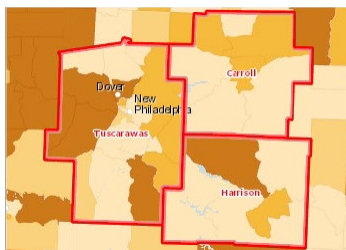


Population Age 5-17

Of the estimated 134,514 total population in the report area, an estimated 22,258 persons are youth between the ages of 5 and 17, representing 16.55% of the population. These data are based on the latest U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 5-year estimates. The number of young persons in the report area is relevant because this population has needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

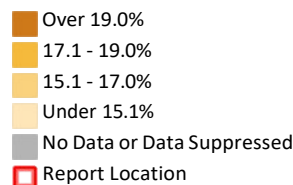
Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 5-17	Population Age 5-17, Percent
Report Location	134,514	22,258	16.55%
Carroll County, OH	26,866	4,212	15.68%
Harrison County, OH	14,623	2,321	15.87%
Tuscarawas County, OH	93,025	15,725	16.90%
Ohio	11,769,923	1,940,863	16.49%
United States	329,725,481	54,810,954	16.62%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Population Age 5-17, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

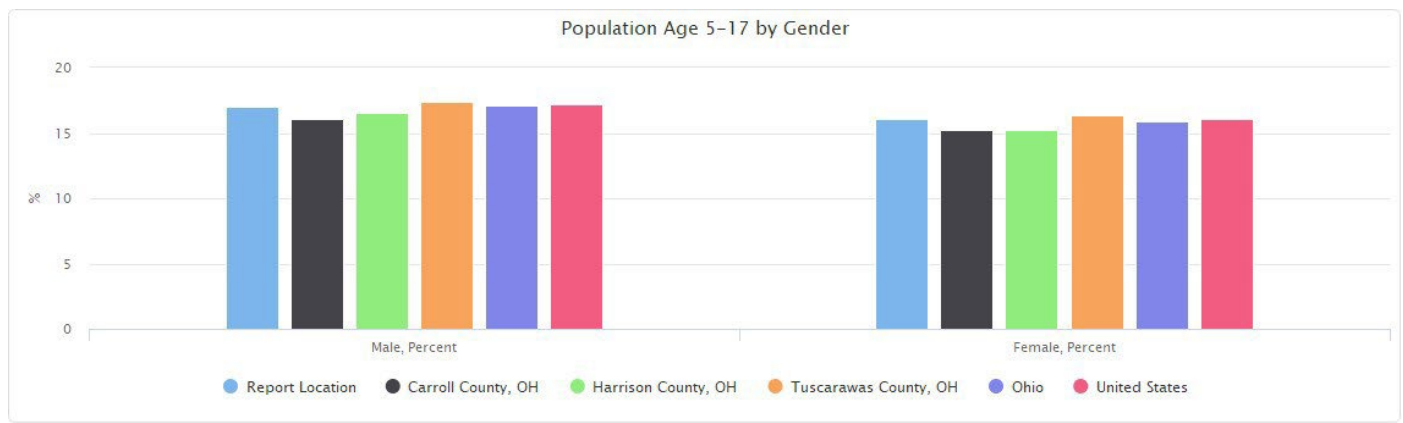


Population Age 5-17 by Gender

The table below reports the percentage of the population that is age 5 to 17 by gender. Among the male population in the report area, 17.04% are aged 5-17 years. Among the female population, 16.06% are aged 5-17 years.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	11,414	10,844	17.04%	16.06%
Carroll County, OH	2,203	2,009	16.07%	15.27%
Harrison County, OH	1,184	1,137	16.51%	15.26%
Tuscarawas County, OH	8,027	7,698	17.41%	16.40%
Ohio	994,094	946,769	17.14%	15.86%
United States	28,050,668	26,760,286	17.19%	16.07%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.

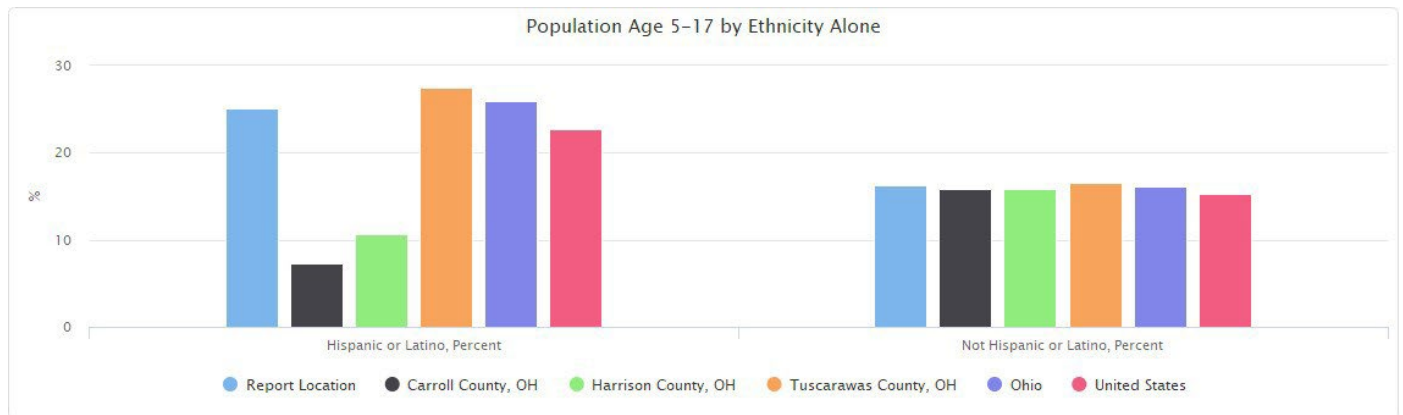


Population Age 5-17 by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the percentage of population that are at age 5-17 by ethnicity alone. In the report area, 25.04% of the Hispanic or Latino population and 16.32% of the non-Hispanic or Latino population are between the ages of 5-17.

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	861	21,397	25.04%	16.32%
Carroll County, OH	27	4,185	7.30%	15.79%
Harrison County, OH	6	2,315	10.71%	15.89%
Tuscarawas County, OH	828	14,897	27.49%	16.55%
Ohio	124,805	1,816,058	25.98%	16.09%
United States	13,847,142	40,963,812	22.77%	15.23%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

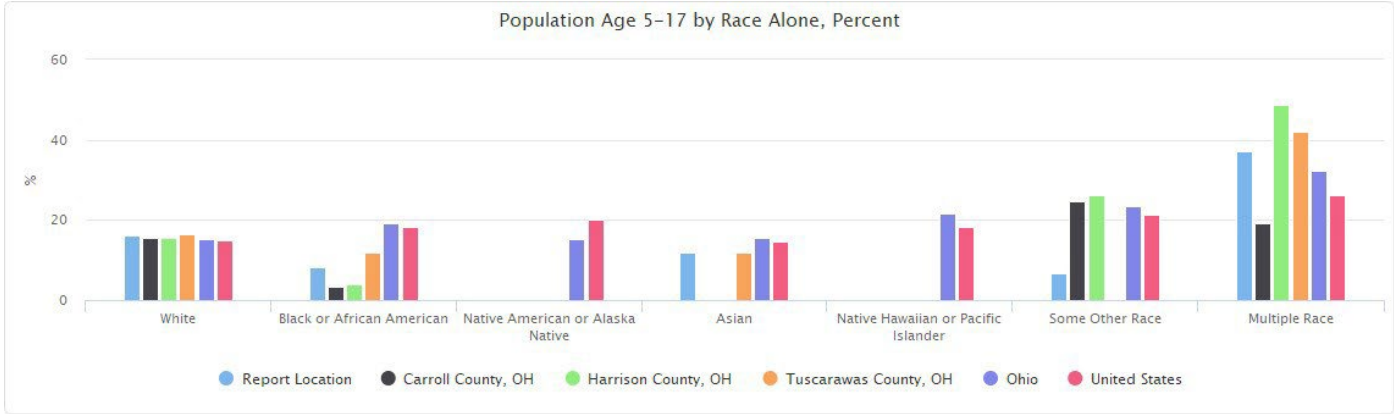


Population Age 5-17 by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population age 5-17 by race alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Among the white population in the report area, the percentage of the population age 5-17 is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	16.19%	8.26%	0.00%	11.78%	No data	6.65%	37.19%
Carroll County, OH	15.65%	3.21%	No data	No data	No data	24.62%	19.27%
Harrison County, OH	15.60%	3.90%	0.00%	No data	No data	26.32%	48.72%
Tuscarawas County, OH	16.44%	11.78%	0.00%	11.78%	No data	0.00%	42.10%
Ohio	15.17%	19.05%	15.16%	15.65%	21.62%	23.46%	32.29%
United States	15.07%	18.28%	20.08%	14.70%	18.26%	21.38%	26.14%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.

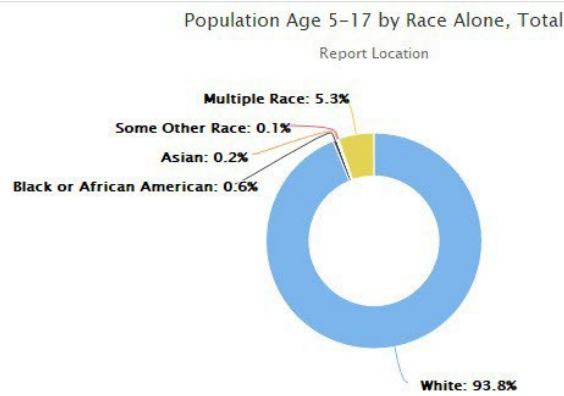


Population Age 5-17 by Race Alone, Total

This indicator reports the proportion of each race (alone) making up the population aged 5 - 17.

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	20,883	129	0	39	0	26	1,181
Carroll County, OH	4,042	7	0	0	0	16	147
Harrison County, OH	2,160	18	0	0	0	10	133
Tuscarawas County, OH	14,681	104	0	39	0	0	901
Ohio	1,421,794	276,715	2,792	43,336	843	33,151	162,232
United States	33,872,961	7,564,795	546,845	2,761,076	112,402	3,929,573	6,023,302

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.



Population Age 18-64

Of the estimated 134,514 total population in the report area, an estimated 77,359 persons are between the ages of 18 and 64, representing 57.51% of the population. These data are based on the latest U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 5-year estimates. The number of adults in the report area is relevant because this population has unique needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

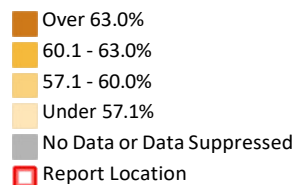
Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 18-64	Population Age 18-64, Percent
Report Location	134,514	77,359	57.51%
Carroll County, OH	26,866	15,627	58.17%
Harrison County, OH	14,623	8,237	56.33%
Tuscarawas County, OH	93,025	53,495	57.51%
Ohio	11,769,923	7,135,132	60.62%
United States	329,725,481	202,602,785	61.45%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Population Age 18-64, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

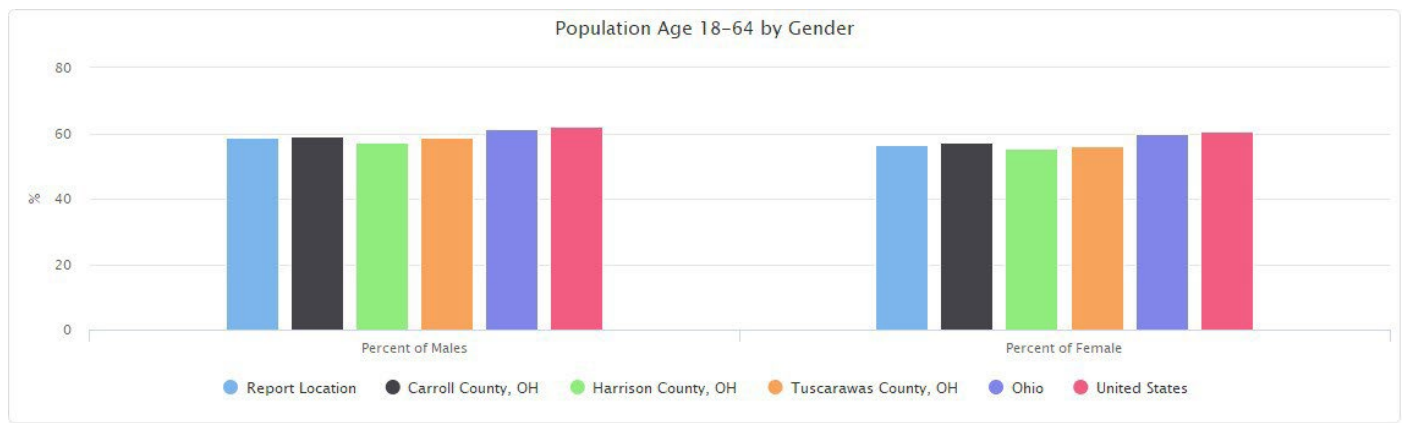


Population Age 18-64 by Gender

The table below reports the percentage of the population that is age 18 to 64 by gender. Among the male population in the report area, 58.69% are aged 18-64 years. Among the female population, 56.34% are aged 18-64 years.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	39,315	38,044	58.69%	56.34%
Carroll County, OH	8,088	7,539	58.98%	57.32%
Harrison County, OH	4,114	4,123	57.37%	55.33%
Tuscarawas County, OH	27,113	26,382	58.81%	56.22%
Ohio	3,562,348	3,572,784	61.42%	59.85%
United States	101,452,751	101,150,034	62.16%	60.74%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.

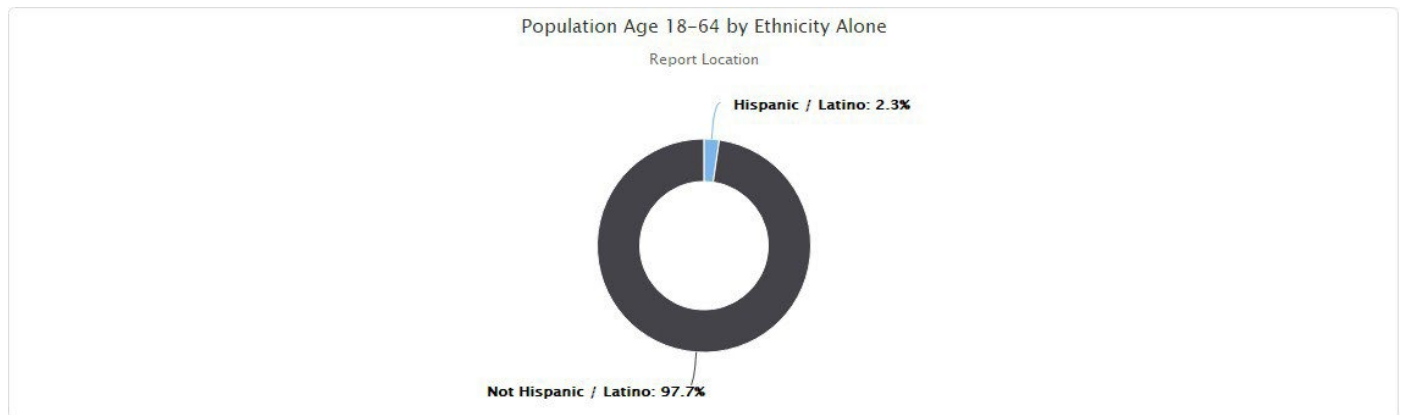


Population Age 18-64 by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the percentage of population by ethnicity alone that are between the ages of 18 to 64. In the report area, among the population age 18-64, 2.31% are Hispanic or Latino and 97.69% are not Hispanic or Latino.

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	1,788	75,571	2.31%	97.69%
Carroll County, OH	260	15,367	1.66%	98.34%
Harrison County, OH	47	8,190	0.57%	99.43%
Tuscarawas County, OH	1,481	52,014	2.77%	97.23%
Ohio	278,891	6,856,241	3.91%	96.09%
United States	37,421,476	165,181,309	18.47%	81.53%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

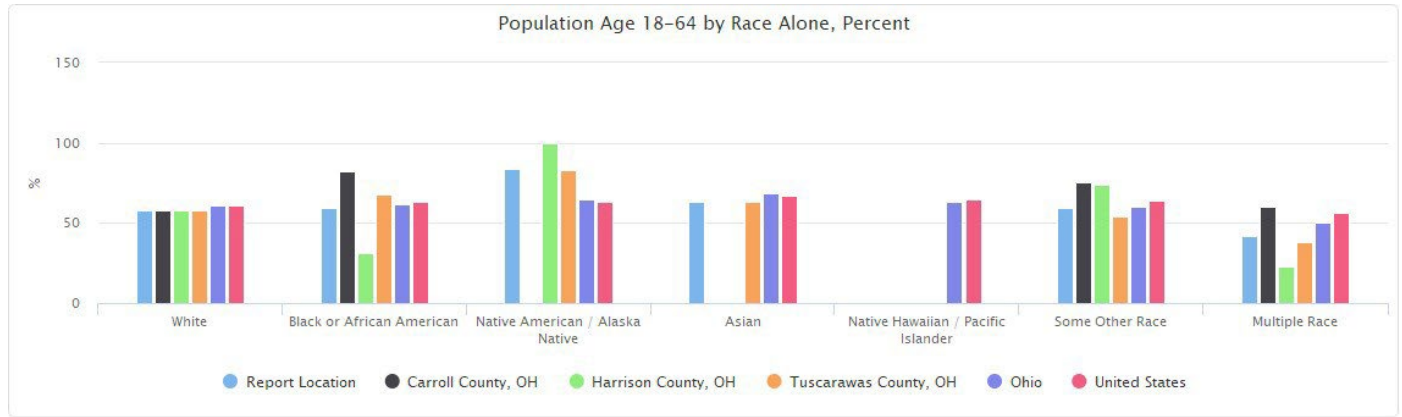


Population Age 18-64 by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population age 18-64 by race alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Among the white population in the report area, the percentage of the population age 18-64 is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	57.83%	59.03%	83.65%	63.44%	No data	59.34%	42.25%
Carroll County, OH	57.86%	82.11%	No data	No data	No data	75.38%	60.29%
Harrison County, OH	57.77%	31.02%	100.00%	No data	No data	73.68%	22.71%
Tuscarawas County, OH	57.82%	67.95%	83.00%	63.44%	No data	53.82%	38.32%
Ohio	60.81%	61.50%	64.44%	68.83%	63.32%	60.09%	49.94%
United States	60.92%	63.54%	62.88%	66.98%	65.05%	63.79%	56.18%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.

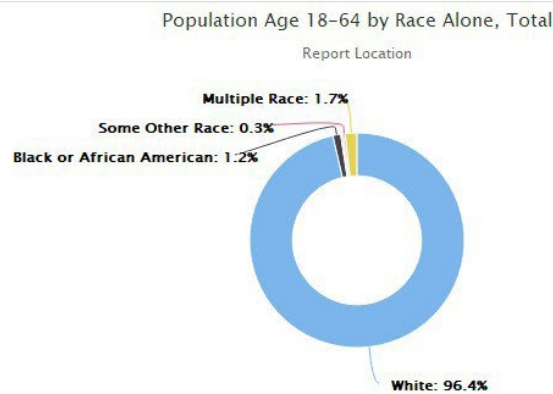


Population Age 18-64 by Race Alone, Total

This indicator reports the proportion of each race (alone) making up the population aged 18 to 64.

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	74,566	922	87	210	0	232	1,342
Carroll County, OH	14,939	179	0	0	0	49	460
Harrison County, OH	8,000	143	4	0	0	28	62
Tuscarawas County, OH	51,627	600	83	210	0	155	820
Ohio	5,701,068	893,367	11,868	190,553	2,469	84,921	250,886
United States	136,939,158	26,300,254	1,712,054	12,581,446	400,442	11,726,267	12,943,164

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.

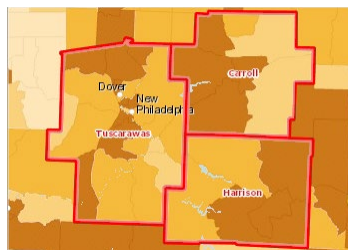


Population Age 65+

Of the estimated 134,514 total population in the report area, an estimated 26,959 persons are adults aged 65 and older, representing 20.04% of the population. These data are based on the latest U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 5-year estimates. The number of older adults in the report area is relevant because this population has unique needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

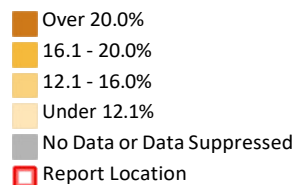
Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 65+	Population Age 65+, Percent
Report Location	134,514	26,959	20.04%
Carroll County, OH	26,866	5,695	21.20%
Harrison County, OH	14,623	3,277	22.41%
Tuscarawas County, OH	93,025	17,987	19.34%
Ohio	11,769,923	2,004,802	17.03%
United States	329,725,481	52,888,621	16.04%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Population Age 65+, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

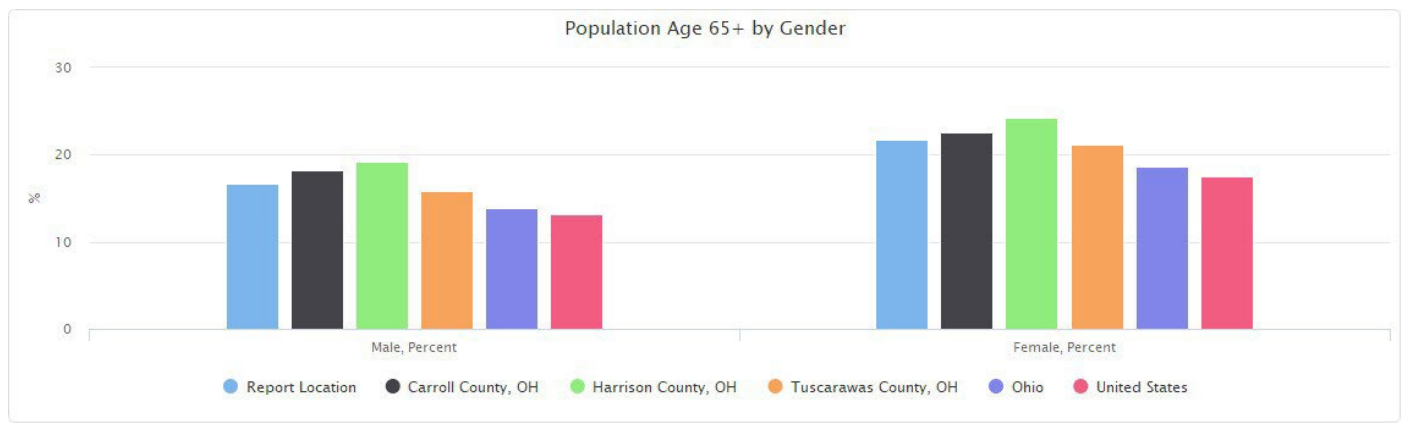


Population Age 65+ by Gender

The table below reports the percentage of the population that is age 65 or older by gender. Among the male population in the report area, 16.70% are aged 65 years or older. Among the female population, 21.73% are aged 65 years or older.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	11,188	14,676	16.70%	21.73%
Carroll County, OH	2,500	2,961	18.23%	22.51%
Harrison County, OH	1,377	1,810	19.20%	24.29%
Tuscarawas County, OH	7,311	9,905	15.86%	21.11%
Ohio	805,886	1,113,235	13.89%	18.65%
United States	21,484,809	29,126,201	13.16%	17.49%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.

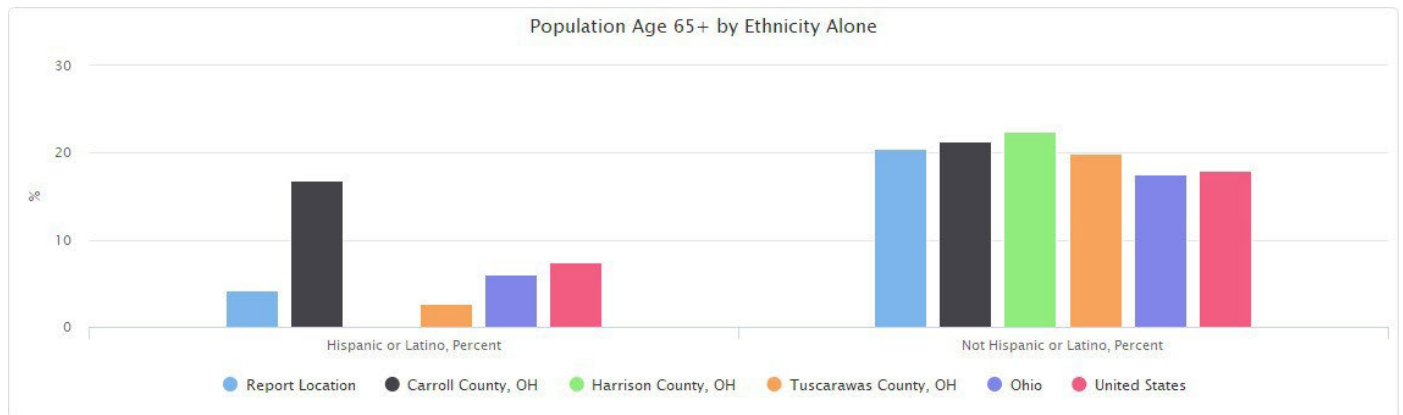


Population Age 65+ by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the percentage of population that are at age 65+ by ethnicity alone. In the report area, 4.16% of Hispanic / Latino population are at age 65+, and 20.46% of non Hispanic / Latino population are at age 65+.

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	143	26,816	4.16%	20.46%
Carroll County, OH	62	5,633	16.76%	21.26%
Harrison County, OH	0	3,277	0.00%	22.50%
Tuscarawas County, OH	81	17,906	2.69%	19.89%
Ohio	28,717	1,976,085	5.98%	17.50%
United States	4,544,678	48,343,943	7.47%	17.98%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

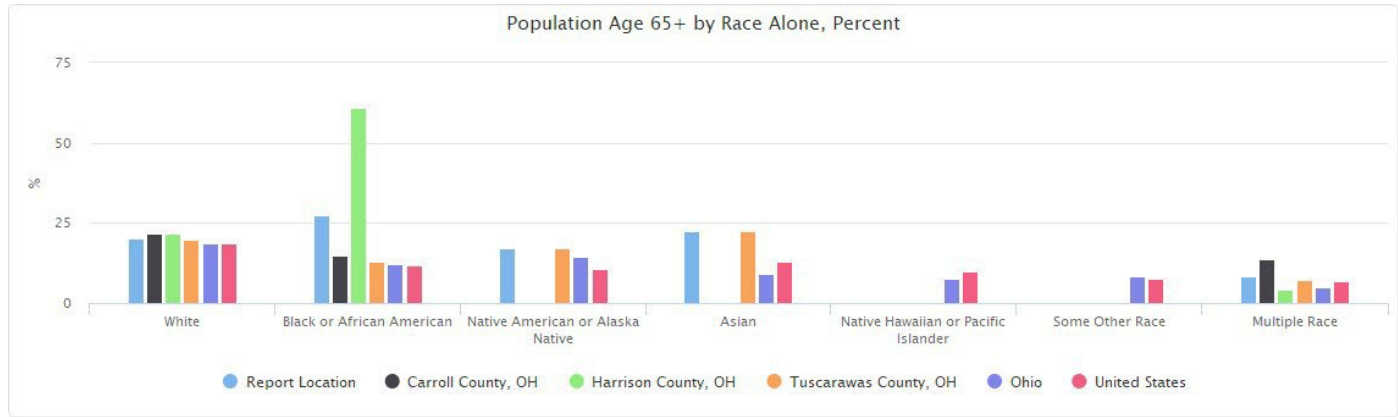


Population Age 65+ by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population age 65+ by race alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Among the white population in the report area, the percentage of the population age 65+ is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	20.30%	27.27%	17.00%	22.36%	No data	No data	8.53%
Carroll County, OH	21.53%	14.68%	No data	No data	No data	0.00%	13.76%
Harrison County, OH	21.56%	60.95%	0.00%	No data	No data	0.00%	4.03%
Tuscarawas County, OH	19.74%	12.80%	17.00%	22.36%	No data	0.00%	7.24%
Ohio	18.78%	12.29%	14.30%	9.18%	7.67%	8.45%	5.00%
United States	18.78%	11.77%	10.57%	12.93%	9.96%	7.74%	6.91%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.

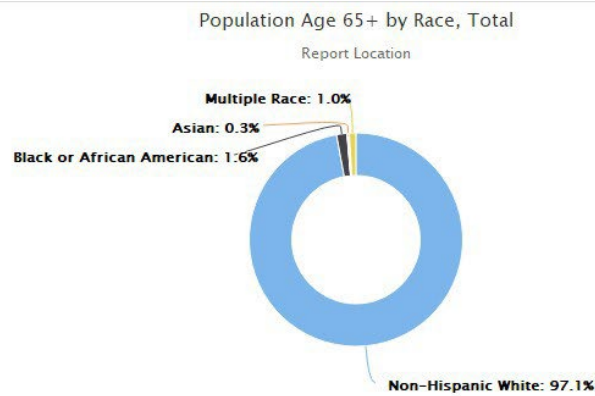


Population Age 65+ by Race, Total

This indicator reports the proportion of each race (alone) making up the population aged 65 or older.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	26,171	426	17	74	0	0	271
Carroll County, OH	5,558	32	0	0	0	0	105
Harrison County, OH	2,985	281	0	0	0	0	11
Tuscarawas County, OH	17,628	113	17	74	0	0	155
Ohio	1,760,842	178,583	2,634	25,402	299	11,940	25,102
United States	42,225,107	4,871,490	287,720	2,428,714	61,285	1,422,363	1,591,942

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.



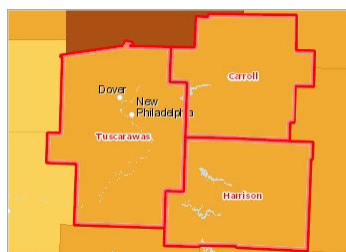
Income

Income Levels

Two common measures of income are Median Household Income and Per Capita Income based on American Community Survey 5 year estimates. Both measures are shown for the report area below.

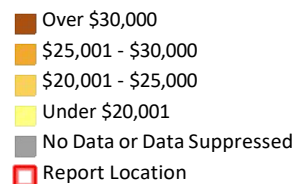
Report Area	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income
Report Location	No data	\$27,592
Carroll County, OH	\$52,574	\$29,915
Harrison County, OH	\$49,454	\$25,751
Tuscarawas County, OH	\$54,451	\$27,208
Ohio	\$58,116	\$32,465
United States	\$64,994	\$35,384

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2016-20. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Per Capita Income by County, ACS 2016-20



Household Income

Median annual household incomes in the report area for 2020 are shown in the table below. Since this reports a median amount, a "Report Area" value is not able to be calculated.

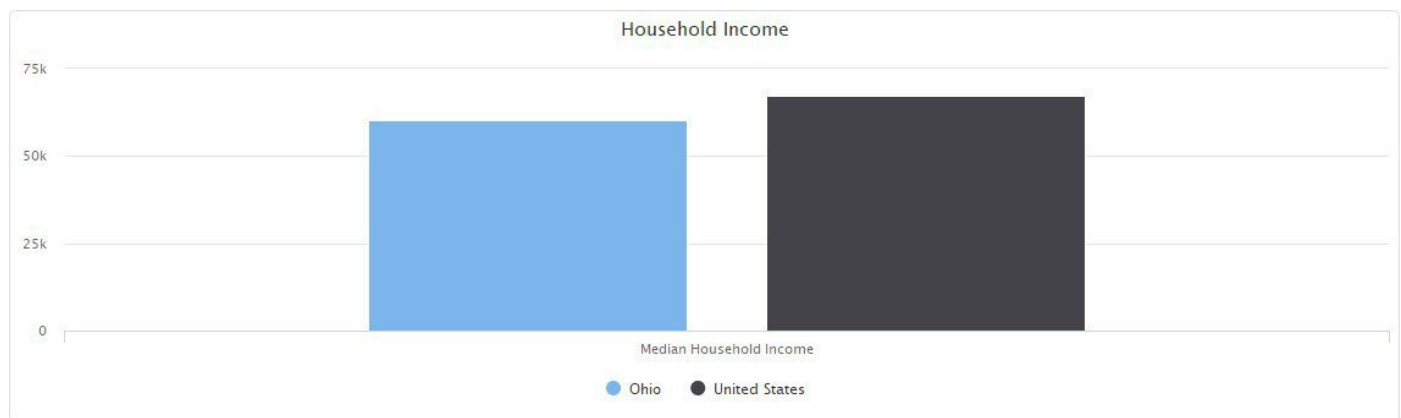
Report Area	Estimated Population	Median Household Income
Carroll County, OH	26,388	\$52,065
Harrison County, OH	14,737	\$49,088
Tuscarawas County, OH	89,983	\$58,256
Ohio	11,335,071	\$60,360
United States	322,448,689	\$67,340

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates](#). 2020. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Median Household Income by County, SAIPE 2020



Jobs and Earnings by Sector

The number of jobs and total wage and salary earnings from employment in the report area are broken down by economic sector in this indicator output. These figures include both private and government employment. The sectors listed represent private employment except for the last table which includes all the earnings from jobs with local, state and federal government. A negative number means that overall business in that sector lost money for the year in the report area.

Notes:

(D) - Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information, but the estimates for this item are included in the totals

(L) - Less than \$50,000, but the estimates for this item are included in the totals

(no data) - Data not available for this year.

Farm; Nonfarm; Private Nonfarm

Report Area	Farm <i>Jobs</i>	Farm <i>Earnings</i> (\$1,000)	Farm <i>Average</i>	Nonfarm <i>Jobs</i>	Nonfarm <i>Earnings</i> (\$1,000)	Nonfarm <i>Average</i>	Private Nonfarm <i>Jobs</i>	Private Nonfarm <i>Earnings</i> (\$1,000)	Private Nonfarm <i>Average</i>
Report Location	2,445	\$31,026	\$12,689	60,329	\$3,181,969	\$52,743	53,105	\$2,723,241	\$51,280
Carroll County, OH	814	\$3,192	\$3,921	8,893	\$428,897	\$48,229	7,805	\$364,817	\$46,741
Harrison County, OH	450	\$204	\$453	4,799	\$269,512	\$56,160	3,970	\$220,998	\$55,667
Tuscarawas County, OH	1,181	\$27,630	\$23,395	46,637	\$2,483,560	\$53,253	41,330	\$2,137,426	\$51,716
Ohio	87,826	\$2,368,768	\$26,971	6,618,245	\$418,332,450	\$63,209	5,830,995	\$355,956,834	\$61,046
United States	2,591,000	\$108,380,000	\$41,829	188,185,800	\$13,094,095,000	\$69,581	164,056,800	\$11,004,267,000	\$67,076

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, [US Bureau of Economic Analysis](#). 2020. Source geography: County

Forestry, Fishing, and Related Activities; Mining; Utilities

Report Area	Forestry, Fishing, and Related Activities <i>Jobs</i>	Forestry, Fishing, and Related Activities <i>Earnings</i> (\$1,000)	Forestry, Fishing, and Related Activities <i>Average</i>	Mining <i>Jobs</i>	Mining <i>Earnings</i> (\$1,000)	Mining <i>Average</i>	Utilities <i>Jobs</i>	Utilities <i>Earnings</i> (\$1,000)	Utilities <i>Average</i>
Report Location	210	\$11,352	\$54,057	1,514	\$130,027	\$85,883	121	\$15,700	\$129,752
Carroll County, OH	No data	No data	No data	178	\$5,981	\$33,601	No data	No data	No data
Harrison County, OH	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Tuscarawas County, OH	210	\$11,352	\$54,057	1,336	\$124,046	\$92,849	121	\$15,700	\$129,752
Ohio	14,610	\$664,942	\$45,513	19,512	\$741,646	\$38,010	19,505	\$3,320,376	\$170,232
United States	924,500	\$38,646,000	\$41,802	942,100	\$142,324,000	\$151,071	586,100	\$117,184,000	\$199,939

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, [US Bureau of Economic Analysis](#). 2020.

Construction; Manufacturing

Report Area	Construction <i>Jobs</i>	Construction <i>Earnings</i> (\$1,000)	Construction <i>Average</i>	Manufacturing <i>Jobs</i>	Manufacturing <i>Earnings</i> (\$1,000)	Manufacturing <i>Average</i>
Report Location	4,080	\$318,506	\$78,065	9,501	\$680,120	\$71,583
Carroll County, OH	979	\$75,241	\$76,855	1,148	\$72,778	\$63,395
Harrison County, OH	409	\$28,202	\$68,954	448	\$51,082	\$114,022
Tuscarawas County, OH	2,692	\$215,063	\$79,890	7,905	\$556,260	\$70,368
Ohio	344,247	\$26,000,549	\$75,529	680,086	\$57,125,720	\$83,998
United States	10,850,300	\$824,752,000	\$76,012	12,807,500	\$1,174,479,000	\$91,702

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, [US Bureau of Economic Analysis](#). 2020.

Wholesale Trade; Retail Trade; Transportation and Warehousing

Report Area	Wholesale Trade Jobs	Wholesale Trade Earnings (\$1,000)	Wholesale Trade Average	Retail Trade Jobs	Retail Trade Earnings (\$1,000)	Retail Trade Average	Transportation and Warehousing Jobs	Transportation and Warehousing Earnings (\$1,000)	Transportation and Warehousing Average
Report Location	1,411	\$97,426	\$69,047	6,805	\$241,830	\$35,536	2,272	\$198,072	\$87,179
Carroll County, OH	No data	No data	No data	1,030	\$32,833	\$31,877	538	\$45,832	\$85,190
Harrison County, OH	No data	No data	No data	440	\$10,906	\$24,786	317	\$27,172	\$85,716
Tuscarawas County, OH	1,411	\$97,426	\$69,047	5,335	\$198,091	\$37,130	1,417	\$125,068	\$88,263
Ohio	243,441	\$22,130,723	\$90,908	639,800	\$24,268,200	\$37,931	326,347	\$20,316,348	\$62,254
United States	6,189,300	\$609,682,000	\$98,506	17,949,200	\$751,875,000	\$41,889	9,065,900	\$519,308,000	\$57,281

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, US Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2020.

Information; Finance and Insurance; Real Estate and Rental and Leasing

Report Area	Information Jobs	Information Earnings (\$1,000)	Information Average	Finance and Insurance Jobs	Finance and Insurance Earnings (\$1,000)	Finance and Insurance Average	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing Jobs	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing Earnings (\$1,000)	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing Average
Report Location	400	\$22,332	\$55,830	1,886	\$78,406	\$41,572	2,760	\$67,004	\$24,276
Carroll County, OH	37	\$2,883	\$77,919	235	\$5,998	\$25,523	441	\$8,139	\$18,456
Harrison County, OH	53	\$4,082	\$77,019	98	\$3,680	\$37,551	318	\$8,567	\$26,940
Tuscarawas County, OH	310	\$15,367	\$49,571	1,553	\$68,728	\$44,255	2,001	\$50,298	\$25,136
Ohio	78,834	\$7,182,070	\$91,104	349,087	\$27,092,275	\$77,609	265,425	\$6,472,931	\$24,387
United States	3,244,600	\$497,883,000	\$153,450	10,524,000	\$965,720,000	\$91,764	8,922,600	\$348,283,000	\$39,034

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, US Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2020.

Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services; Management of Companies and Enterprises

Report Area	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services <i>Jobs</i>	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services <i>Earnings (\$1,000)</i>	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services <i>Average</i>	Management of Companies and Enterprises <i>Jobs</i>	Management of Companies and Enterprises <i>Earnings (\$1,000)</i>	Management of Companies and Enterprises <i>Average</i>
Report Location	1,913	\$96,458	\$50,422.29	173	\$11,532	\$66,659
Carroll County, OH	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Harrison County, OH	141	\$6,295	\$44,645	No data	No data	No data
Tuscarawas County, OH	1,772	\$90,163	\$50,882	173	\$11,532	\$66,659
Ohio	396,469	\$32,987,392	\$83,203	147,383	\$19,959,034	\$135,423
United States	14,326,300	\$1,444,313,000	\$100,815	2,664,000	\$359,777,000	\$135,051

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, [US Bureau of Economic Analysis](#), 2020.

Administrative and Waste Management Services; Educational Services

Report Area	Administrative and Waste Management Services <i>Jobs</i>	Administrative and Waste Management Services <i>Earnings (\$1,000)</i>	Administrative and Waste Management Services <i>Average</i>	Educational Services <i>Jobs</i>	Educational Services <i>Earnings (\$1,000)</i>	Educational Services <i>Average</i>
Report Location	3,020	\$111,428	\$36,896	368	\$6,512	\$17,695
Carroll County, OH	357	\$9,544	\$26,734	No data	No data	No data
Harrison County, OH	No data	No data	No data	10	\$228	\$22,800
Tuscarawas County, OH	2,663	\$101,884	\$38,259	358	\$6,284	\$17,553
Ohio	393,969	\$16,893,462	\$42,880	136,950	\$5,278,872	\$38,546
United States	11,736,900	\$562,830,000	\$47,954	4,605,700	\$225,118,000	\$48,878

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, [US Bureau of Economic Analysis](#), 2020.

Health Care and Social Assistance; Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation

Report Area	Health Care and Social Assistance <i>Jobs</i>	Health Care and Social Assistance <i>Earnings (\$1,000)</i>	Health Care and Social Assistance <i>Average</i>	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation <i>Jobs</i>	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation <i>Earnings (\$1,000)</i>	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation <i>Average</i>
Report Location	5,646	\$281,842	\$49,919	724	\$8,710	\$12,030
Carroll County, OH	No data	No data	No data	141	\$1,863	\$13,213
Harrison County, OH	433	\$20,469	\$47,273	46	\$177	\$3,848
Tuscarawas County, OH	5,213	\$261,373	\$50,139	537	\$6,670	\$12,421
Ohio	878,869	\$56,311,355	\$64,073	115,403	\$3,806,879	\$32,988
United States	22,455,500	\$1,484,555,000	\$66,111	3,582,400	\$120,920,000	\$33,754

Accommodation and Food Services; Other Services, Except Public Administration

Report Area	Accommodation and Food Services <i>Jobs</i>	Accommodation and Food Services <i>Earnings</i> (\$1,000)	Accommodation and Food Services <i>Average</i>	Other Services, Except Public Administration <i>Jobs</i>	Other Services, Except Public Administration <i>Earnings</i> (\$1,000)	Other Services, Except Public Administration <i>Average</i>
Report Location	4,458	\$86,618	\$19,430	3,699	\$148,437	\$40,128
Carroll County, OH	540	\$9,033	\$16,728	646	\$23,193	\$35,902
Harrison County, OH	257	\$4,234	\$16,475	391	\$16,474	\$42,133
Tuscarawas County, OH	3,661	\$73,351	\$20,036	2,662	\$108,770	\$40,860
Ohio	436,162	\$10,753,257	\$24,654	344,896	\$14,650,803	\$42,479
United States	12,169,000	\$366,310,000	\$30,102	10,510,900	\$450,308,000	\$42,842

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, US Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2020.

Government and Government Enterprises

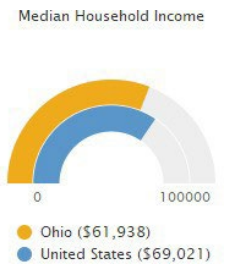
Report Area	Government and Government Enterprises <i>Jobs</i>	Government and Government Enterprises <i>Earnings</i> (\$1,000)	Government and Government Enterprises <i>Average</i>
Report Location	7,224	\$458,728	\$63,500
Carroll County, OH	1,088	\$64,080	\$58,897
Harrison County, OH	829	\$48,514	\$58,521
Tuscarawas County, OH	5,307	\$346,134	\$65,222
Ohio	787,250	\$62,375,616	\$79,232
United States	24,129,000	\$2,089,828,000	\$86,611

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, US Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2020.

Income - Median Household Income

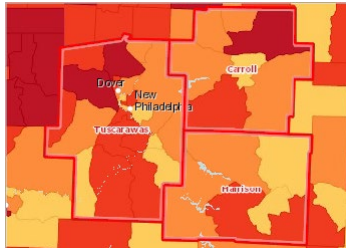
This indicator reports median household income based on the latest 5-year American Community Survey estimates. This includes the income of the householder and all other individuals 15 years old and over in the household, whether they are related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Report Area	Total Households	Average Household Income	Median Household Income
Report Location	54,709	\$71,071	No data
Carroll County, OH	11,300	\$72,970	\$55,954
Harrison County, OH	5,748	\$66,483	\$51,993
Tuscarawas County, OH	37,661	\$71,203	\$57,545
Ohio	4,754,161	\$83,820	\$61,938
United States	124,010,992	\$97,196	\$69,021



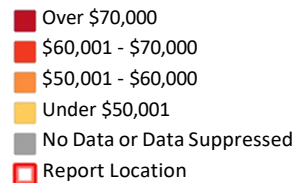
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Median Household Income by Tract, ACS 2017-21

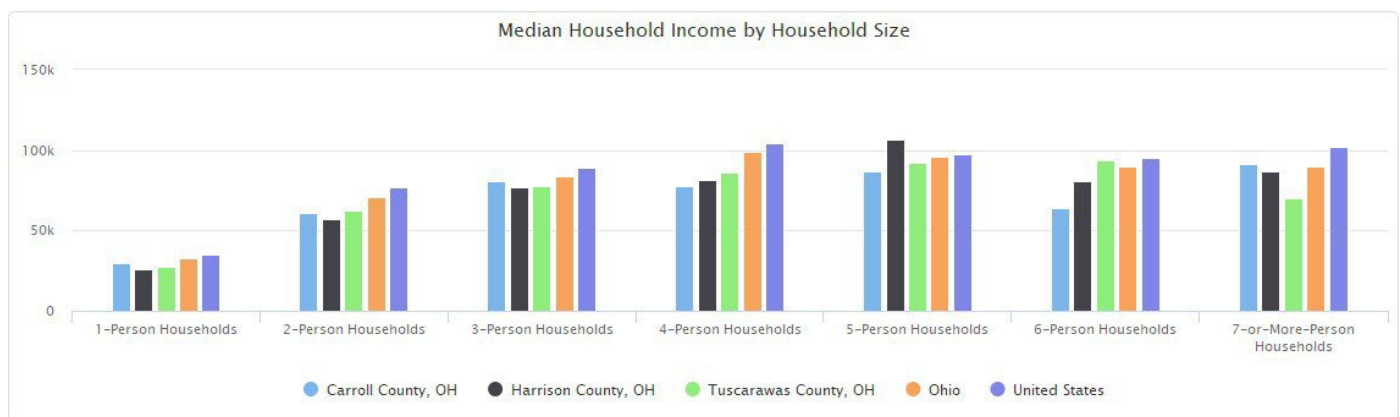


Median Household Income by Household Size

This indicator reports the median household income of the report area by household size.

Report Area	1-Person Households	2-Person Households	3-Person Households	4-Person Households	5-Person Households	6-Person Households	7-or-More-Person Households
Report Location	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Carroll County, OH	\$29,767	\$60,571	\$80,391	\$77,725	\$86,579	\$63,790	\$91,745
Harrison County, OH	\$25,694	\$56,985	\$76,771	\$81,838	\$106,250	\$81,061	\$86,655
Tuscarawas County, OH	\$27,315	\$62,473	\$77,887	\$85,728	\$92,381	\$93,833	\$70,264
Ohio	\$32,475	\$70,959	\$84,132	\$98,857	\$95,797	\$89,918	\$89,722
United States	\$35,334	\$76,650	\$89,386	\$104,149	\$97,274	\$94,889	\$102,234

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.

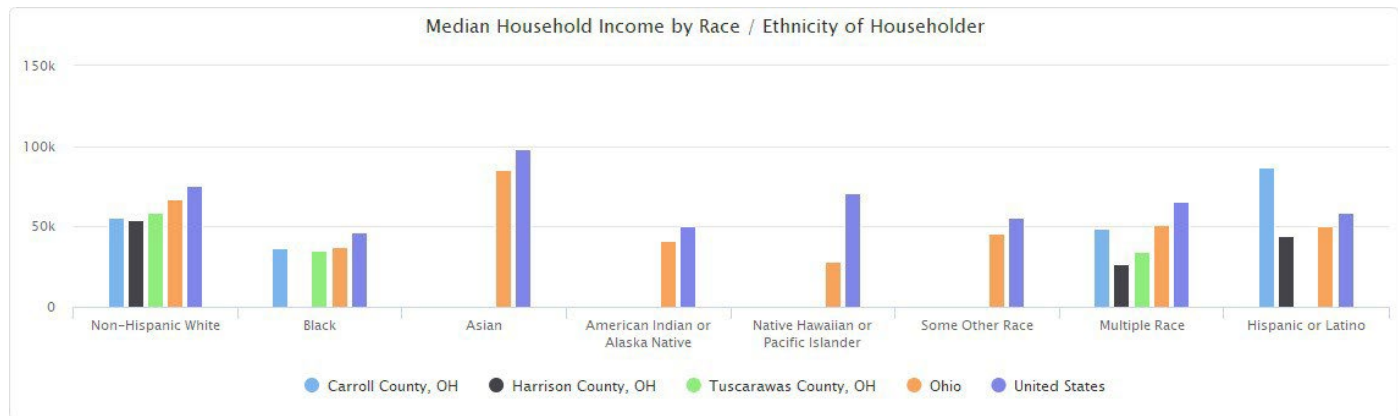


Median Household Income by Race / Ethnicity of Householder

This indicator reports the median household income of the report area by race / ethnicity of householder.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Carroll County, OH	\$55,903	\$36,413	No data	No data	No data	No data	\$48,668	\$87,055
Harrison County, OH	\$54,076	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	\$26,500	\$43,906
Tuscarawas County, OH	\$58,318	\$35,321	No data	No data	No data	No data	\$34,565	No data
Ohio	\$66,750	\$36,929	\$85,319	\$41,102	\$28,494	\$46,062	\$51,000	\$50,221
United States	\$75,208	\$46,401	\$98,367	\$50,183	\$71,029	\$55,769	\$65,220	\$58,791

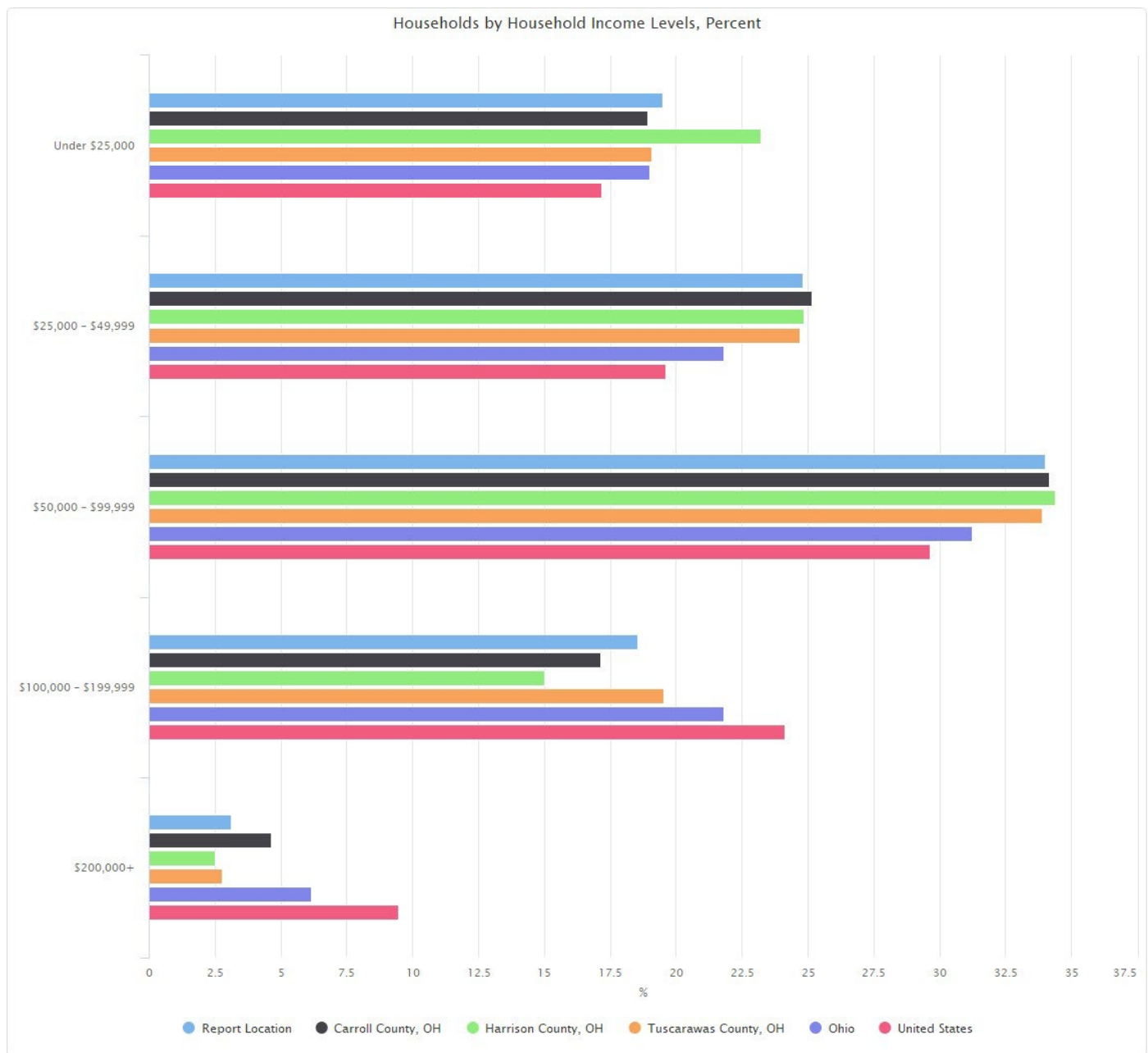
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Households by Household Income Levels, Percent

Report Area	Under \$25,000	\$25,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 - \$99,999	\$100,000 - \$199,999	\$200,000+
Report Location	19.49%	24.82%	34.00%	18.56%	3.13%
Carroll County, OH	18.92%	25.17%	34.15%	17.14%	4.62%
Harrison County, OH	23.23%	24.86%	34.39%	15.00%	2.52%
Tuscarawas County, OH	19.09%	24.70%	33.89%	19.53%	2.78%
Ohio	19.01%	21.81%	31.23%	21.79%	6.16%
United States	17.18%	19.60%	29.63%	24.14%	9.46%

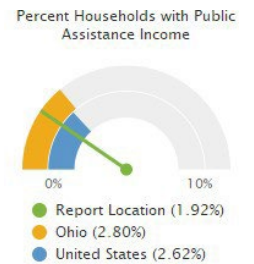
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Income - Public Assistance Income

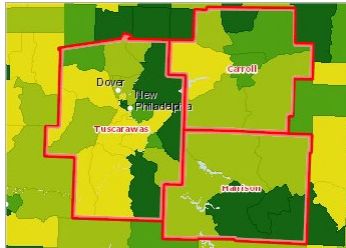
This indicator reports the percentage households receiving public assistance income. Public assistance income includes general assistance and Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF). Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded. This does not include Supplemental Security Income (SSI) or noncash benefits such as Food Stamps.

Report Area	Total Households	Households with Public Assistance Income	Percent Households with Public Assistance Income
Report Location	54,709	1,049	1.92%
Carroll County, OH	11,300	211	1.87%
Harrison County, OH	5,748	125	2.17%
Tuscarawas County, OH	37,661	713	1.89%
Ohio	4,754,161	133,264	2.80%
United States	124,010,992	3,248,323	2.62%



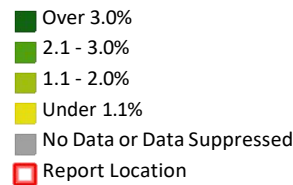
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

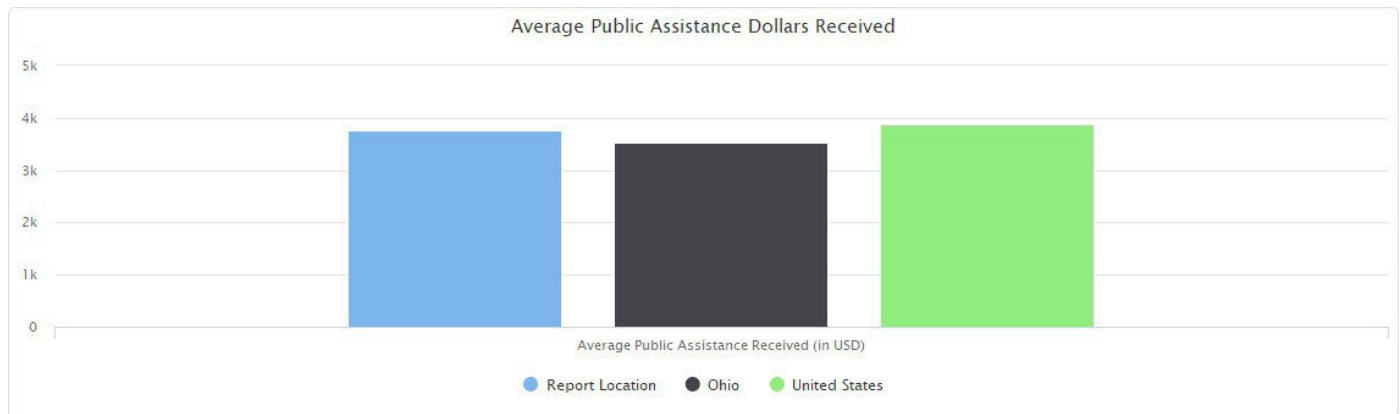
Households with Public Assistance Income, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



Average Public Assistance Dollars Received

Report Area	Total Households Receiving Public Assistance Income	Aggregate Public Assistance Dollars Received	Average Public Assistance Received (in USD)
Report Location	1,049	\$3,937,300	\$3,753
Carroll County, OH	211	\$600,700	\$2,846
Harrison County, OH	125	\$526,100	\$4,208
Tuscarawas County, OH	713	\$2,810,500	\$3,941
Ohio	133,264	\$471,520,900	\$3,538
United States	3,248,323	\$12,586,202,100	\$3,874

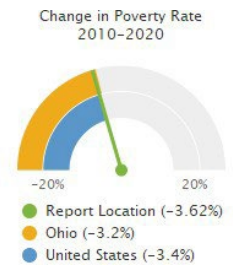
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.



Poverty Rate Change

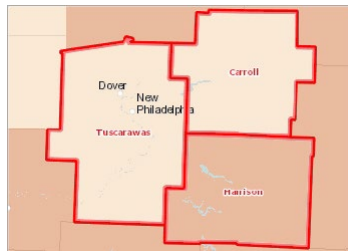
Poverty rate change in the report area from 2010 to 2020 is shown below. According to the U.S. Census, the poverty rate for the area decreased by -3.62%, compared to a national change of -3.4%.

Report Area	Persons in Poverty 2010	Poverty Rate 2010	Persons in Poverty 2020	Poverty Rate 2020	Change in Poverty Rate 2010-2020
Report Location	20,847	15.46%	15,518	11.84%	-3.62%
Carroll County, OH	4,701	16.6%	3,061	11.6%	-5.0%
Harrison County, OH	2,765	17.8%	2,019	13.7%	-4.1%
Tuscarawas County, OH	13,381	14.7%	10,438	11.6%	-3.1%
Ohio	1,771,404	15.8%	1,428,219	12.6%	-3.2%
United States	46,215,956	15.3%	38,371,394	11.9%	-3.4%



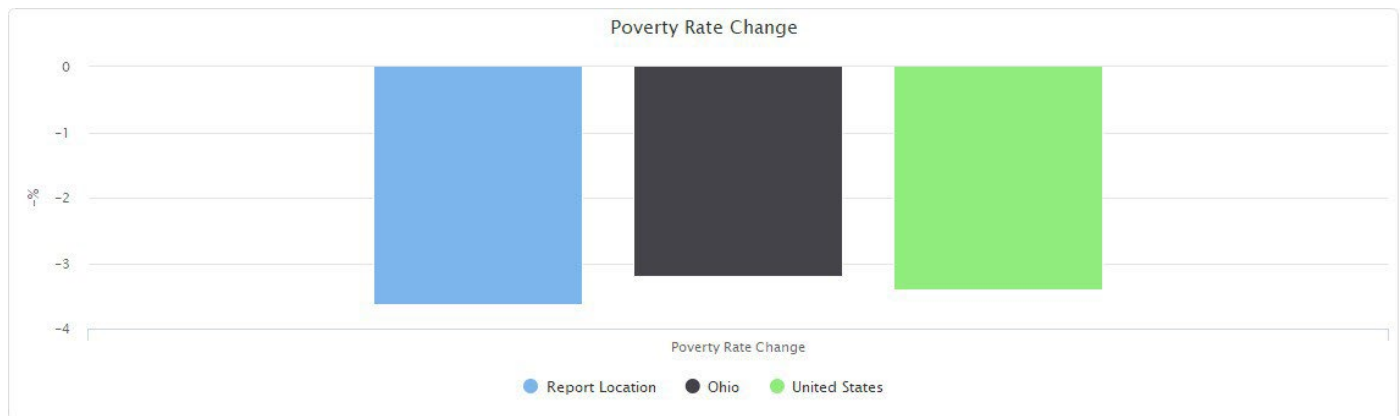
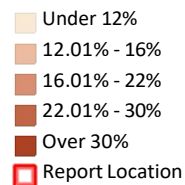
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates*. 2020. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Population Below the Poverty Level, Percent by County, SAIPE 2020



Poverty - Population Below 185% FPL

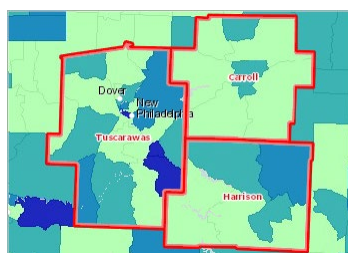
In the report area 29.07% or 38,458 individuals for whom poverty status is determined are living in households with income below 185% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

Note: The total population measurements for poverty reports are lower, as poverty data collection does not include people in group quarters. See Methodology for more details.

Report Area	Total Population	Population with Income Below 185% FPL	Population with Income Below 185% FPL, Percent
Report Location	132,297	38,458	29.07%
Carroll County, OH	26,409	6,946	26.30%
Harrison County, OH	14,280	4,297	30.09%
Tuscarawas County, OH	91,608	27,215	29.71%
Ohio	11,451,346	3,114,934	27.20%
United States	321,897,703	85,630,280	26.60%

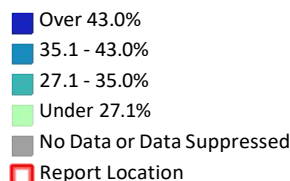
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Population Below 185% Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



Poverty - Population Below 100% FPL

Poverty is considered a *key driver* of health status.

Within the report area 13.25% or 17,533 individuals for whom poverty status is determined are living in households with income below the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

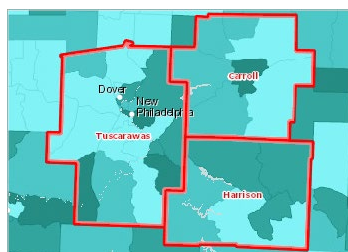
Note: The total population measurements for poverty reports are lower, as poverty data collection does not include people in group quarters. See Methodology for more details.

Report Area	Total Population	Population in Poverty	Population in Poverty, Percent
Report Location	132,297	17,533	13.25%
Carroll County, OH	26,409	3,490	13.22%
Harrison County, OH	14,280	2,119	14.84%
Tuscarawas County, OH	91,608	11,924	13.02%
Ohio	11,451,346	1,528,963	13.35%
United States	321,897,703	40,661,636	12.63%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

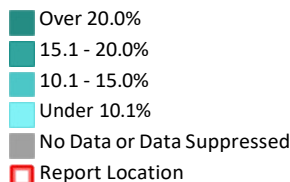
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: Tract

Population in Poverty, Percent



[View larger map](#)

Population Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



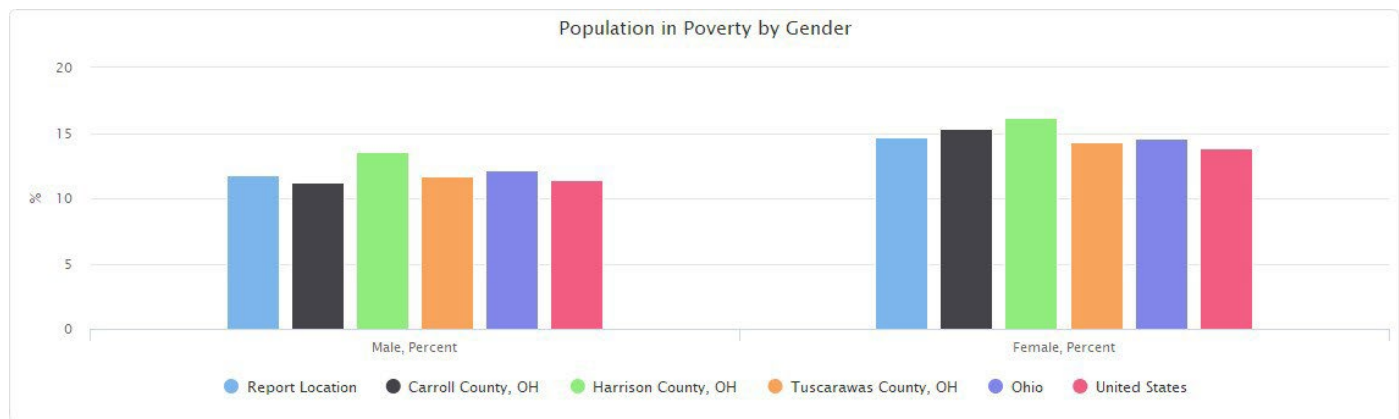
Population in Poverty by Gender

This indicator reports the population in poverty in the report area by gender.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the male population within the report area, the proportion living in households with income below the federal poverty level is (value)."

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	7,784	9,749	11.80%	14.70%
Carroll County, OH	1,514	1,976	11.18%	15.35%
Harrison County, OH	956	1,163	13.52%	16.13%
Tuscarawas County, OH	5,314	6,610	11.71%	14.30%
Ohio	681,016	847,947	12.11%	14.55%
United States	18,132,275	22,529,361	11.44%	13.79%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.



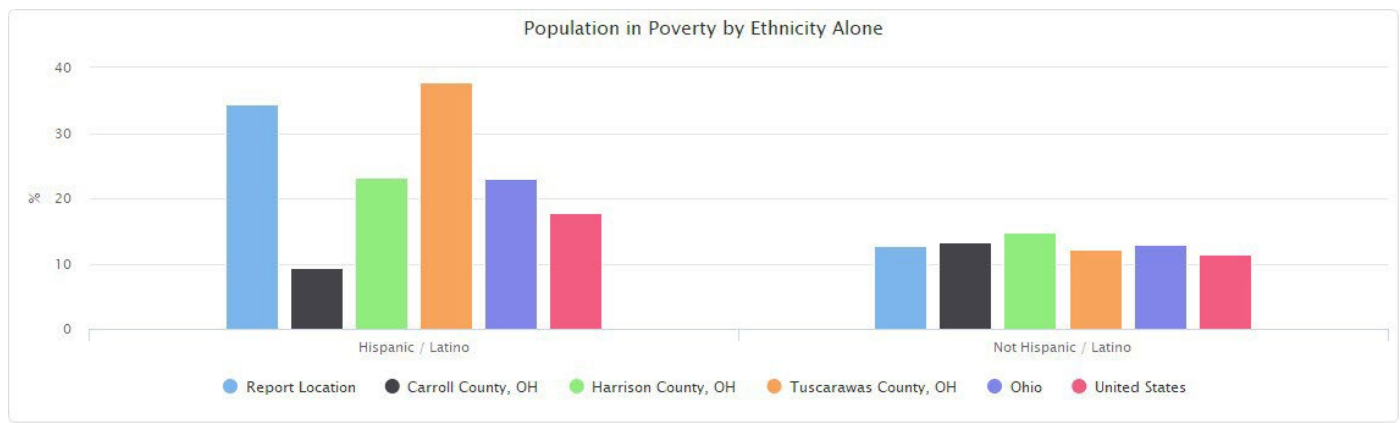
Population in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the population in poverty in the report area by ethnicity alone.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the Hispanic population within the report area, the proportion living in households with income below the federal poverty level is (value)."

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	1,172	16,361	34.47%	12.69%
Carroll County, OH	34	3,456	9.34%	13.27%
Harrison County, OH	13	2,106	23.21%	14.81%
Tuscarawas County, OH	1,125	10,799	37.75%	12.18%
Ohio	107,719	1,421,244	23.08%	12.94%
United States	10,560,320	30,101,316	17.71%	11.48%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.



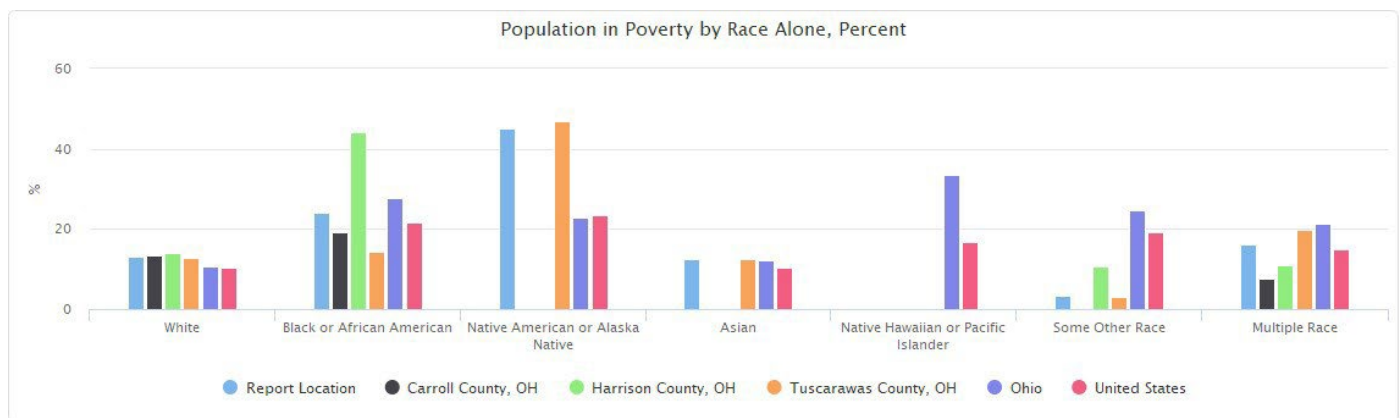
Population in Poverty by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population in poverty in the report area by race alone.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, *"Of all the white population within the report area, the proportion living in households with income below the federal poverty level is (value)."*

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	13.06%	24.15%	45.19%	12.39%	No data	3.32%	16.23%
Carroll County, OH	13.37%	19.12%	No data	No data	No data	0.00%	7.75%
Harrison County, OH	13.95%	44.20%	0.00%	No data	No data	10.53%	11.11%
Tuscarawas County, OH	12.84%	14.18%	47.00%	12.39%	No data	3.13%	19.81%
Ohio	10.57%	27.74%	22.91%	12.14%	33.50%	24.57%	21.44%
United States	10.29%	21.71%	23.40%	10.31%	16.68%	19.06%	14.89%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

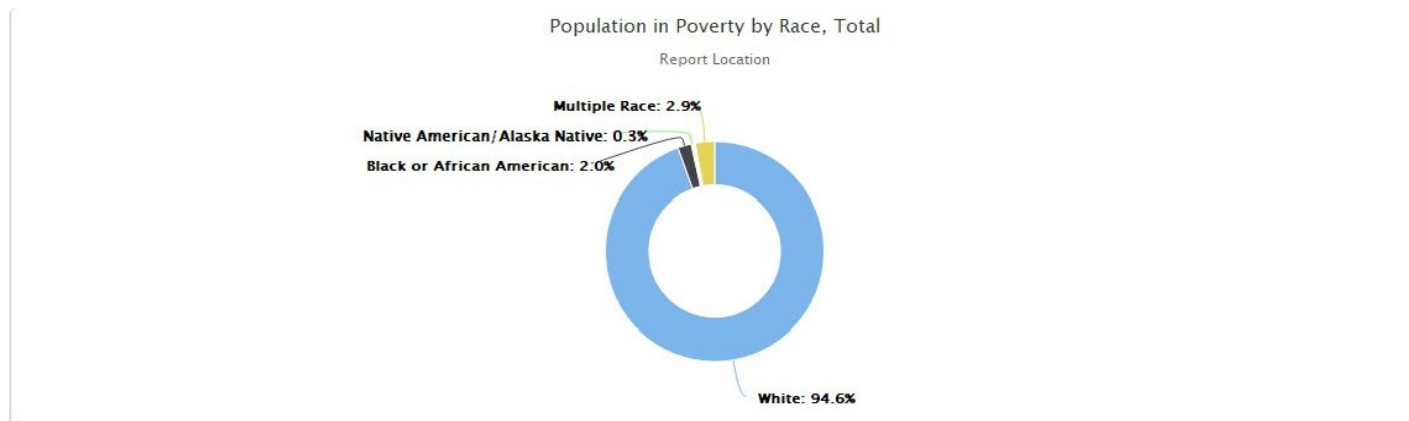


Population in Poverty by Race, Total

This indicator reports the total population in poverty in the report area by race alone.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	16,578	350	47	41	0	13	504
Carroll County, OH	3,392	39	0	0	0	0	59
Harrison County, OH	1,892	198	0	0	0	4	25
Tuscarawas County, OH	11,294	113	47	41	0	9	420
Ohio	966,717	385,540	4,038	32,698	1,236	33,990	104,744
United States	22,616,705	8,630,739	615,351	1,900,825	99,627	3,440,072	3,358,317

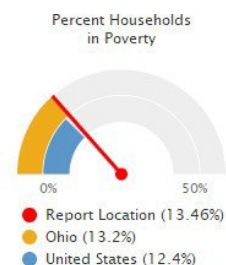
Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.



Households in Poverty

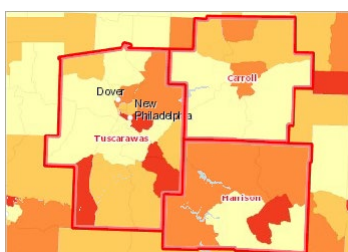
The number and percentage of households in poverty are shown in the report area. In 2021, it is estimated that there were 7,366 households, or 13.5%, living in poverty within the report area.

Report Area	Total Households	Households in Poverty	Percent Households in Poverty
Report Location	54,709	7,366	13.46%
Carroll County, OH	11,300	1,443	12.8%
Harrison County, OH	5,748	926	16.1%
Tuscarawas County, OH	37,661	4,997	13.3%
Ohio	4,754,161	625,886	13.2%
United States	124,010,992	15,381,768	12.4%



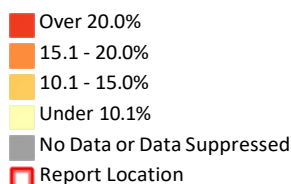
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

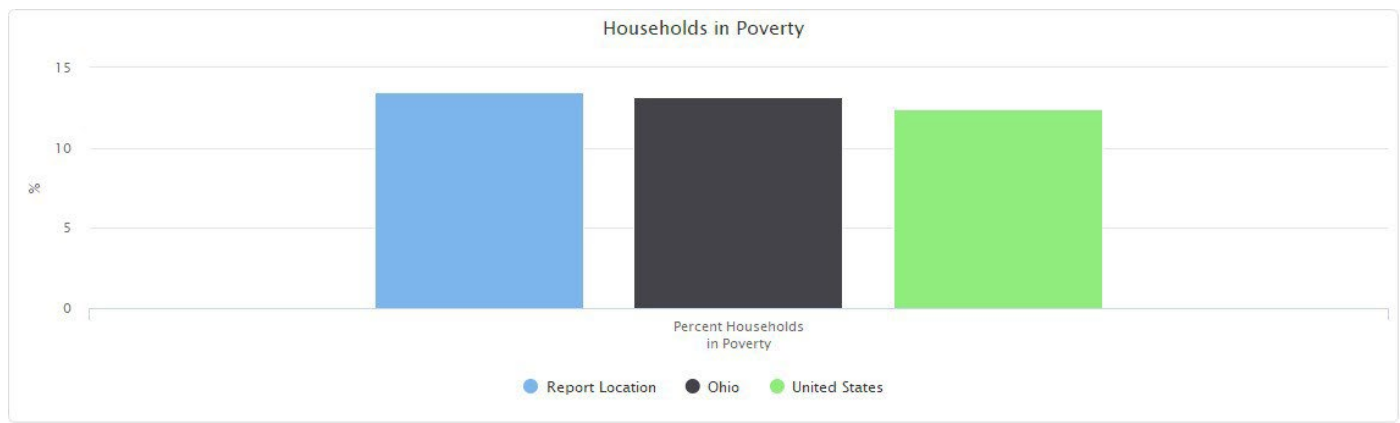
Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Households Living Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



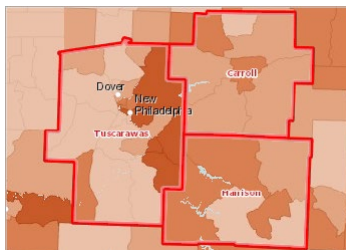


Households Receiving SNAP by Poverty Status (ACS)

The below table shows that according to the American Community Survey (ACS), 7,321 households (or 13.4%) received SNAP payments during 2017-2021. During this same period there were 3,695 households with income levels below the poverty level that were not receiving SNAP payments.

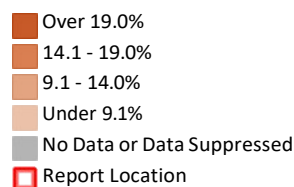
Report Area	Households Receiving SNAP Total	Households Receiving SNAP Percent	Households Receiving SNAP Income Below Poverty	Households Receiving SNAP Income Above Poverty	Households Not Receiving SNAP Total	Households Not Receiving SNAP Percent	Households Not Receiving SNAP Income Below Poverty	Households Not Receiving SNAP Income Above Poverty
Report Location	7,321	13.4%	3,671	3,650	47,388	86.6%	3,695	43,693
Carroll County, OH	1,427	12.63%	740	687	9,873	87.37%	703	9,170
Harrison County, OH	739	12.86%	415	324	5,009	87.14%	511	4,498
Tuscarawas County, OH	5,155	13.69%	2,516	2,639	32,506	86.31%	2,481	30,025
Ohio	587,542	12.36%	302,282	285,260	4,166,619	87.64%	323,604	3,843,015
United States	14,105,231	11.37%	6,300,621	7,804,610	109,905,761	88.63%	9,081,147	100,824,614

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21. Source geography: County

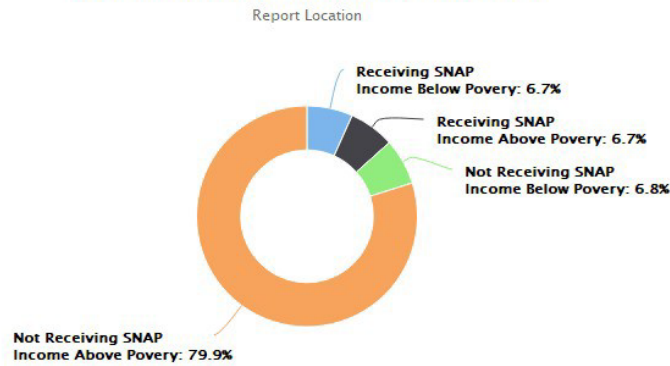


[View larger map](#)

Households Receiving SNAP Benefits, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



Households Receiving SNAP by Poverty Status (ACS)

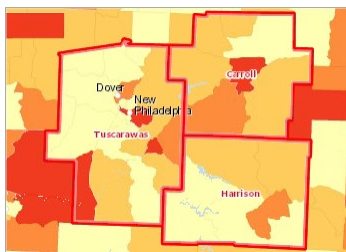


Families in Poverty by Family Type

The number of families in poverty by type are shown in the report area. According to ACS 2017-2021 5 year estimates for the report area, there were 3,565 families living in poverty.

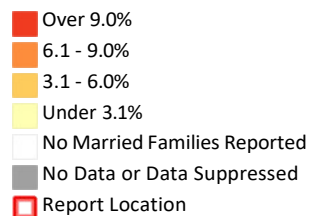
Report Area	Total Families	Families in Poverty Total	Families in Poverty Married Couples	Families in Poverty Male Householder	Families in Poverty Female Householder
Report Location	35,917	3,565	1,336	565	1,664
Carroll County, OH	7,376	784	329	35	420
Harrison County, OH	3,690	333	90	83	160
Tuscarawas County, OH	24,851	2,448	917	447	1,084
Ohio	2,964,953	275,595	78,328	31,696	165,571
United States	80,755,759	7,181,779	2,658,265	774,828	3,748,686

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21. Source geography: County

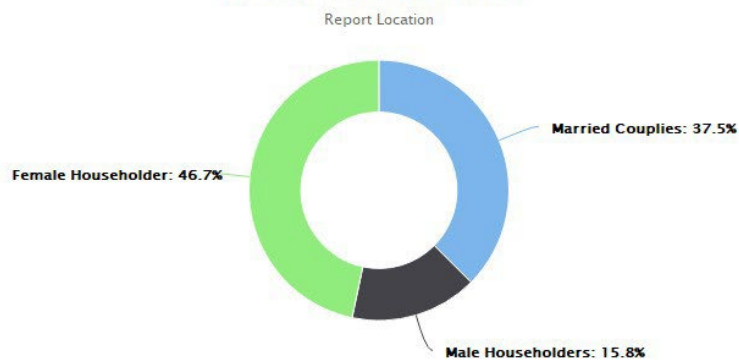


[View larger map](#)

Married Family Households Living Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



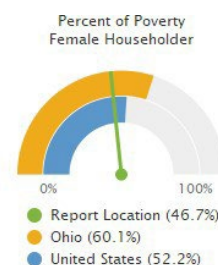
Families in Poverty by Family Type



Family Poverty Rate by Family Type

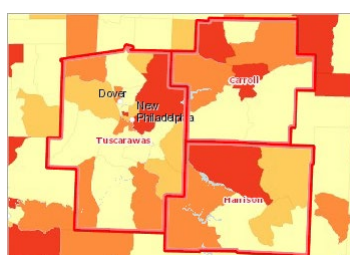
The percentage of households in poverty by household type are shown for the report area. It is estimated that 9.9% of all households were living in poverty within the report area, compared to the national average of 8.9%. Of the households in poverty, female headed households represented 46.7% of all households in poverty, compared to 37.5% and 15.8% of households headed by males and married couples, respectively.

Report Area	Poverty Rate All Types	Percent of Poverty Married Couples	Percent of Poverty Male Householder	Percent of Poverty Female Householder
Report Location	9.9%	37.5%	15.8%	46.7%
Carroll County, OH	10.6%	42.0%	4.5%	53.6%
Harrison County, OH	9.0%	27.0%	24.9%	48.0%
Tuscarawas County, OH	9.9%	37.5%	18.3%	44.3%
Ohio	9.3%	28.4%	11.5%	60.1%
United States	8.9%	37.0%	10.8%	52.2%



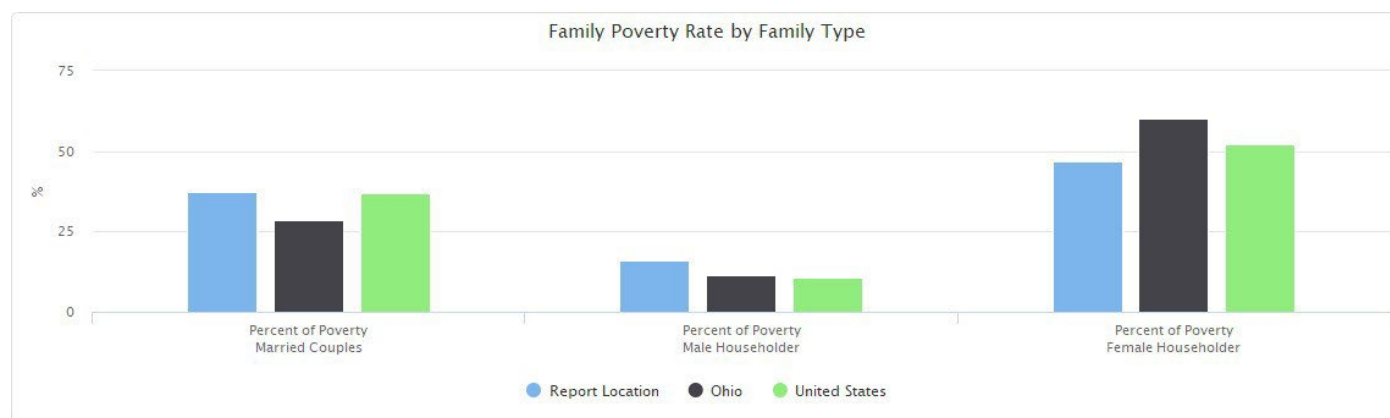
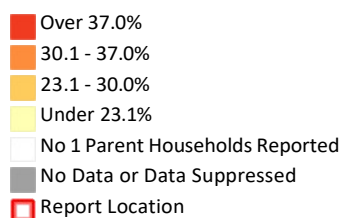
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*, 2017-21. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Single Parent Family Households Living Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



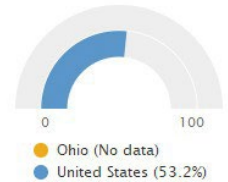
Poverty - Children Eligible for Free/Reduced Price Lunch

This indicator reports the percentage of public school students eligible for free or reduced price lunches. This indicator is relevant because it assesses vulnerable populations which are more likely to have multiple health access, health status, and social support needs. Additionally, when combined with poverty data, providers can use this measure to identify gaps in eligibility and enrollment.

Note: States with more than 80% records labeled as "not reported" are suppressed for all geographic areas, including hospital service area, census tract, zip code, school district, county, state, etc.

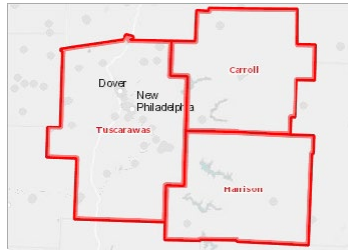
Report Area	Total Students	Students Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Lunch	Students Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Lunch, Percent
Report Location	No data	No data	No data
Carroll County, OH	No data	No data	No data
Harrison County, OH	No data	No data	No data
Tuscarawas County, OH	No data	No data	No data
Ohio	No data	No data	No data
United States	42,378,208	22,336,198	53.2%

Percentage of Students Eligible for Free or Reduced Price School Lunch



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, [NCES - Common Core of Data](#), 2020-2021. Source geography: Address



[View larger map](#)

Students Eligible for Free or Reduced-Price Lunch, NCES CCD 2020-21

- Over 90.0%
- 75.1% - 90.0%
- 50.1% - 75.0%
- 20.1% - 50.0%
- Under 20.1%
- Not Reported
- Report Location

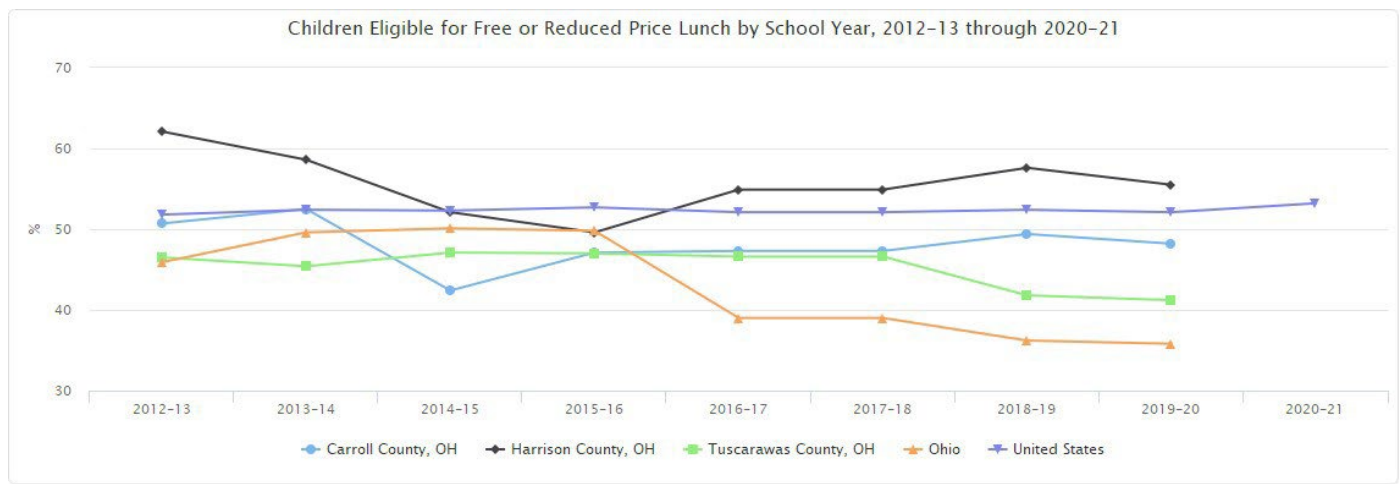
Children Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Lunch by School Year, 2012-13 through 2020-21

The table below shows local, state, and national trends in student free and reduced lunch eligibility by percent.

Note: The states below have more than 80% public schools labeled as "not reported" in 2020-2021. For consistency, these states still have their values calculated with the limited records on all geographic levels (unless there is not a single record reported in the selected area). Use with caution when comparing to other years. This issue might occur in other states/years as well.

For 2020-2021, watch out for Alaska, Arizona, Delaware, District of Columbia, Illinois, Massachusetts, Montana, Ohio, Oregon, Tennessee, Virginia, American Samoa, and Northern Mariana Islands.

Report Area	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Report Location	48.5%	47.6%	46.8%	47.2%	47.4%	47.4%	44.4%	43.6%	No data
Carroll County, OH	50.7%	52.5%	42.4%	47.1%	47.3%	47.3%	49.4%	48.2%	No data
Harrison County, OH	62.1%	58.6%	52.1%	49.6%	54.9%	54.9%	57.6%	55.5%	No data
Tuscarawas County, OH	46.5%	45.4%	47.1%	47.0%	46.6%	46.6%	41.8%	41.2%	No data
Ohio	45.9%	49.6%	50.1%	49.8%	39.0%	39.0%	36.2%	35.8%	No data
United States	51.8%	52.4%	52.3%	52.7%	52.1%	52.1%	52.4%	52.1%	53.2%



Children Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Lunch by Eligibility

The table below displays the number and percentage of students eligible for free or reduced price lunch by income eligibility category. Percentages in the table below are out of the total student population.

Note: States with more than 80% records labeled as "not reported" are suppressed for all geographic areas.

Report Area	Free Lunch, Total	Free Lunch, Percent	Reduced Lunch, Total	Reduced Lunch, Percent
Report Location	No data	No data	No data	No data
Carroll County, OH	No data	No data	No data	No data
Harrison County, OH	No data	No data	No data	No data
Tuscarawas County, OH	No data	No data	No data	No data
Ohio	No data	No data	No data	No data
United States	19,950,407	37.5%	1,952,641	3.7%

Children Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Lunch by Eligibility

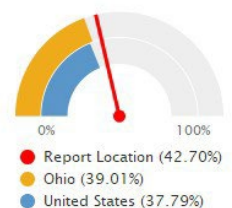
Poverty - Children Below 200% FPL

In the report area 42.70% or 12,525 children are living in households with income below 200% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

Note: The total population measurements for poverty reports are lower, as poverty data collection does not include people in group quarters. See Methodology for more details.

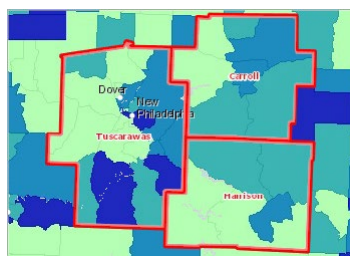
Report Area	Total Population Under Age 18	Population Under Age 18 Below 200% FPL	Population Under Age 18 Below 200% FPL, Percent
Report Location	29,331	12,525	42.70%
Carroll County, OH	5,338	2,328	43.61%
Harrison County, OH	3,020	1,203	39.83%
Tuscarawas County, OH	20,973	8,994	42.88%
Ohio	2,580,842	1,006,847	39.01%
United States	72,996,065	27,587,656	37.79%

Population Under Age 18 Below 200% FPL, Percent



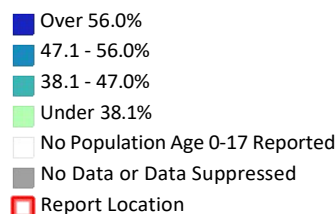
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

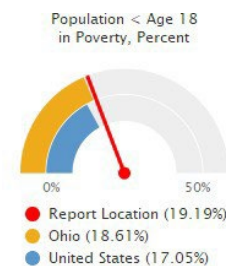
Population Below 200% Poverty Level, Children (Age 0-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



Poverty - Children Below 100% FPL

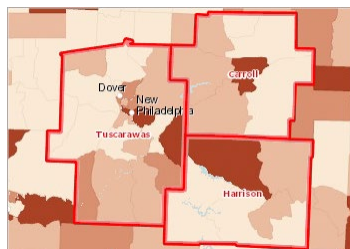
In the report area 19.19% or 5,629 children aged 0-17 are living in households with income below the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

Report Area	Total Population	Population < Age 18	Population < Age 18 in Poverty	Population < Age 18 in Poverty, Percent
Report Location	132,297	29,331	5,629	19.19%
Carroll County, OH	26,409	5,338	1,183	22.16%
Harrison County, OH	14,280	3,020	605	20.03%
Tuscarawas County, OH	91,608	20,973	3,841	18.31%
Ohio	11,451,346	2,580,842	480,341	18.61%
United States	321,897,703	72,996,065	12,443,424	17.05%



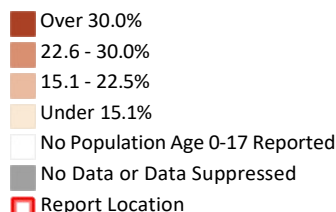
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 0-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

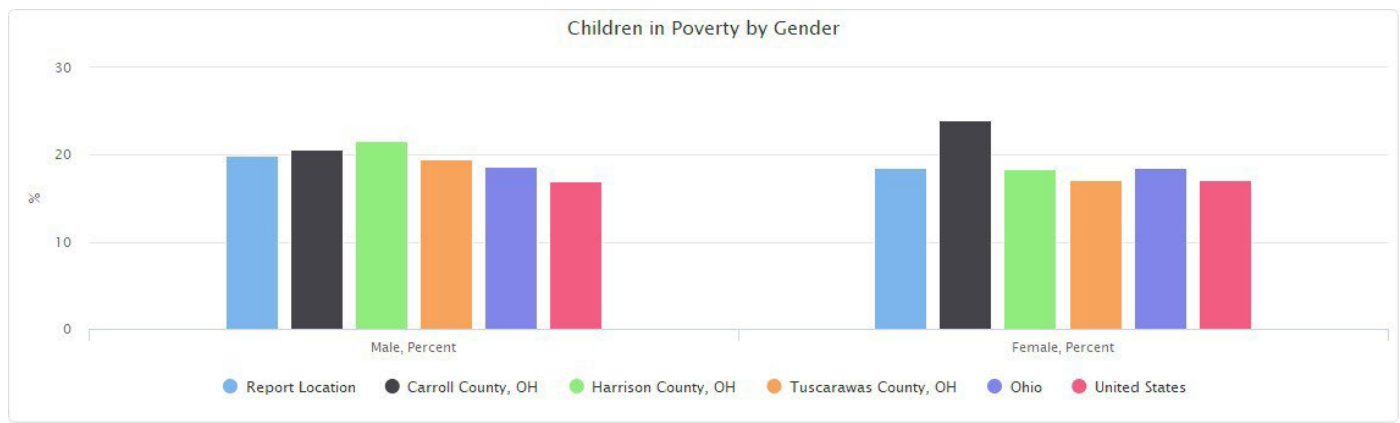


Children in Poverty by Gender

This indicator reports children aged 0-17 living in households with income below the federal poverty level by gender. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the boys under age 18 within the report area, the percentage of boys living in households with income below the federal poverty level is (value)."

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	2,968	2,661	19.88%	18.48%
Carroll County, OH	579	604	20.55%	23.96%
Harrison County, OH	340	265	21.61%	18.31%
Tuscarawas County, OH	2,049	1,792	19.44%	17.17%
Ohio	246,782	233,559	18.70%	18.52%
United States	6,344,138	6,099,286	16.99%	17.10%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

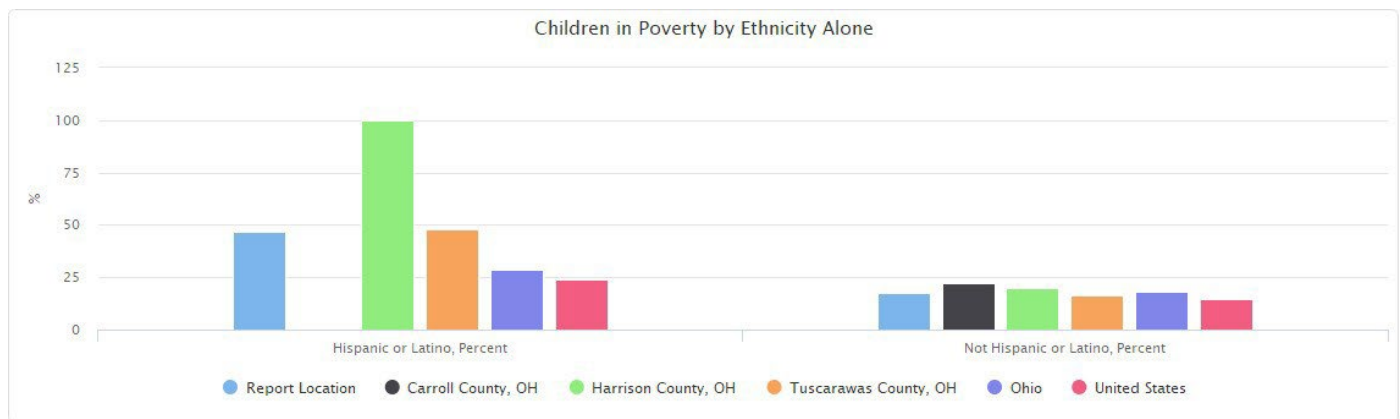


Children in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports children aged 0-17 living in households with income below the federal poverty level by ethnicity alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the Hispanic children under age 18 within the report area, the proportion living in households with income below the federal poverty level is (value)."

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	694	4,935	46.99%	17.72%
Carroll County, OH	0	1,183	0.00%	22.34%
Harrison County, OH	9	596	100.00%	19.79%
Tuscarawas County, OH	685	3,156	48.07%	16.14%
Ohio	48,865	431,476	28.90%	17.89%
United States	4,407,933	8,035,491	23.76%	14.76%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*, 2017-21.

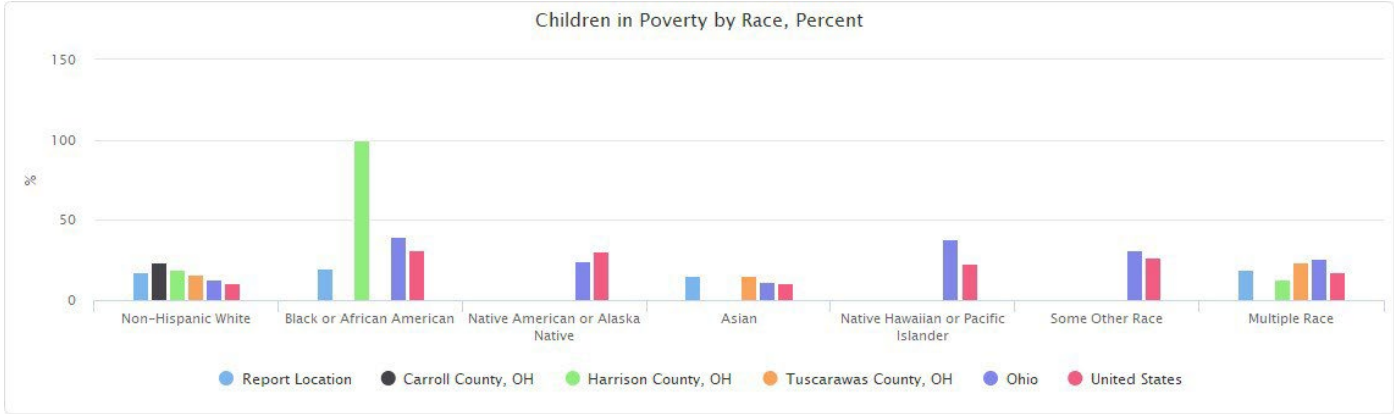


Children in Poverty by Race, Percent

This indicator reports percent of children aged 0-17 living in households with income below the federal poverty level by race. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the non-Hispanic white children under age 18 within the report area, the proportion living in households with income below the federal poverty level is (value)."

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	17.75%	19.68%	No data	14.89%	No data	0.00%	19.37%
Carroll County, OH	23.26%	0.00%	No data	No data	No data	0.00%	0.00%
Harrison County, OH	19.17%	100.00%	No data	No data	No data	0.00%	13.16%
Tuscarawas County, OH	16.03%	0.00%	No data	14.89%	No data	0.00%	23.52%
Ohio	12.93%	39.58%	24.19%	11.73%	37.95%	30.92%	25.73%
United States	10.39%	31.19%	30.15%	10.44%	23.20%	26.28%	17.74%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.

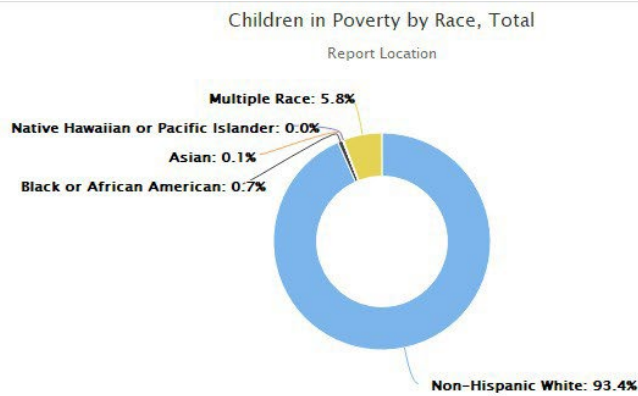


Children in Poverty by Race, Total

This indicator reports the total children aged 0-17 living in households with income below the federal poverty level by race alone.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	4,710	37	0	7	0	0	291
Carroll County, OH	1,183	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harrison County, OH	539	37	0	0	0	0	20
Tuscarawas County, OH	2,988	0	0	7	0	0	271
Ohio	232,843	147,453	913	7,068	414	13,520	57,093
United States	3,738,385	3,120,620	211,585	390,351	34,641	1,347,313	1,485,989

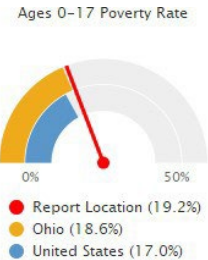
Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.



Child Poverty Rate (ACS) Ages 0-17

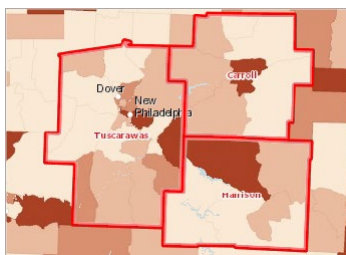
Population and poverty estimates for children age 0-17 are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey 5-year data, an average of 19.2% percent of children lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for children living in the report area is less than the national average of 17.0%.

Report Area	Ages 0-17 Total Population	Ages 0-17 In Poverty	Ages 0-17 Poverty Rate
Report Location	29,331	5,629	19.2%
Carroll County, OH	5,338	1,183	22.2%
Harrison County, OH	3,020	605	20.0%
Tuscarawas County, OH	20,973	3,841	18.3%
Ohio	2,580,842	480,341	18.6%
United States	72,996,065	12,443,424	17.0%



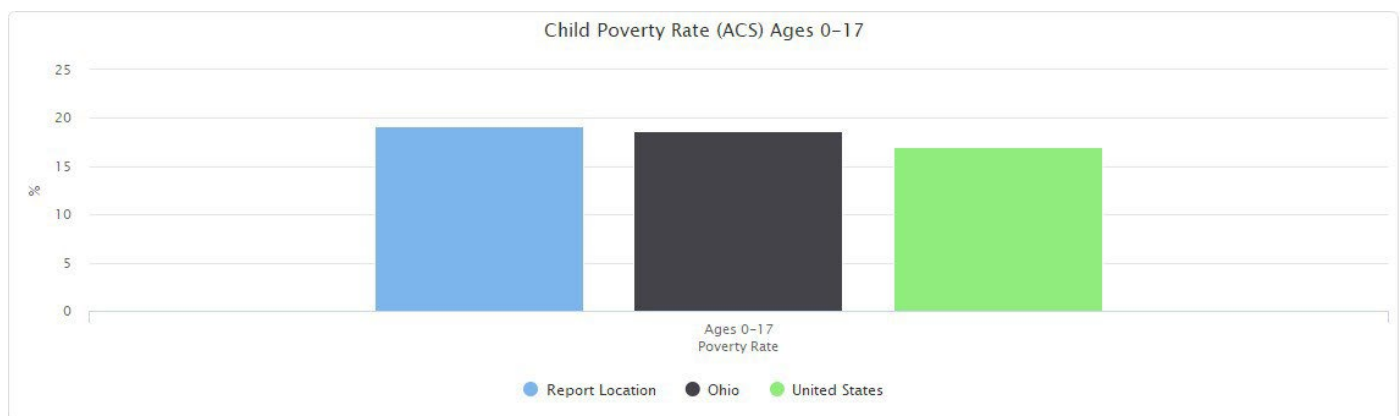
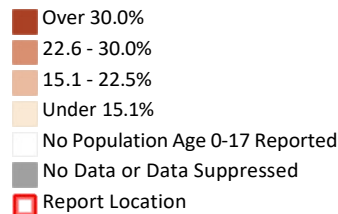
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

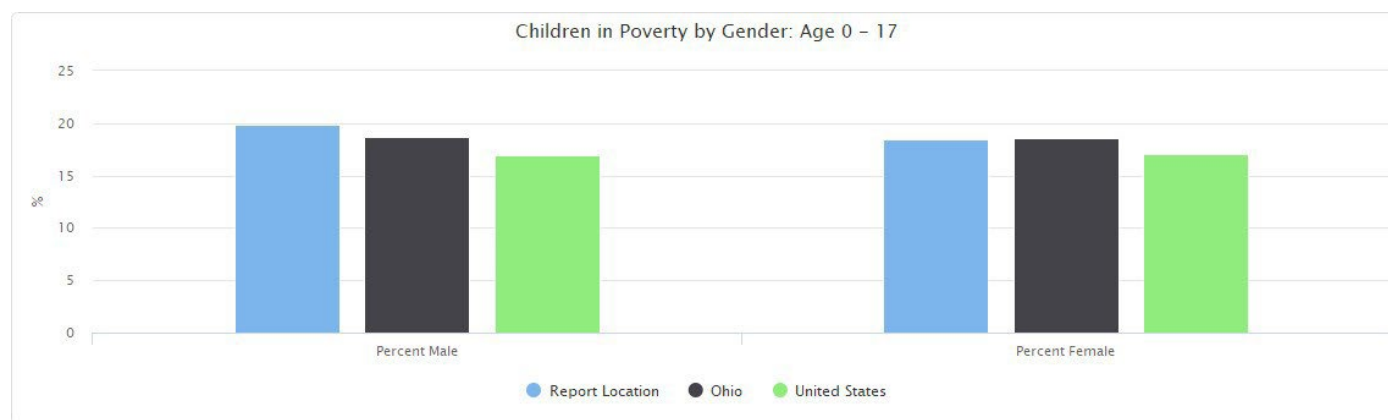
Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 0-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



Children in Poverty by Gender: Age 0 - 17

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Report Location	2,968	2,661	19.88%	18.48%
Carroll County, OH	579	604	20.55%	23.96%
Harrison County, OH	340	265	21.61%	18.31%
Tuscarawas County, OH	2,049	1,792	19.44%	17.17%
Ohio	246,782	233,559	18.70%	18.52%
United States	6,344,138	6,099,286	16.99%	17.10%

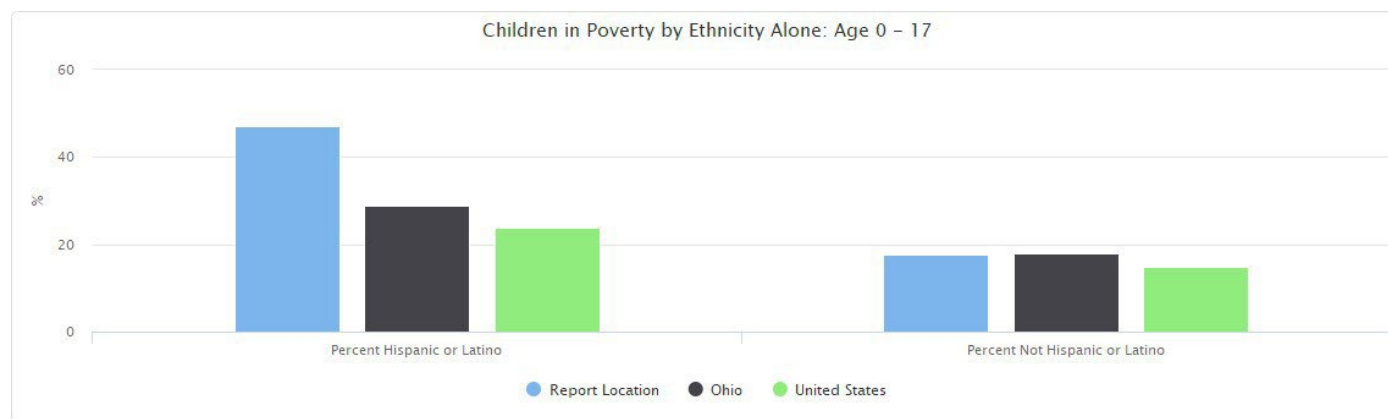
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Children in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone: Age 0 - 17

Report Area	Total Hispanic or Latino	Total Not Hispanic or Latino	Percent Hispanic or Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	694	4,935	46.99%	17.72%
Carroll County, OH	0	1,183	0.00%	22.34%
Harrison County, OH	9	596	100.00%	19.79%
Tuscarawas County, OH	685	3,156	48.07%	16.14%
Ohio	48,865	431,476	28.90%	17.89%
United States	4,407,933	8,035,491	23.76%	14.76%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Children by Race, Total: Age 0 - 17

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	26,537	188	0	47	0	159	1,502
Carroll County, OH	5,086	7	0	0	0	16	198
Harrison County, OH	2,812	37	0	0	0	10	152
Tuscarawas County, OH	18,639	144	0	47	0	133	1,152
Ohio	1,800,704	372,557	3,774	60,250	1,091	43,730	221,923
United States	35,989,420	10,004,938	701,824	3,739,022	149,294	5,126,908	8,374,216

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

Children in Poverty by Race, Total: Age 0 - 17

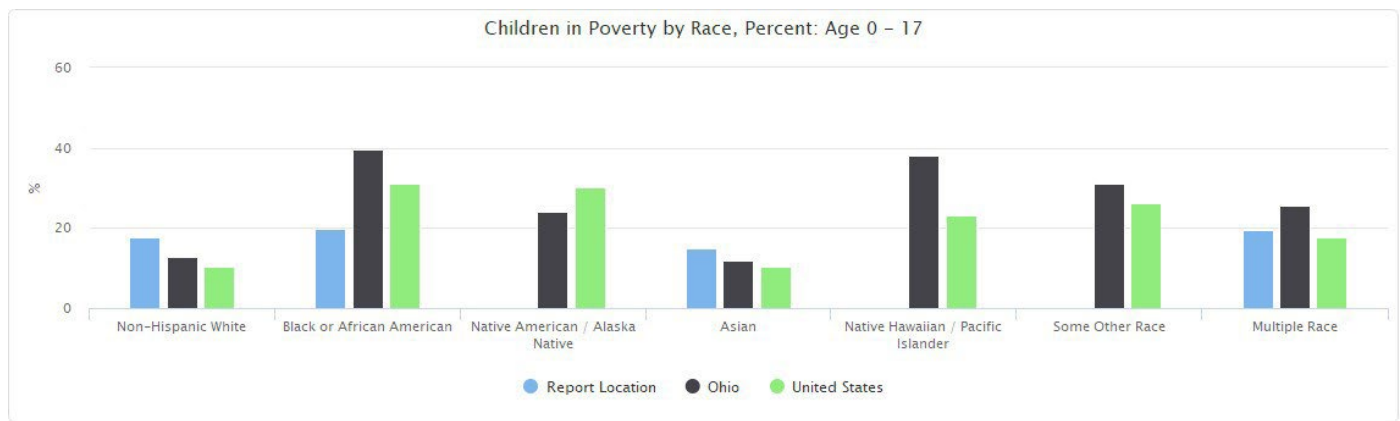
Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	4,710	37	0	7	0	0	291
Carroll County, OH	1,183	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harrison County, OH	539	37	0	0	0	0	20
Tuscarawas County, OH	2,988	0	0	7	0	0	271
Ohio	232,843	147,453	913	7,068	414	13,520	57,093
United States	3,738,385	3,120,620	211,585	390,351	34,641	1,347,313	1,485,989

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

Children in Poverty by Race, Percent: Age 0 - 17

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	17.75%	19.68%	No data	14.89%	No data	0.00%	19.37%
Carroll County, OH	23.26%	0.00%	No data	No data	No data	0.00%	0.00%
Harrison County, OH	19.17%	100.00%	No data	No data	No data	0.00%	13.16%
Tuscarawas County, OH	16.03%	0.00%	No data	14.89%	No data	0.00%	23.52%
Ohio	12.93%	39.58%	24.19%	11.73%	37.95%	30.92%	25.73%
United States	10.39%	31.19%	30.15%	10.44%	23.20%	26.28%	17.74%

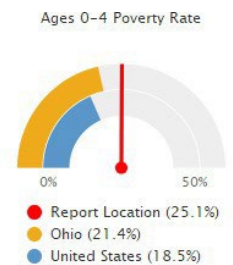
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Child Poverty Rate (ACS) Ages 0-4

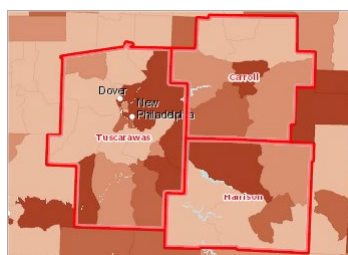
Population and poverty estimates for children age 0-4 are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey 5-year data, an average of 25.1% percent of children lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for children living in the report area is greater than the national average of 18.5%.

Report Area	Ages 0-4 Total Population	Ages 0-4 In Poverty	Ages 0-4 Poverty Rate
Report Location	7,639	1,920	25.1%
Carroll County, OH	1,299	381	29.3%
Harrison County, OH	710	140	19.7%
Tuscarawas County, OH	5,630	1,399	24.8%
Ohio	675,153	144,327	21.4%
United States	19,064,128	3,535,591	18.5%



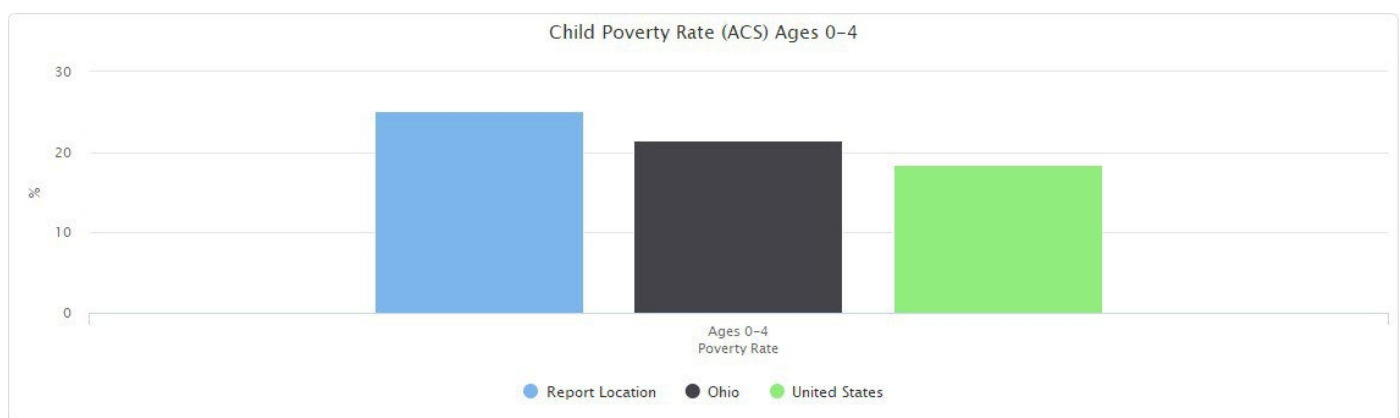
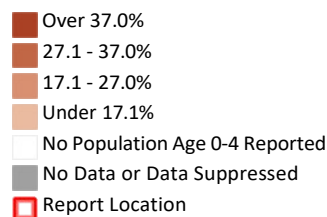
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

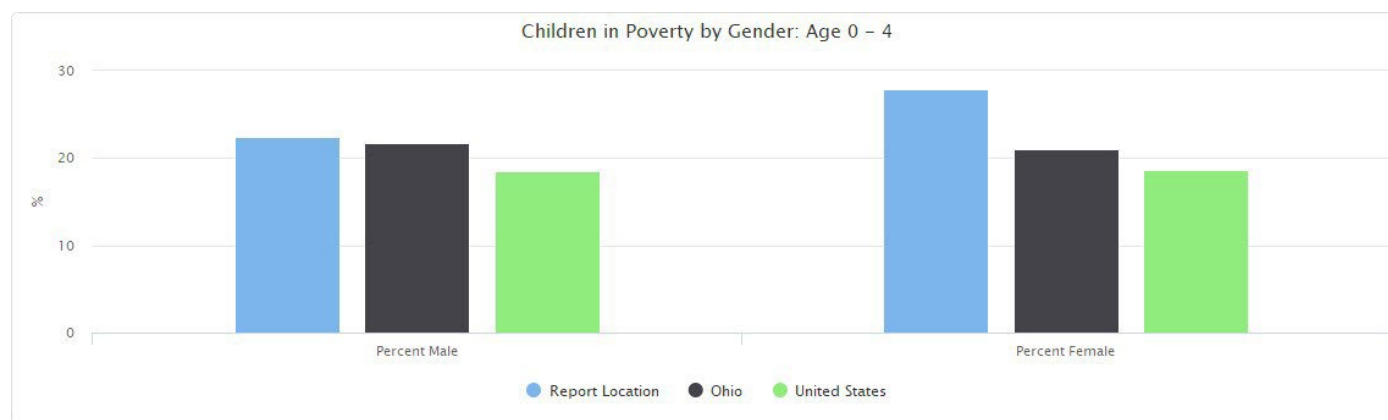
Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 0-4), Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



Children in Poverty by Gender: Age 0 - 4

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Report Location	852	1,068	22.37%	27.88%
Carroll County, OH	137	244	20.54%	38.61%
Harrison County, OH	40	100	10.00%	32.26%
Tuscarawas County, OH	675	724	24.63%	25.06%
Ohio	74,848	69,479	21.71%	21.03%
United States	1,804,943	1,730,648	18.50%	18.59%

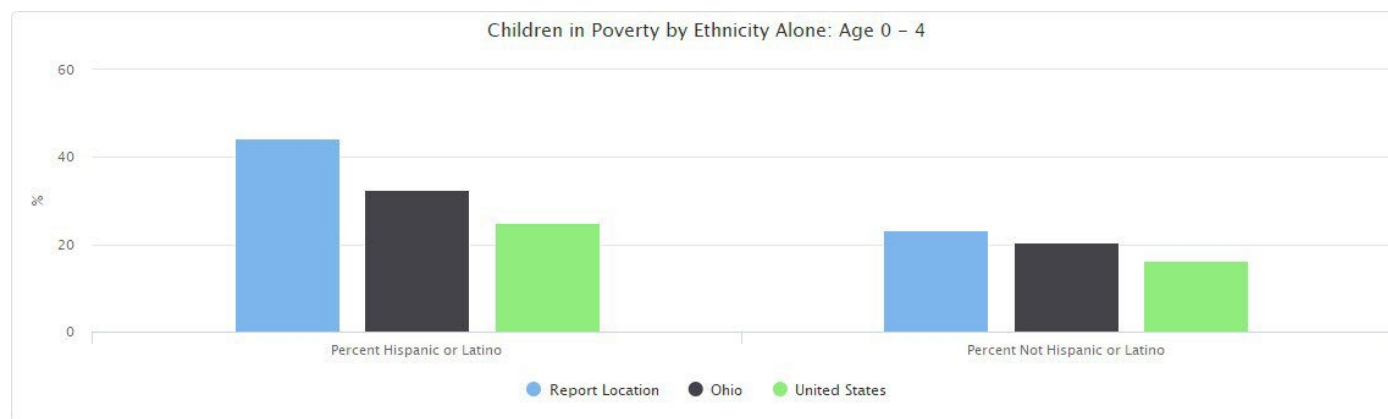
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Children in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone: Age 0 - 4

Report Area	Total Hispanic or Latino	Total Not Hispanic or Latino	Percent Hispanic or Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	287	1,633	44.43%	23.35%
Carroll County, OH	0	381	0.00%	29.81%
Harrison County, OH	3	137	100.00%	19.38%
Tuscarawas County, OH	284	1,115	45.66%	22.26%
Ohio	15,363	128,964	32.62%	20.53%
United States	1,228,017	2,307,574	25.04%	16.30%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Children by Race, Total: Age 0 - 4

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	6,623	85	0	8	0	133	333
Carroll County, OH	1,239	0	0	0	0	0	51
Harrison County, OH	669	19	0	0	0	0	19
Tuscarawas County, OH	4,715	66	0	8	0	133	263
Ohio	459,118	101,277	1,090	17,246	280	10,978	62,981
United States	9,172,099	2,596,567	169,849	1,001,913	39,572	1,269,613	2,439,904

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

Children in Poverty by Race, Total: Age 0 - 4

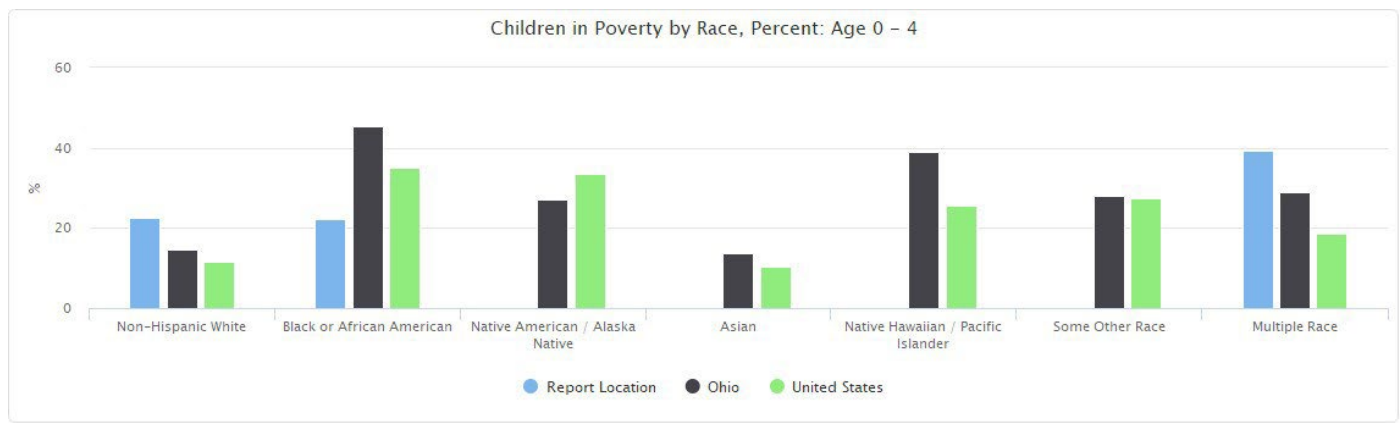
Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	1,483	19	0	0	0	0	131
Carroll County, OH	381	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harrison County, OH	118	19	0	0	0	0	0
Tuscarawas County, OH	984	0	0	0	0	0	131
Ohio	67,195	46,044	294	2,373	109	3,070	18,162
United States	1,048,840	908,711	56,826	102,624	10,179	349,322	456,248

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

Children in Poverty by Race, Percent: Age 0 - 4

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	22.39%	22.35%	No data	0.00%	No data	0.00%	39.34%
Carroll County, OH	30.75%	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	0.00%
Harrison County, OH	17.64%	100.00%	No data	No data	No data	No data	0.00%
Tuscarawas County, OH	20.87%	0.00%	No data	0.00%	No data	0.00%	49.81%
Ohio	14.64%	45.46%	26.97%	13.76%	38.93%	27.97%	28.84%
United States	11.44%	35.00%	33.46%	10.24%	25.72%	27.51%	18.70%

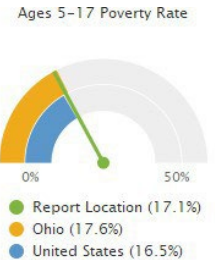
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Child Poverty Rate (ACS) Ages 5-17

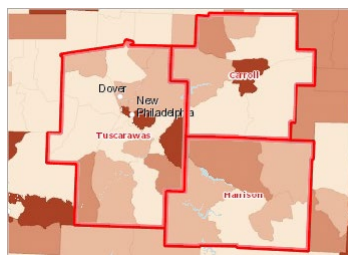
Population and poverty estimates for children age 5-17 are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey 5-year data, an average of 17.1% percent of children lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for children living in the report area is greater than the national average of 16.5%.

Report Area	Ages 5-17 Total Population	Ages 5-17 In Poverty	Ages 5-17 Poverty Rate
Report Location	21,692	3,709	17.1%
Carroll County, OH	4,039	802	19.9%
Harrison County, OH	2,310	465	20.1%
Tuscarawas County, OH	15,343	2,442	15.9%
Ohio	1,905,689	336,014	17.6%
United States	53,931,937	8,907,833	16.5%



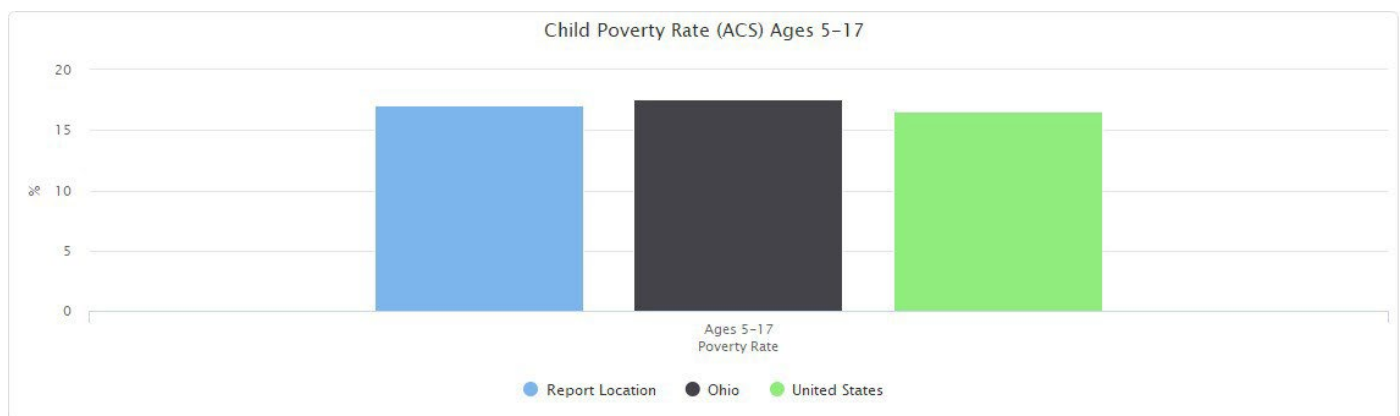
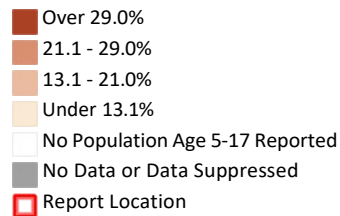
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

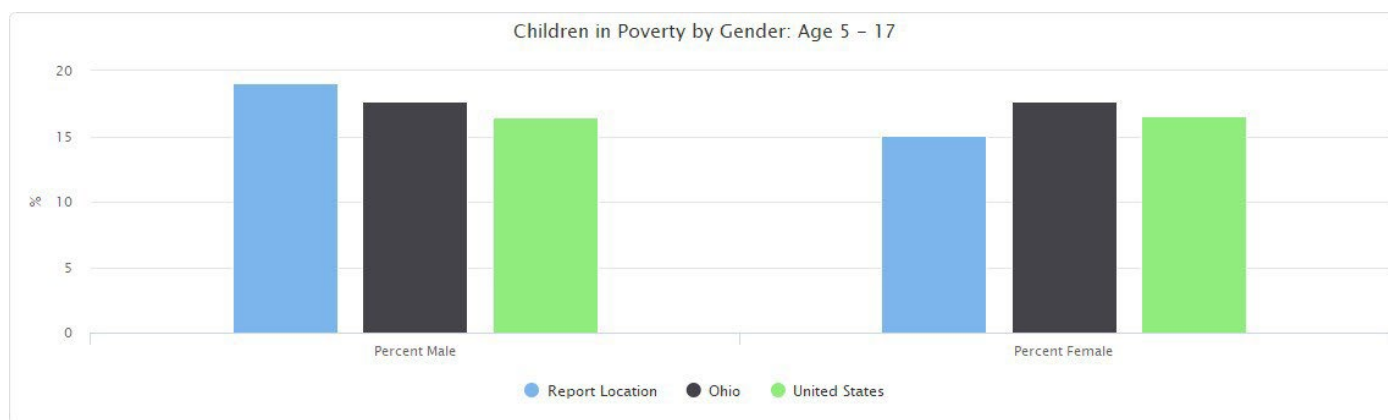
Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 5-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



Children in Poverty by Gender: Age 5 - 17

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Report Location	2,116	1,593	19.03%	15.07%
Carroll County, OH	442	360	20.56%	19.06%
Harrison County, OH	300	165	25.58%	14.51%
Tuscarawas County, OH	1,374	1,068	17.62%	14.15%
Ohio	171,934	164,080	17.64%	17.62%
United States	4,539,195	4,368,638	16.46%	16.58%

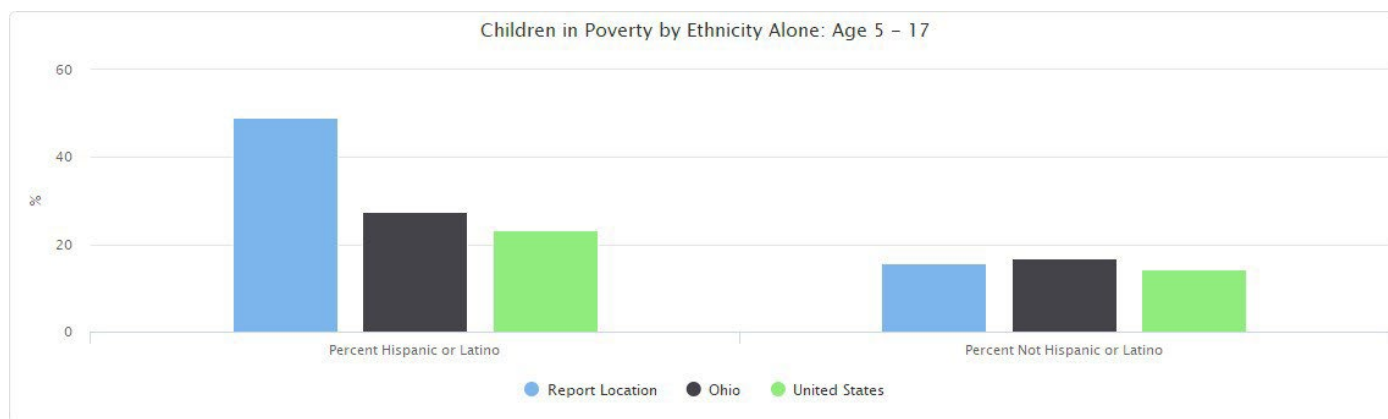
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Children in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone: Age 5 - 17

Report Area	Total Hispanic or Latino	Total Not Hispanic or Latino	Percent Hispanic or Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	407	3,302	48.98%	15.83%
Carroll County, OH	0	802	0.00%	19.97%
Harrison County, OH	6	459	100.00%	19.92%
Tuscarawas County, OH	401	2,041	49.94%	14.04%
Ohio	33,502	302,512	27.46%	16.96%
United States	3,179,916	5,727,917	23.31%	14.22%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Children by Race, Total: Age 5 - 17

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	19,914	103	0	39	0	26	1,169
Carroll County, OH	3,847	7	0	0	0	16	147
Harrison County, OH	2,143	18	0	0	0	10	133
Tuscarawas County, OH	13,924	78	0	39	0	0	889
Ohio	1,341,586	271,280	2,684	43,004	811	32,752	158,942
United States	26,817,321	7,408,371	531,975	2,737,109	109,722	3,857,295	5,934,312

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

Children in Poverty by Race, Total: Age 5 - 17

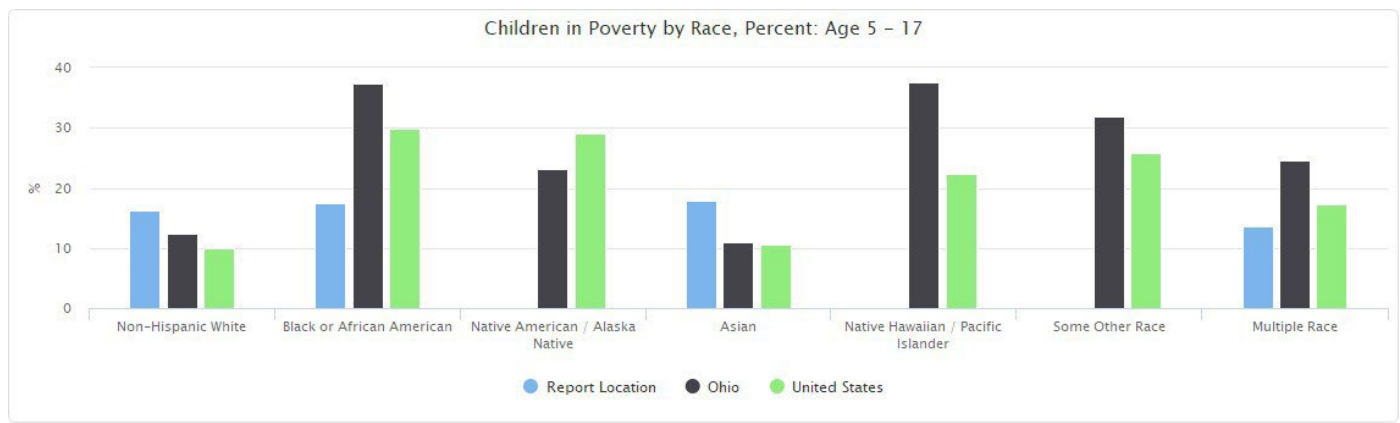
Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	3,227	18	0	7	0	0	160
Carroll County, OH	802	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harrison County, OH	421	18	0	0	0	0	20
Tuscarawas County, OH	2,004	0	0	7	0	0	140
Ohio	165,648	101,409	619	4,695	305	10,450	38,931
United States	2,689,545	2,211,909	154,759	287,727	24,462	997,991	1,029,741

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

Children in Poverty by Race, Percent: Age 5 - 17

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	16.20%	17.48%	No data	17.95%	No data	0.00%	13.69%
Carroll County, OH	20.85%	0.00%	No data	No data	No data	0.00%	0.00%
Harrison County, OH	19.65%	100.00%	No data	No data	No data	0.00%	15.04%
Tuscarawas County, OH	14.39%	0.00%	No data	17.95%	No data	No data	15.75%
Ohio	12.35%	37.38%	23.06%	10.92%	37.61%	31.91%	24.49%
United States	10.03%	29.86%	29.09%	10.51%	22.29%	25.87%	17.35%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

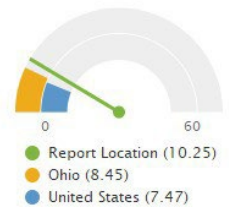


SNAP Authorized Food Stores

This indicator reports the number of SNAP-authorized food stores as a rate per 10,000 population. SNAP-authorized stores include grocery stores as well as supercenters, specialty food stores, and convenience stores that are authorized to accept SNAP (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program) benefits. The report area contains a total of 137 SNAP-authorized retailers with a rate of 10.25.

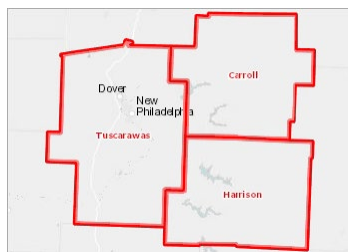
Report Area	Total Population (2020)	Total SNAP-Authorized Retailers	SNAP-Authorized Retailers, Rate per 10,000 Population
Report Location	133,687	137	10.25
Carroll County, OH	26,897	20	7.44
Harrison County, OH	15,014	15	9.99
Tuscarawas County, OH	91,776	102	11.11
Ohio	11,693,026	9,878	8.45
United States	332,898,996	248,526	7.47

SNAP-Authorized Retailers, Rate (Per 10,000 Population)



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service, [USDA - SNAP Retailer Locator](#). Additional data analysis by CARES, 2021. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

 Report Location

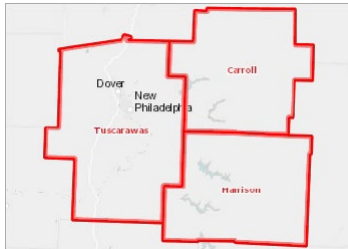
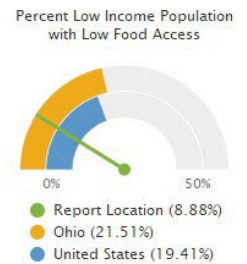
Low Income and Low Food Access

This indicator reports the percentage of the low income population with low food access. Low food access is defined as living more than 1 mile (urban) or 10 miles (rural) from the nearest supermarket, supercenter, or large grocery store. Data are from the April 2021 [Food Access Research Atlas](#) dataset. This indicator is relevant because it highlights populations and geographies facing food insecurity.

8.88% of the low-income population in the report area have low food access. The total low-income population in the report area with low food access is 4,086.

Report Area	Total Population	Low Income Population	Low Income Population with Low Food Access	Percent Low Income Population with Low Food Access
Report Location	137,282	46,032	4,086	8.88%
Carroll County, OH	28,836	8,910	548	6.15%
Harrison County, OH	15,864	5,265	727	13.81%
Tuscarawas County, OH	92,582	31,857	2,811	8.82%
Ohio	11,536,504	3,683,679	792,535	21.51%
United States	308,745,538	97,055,825	18,834,033	19.41%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, [USDA - Food Access Research Atlas](#). 2019. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

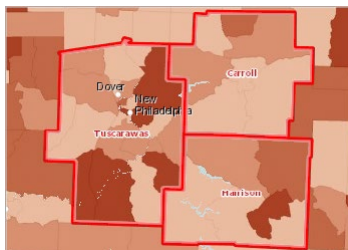
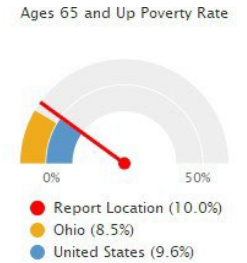
■ Report Location

Seniors in Poverty

Population and poverty estimates for persons age 65 and up are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year data, an average of 10.0% of people lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for people living in the report area is less than the national average of 9.6%.

Report Area	Ages 65 and Up Total Population	Ages 65 and Up In Poverty	Ages 65 and Up Poverty Rate
Report Location	25,986	2,594	10.0%
Carroll County, OH	5,519	336	6.1%
Harrison County, OH	3,091	402	13.0%
Tuscarawas County, OH	17,376	1,856	10.7%
Ohio	1,940,447	165,480	8.5%
United States	51,705,664	4,938,116	9.6%

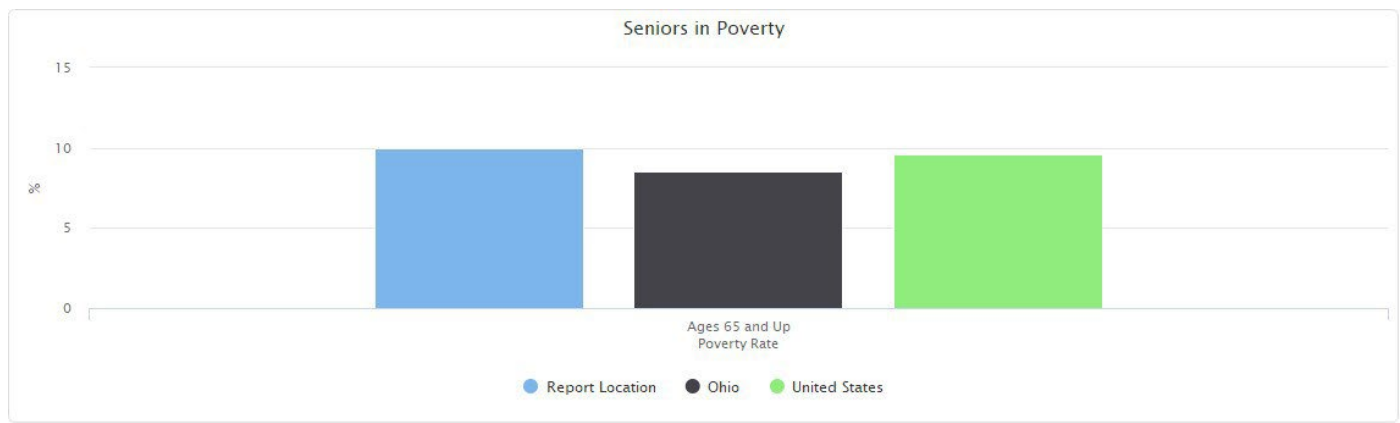
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Population Below the Poverty Level, Senior (Age 65+), Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

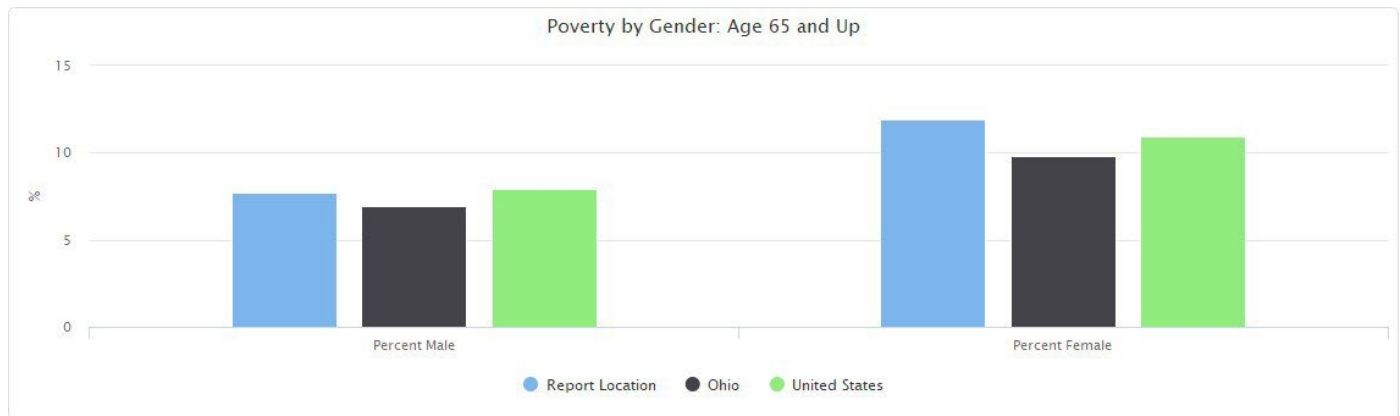
- Over 17.0%
- 12.1 - 17.0%
- 7.1 - 12.0%
- Under 7.1%
- No Population Age 65+ Reported
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location



Poverty by Gender: Age 65 and Up

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Report Location	927	1,667	7.72%	11.92%
Carroll County, OH	83	253	3.10%	8.90%
Harrison County, OH	78	324	5.45%	19.52%
Tuscarawas County, OH	766	1,090	9.70%	11.50%
Ohio	60,067	105,413	6.91%	9.84%
United States	1,841,561	3,096,555	7.90%	10.91%

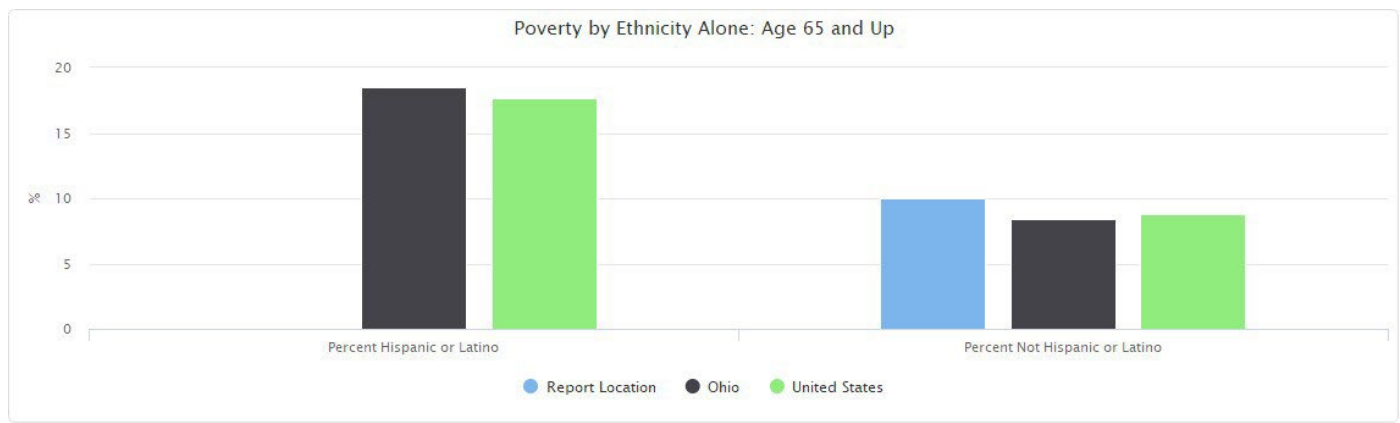
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Poverty by Ethnicity Alone: Age 65 and Up

Report Area	Total Hispanic or Latino	Total Not Hispanic or Latino	Percent Hispanic or Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	0	2,594	0.00%	10.03%
Carroll County, OH	0	336	0.00%	6.16%
Harrison County, OH	0	402	No data	13.01%
Tuscarawas County, OH	0	1,856	0.00%	10.73%
Ohio	5,175	160,305	18.55%	8.38%
United States	792,504	4,145,612	17.71%	8.78%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

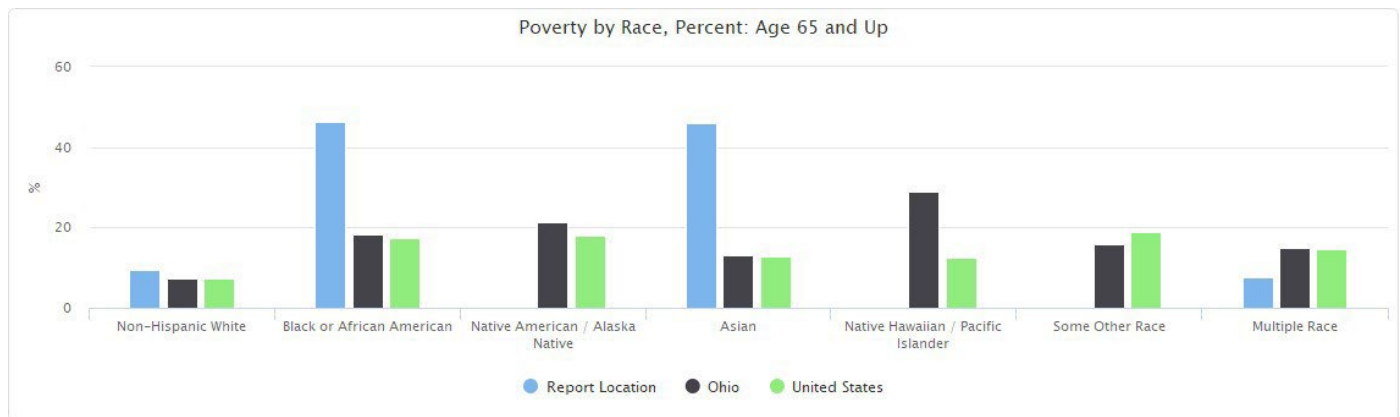


Poverty by Race, Percent: Age 65 and Up

This indicator reports the percentage of population in poverty in the report area by race alone.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	9.40%	46.17%	0.00%	45.95%	No data	No data	7.58%
Carroll County, OH	6.31%	0.00%	No data	No data	No data	No data	0.00%
Harrison County, OH	8.99%	53.99%	No data	No data	No data	No data	9.09%
Tuscarawas County, OH	10.43%	36.78%	0.00%	45.95%	No data	No data	12.84%
Ohio	7.24%	18.35%	21.25%	13.19%	28.79%	15.89%	15.03%
United States	7.42%	17.30%	17.86%	12.66%	12.50%	18.76%	14.51%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.



Poverty by Race, Total: Age 65 and Up

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	2,359	181	0	34	0	0	20
Carroll County, OH	336	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harrison County, OH	252	149	0	0	0	0	1
Tuscarawas County, OH	1,771	32	0	34	0	0	19
Ohio	122,519	31,060	544	3,328	76	1,878	3,685
United States	2,902,508	813,823	50,268	304,604	7,545	262,590	227,921

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.

Employment

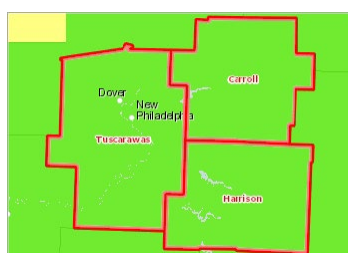
Current Unemployment

Labor force, employment, and unemployment data for each county in the report area is provided in the table below. Overall, the report area experienced an average 4.2% unemployment rate in December 2022.

Report Area	Labor Force	Number Employed	Number Unemployed	Unemployment Rate
Report Location	63,521	60,850	2,671	4.2%
Carroll County, OH	12,626	12,092	534	4.2%
Harrison County, OH	6,422	6,084	338	5.3%
Tuscarawas County, OH	44,473	42,674	1,799	4.0%
Ohio	5,722,975	5,519,495	203,480	3.6%
United States	165,456,929	160,031,490	5,425,440	3.3%

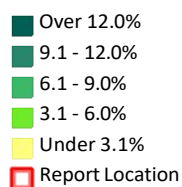
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Department of Labor, *Bureau of Labor Statistics*. 2022 - December. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

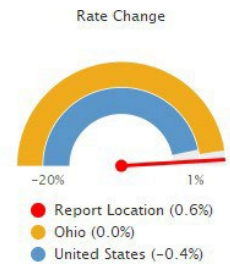
Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS 2022 - December



Unemployment Change

Unemployment change within the report area from December 2021 to December 2022 is shown in the chart below. According to the U.S. Department of Labor, unemployment for this one year period grew from 3.6% to 4.2%.

Report Area	Unemployment December 2021	Unemployment December 2022	Unemployment Rate December 2021	Unemployment Rate December 2022	Rate Change
Report Location	2,301	2,671	3.6%	4.2%	0.6%
Carroll County, OH	516	534	4.1%	4.2%	0.2%
Harrison County, OH	302	338	4.7%	5.3%	0.6%
Tuscarawas County, OH	1,483	1,799	3.4%	4.0%	0.7%
Ohio	206,497	203,480	3.6%	3.6%	0.0%
United States	6,069,819	5,425,440	3.7%	3.3%	-0.4%



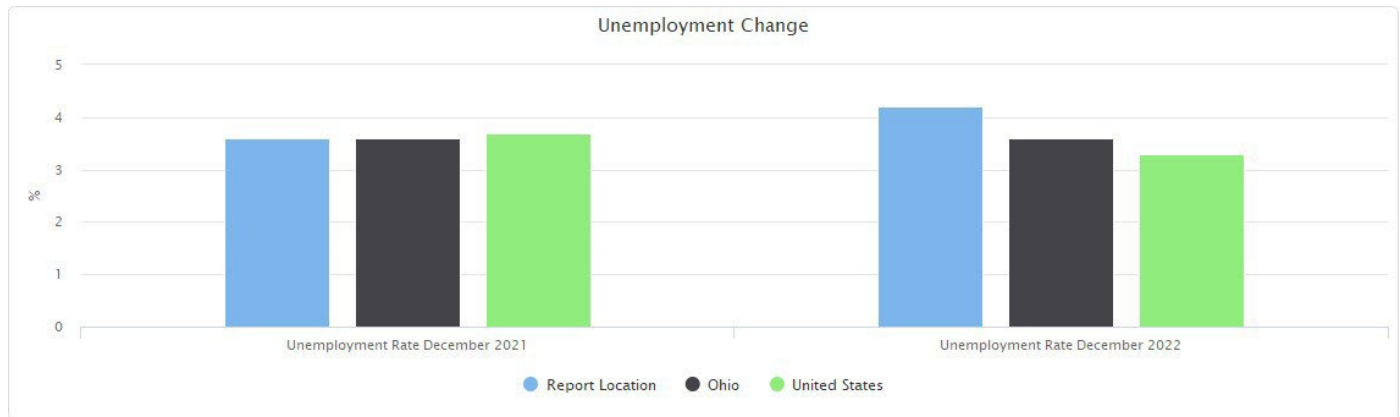
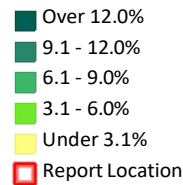
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2022 - December. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS 2022 - December

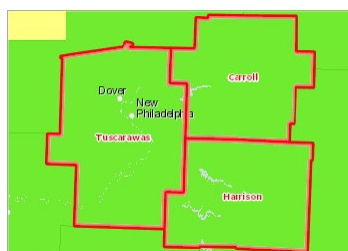


Five Year Unemployment Rate

Unemployment change within the report area from December 2018 to December 2022 is shown in the chart below. According to the U.S. Department of Labor, unemployment for this five year period fell from 4.7% to 4.2%.

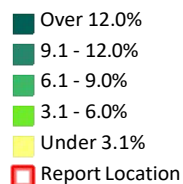
Report Area	December 2018	December 2019	December 2020	December 2021	December 2022
Report Location	4.7%	4.9%	5.9%	3.6%	4.2%
Carroll County, OH	5.2%	5.4%	6.5%	4.1%	4.2%
Harrison County, OH	5.2%	6.0%	7.4%	4.7%	5.3%
Tuscarawas County, OH	4.5%	4.6%	5.4%	3.4%	4.0%
Ohio	4.4%	4.0%	5.9%	3.6%	3.6%
United States	3.7%	3.4%	6.5%	3.7%	3.3%

Data Source: US Department of Labor, [Bureau of Labor Statistics](#). 2022 - December. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS 2022 - December

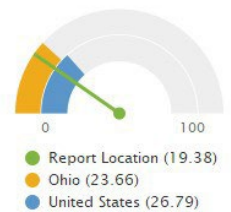


Travel Time to Work

Travel times for workers who travel to work (do not work at home) is shown for the report area. The average commute time, according to the American Community Survey (ACS), for the report area is on average 19.38 minutes compared to the national average commute time of 26.79 minutes.

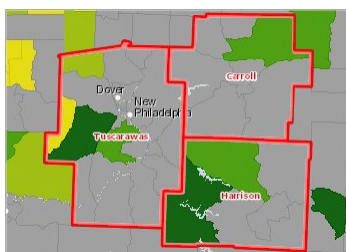
Report Area	Workers that Commute Age 16 and Up	% Workers Travelling < 10 mins	% Workers Travelling between 10 and 30 mins	% Workers Travelling between 30 and 60 mins	% Workers Travelling > 60 mins	Average Commute Time (mins)
Report Location	56,760	20.60%	47.33%	23.69%	8.37%	19.38
Carroll County, OH	11,117	21.02%	37.69%	28.74%	12.55%	No data
Harrison County, OH	5,324	14.05%	38.17%	36.83%	10.95%	30.42
Tuscarawas County, OH	40,319	21.35%	51.20%	20.56%	6.88%	23.52
Ohio	5,099,813	14.49%	54.75%	25.59%	5.17%	23.66
United States	140,223,271	12.38%	49.47%	29.09%	9.06%	26.79

Average Commute Time (mins)



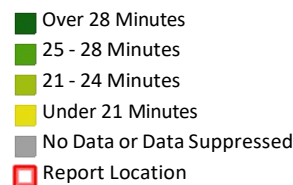
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*, 2017-21. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Average Work Commute Time (Minutes), Average by Tract, ACS 2017-21



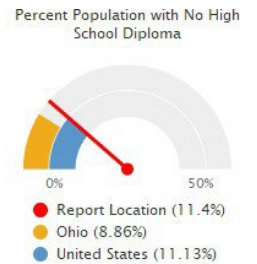
Education

Attainment - Overview

Educational Attainment shows the distribution of the highest level of education achieved in the report area, and helps schools and businesses to understand the needs of adults, whether it be workforce training or the ability to develop science, technology, engineering, and mathematics opportunities. Educational attainment is calculated for persons over 25 years old, and is an estimated average for the period from 2017 to 2021.

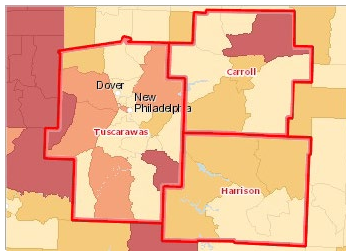
For the selected area, 10.9% have at least a college bachelor's degree, while 46.7% stopped their formal educational attainment after high school.

Report Area	No High School Diploma	High School Only	Some College	Associates Degree	Bachelors Degree	Graduate or Professional Degree
Report Location	11.4%	46.7%	16.4%	8.7%	10.9%	5.9%
Carroll County, OH	10.28%	47.9%	16.8%	11.0%	8.6%	5.5%
Harrison County, OH	11.62%	49.7%	14.3%	12.1%	7.8%	4.5%
Tuscarawas County, OH	11.63%	45.9%	16.6%	7.5%	12.2%	6.2%
Ohio	8.86%	32.6%	20.0%	8.8%	18.4%	11.3%
United States	11.13%	26.5%	20.0%	8.7%	20.6%	13.1%



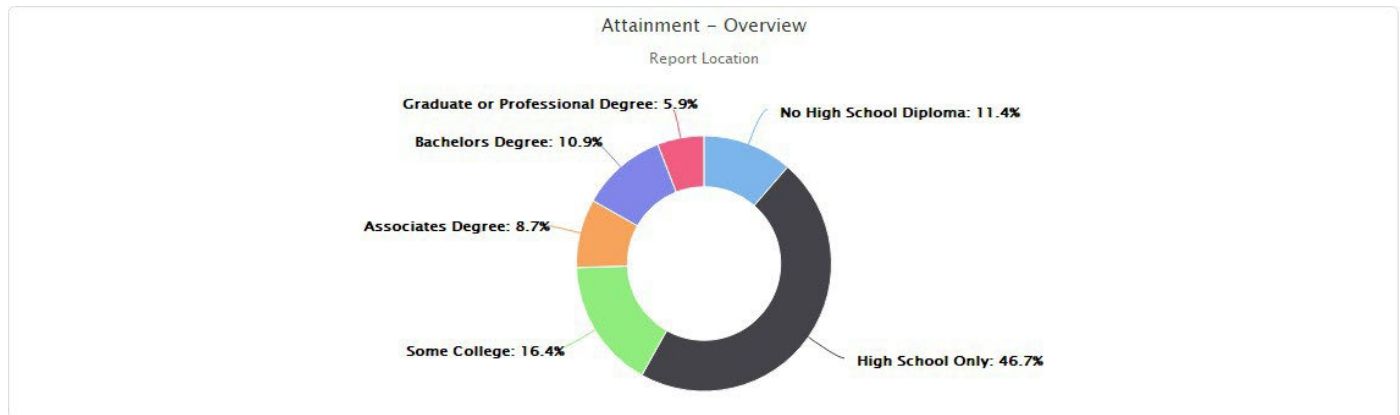
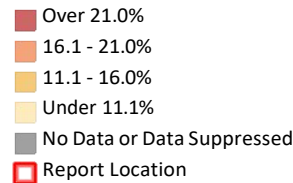
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Population with No High School Diploma (Age 25+), Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



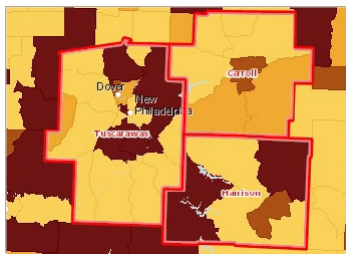
Veterans - Educational Attainment

Veterans Educational Attainment contrasts the distribution of educational attainment levels between military veterans and non-veterans in the region. Educational attainment is calculated for persons over 25, and is an estimated average for the period from 2017 to 2021.

Report Area	Veterans % No Diploma	Veterans % High School Diploma	Veterans % Some College Diploma	Veterans % Bachelors or Higher Diploma	Non-Veterans % No Diploma	Non-Veterans % High School Diploma	Non-Veterans % Some College Diploma	Non-Veterans % Bachelors or Higher Diploma
Report Location	9.50%	51.40%	26.60%	12.50%	11.53%	46.27%	24.97%	17.22%
Carroll County, OH	6.07%	49.97%	35.16%	8.80%	10.72%	47.65%	26.96%	14.66%
Harrison County, OH	9.86%	51.13%	22.69%	16.32%	11.84%	49.76%	26.53%	11.87%
Tuscarawas County, OH	10.61%	51.93%	24.37%	13.08%	11.73%	45.30%	24.12%	18.86%
Ohio	6.26%	36.12%	34.90%	22.72%	9.10%	32.37%	28.25%	30.28%
United States	5.25%	27.49%	37.29%	29.97%	11.65%	26.45%	27.95%	33.95%

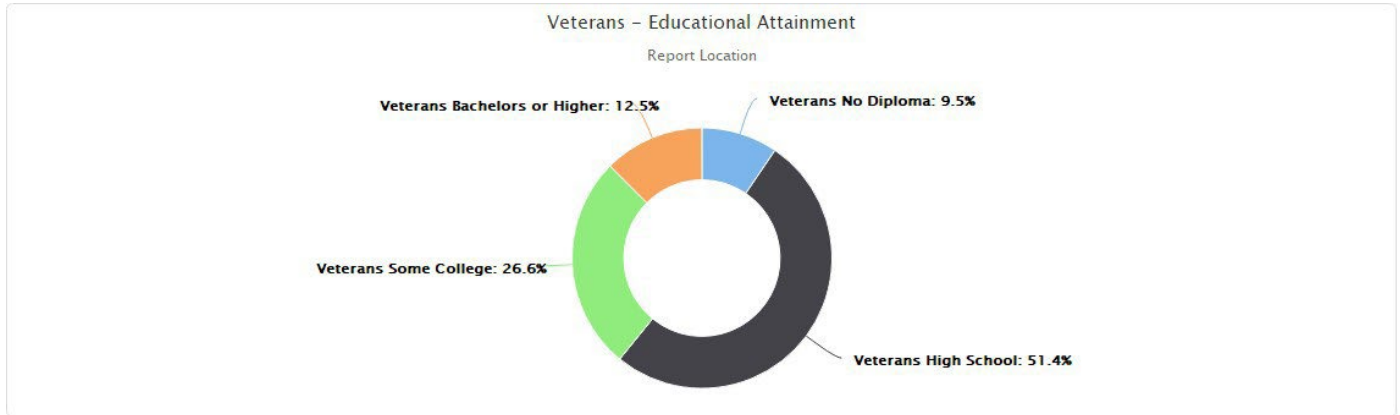
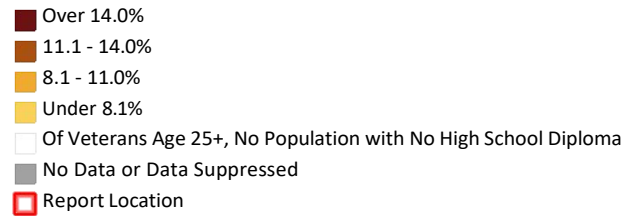
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: County



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No High School Diploma, Veterans, Percent by Tract, ACS 2016-20



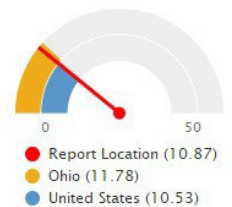
Access - Head Start

Head Start is a program designed to help children from birth to age five who come from families at or below poverty level. The program's goal is to help children become ready for kindergarten while also providing the needed requirements to thrive, including health care and food support.

This indicator reports the number and rate of Head Start program facilities per 10,000 children under age 5. Head Start facility data is acquired from the US Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) 2022 Head Start locator. Population data is from the 2010 US Decennial Census. The report area has a total of 9 Head Start programs with a rate of 10.87 per 10,000 children under 5 years old.

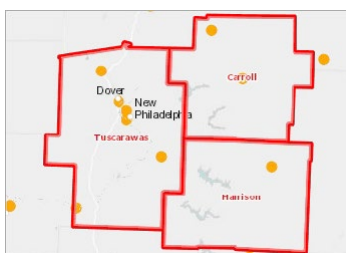
Report Area	Children Under Age 5	Total Head Start Programs	Head Start Programs, Rate (Per 10,000 Children Under Age 5)
Report Location	8,276	9	10.87
Carroll County, OH	1,660	2	12.05
Harrison County, OH	934	1	10.71
Tuscarawas County, OH	5,682	6	10.56
Ohio	720,856	849	11.78
United States	20,426,118	21,511	10.53

Head Start Programs Rate (Per 10,000 Children Under Age 5)



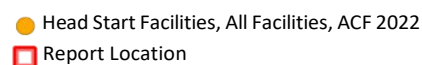
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Department of Health & Human Services, HRSA - Administration for Children and Families. 2022. Source geography: Address



[View larger map](#)

Head Start Facilities, All Facilities, ACF 2022

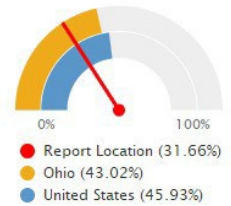


Access - Preschool Enrollment (Age 3-4)

This indicator reports the percentage of the population age 3-4 that is enrolled in school. This indicator helps identify places where preschool opportunities are either abundant or lacking in the educational system.

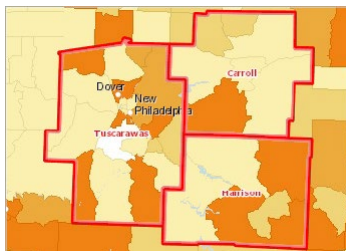
Report Area	Population Age 3-4	Population Age 3-4 Enrolled in School	Population Age 3-4 Enrolled in School, Percent
Report Location	2,805	888	31.66%
Carroll County, OH	527	117	22.20%
Harrison County, OH	293	77	26.28%
Tuscarawas County, OH	1,985	694	34.96%
Ohio	284,593	122,427	43.02%
United States	8,100,136	3,719,992	45.93%

Percentage of Population Age 3-4 Enrolled in School



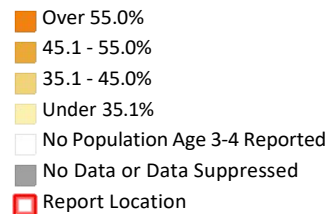
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Enrollment in School, Children (Age 3-4), Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



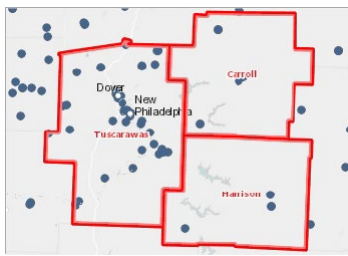
Access - Public Schools

Public Schools - Elementary

This indicator reports the top 10 largest public elementary schools by student enrollment in the report area.

County	School Name	School District	Total Students	Lowest Grade Level	Highest Grade Level
Harrison County	Harrison Central Elementary School	Harrison Hills City	809	PK	6
Carroll County	Carrollton Elementary School	Carrollton Exempted Village	774	PK	5
Tuscarawas County	Sandy Valley Elementary School	Sandy Valley Local	561	PK	8
Tuscarawas County	South Elementary School	New Philadelphia City	468	2	3
Tuscarawas County	South Elementary School	Dover City	436	PK	1
Tuscarawas County	Midvale Elementary School	Indian Valley Local	434	KG	5
Tuscarawas County	Port Washington Elementary School	Indian Valley Local	408	KG	5
Tuscarawas County	East Elementary School	Dover City	387	2	3
Tuscarawas County	Dover Avenue Elementary School	Dover City	378	4	5
Tuscarawas County	West Elementary School	Newcomerstown Exempted Village	294	2	5

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, NCES - Common Core of Data, 2020-2021. Source geography: Address



[View larger map](#)

All Public Schools, NCES CCD 2020-2021

- Operational Public School
- Non-Operational / No Student Data
- Report Location

Public Schools - Middle

The indicator table below lists the top 10 largest public middle schools by student enrollment in the report area.

County	School Name	School District	Total Students	Lowest Grade Level	Highest Grade Level
Tuscarawas County	Joseph Welty Middle School	New Philadelphia City	651	6	8
Tuscarawas County	Dover Middle School	Dover City	641	6	8
Tuscarawas County	Tuscarawas Middle School	Indian Valley Local	438	6	8
Tuscarawas County	Tuscarawas Valley Middle School	Tuscarawas Valley Local	416	5	8
Tuscarawas County	Claymont Middle School	Claymont City	416	6	8
Tuscarawas County	Sandy Valley Middle School	Sandy Valley Local	322	6	8
Tuscarawas County	Newcomerstown Middle School	Newcomerstown Exempted Village	226	6	8
Tuscarawas County	Central Elementary School	New Philadelphia City	220	5	5
Carroll County	Malvern Middle School	Brown Local	165	6	8

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, [NCES - Common Core of Data](#). 2020-2021.

Public Schools - High

The indicator table below lists the top 10 largest public high schools by student enrollment in the report area.

County	School Name	School District	Total Students	Lowest Grade Level	Highest Grade Level
Carroll County	Carrollton High School-Carrollton Middle School	Carrollton Exempted Village	1,018	6	12
Tuscarawas County	Dover High School	Dover City	780	9	12
Tuscarawas County	New Philadelphia High School	New Philadelphia City	758	9	12
Harrison County	Harrison Central Jr./Sr. High School	Harrison Hills City	647	7	12
Tuscarawas County	Garaway High School	Garaway Local	512	7	12
Tuscarawas County	Indian Valley High School	Indian Valley Local	494	9	12
Tuscarawas County	Claymont High School	Claymont City	449	9	12
Tuscarawas County	Sandy Valley High School	Sandy Valley Local	435	6	12
Tuscarawas County	Tuscarawas Valley High School	Tuscarawas Valley Local	343	9	12
Tuscarawas County	Strasburg-Franklin High School	Strasburg-Franklin Local	296	6	12

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, [NCES - Common Core of Data](#). 2020-2021.

Public Schools - Other

The indicator table below lists the top 10 largest other public schools by student enrollment in the report area.

County	School Name	School District	Total Students	Lowest Grade Level	Highest Grade Level
Tuscarawas County	Quaker Digital Academy	Quaker Digital Academy	505	KG	12
Tuscarawas County	New Philadelphia Preschool Center at the Quaker Dome	New Philadelphia City	93	PK	PK
Harrison County	Lakeland Academy Community School	Lakeland Academy Community School	76	KG	12
Tuscarawas County	Claymont Preschool	Claymont City	76	PK	PK
Tuscarawas County	West Elementary Pre School	New Philadelphia City	15	PK	PK

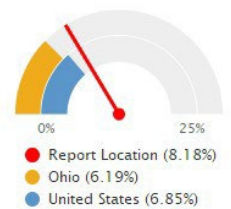
Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, *NCES - Common Core of Data*, 2020-2021.

Youth Not Working and Not in School

This indicator reports the percentage of youth age 16-19 who are not currently enrolled in school and who are not employed. The report area has a total population of 6,568 between the ages, of which 537 are not in school and not employed.

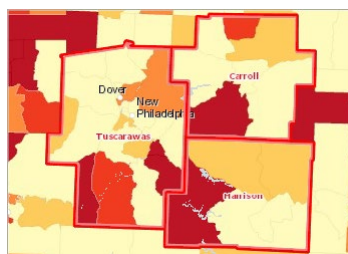
Report Area	Population Age 16-19	Population Age 16-19 Not in School and Not Employed	Population Age 16-19 Not in School and Not Employed, Percent
Report Location	6,568	537	8.18%
Carroll County, OH	1,377	72	5.23%
Harrison County, OH	690	86	12.46%
Tuscarawas County, OH	4,501	379	8.42%
Ohio	623,423	38,604	6.19%
United States	17,360,900	1,189,520	6.85%

Population Age 16-19 Not in School and Not Employed, Percent



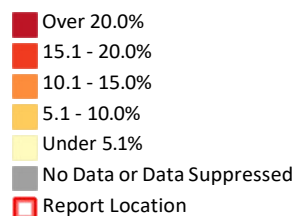
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*, 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Youths Not Enrolled in School and Not Employed, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

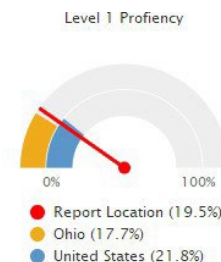


Adult Literacy

Literacy data published by the Program for the International Assessment of Adult Competencies (PIACC) breaks adult literacy into three different "Levels". Those reported as Level 1 are at risk for being able to understand printed material. Those at the upper end of Level 1 can read and understand the text well enough to be able to perform small task, but might have difficulty understanding or drawing inferences from multiple forms of text. Those at the lower end may struggle with basic vocabulary or even be functionally illiterate.

The percentage at or below Level 1 for literacy in the report area is estimated at 19.5%, with a 95% probability that the actual (true, unknown) percentage is between 15.4% and 23.6%.

Report Area	Population Ages 16-74	Total At or Below Level 1	At or Below Level 1	Total Lower Credible Interval	Lower Credible Interval	Total Upper Credible Interval	Upper Credible Interval
Report Location	97,758	19,039	19.5%	15,036	15.4%	23,033	23.6%
Carroll County, OH	20,476	3,747	18.3%	2,846	13.9%	4,628	22.6%
Harrison County, OH	11,237	2,281	20.3%	1,820	16.2%	2,753	24.5%
Tuscarawas County, OH	66,045	13,011	19.7%	10,369	15.7%	15,653	23.7%
Ohio	8,490,881	1,504,134	17.7%	1,188,005	14%	1,810,850	21.3%
United States	235,567,157	51,401,095	21.8%	42,569,858	18.1%	60,378,678	25.6%



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, *NCES - Program for the International Assessment of Adult Competencies*, 2017.

Adult Literacy Level 2

Those reported at Level 2 still struggle to perform text based informational tasks, but are considered to be nearing reading proficiency. People in this literacy level can usually be able to read printed words and digital print, as well as being able to relate and make inferences from multiple pieces of information that can be pulled from more than one document. Complex evaluation and inferencing may still be too difficult.

The percentage at or below Level 2 for literacy in the report area is estimated at 46.4%, with a 95% probability that the actual (true, unknown) percentage is between 40.9% and 51.9%.

Report Area	Population Ages 16-74	Total At or Below Level 2	At or Below Level 2	Total Lower Credible Interval	Lower Credible Interval	Total Upper Credible Interval	Upper Credible Interval
Report Location	97,758	45,365	46.4%	39,961	40.9%	50,696	51.9%
Carroll County, OH	20,476	9,747	47.6%	8,538	41.7%	10,893	53.2%
Harrison County, OH	11,237	5,304	47.2%	4,675	41.6%	5,922	52.7%
Tuscarawas County, OH	66,045	30,315	45.9%	26,748	40.5%	33,881	51.3%
Ohio	8,490,881	3,102,025	36.5%	2,669,276	31.4%	3,525,211	41.5%
United States	235,567,157	76,178,529	32.3%	64,300,451	27.3%	88,084,541	37.4%

Adult Literacy Level 3

Those reported at Level 3 still are proficient in reading. This includes being able to understand and work with multiple complex texts, while still being able to evaluate the reliability of sources. People in this level can infer complex ideas and sophisticated meanings from written documents and texts.

The percentage at or below Level 3 for literacy in the report area is estimated at 34.1%, with a 95% probability that the actual (true, unknown) percentage is between 29% and 39.4%.

Report Area	Population Ages 16-74	Total At or Below Level 3	At or Below Level 3	Total Lower Credible Interval	Lower Credible Interval	Total Upper Credible Interval	Upper Credible Interval
Report Location	97,758	33,354	34.1%	28,350	29%	38,532	39.4%
Carroll County, OH	20,476	6,982	34.1%	5,877	28.7%	8,108	39.6%
Harrison County, OH	11,237	3,652	32.5%	3,056	27.2%	4,270	38%
Tuscarawas County, OH	66,045	22,719	34.4%	19,417	29.4%	26,154	39.6%
Ohio	8,490,881	3,884,786	45.8%	3,480,227	41%	4,313,083	50.8%
United States	235,567,157	107,981,194	45.8%	96,513,724	41%	119,346,496	50.7%

Housing

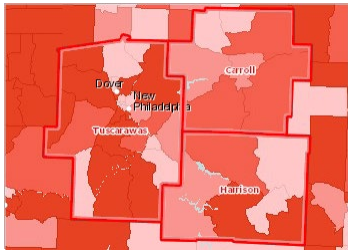
Households - Overview

This indicator reports the total number and percentage of households by composition (married couple family, nonfamily, etc.). According to the American Community Survey subject definitions, a family household is any housing unit in which the householder is living with one or more individuals related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption*. A non-family household is any household occupied by the householder alone, or by the householder and one or more unrelated individuals.

**Family households and married-couple families do not include same-sex married couples even if the marriage was performed in a state issuing marriage certificates for same-sex couples. Same sex couple households are included in the family households category if there is at least one additional person related to the householder by birth or adoption.*

Report Area	Total Households	Family Households	Family Households, Percent	Non-Family Households	Non-Family Households, Percent
Report Location	54,709	35,917	65.65%	18,792	34.35%
Carroll County, OH	11,300	7,376	65.27%	3,924	34.73%
Harrison County, OH	5,748	3,690	64.20%	2,058	35.80%
Tuscarawas County, OH	37,661	24,851	65.99%	12,810	34.01%
Ohio	4,754,161	2,964,953	62.37%	1,789,208	37.63%
United States	124,010,992	80,755,759	65.12%	43,255,233	34.88%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Family Households, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

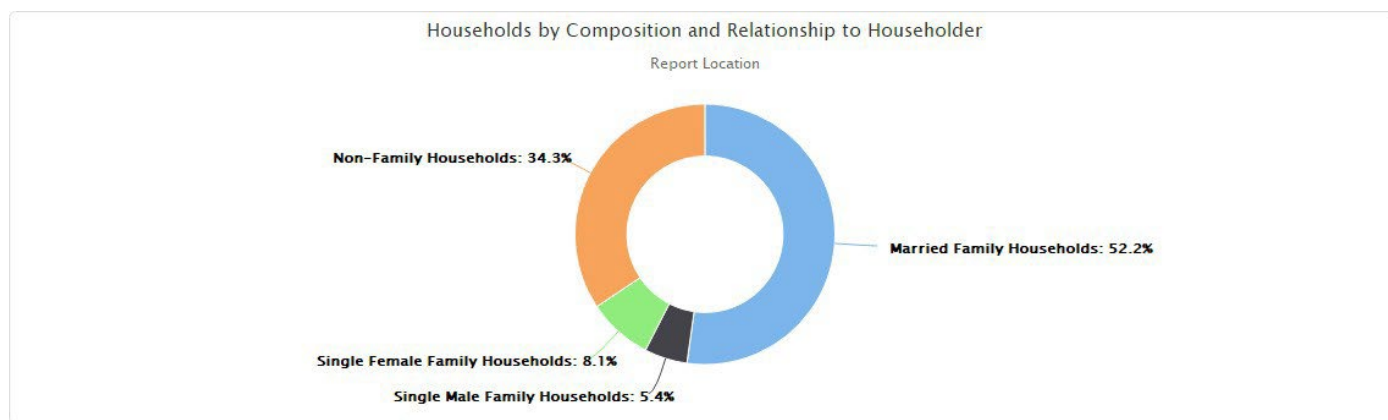
- Over 72.0%
- 68.1 - 72.0%
- 65.1 - 68.0%
- Under 65.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

Households by Composition and Relationship to Householder

This indicator reports households by composition and relationship to householder.

Report Area	Total Households	Married Family Households	Single Male Family Households	Single Female Family Households	Non-Family Households
Report Location	54,709	28,571	2,933	4,413	18,792
Carroll County, OH	11,300	5,998	464	914	3,924
Harrison County, OH	5,748	2,990	283	417	2,058
Tuscarawas County, OH	37,661	19,583	2,186	3,082	12,810
Ohio	4,754,161	2,154,854	228,400	581,699	1,789,208
United States	124,010,992	59,331,185	6,151,295	15,273,279	43,255,233

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

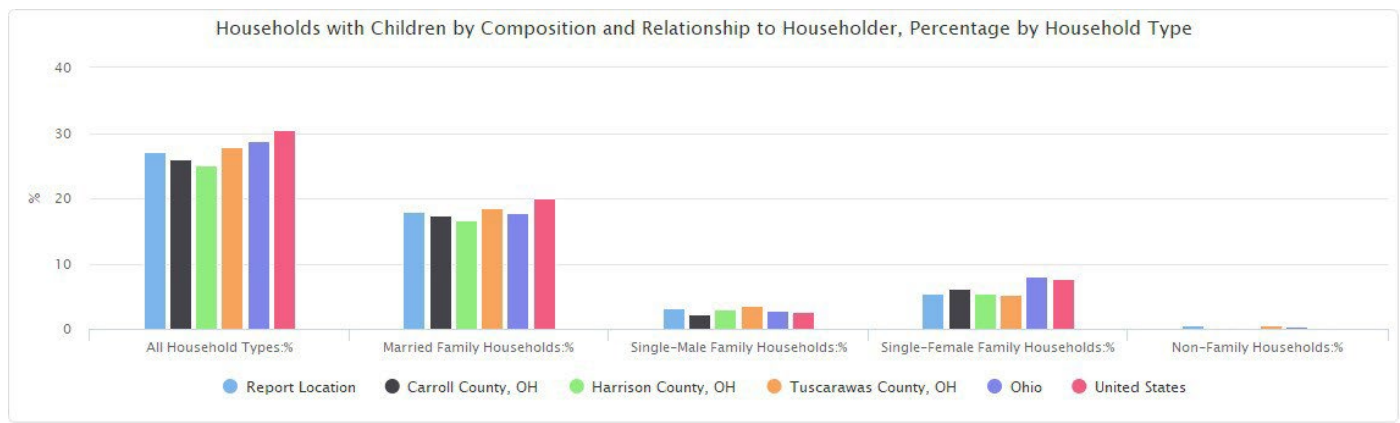


Households with Children by Composition and Relationship to Householder, Percentage by Household Type

This indicator reports households with children by composition and relationship to householder by percentage of total households. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all types of households within the report area, the households with children is (value); of all the married family households within the report area, the households with children is (value); etc."

Report Area	All Household Types	Married Family Households	Single-Male Family Households	Single-Female Family Households	Non-Family Households
Report Location	27.12%	18.00%	3.18%	5.44%	0.50%
Carroll County, OH	25.97%	17.30%	2.16%	6.24%	0.27%
Harrison County, OH	25.02%	16.60%	2.91%	5.39%	0.12%
Tuscarawas County, OH	27.78%	18.42%	3.53%	5.21%	0.62%
Ohio	28.82%	17.73%	2.81%	7.95%	0.33%
United States	30.56%	19.97%	2.71%	7.61%	0.27%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

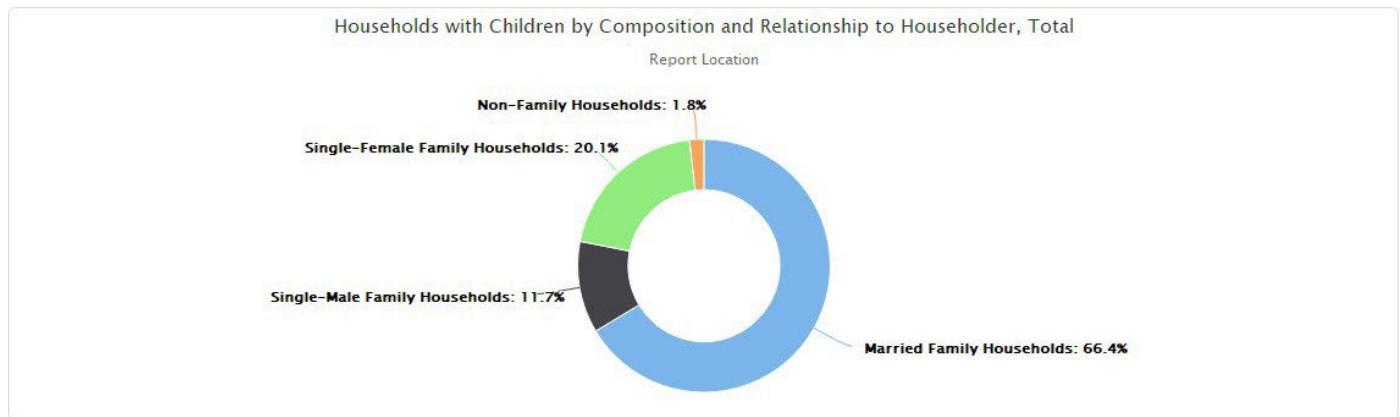


Households with Children by Composition and Relationship to Householder, Total

This indicator reports the total number of households with children by composition and relationship to householder.

Report Area	All Household Types	Married Family Households	Single-Male Family Households	Single-Female Family Households	Non-Family Households
Report Location	14,836	9,847	1,742	2,976	271
Carroll County, OH	2,935	1,955	244	705	31
Harrison County, OH	1,438	954	167	310	7
Tuscarawas County, OH	10,463	6,938	1,331	1,961	233
Ohio	1,370,178	843,150	133,376	377,839	15,813
United States	37,894,066	24,763,603	3,358,151	9,436,548	335,764

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

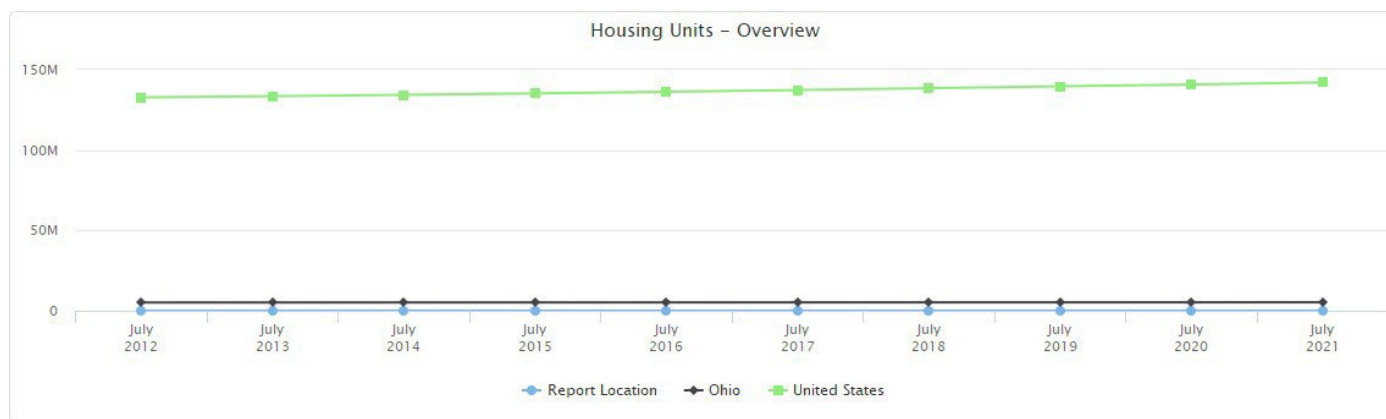


Housing Units - Overview

The number of housing units within the report area in July of each year from 2012-2021 is shown below. According to the U.S. Census, there were a total of 61,622 housing units in the report area in 2021, an decrease of -342 (or -0.55%) since 2012 compared to a 2.51% increase statewide.

Report Area	July 2012	July 2013	July 2014	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017	July 2018	July 2019	July 2020	July 2021
Report Location	61,964	61,939	61,920	61,897	61,894	61,901	61,931	61,924	61,587	61,622
Carroll County, OH	13,667	13,654	13,646	13,635	13,626	13,620	13,614	13,606	13,393	13,399
Harrison County, OH	8,139	8,127	8,116	8,105	8,098	8,094	8,089	8,081	7,379	7,378
Tuscarawas County, OH	40,158	40,158	40,158	40,157	40,170	40,187	40,228	40,237	40,815	40,845
Ohio	5,140,801	5,149,977	5,162,087	5,173,946	5,186,007	5,201,015	5,217,125	5,232,869	5,246,294	5,269,638
United States	132,834,047	133,538,615	134,388,318	135,285,123	136,286,436	137,366,902	138,516,439	139,684,244	140,805,345	142,153,010

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [US Census Population Estimates](#). Source geography: County

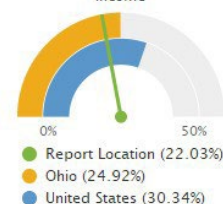


Housing Costs - Cost Burden (30%)

This indicator reports the percentage of the households where housing costs are 30% or more of total household income. This indicator provides information on the cost of monthly housing expenses for owners and renters. The information offers a measure of housing affordability and excessive shelter costs. The data also serve to aid in the development of housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels. Of the 54,709 total households in the report area, 12,054 or 22.03% of the population live in cost burdened households.

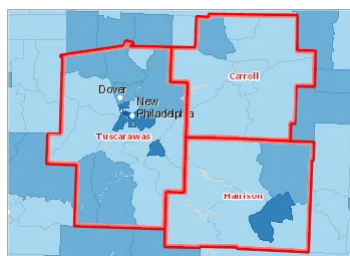
Report Area	Total Households	Cost-Burdened Households	Cost-Burdened Households, Percent
Report Location	54,709	12,054	22.03%
Carroll County, OH	11,300	2,187	19.35%
Harrison County, OH	5,748	1,274	22.16%
Tuscarawas County, OH	37,661	8,593	22.82%
Ohio	4,754,161	1,184,882	24.92%
United States	124,010,992	37,625,113	30.34%

Percentage of Households where Housing Costs Exceed 30% of Income



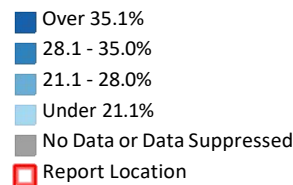
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Cost Burdened Households (Housing Costs Exceed 30% of Household Income), Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

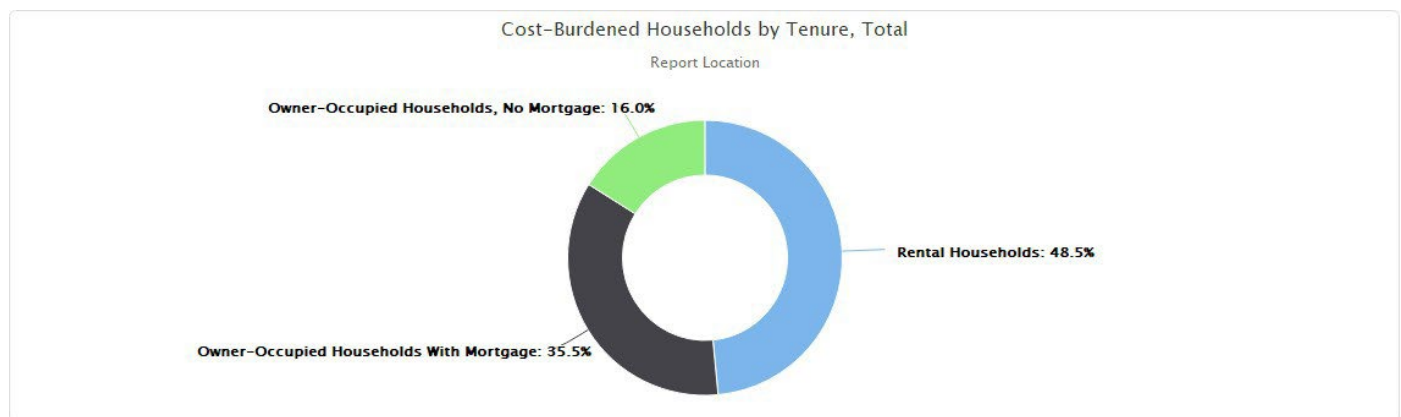


Cost-Burdened Households by Tenure, Total

These data show the number of households that spend more than 30% of the household income on housing costs. In the report area, there were 12,054 cost burdened households according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey (ACS) 2017-2121 5-year estimates. The data for this indicator is only reported for households where household housing costs and income earned was identified in the American Community Survey.

Report Area	Cost-Burdened Households	Cost-Burdened Rental Households	Cost-Burdened Owner-Occupied Households w/ Mortgage	Cost-Burdened Owner-Occupied Households w/o Mortgage
Report Location	12,054	5,843	4,277	1,934
Carroll County, OH	2,187	809	1,142	236
Harrison County, OH	1,274	460	606	208
Tuscarawas County, OH	8,593	4,574	2,529	1,490
Ohio	1,184,882	644,177	403,497	137,208
United States	37,625,113	20,169,402	13,476,120	3,979,591

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

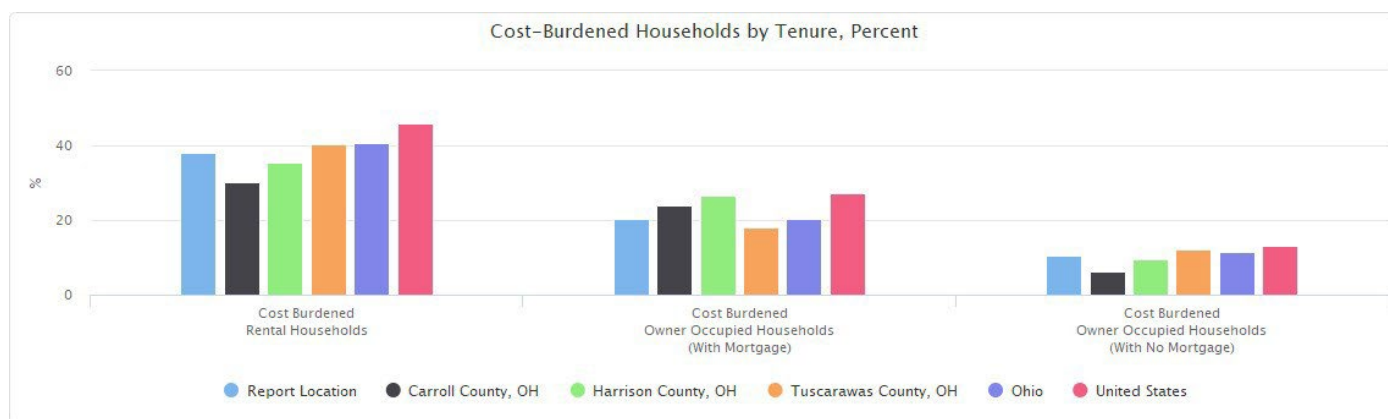


Cost-Burdened Households by Tenure, Percent

These data show the percentage of households by tenure that are cost burdened. Cost burdened rental households (those that spent more than 30% of the household income on rental costs) represented 38.13% of all of the rental households in the report area, according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey (ACS) 2017-2121 5-year estimates. The data for this indicator is only reported for households where tenure, household housing costs, and income earned was identified in the American Community Survey.

Report Area	Rental Households	Rental Households Cost-Burdened, Percent	Owner-Occupied Households w/ Mortgage	Owner-Occupied Households w/ Mortgage Cost-Burdened, Percent	Owner-Occupied Households w/o Mortgage	Owner-Occupied Households w/o Mortgage Cost-Burdened, Percent
Report Location	15,325	38.13%	21,053	20.32%	18,331	10.55%
Carroll County, OH	2,676	30.23%	4,755	24.02%	3,869	6.10%
Harrison County, OH	1,303	35.30%	2,274	26.65%	2,171	9.58%
Tuscarawas County, OH	11,346	40.31%	14,024	18.03%	12,291	12.12%
Ohio	1,588,226	40.56%	1,971,600	20.47%	1,194,335	11.49%
United States	43,858,831	45.99%	49,759,315	27.08%	30,392,846	13.09%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.



Housing Costs - Cost Burden, Severe (50%)

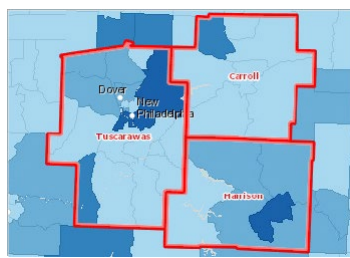
This indicator reports the percentage of the households where housing costs are 50% or more total household income. This indicator provides information on the cost of monthly housing expenses for owners and renters. The information offers a measure of housing affordability and excessive shelter costs. The data also serve to aid in the development of housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels.

Report Area	Total Households	Severely Burdened Households	Severely Burdened Households, Percent
Report Location	54,709	5,211	9.52%
Carroll County, OH	11,300	773	6.84%
Harrison County, OH	5,748	659	11.46%
Tuscarawas County, OH	37,661	3,779	10.03%
Ohio	4,754,161	528,048	11.11%
United States	124,010,992	17,176,191	13.85%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21. Source geography: Tract





[View larger map](#)

Severely Cost Burdened Households (Housing Costs Exceed 50% of Household Income), Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

- Over 15.0%
- 12.1 - 15.0%
- 9.1 - 12.0%
- Under 9.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

Severely Cost-Burdened Households by Tenure, Total

This data shows the number of households that spend more than 50% of the household income on housing costs. In the report area, there were 5,211 severely cost burdened households according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey (ACS) 2017-2121 5-year estimates. The data for this indicator is only reported for households where household housing costs and income earned was identified in the American Community Survey.

Report Area	Severely Burdened Households	Severely Burdened Rental Households	Severely Burdened Owner-Occupied Households w/ Mortgage	Severely Burdened Owner-Occupied Households w/o Mortgage
Report Location	5,211	2,887	1,504	820
Carroll County, OH	773	430	255	88
Harrison County, OH	659	265	313	81
Tuscarawas County, OH	3,779	2,192	936	651
Ohio	528,048	320,623	148,990	58,435
United States	17,176,191	10,048,573	5,311,800	1,815,818

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

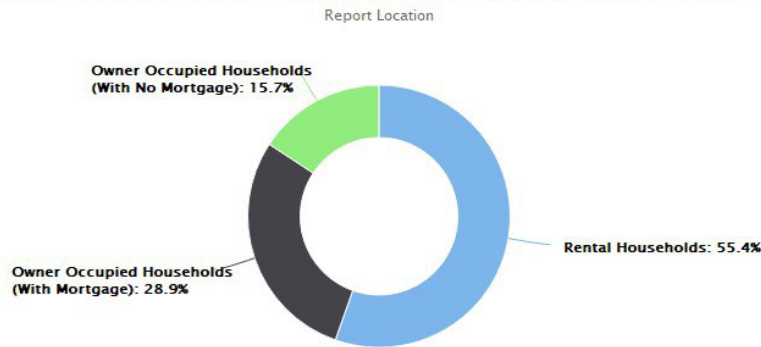
Severely Cost-Burdened Households by Tenure, Percent of Severely Burdened Households

This data shows the percentage of severely cost burdened households that each tenure type represented. Rental households that spent more than 50% of the household income on rental costs represented 55.40% of all of the severely cost burdened households in the report area, according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey (ACS) 2017-2121 5-year estimates. The data for this indicator is only reported for households where tenure, household housing costs, and income earned was identified in the American Community Survey.

Report Area	Severely Burdened Households	Rental Households, Percent	Owner-Occupied Households w/ Mortgage, Percent	Owner-Occupied Households w/o Mortgage, Percent
Report Location	5,211	55.40%	28.86%	15.74%
Carroll County, OH	773	55.63%	32.99%	11.38%
Harrison County, OH	659	40.21%	47.50%	12.29%
Tuscarawas County, OH	3,779	58.00%	24.77%	17.23%
Ohio	528,048	60.72%	28.22%	11.07%
United States	17,176,191	58.50%	30.93%	10.57%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

Severely Cost-Burdened Households by Tenure, Percent of Severely Burdened Households

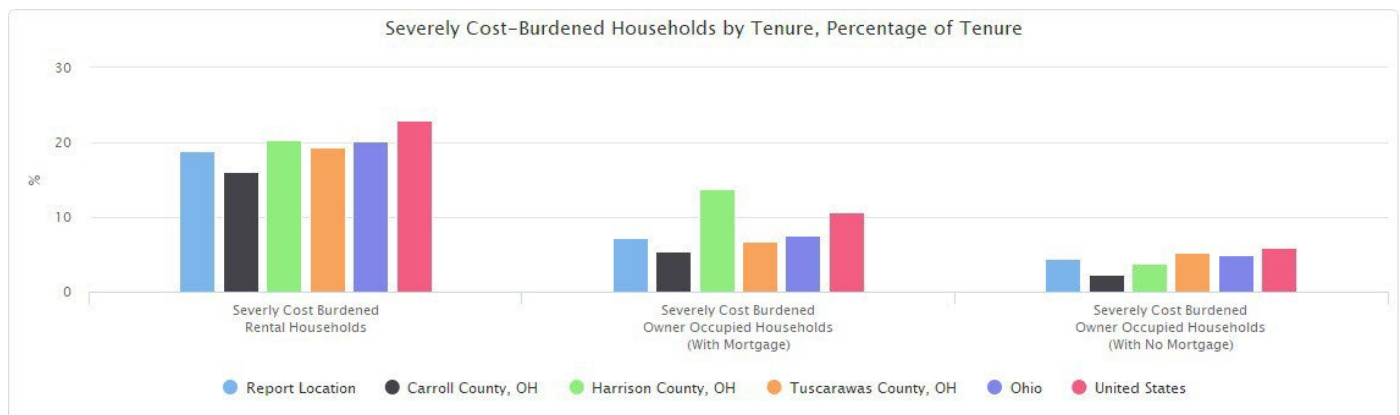


Severely Cost-Burdened Households by Tenure, Percentage of Tenure

This data shows the percentage of each tenure type that represented severely cost burdened households. Severely cost burdened rental households (those that spent more than 50% of the household income on rental costs) represented 18.84% of all of the rental households in the report area, according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey (ACS) 2017-2021 5-year estimates. The data for this indicator is only reported for households where tenure, household housing costs, and income earned was identified in the American Community Survey.

Report Area	Rental Households	Rental Households Severely Burdened, Percent	Owner-Occupied Households w/ Mortgage	Owner-Occupied Households w/ Mortgage Severely Burdened, Percent	Owner-Occupied Households w/o Mortgage	Owner-Occupied Households w/o Mortgage Severely Burdened, Percent
Report Location	15,325	18.84%	21,053	7.14%	18,331	4.47%
Carroll County, OH	2,676	16.07%	4,755	5.36%	3,869	2.27%
Harrison County, OH	1,303	20.34%	2,274	13.76%	2,171	3.73%
Tuscarawas County, OH	11,346	19.32%	14,024	6.67%	12,291	5.30%
Ohio	1,588,226	20.19%	1,971,600	7.56%	1,194,335	4.89%
United States	43,858,831	22.91%	49,759,315	10.67%	30,392,846	5.97%

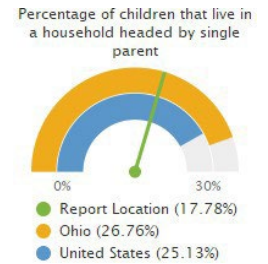
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Household Structure - Single-Parent Households

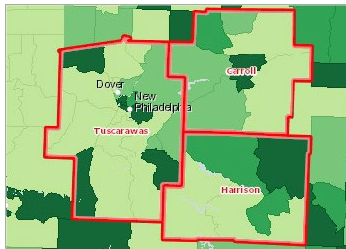
This indicator reports the percentage of children who live in households where only one parent is present.

Report Area	Population Age 0-17	Children in Single- Parent Households	Percentage of Children in Single-Parent Households
Report Location	30,141	5,359	17.78%
Carroll County, OH	5,539	1,139	20.56%
Harrison County, OH	3,109	693	22.29%
Tuscarawas County, OH	21,493	3,527	16.41%
Ohio	2,623,350	702,073	26.76%
United States	74,008,972	18,598,212	25.13%



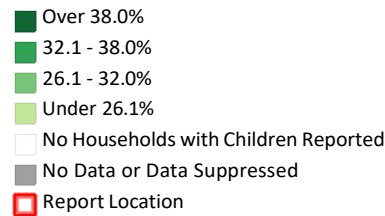
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Single Parent Households with Children (Age 0-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



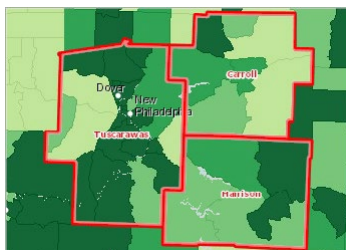
Household Structure - Older Adults Living Alone

This indicator reports the percentage of households occupied by a single older adult (age 65+). This indicator is important because older adults who live alone are vulnerable populations who may have challenges accessing basic needs, including health needs.

Report Area	Total Occupied Households	Total Households with Seniors (Age 65+)	Households with Seniors Living Alone	Percentage of Total Households	Percentage of Senior Households
Report Location	54,709	19,149	7,911	14.46%	41.31%
Carroll County, OH	11,300	4,044	1,372	12.14%	33.93%
Harrison County, OH	5,748	2,262	938	16.32%	41.47%
Tuscarawas County, OH	37,661	12,843	5,601	14.87%	43.61%
Ohio	4,754,161	1,433,685	591,440	12.44%	41.25%
United States	124,010,992	37,491,224	13,888,306	11.20%	37.04%

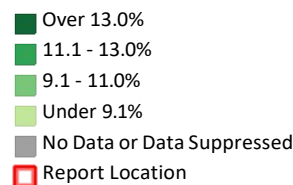
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Households with Seniors (Age 65+) Living Alone, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

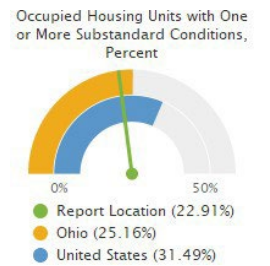


Housing Quality - Substandard Housing

This indicator reports the number and percentage of owner- and renter-occupied housing units having at least one of the following

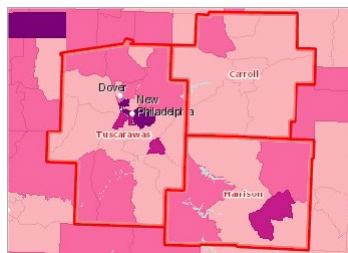
conditions: 1) lacking complete plumbing facilities, 2) lacking complete kitchen facilities, 3) with 1 or more occupants per room, 4) selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income greater than 30%, and 5) gross rent as a percentage of household income greater than 30%. Selected conditions provide information in assessing the quality of the housing inventory and its occupants. This data is used to easily identify homes where the quality of living and housing can be considered substandard. Of the 54,709 total occupied housing units in the report area, 12,535 or 22.91% have one or more substandard conditions.

Report Area	Total Occupied Housing Units	Occupied Housing Units with One or More Substandard Conditions	Occupied Housing Units with One or More Substandard Conditions, Percent
Report Location	54,709	12,535	22.91%
Carroll County, OH	11,300	2,192	19.40%
Harrison County, OH	5,748	1,379	23.99%
Tuscarawas County, OH	37,661	8,964	23.80%
Ohio	4,754,161	1,196,375	25.16%
United States	124,010,992	39,049,569	31.49%



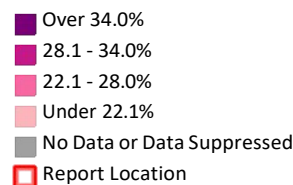
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*, 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Substandard Housing Units, Percent of Total by Tract, ACS 2017-21

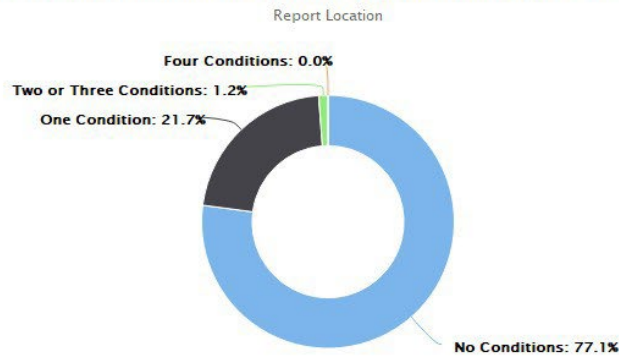


Substandard Housing: Number of Substandard Conditions Present, Percentage of Total Occupied Housing Units

Report Area	No Conditions	One Condition	Two or Three Conditions	Four Conditions
Report Location	77.09%	21.74%	1.17%	0.00%
Carroll County, OH	80.60%	19.04%	0.35%	0.00%
Harrison County, OH	76.01%	23.43%	0.56%	0.00%
Tuscarawas County, OH	76.20%	22.30%	1.51%	0.00%
Ohio	74.84%	24.20%	0.96%	0.01%
United States	68.51%	29.70%	1.78%	0.01%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*, 2017-21.

Substandard Housing: Number of Substandard Conditions Present, Percentage of Total Occupied Housing Units



Substandard Housing: Households Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities

Complete plumbing facilities include: (a) hot and cold running water, (b) a flush toilet, and (c) a bathtub or shower. All three facilities must be located inside the house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Housing units are classified as lacking complete plumbing facilities when any of the three facilities is not present.

Report Area	Occupied Housing Units	Housing Units Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities	Housing Units Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities, Percent
Report Location	54,709	174	0.32%
Carroll County, OH	11,300	60	0.53%
Harrison County, OH	5,748	12	0.21%
Tuscarawas County, OH	37,661	102	0.27%
Ohio	4,754,161	15,497	0.33%
United States	124,010,992	474,563	0.38%

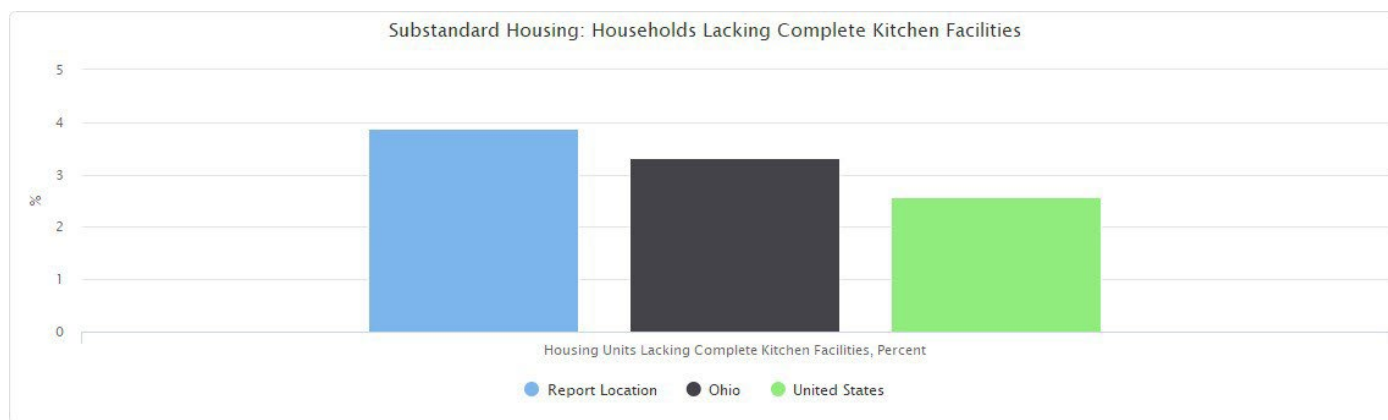
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

Substandard Housing: Households Lacking Complete Kitchen Facilities

A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following facilities: (a) a sink with a faucet, (b) a stove or range, and (c) a refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the house, apartment, or mobile home, but they need not be in the same room. A housing unit having only a microwave or portable heating equipment such as a hot plate or camping stove should not be considered as having complete kitchen facilities. An icebox is not considered to be a refrigerator.

Report Area	Occupied Housing Units	Housing Units Lacking Complete Kitchen Facilities	Housing Units Lacking Complete Kitchen Facilities, Percent
Report Location	61,643	2,386	3.87%
Carroll County, OH	13,429	465	3.46%
Harrison County, OH	7,467	499	6.68%
Tuscarawas County, OH	40,747	1,422	3.49%
Ohio	5,232,733	173,633	3.32%
United States	139,647,020	3,577,682	2.56%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.



Substandard Housing: Households Lacking Telephone Service

A telephone must be in working order and service available in the house, apartment, or mobile home that allows the respondent to both make and receive calls. Households that have cell-phones (no land-line) are counted as having telephone service available. Households whose service has been discontinued for nonpayment or other reasons are not counted as having telephone service available.

Report Area	Housing Units Lacking Telephone Service	Housing Units Lacking Telephone Service	Owner-Occupied Units Lacking Telephone Service	Owner-Occupied Units Lacking Telephone Service	Renter-Occupied Units Lacking Telephone Service	Renter-Occupied Units Lacking Telephone Service
Report Location	1,024	1.87%	538	1.37%	486	3.17%
Carroll County, OH	143	1.27%	127	1.47%	16	0.60%
Harrison County, OH	222	3.86%	97	2.18%	125	9.59%
Tuscarawas County, OH	659	1.75%	314	1.19%	345	3.04%
Ohio	53,221	1.12%	26,687	0.84%	26,534	1.67%
United States	1,451,132	1.17%	631,203	0.79%	819,929	1.87%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.



Number of Unsafe, Unsanitary Homes

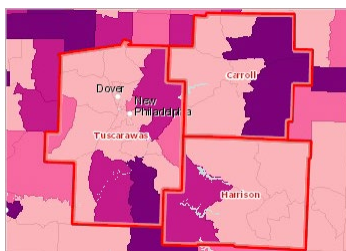
The number and percentage of occupied housing units without plumbing are shown for the report area. U.S. Census data shows 233 housing units in the report area were without plumbing in 2000 and ACS 5 year estimates show 174 housing units in the report area were without plumbing in 2021.

Report Area	Occupied Housing Units 2000	Housing Units without Plumbing 2000	Percent without Plumbing 2000	Occupied Housing Units 2021	Housing Units without Plumbing 2021	Percent without Plumbing 2021
Report Location	53,177	233	0.44%	54,709	174	0.32%
Carroll County, OH	11,126	52	0.40%	11,300	60	0.53%
Harrison County, OH	6,398	62	0.81%	5,748	12	0.21%
Tuscarawas County, OH	35,653	119	0.31%	37,661	102	0.27%
Ohio	4,445,773	19,407	0.41%	4,754,161	15,497	0.33%
United States	106,741,426	736,626	0.69%	125,207,782	491,394	0.39%



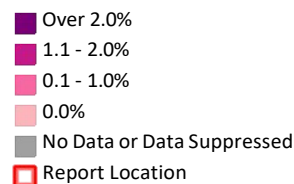
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

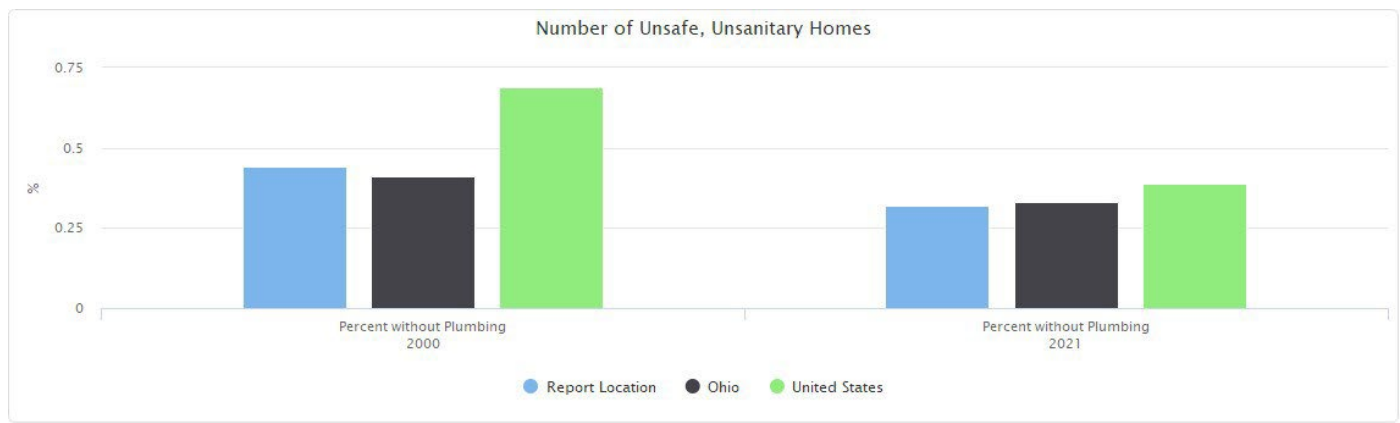
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Housing Units Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



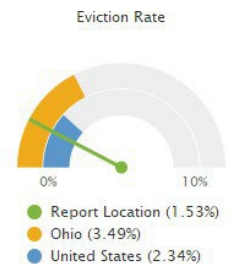


Evictions

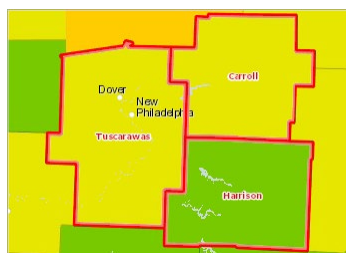
This indicator reports information about formal evictions based on court records from 48 states and the District of Columbia, compiled by the Eviction Lab. The number evictions and eviction filings within the report area is shown in below. The “filing rate” is the ratio of the number of evictions filed in an area over the number of renter-occupied homes in that area. An “eviction rate” is the subset of those homes that received an eviction judgment in which renters were ordered to leave. For the year 2016, the Eviction Lab reports that, of 16,165 rental homes in the report area, there were 493 eviction filings, for an eviction filing rate of 3.05%. 248 of the eviction filings ended in an eviction, for an eviction rate of 1.53%.

Note: Not all counties have data that has been provided. Indicator data do not include information about "informal evictions", or those that happen outside of the courtroom.

Report Area	Renter Occupied Households	Eviction Filings	Evictions	Eviction Filing Rate	Eviction Rate
Report Location	16,165	493	248	3.05%	1.53%
Carroll County, OH	2,747	93	30	3.39%	1.09%
Harrison County, OH	1,854	32	28	1.73%	1.51%
Tuscarawas County, OH	11,564	368	190	3.18%	1.64%
Ohio	1,663,340	103,027	57,980	6.19%	3.49%
United States	38,372,860	2,350,042	898,479	6.12%	2.34%

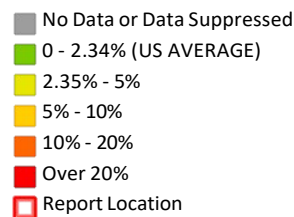


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: [Eviction Lab](#). 2016. Source geography: Census Tract



[View larger map](#)

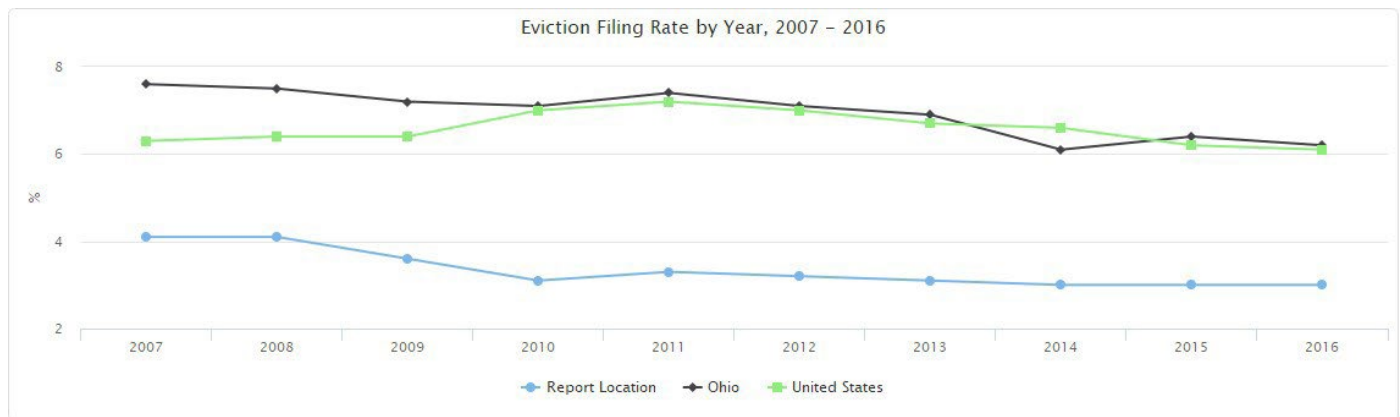
Evictions, Rate per 100 Rental Homes by County, Eviction Lab 2016





Eviction Filing Rate by Year, 2007 - 2016

Report Area	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Report Location	4.1%	4.1%	3.6%	3.1%	3.3%	3.2%	3.1%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%
Carroll County, OH	2.3%	2.6%	2.8%	2.5%	2.5%	3.0%	2.2%	1.5%	2.0%	3.4%
Harrison County, OH	2.8%	1.5%	1.5%	2.3%	2.4%	2.0%	1.7%	1.4%	0.9%	1.7%
Tuscarawas County, OH	4.7%	4.9%	4.2%	3.4%	3.7%	3.5%	3.5%	3.6%	3.6%	3.2%
Ohio	7.6%	7.5%	7.2%	7.1%	7.4%	7.1%	6.9%	6.1%	6.4%	6.2%
United States	6.3%	6.4%	6.4%	7.0%	7.2%	7.0%	6.7%	6.6%	6.2%	6.1%

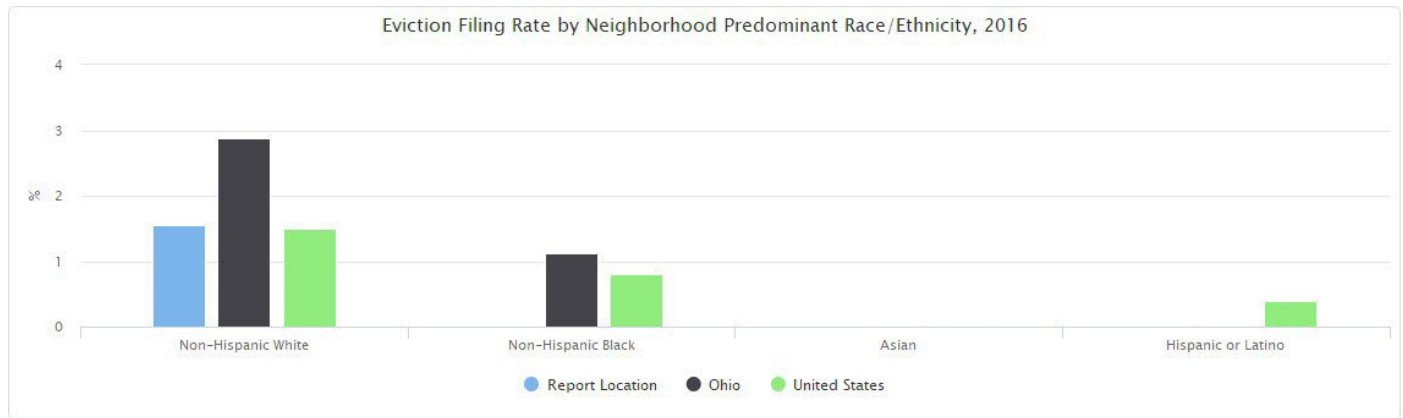


Eviction Filing Rate by Neighborhood Predominant Race/Ethnicity, 2016

Rates by combined race and ethnicity are calculated by aggregating data on evictions in census block groups with a majority of the population (over 50%) belonging to a specific race/ethnicity. Reported race/ethnicity categories include: Non-Hispanic White; Black or Africa American; Asian, and Hispanic or Latino. In some counties there are no majority Black, Asian, or Hispanic census block groups.

Note: Not all counties or states have data that has been provided.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	1.55%	No data	No data	No data
Carroll County, OH	1.09%	No data	No data	No data
Harrison County, OH	1.51%	No data	No data	No data
Tuscarawas County, OH	1.66%	No data	No data	No data
Ohio	2.87%	1.12%	0.01%	0.02%
United States	1.50%	0.80%	0.01%	0.39%



Eviction Filings by Neighborhood Predominant Race/Ethnicity, 2016

Totals by combined race and ethnicity are calculated by aggregating data on evictions in census block groups with a majority of the population (over 50%) belonging to a specific race/ethnicity. Reported race/ethnicity categories include: Non-Hispanic White; Black or Africa American; Asian, and Hispanic or Latino. In some counties there are no majority Black, Asian, or Hispanic census block groups.

Note: Not all counties or states have data that has been provided.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	248	No data	No data	No data
Carroll County, OH	30	No data	No data	No data
Harrison County, OH	28	No data	No data	No data
Tuscarawas County, OH	190	No data	No data	No data
Ohio	37,415	14,626	67	249
United States	405,649	217,305	1,960	105,380

Homeless Children & Youth

This indicator reports the number of homeless children and youth enrolled in the public school system during the school year 2019-2020. According to the data source definitions, homelessness is defined as lacking a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence. Those who are homeless may be sharing the housing of other persons, living in motels, hotels, or camping grounds, in emergency transitional shelters, or may be unsheltered. Data are aggregated to the report-area level based on school-district summaries where three or more homeless children are counted.

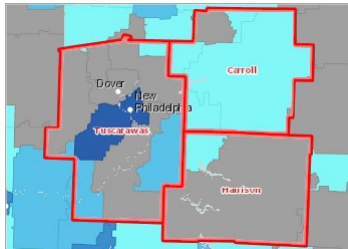
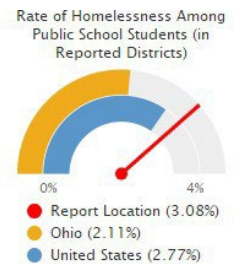
In the report area, of all the 9,524 students enrolled in reported districts during the school year 2019-2020, there were 293 or 3.08% homeless students, which is higher than the statewide rate of 2.11%.

Note: Data are available for 100.00% school districts in the report area, representing 100.00% of the public school student population.

Report Area	Students in Reported Districts	Homeless Students	Homeless Students, Percent	Districts Reporting	Students in Reported Districts
Report Location	9,524	293	3.08%	100.00%	100.00%
Carroll County, OH	2,772	22	0.80%	100.00%	100.00%
Harrison County, OH	211	1	0.50%	100.00%	100.00%
Tuscarawas County, OH	6,541	270	4.10%	85.70%	94.80%
Ohio	1,405,162	29,705	2.11%	77.97%	91.58%
United States	47,386,316	1,311,089	2.77%	86.95%	97.47%

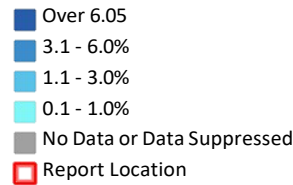
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Department of Education, [EDFacts](#). Additional data analysis by [CARES](#). 2019-2020. Source geography: School District



[View larger map](#)

Homeless Students, Percent by School District (Elementary), [EDFacts](#) 2019-20



Other Social & Economic Factors

Social Vulnerability Index

The degree to which a community exhibits certain social conditions, including high poverty, low percentage of vehicle access, or crowded households, may affect that community's ability to prevent human suffering and financial loss in the event of disaster. These factors describe a community's social vulnerability.

The social vulnerability index is a measure of the degree of social vulnerability in counties and neighborhoods across the United States, where a higher score indicates higher vulnerability. The report area has a social vulnerability index score of 0.33, which is less than the state average of 0.44.

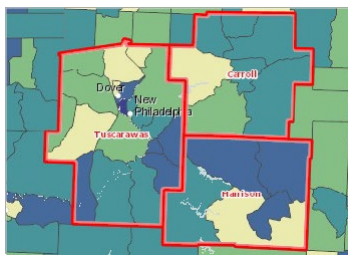
Report Area	Total Population	Socioeconomic Theme Score	Household Composition Theme Score	Minority Status Theme Score	Housing & Transportation Theme Score	Social Vulnerability Index Score
Report Location	135,411	0.45	0.42	0.27	0.31	0.33
Carroll County, OH	27,578	0.36	0.28	0.07	0.17	0.15
Harrison County, OH	15,307	0.65	0.58	0.26	0.48	0.52
Tuscarawas County, OH	92,526	0.44	0.44	0.33	0.32	0.34
Ohio	11,641,879	0.40	0.43	0.52	0.49	0.44
United States	322,903,030	0.30	0.32	0.76	0.62	0.40

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and the National Center for Health Statistics, [CDC - GRASP](#). 2018. Source geography: Tract

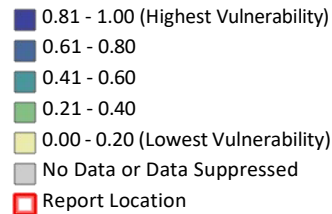
Social Vulnerability Index Score





[View larger map](#)

Social Vulnerability Index by Tract, CDC 2018

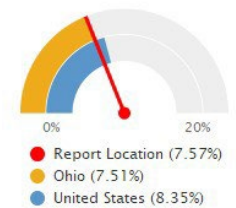


Households with No Motor Vehicle

This indicator reports the number and percentage of households with no motor vehicle based on the latest 5-year American Community Survey estimates. Of the 54,709 total households in the report area, 4,141 or 7.57% are without a motor vehicle.

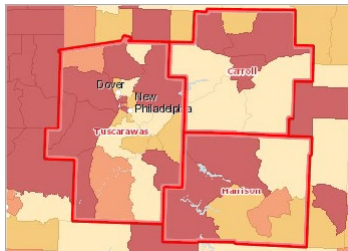
Report Area	Total Occupied Households	Households with No Motor Vehicle	Households with No Motor Vehicle, Percent
Report Location	54,709	4,141	7.57%
Carroll County, OH	11,300	923	8.17%
Harrison County, OH	5,748	466	8.11%
Tuscarawas County, OH	37,661	2,752	7.31%
Ohio	4,754,161	357,194	7.51%
United States	124,010,992	10,349,174	8.35%

Percentage of Households with No Motor Vehicle



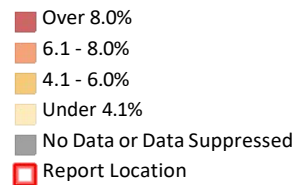
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Households with No Vehicle, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



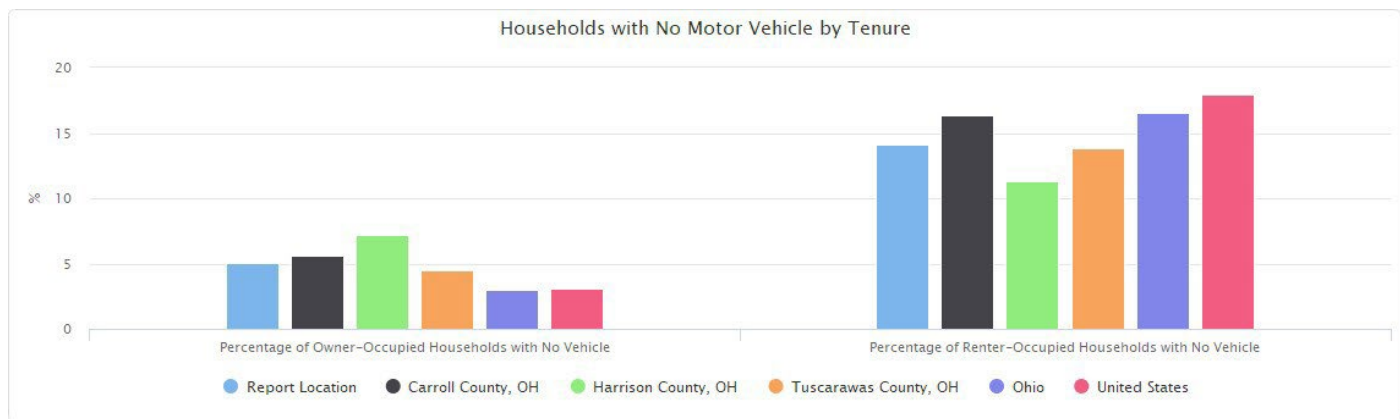
Households with No Motor Vehicle by Tenure

This indicator reports the total and percentage of households with no vehicle by tenure.

These numbers in the following table could be interpreted as (take the first two columns as an example), "Within the report area, there are a total of (value) owner-occupied households with no vehicle. This accounts for (value) of all the owner-occupied households."

Report Area	Owner-Occupied Households	Owner-Occupied Households, Percent	Renter-Occupied Households	Renter-Occupied Households, Percent
Report Location	1,985	5.04%	2,156	14.07%
Carroll County, OH	485	5.62%	438	16.37%
Harrison County, OH	319	7.18%	147	11.28%
Tuscarawas County, OH	1,181	4.49%	1,571	13.85%
Ohio	94,289	2.98%	262,905	16.55%
United States	2,482,367	3.10%	7,866,807	17.94%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

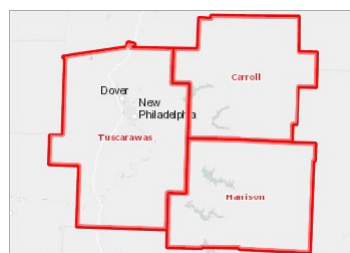


Food Environment - Food Desert Census Tracts

This indicator reports the number of neighborhoods in the report area that are within food deserts. The USDA Food Access Research Atlas defines a food desert as any neighborhood that lacks healthy food sources due to income level, distance to supermarkets, or vehicle access. The report area has a population of 5,966 living in food deserts and a total of 2 census tracts classified as food deserts by the USDA.

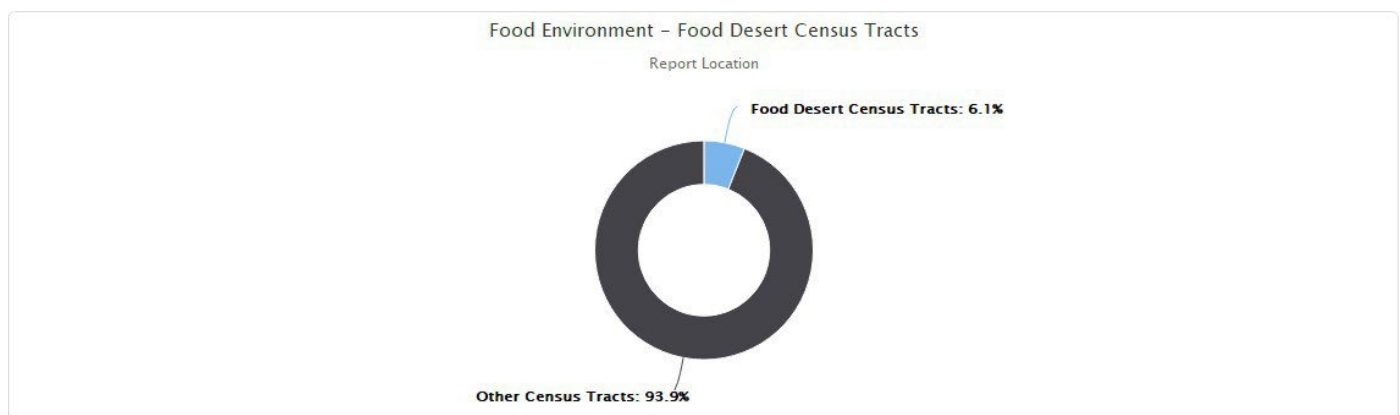
Report Area	Total Population (2010)	Food Desert Census Tracts	Other Census Tracts	Food Desert Population	Other Population
Report Location	137,282	2	31	5,966	131,316
Carroll County, OH	28,836	0	7	0	28,836
Harrison County, OH	15,864	1	4	2,346	13,518
Tuscarawas County, OH	92,582	1	20	3,620	88,962
Ohio	11,536,504	421	2,522	1,504,341	10,032,163
United States	308,745,538	9,293	63,238	39,074,974	269,670,564

Data Source: US Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, [USDA - Food Access Research Atlas](#). 2019. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

■ Report Location



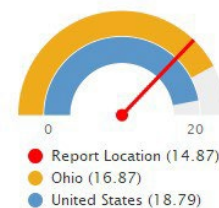
Food Environment - Grocery Stores

Healthy dietary behaviors are supported by access to healthy foods, and grocery stores are a major provider of these foods. Grocery stores are defined as supermarkets and smaller grocery stores primarily engaged in retailing a general line of food, such as canned and frozen foods; fresh fruits and vegetables; and fresh and prepared meats, fish, and poultry. Delicatessen-type establishments are also included. Convenience stores and large general merchandise stores that also retail food, such as supercenters and warehouse club stores, are excluded. This indicator describes the number of grocery stores and the number of grocery stores per 100,000 in the report area.

Note: Counts of establishments < 3 are suppressed.

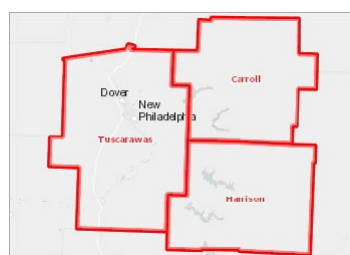
Report Area	Total Population (2020)	Number of Establishments	Establishments, Rate per 100,000 Population
Report Location	134,467	Suppressed	14.87
Carroll County, OH	26,721	Suppressed	Suppressed
Harrison County, OH	14,483	3	20.71
Tuscarawas County, OH	93,263	17	18.23
Ohio	11,799,448	1,991	16.87
United States	331,449,275	62,268	18.79

Grocery Stores, Rate per 100,000 Population



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, County Business Patterns. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2020. Source geography: County

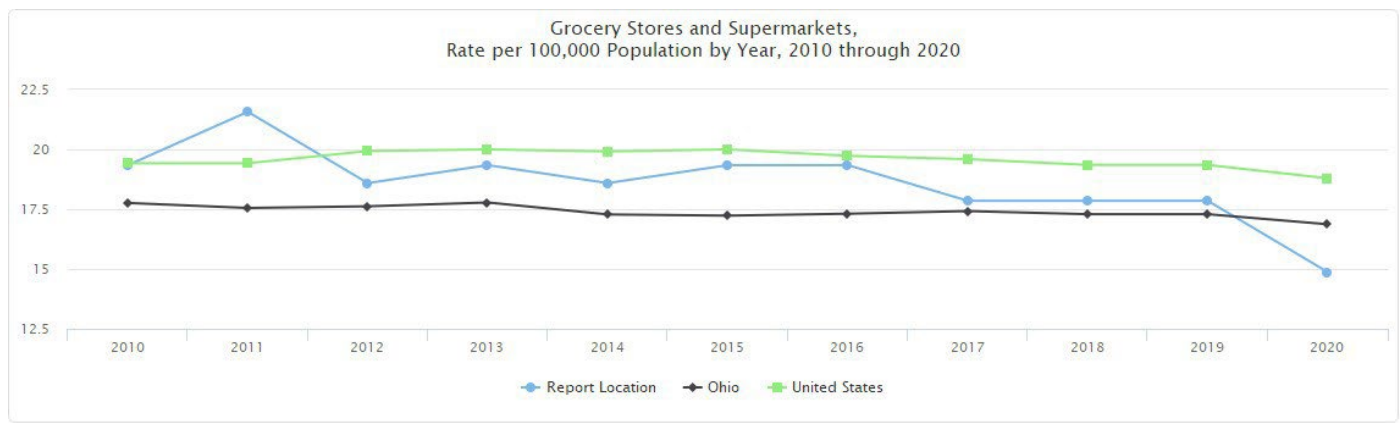


[View larger map](#)

■ Report Location

Grocery Stores and Supermarkets, Rate per 100,000 Population by Year, 2010 through 2020

Report Area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Report Location	19.34	21.57	18.59	19.34	18.59	19.34	19.34	17.85	17.85	17.85	14.87
Carroll County, OH	14.97	18.71	14.97	18.71	11.23	14.97	14.97	11.23	11.23	11.23	No data
Harrison County, OH	41.43	55.24	27.62	27.62	27.62	34.52	27.62	20.71	20.71	20.71	20.71
Tuscarawas County, OH	17.16	17.16	18.23	18.23	19.3	18.23	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	18.23
Ohio	17.76	17.55	17.62	17.78	17.28	17.23	17.31	17.42	17.29	17.29	16.87
United States	19.42	19.42	19.93	20	19.91	20	19.73	19.59	19.35	19.35	18.79



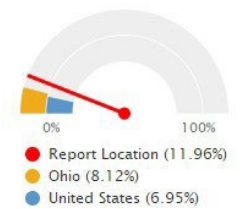
Built Environment - Households with No Computer

This indicator reports the percentage of households who don't own or use any types of computers, including desktop or laptop, smartphone, tablet or other portable wireless computer, and some other type of computer, based on the 2017-2021 American Community Survey estimates. Of the 54,709 total households in the report area, 6,543 or 11.96% are without a computer.

Note: The ACS2017-21 questions about internet/computer usage are not asked for the group quarters population, so data do not include people living in housing such as dorms, prisons, nursing homes, etc.

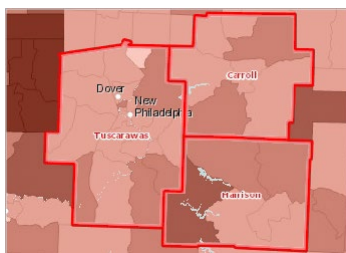
Report Area	Total Households	Households with No Computer	Households with No Computer, Percent
Report Location	54,709	6,543	11.96%
Carroll County, OH	11,300	1,287	11.39%
Harrison County, OH	5,748	961	16.72%
Tuscarawas County, OH	37,661	4,295	11.40%
Ohio	4,754,161	386,041	8.12%
United States	124,010,992	8,613,533	6.95%

Percentage of Households with No Computer



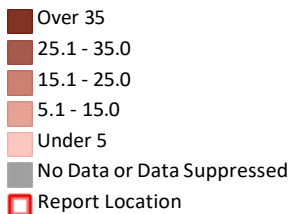
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Households with No Computer, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

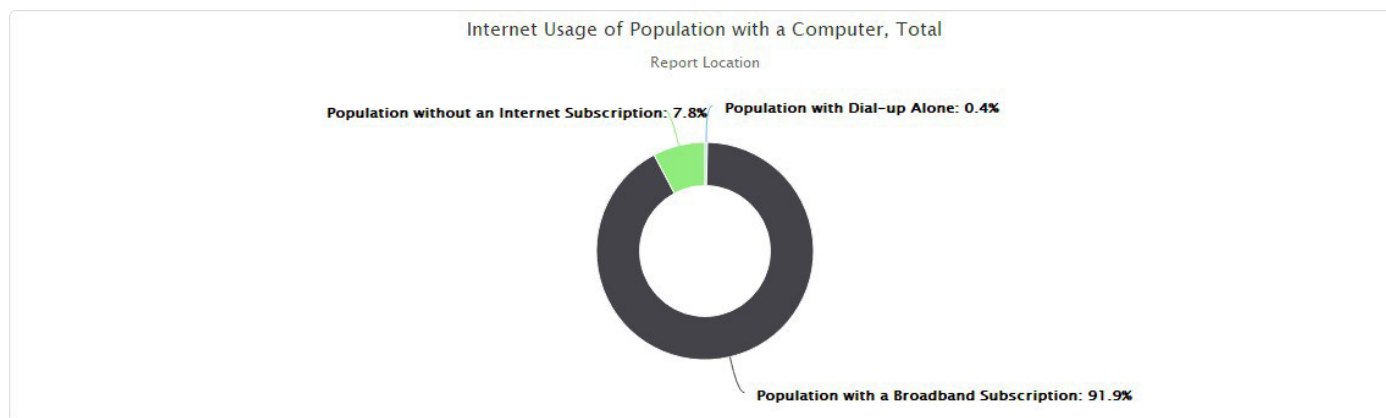


Internet Usage of Population with a Computer, Total

This indicator reports the Internet usage of household population with a computer, including Internet access with dial-up alone, with a broadband subscription, and without Internet subscription, based on the 2017-2021 American Community Survey estimates.

Report Area	Total Population	Population with Any Computer	Population with Dial-up Alone	Population with A Broadband Subscription	Population without An Internet Subscription
Report Location	132,806	120,684	444	110,874	9,366
Carroll County, OH	26,460	23,944	208	21,634	2,102
Harrison County, OH	14,362	12,309	94	11,765	450
Tuscarawas County, OH	91,984	84,431	142	77,475	6,814
Ohio	11,463,814	10,864,047	20,657	10,272,986	570,404
United States	321,899,278	308,041,466	511,034	289,492,704	18,037,728

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

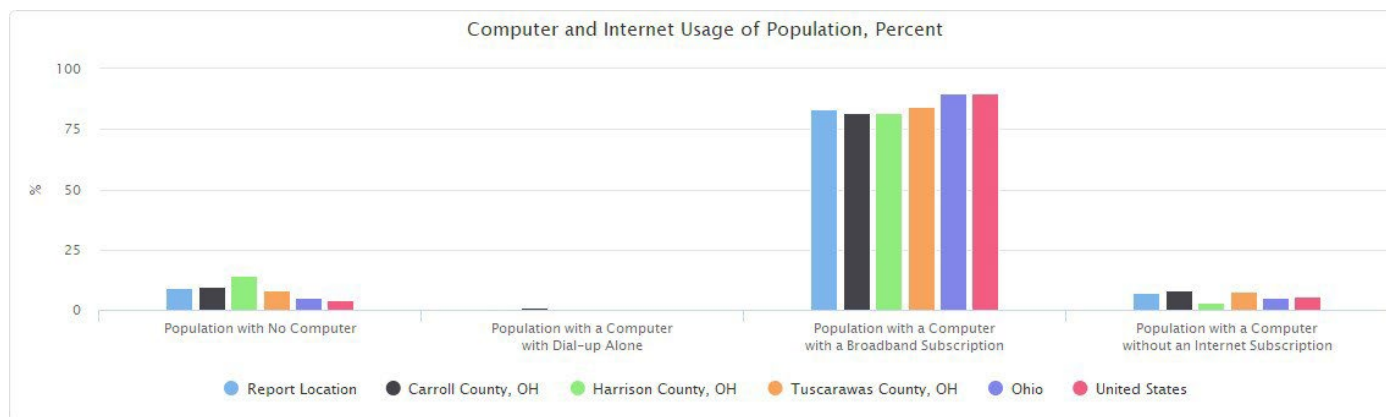


Computer and Internet Usage of Population, Percent

This indicator reports the computer and Internet usage of household population, including not using or owning a computer, with a computer and using dial-up alone for Internet access, with a computer and with a broadband subscription, and with a computer but without an Internet subscription, based on the 2017-2121 American Community Survey estimates.

Report Area	Population with No Computer	Population with Any Computer	Population with Any Computer with Dial-up Alone	Population with Any Computer with A Broadband Subscription	Population with Any Computer without An Internet Subscription
Report Location	9.13%	90.87%	0.33%	83.49%	7.05%
Carroll County, OH	9.51%	90.49%	0.79%	81.76%	7.94%
Harrison County, OH	14.29%	85.71%	0.65%	81.92%	3.13%
Tuscarawas County, OH	8.21%	91.79%	0.15%	84.23%	7.41%
Ohio	5.23%	94.77%	0.18%	89.61%	4.98%
United States	4.31%	95.69%	0.16%	89.93%	5.60%

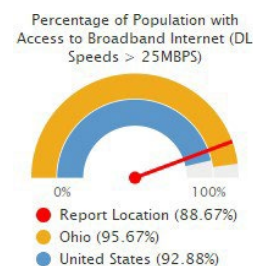
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Built Environment - Broadband Access

This indicator reports the percentage of population with access to high-speed internet. Data are based on the reported service area of providers offering download speeds of 25 MBPS or more and upload speeds of 3 MBPS or more. These data represent both wireline and fixed/terrestrial wireless internet providers. Cellular internet providers are not included.

Report Area	Total Number of Broadband Serviceable Locations	Access to DL Speeds >= 25MBPS and UL Speeds >= 3 MBPS	Access to DL Speeds >= 100MBPS and UL Speeds >= 20 MBPS
Report Location	65,135	88.67%	76.66%
Carroll County, OH	15,143	80.70%	59.32%
Harrison County, OH	8,878	79.97%	59.64%
Tuscarawas County, OH	41,114	93.48%	86.71%
Ohio	4,478,218	95.67%	92.57%
United States	113,499,990	92.88%	87.63%



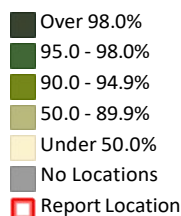
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: FCC FABRIC Data. Additional data analysis by CARES, 2022. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

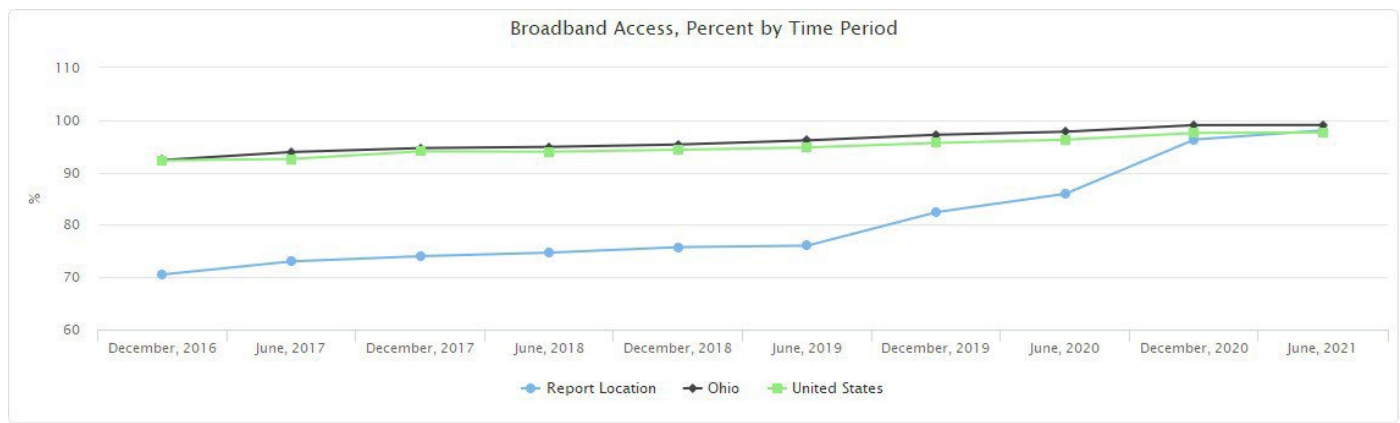
FCC Fabric Locations , 25/3+ MBPS, Percent by County, FCC 2022



Broadband Access, Percent by Time Period

The table below displays temporal trends in high-speed internet availability as the percent of the population with access to broadband in the indicated area.

Report Area	December, 2016	June, 2017	December, 2017	June, 2018	December, 2018	June, 2019	December, 2019	June, 2020	December, 2020	June, 2021
Report Location	70.52%	73.02%	74.02%	74.69%	75.74%	76.03%	82.42%	85.93%	96.28%	98.04%
Carroll County, OH	50.94%	52.10%	53.00%	54.95%	54.19%	57.32%	68.38%	77.39%	87.99%	92.92%
Harrison County, OH	44.85%	48.07%	49.09%	50.00%	50.47%	51.24%	65.37%	70.09%	95.50%	95.58%
Tuscarawas County, OH	80.65%	83.42%	84.37%	84.61%	86.24%	85.62%	89.31%	91.01%	98.84%	99.95%
Ohio	92.37%	93.90%	94.66%	94.89%	95.34%	96.13%	97.20%	97.78%	99.04%	99.07%
United States	92.29%	92.59%	94.03%	93.96%	94.34%	94.78%	95.64%	96.26%	97.54%	97.65%



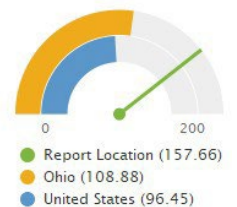
Built Environment - Social Associations

This indicator reports the number of social associations per 100,000 population. Associations include membership organizations such as civic organizations, bowling centers, golf clubs, fitness centers, sports organizations, political organizations, labor organizations, business organizations, and professional organizations.

Note: Counts of establishments < 3 are suppressed.

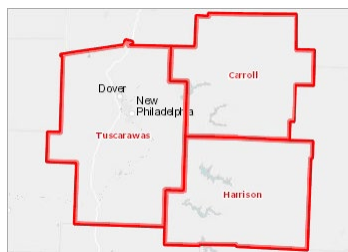
Report Area	Total Population (2020)	Number of Establishments	Establishments, Rate per 100,000 Population
Report Location	134,467	212	157.66
Carroll County, OH	26,721	37	138.47
Harrison County, OH	14,483	24	165.71
Tuscarawas County, OH	93,263	151	161.91
Ohio	11,799,448	12,847	108.88
United States	331,449,275	319,672	96.45

Membership Associations, Rate per 100,000 Population



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, County Business Patterns. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2020. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

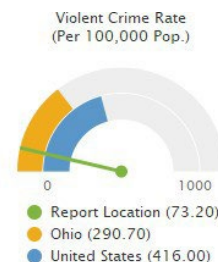
 Report Location

Violent Crime - Total

Violent crime includes homicide, rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

Within the report area, the 2015-2017 three-year total of reported violent crimes was 301, which equates to an annual rate of 73.20 crimes per 100,000 people, lower than the statewide rate of 290.70.

Report Area	Total Population	Violent Crimes, 3-year Total	Violent Crimes, Annual Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)
Report Location	137,021	301	73.20
Carroll County, OH	26,887	72	89.20
Harrison County, OH	16,165	78	160.80
Tuscarawas County, OH	93,968	151	53.50
Ohio	11,726,911	102,280	290.70
United States	366,886,849	4,579,031	416.00



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: Federal Bureau of Investigation, [FBI Uniform Crime Reports](#). Additional analysis by the [National Archive of Criminal Justice Data](#). Accessed via the [Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research](#). 2015-2017. Source geography: County

Property Crime - Total

This indicator reports the rate of property crime offenses reported by law enforcement per 100,000 residents. Property crimes include burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson. This indicator is relevant because it assesses community safety.

In the report area, 1,103 property crimes occurred in 2014 and 2016 (two years). The property crime rate of 822.9 per 100,000 residents is lower than the statewide rate of 2,453.8 per 100,000.

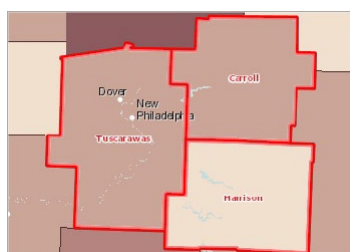
Note: Data are suppressed for counties if, for both years of available data, the population reported by agencies is less than 50% of the population reported in Census, or if less than 80% of agencies measuring crimes reported data.

Report Area	Total Population	Property Crimes, Annual Average	Property Crimes, Annual Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)
Report Location	134,084	1,103	822.9
Carroll County, OH	25,885	165	1,222.7
Harrison County, OH	15,348	116	790.3
Tuscarawas County, OH	92,851	822	904.0
Ohio	11,604,247	284,730	2,453.8
United States	321,015,117	7,915,583	2,466.1



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: Federal Bureau of Investigation, [FBI Uniform Crime Reports](#). Additional analysis by the [National Archive of Criminal Justice Data](#). Accessed via the [Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research](#). 2014&2016. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Property Crimes, All, Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by County, FBI UCR 2014; 2016

- Over 2,600
- 1,801 - 2,600
- 1,001 - 1,800
- Under 1,001
- No Property Crime Reported
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

Health Behaviors

Tobacco Usage - Current Smokers

This indicator reports the percentage of adults age 18 and older who report having smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their lifetime and currently smoke every day or some days.

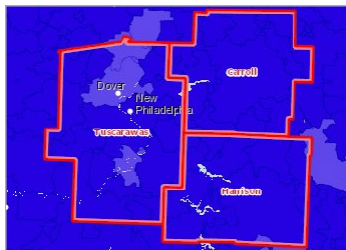
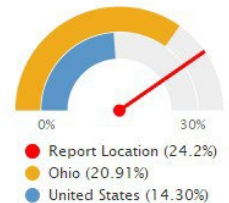
Within the report area there are 24.2% adults age 18+ who have smoked and currently smoke of the total population age 18+.

Report Area	Total Population (2020)	Adults Age 18+ as Current Smokers (Crude)	Adults Age 18+ as Current Smokers (Age-Adjusted)
Report Location	133,687	24.2%	25.7%
Carroll County, OH	26,897	23.50%	25.10%
Harrison County, OH	15,014	25.20%	26.80%
Tuscarawas County, OH	91,776	24.30%	25.70%
Ohio	11,693,217	20.91%	21.80%
United States	331,449,281	14.30%	14.60%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

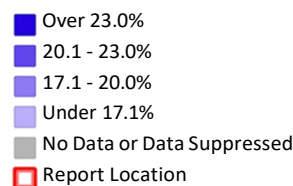
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Accessed via the PLACES Data Portal. 2020. Source geography: Tract

Percentage of Adults Age 18+ who are Current Smokers



[View larger map](#)

Current Smokers, Adult, Percent of Adults Age 18+ by ZCTA, CDC BRFSS PLACES Project 2020



Physical Inactivity

Within the report area, 25,245 or 23.5% of adults aged 20 and older self-report no active leisure time, based on the question: "During the past month, other than your regular job, did you participate in any physical activities or exercises such as running, calisthenics, golf, gardening, or walking for exercise?" This indicator is relevant because current behaviors are determinants of future health and this indicator may illustrate a cause of significant health issues, such as obesity and poor cardiovascular health.

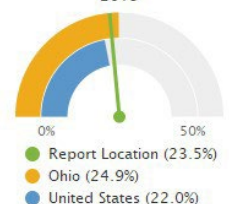
Note: In 2021, the CDC updated the methodology used to produce estimates for this indicator. Estimated values for prior years (2004 - 2017) have been updated in this platform to allow comparison across years. Use caution when comparing with saved assessments generated prior to November 10, 2021.

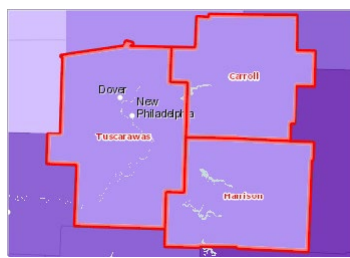
Report Area	Population Age 20+	Adults Age 20+ with No Leisure Time Physical Activity	Adults Age 20+ with No Leisure Time Physical Activity, Percent
Report Location	101,359	25,245	23.5%
Carroll County, OH	20,695	5,505	25.0%
Harrison County, OH	11,639	2,898	23.1%
Tuscarawas County, OH	69,025	16,842	23.1%
Ohio	8,800,985	2,269,634	24.9%
United States	239,878,217	54,200,862	22.0%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion. 2019. Source geography: County

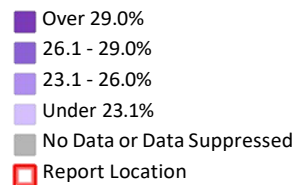
Percentage of Adults with No Leisure-Time Physical Activity, 2019





[View larger map](#)

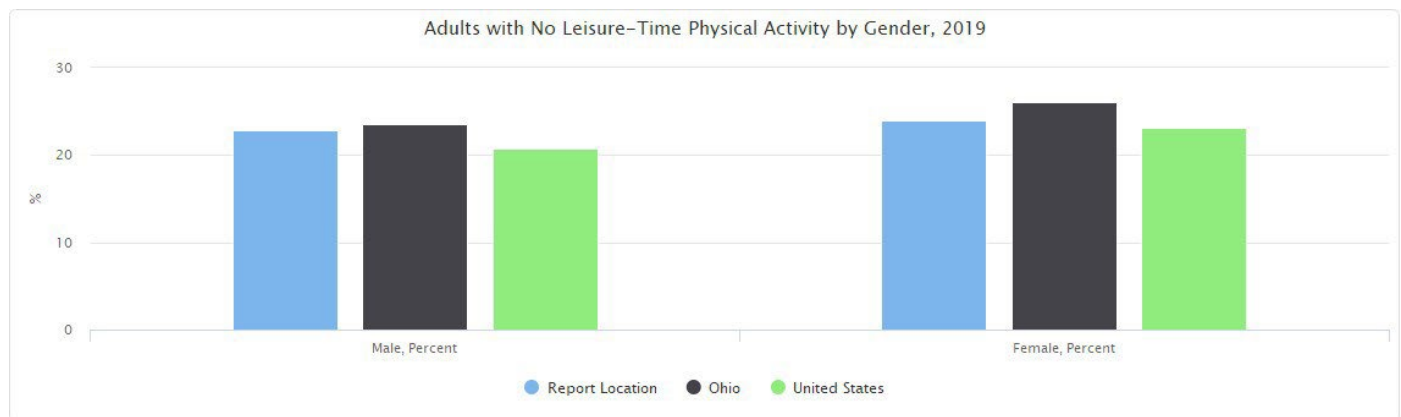
No Leisure-Time Physical Activity, Adults Age 20+, Percent by County, CDC NCCDPHP 2019



Adults with No Leisure-Time Physical Activity by Gender, 2019

The table below displays national, state, and local variation in the percentage of adults reporting no leisure-time physical by gender. The count and percentage values could be interpreted as, (take male values as an example), *"Of all the males age 20+ within the report area, there are a total of (value) people with no leisure-time physical activity, which accounts for (value) of the total males age 20+."*

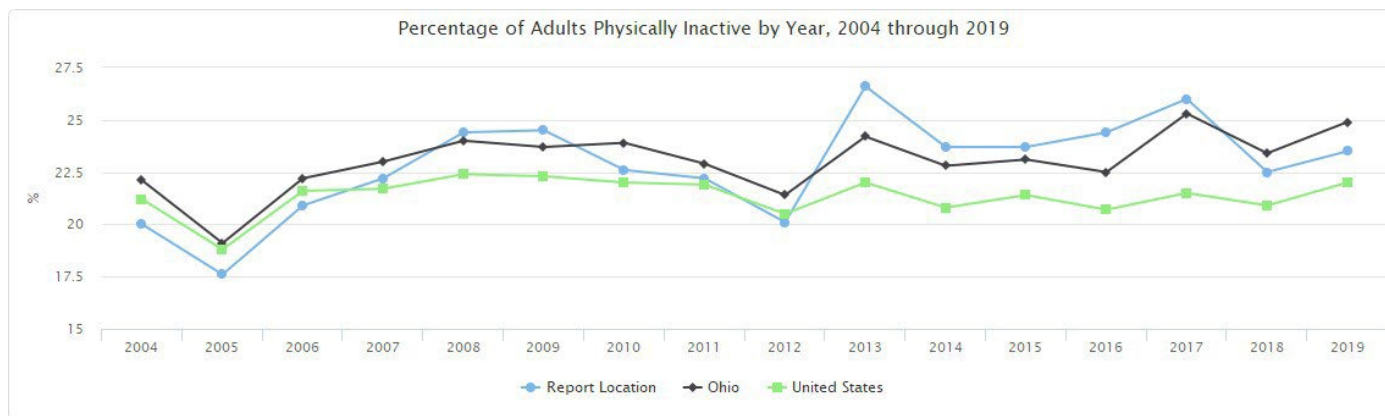
Report Area	Male	Male, Percent	Female	Female, Percent
Report Location	11,789	22.9%	13,456	24.0%
Carroll County, OH	2,580	23.8%	2,925	26.2%
Harrison County, OH	1,349	22.3%	1,549	24.0%
Tuscarawas County, OH	7,860	22.7%	8,982	23.3%
Ohio	1,026,444	23.5%	1,243,195	26.1%
United States	24,675,186	20.8%	29,525,666	23.1%



Percentage of Adults Physically Inactive by Year, 2004 through 2019

The table below displays trends in the percentage of adults reporting no leisure-time physical activity for years 2004 through 2019.

Report Area	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Report Location	20.0%	17.6%	20.9%	22.2%	24.4%	24.5%	22.6%	22.2%	20.1%	26.6%	23.7%	23.7%	24.4%	26.0%	22.5%	23.5%
Carroll County, OH	17.9%	20.7%	21.6%	26.3%	24.5%	20.8%	15.6%	21.0%	21.1%	19.6%	16.4%	20.5%	23.3%	27.5%	26.9%	25.0%
Harrison County, OH	18.6%	22.3%	17.3%	19.7%	20.7%	23.3%	20.6%	23.1%	23.1%	23.9%	23.3%	22.7%	22.9%	23.9%	21.8%	23.1%
Tuscarawas County, OH	20.9%	15.8%	21.3%	21.4%	25.0%	25.9%	25.2%	22.4%	19.3%	29.3%	26.1%	24.9%	25.0%	25.9%	21.3%	23.1%
Ohio	22.1%	19.1%	22.2%	23.0%	24.0%	23.7%	23.9%	22.9%	21.4%	24.2%	22.8%	23.1%	22.5%	25.3%	23.4%	24.9%
United States	21.2%	18.8%	21.6%	21.7%	22.4%	22.3%	22.0%	21.9%	20.5%	22.0%	20.8%	21.4%	20.7%	21.5%	20.9%	22.0%



Obesity

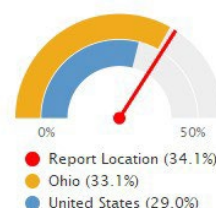
This indicator reports the number and percentage of adults aged 20 and older self-report having a Body Mass Index (BMI) greater than 30.0 (obese). Respondents were considered obese if their Body Mass Index (BMI) was 30 or greater. Body mass index (weight [kg]/height [m]²) was derived from self-report of height and weight. Excess weight may indicate an unhealthy lifestyle and puts individuals at risk for further health issues.

Within the report area, there are a total of 35,215 adults age 20 and older who self-reported having a BMI greater than 30.0. This represents a 34.1% of the survey population.

Note: In 2021, the CDC updated the methodology used to produce estimates for this indicator. Estimated values for prior years (2004 - 2017) have been updated in this platform to allow comparison across years. Use caution when comparing with saved assessments generated prior to November 10, 2021.

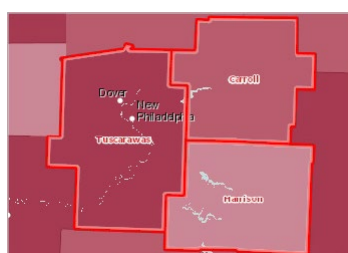
Report Area	Population Age 20+	Adults with BMI > 30.0 (Obese)	Adults with BMI > 30.0 (Obese), Percent
Report Location	101,291	35,215	34.1%
Carroll County, OH	20,748	6,515	30.6%
Harrison County, OH	11,603	3,330	27.9%
Tuscarawas County, OH	68,940	25,370	36.2%
Ohio	8,802,185	2,933,770	33.1%
United States	239,867,275	69,961,348	29.0%

Percentage of Adults Obese (BMI > 30.0), 2019



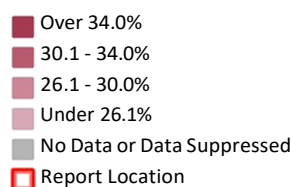
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, 2019. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

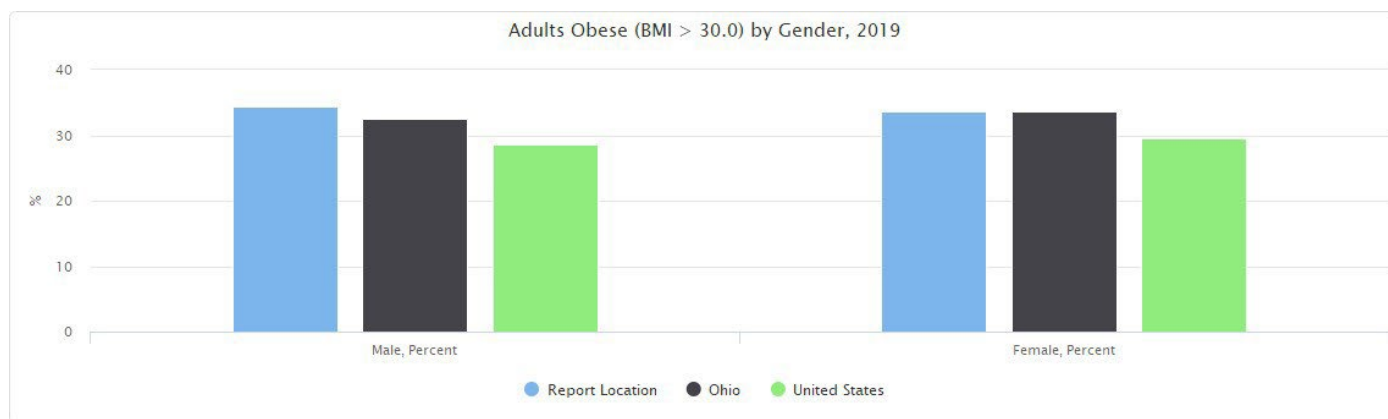
Obese (BMI >= 30), Adults Age 20+, Percent by County, CDC NCCDPHP 2019



Adults Obese (BMI > 30.0) by Gender, 2019

The table below displays national, state, and local variation in the prevalence of obesity among the adult population by gender.

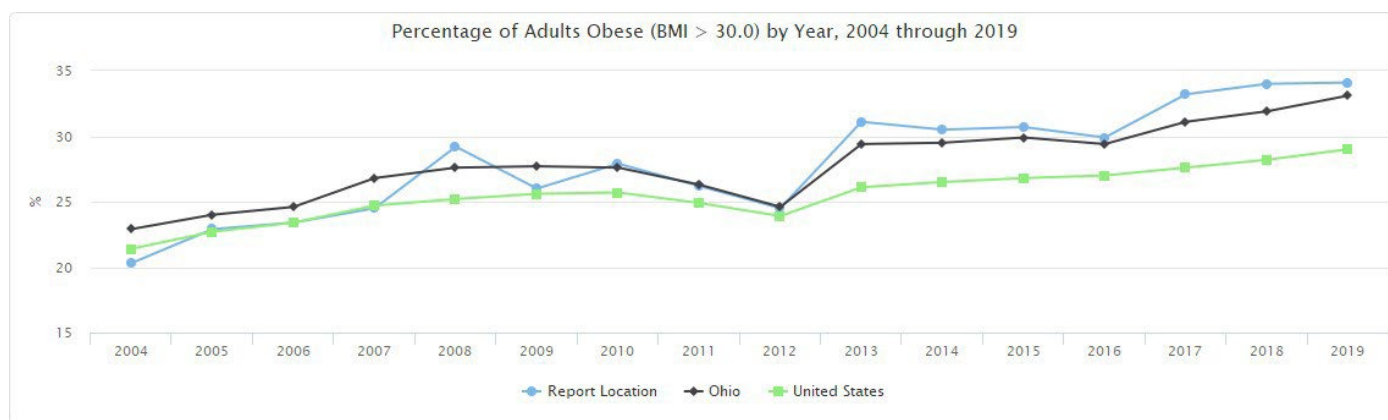
Report Area	Male	Male, Percent	Female	Female, Percent
Report Location	17,469	34.3%	17,744	33.7%
Carroll County, OH	3,207	30.1%	3,307	31.0%
Harrison County, OH	1,642	27.7%	1,688	28.0%
Tuscarawas County, OH	12,620	36.8%	12,749	35.5%
Ohio	1,402,641	32.5%	1,531,130	33.7%
United States	33,675,337	28.6%	36,285,952	29.5%



Percentage of Adults Obese (BMI > 30.0) by Year, 2004 through 2019

The table below displays trends in the percentage of adults that are obese over time.

Report Area	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Report Location	20.3%	22.9%	23.4%	24.5%	29.2%	26.0%	27.9%	26.2%	24.5%	31.1%	30.5%	30.7%	29.9%	33.2%	34.0%	34.1%
Carroll County, OH	19.4%	22.2%	22.1%	25.0%	26.1%	26.1%	21.9%	26.8%	27.0%	31.0%	27.7%	31.4%	31.1%	33.4%	35.6%	30.6%
Harrison County, OH	18.3%	20.0%	20.7%	22.8%	28.2%	24.6%	21.9%	24.9%	24.8%	26.9%	26.7%	33.2%	30.0%	26.8%	34.2%	27.9%
Tuscarawas County, OH	21.0%	23.7%	24.3%	24.6%	30.3%	26.2%	30.8%	26.2%	23.7%	31.8%	32.1%	30.0%	29.5%	34.3%	33.5%	36.2%
Ohio	22.9%	24.0%	24.6%	26.8%	27.6%	27.7%	27.6%	26.3%	24.6%	29.4%	29.5%	29.9%	29.4%	31.1%	31.9%	33.1%
United States	21.4%	22.7%	23.4%	24.7%	25.2%	25.6%	25.7%	24.9%	23.9%	26.1%	26.5%	26.8%	27.0%	27.6%	28.2%	29.0%



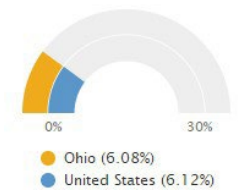
Late or No Prenatal Care

This indicator reports the percentage of women who did not obtain prenatal care until the 7th month (or later) of pregnancy or who didn't have any prenatal care, as of all who gave birth during the three year period from 2017 to 2019. This indicator is relevant because engaging in prenatal care decreases the likelihood of maternal and infant health risks. This indicator can also highlight a

lack of access to preventive care, a lack of health knowledge, insufficient provider outreach, and/or social barriers preventing utilization of services.

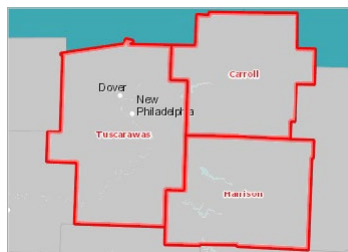
Report Area	Total Births	Births with Late/No Care	% of Births with Late/No Care
Report Location	No data	No data	No data
Carroll County, OH	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Harrison County, OH	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Tuscarawas County, OH	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Ohio	406,427	24,712	6.08%
United States	11,394,752	697,581	6.12%

Percentage of Pregnant Women with Late or No Prenatal Care



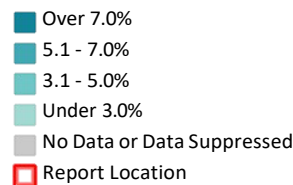
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, CDC - National Vital Statistics System. Accessed via CDC WONDER. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Wide-Ranging Online Data for Epidemiologic Research. 2019. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

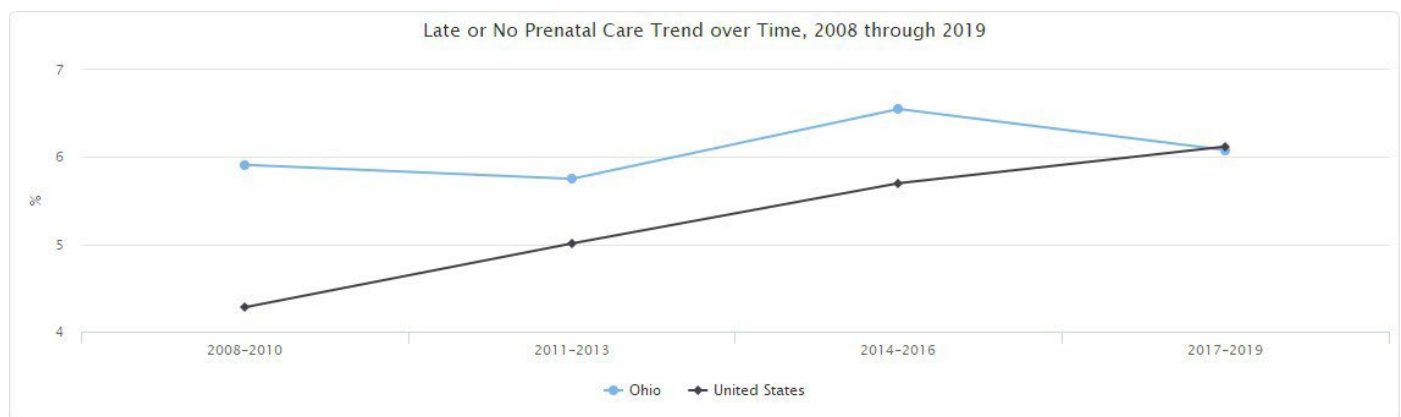
Mothers with Late or No Prenatal Care, Percent by County, CDC NVSS 2017-19



Late or No Prenatal Care Trend over Time, 2008 through 2019

This indicator reports the 2008 to 2019 three-year period trend of the percentage of women who did not obtain prenatal care until the 7th month (or later) of pregnancy or who didn't have any prenatal care, as of all who gave birth during the relevant time period.

Report Area	2008-2010	2011-2013	2014-2016	2017-2019
Report Location	No data	No data	No data	No data
Carroll County, OH	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Harrison County, OH	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Tuscarawas County, OH	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Ohio	5.91%	5.75%	6.55%	6.08%
United States	4.28%	5.01%	5.70%	6.12%



Healthcare Access

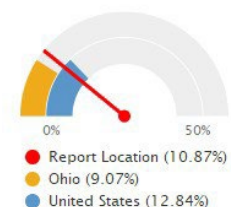
Insurance - Uninsured Adults

The lack of health insurance is considered a *key driver* of health status.

This indicator reports the percentage of adults age 18 to 64 without health insurance coverage. This indicator is relevant because lack of insurance is a primary barrier to healthcare access including regular primary care, specialty care, and other health services that contributes to poor health status.

Report Area	Total Population Age 18-64	Pop. Age 18-64 w/ Insurance	Pop. Age 18-64 w/ Insurance, Percent	Pop. Age 18-64 w/o Insurance	Pop. Age 18-64 w/o Insurance, Percent
Report Location	76,490	68,176	89.13%	8,314	10.87%
Carroll County, OH	15,440	13,983	90.56%	1,457	9.44%
Harrison County, OH	8,590	7,784	90.62%	806	9.38%
Tuscarawas County, OH	52,460	46,409	88.47%	6,051	11.53%
Ohio	6,863,409	6,241,189	90.93%	622,220	9.07%
United States	195,703,724	170,567,452	87.16%	25,136,272	12.84%

Percent Population Age 18-64 Without Medical Insurance



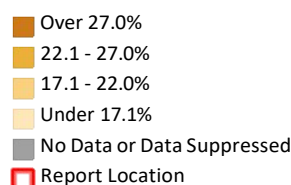
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Small Area Health Insurance Estimates](#), 2019. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Uninsured Population, Age 18-64, Percent by County, SAHIE 2019



Uninsured Population Age 18 - 64 by Race / Ethnicity, Percent

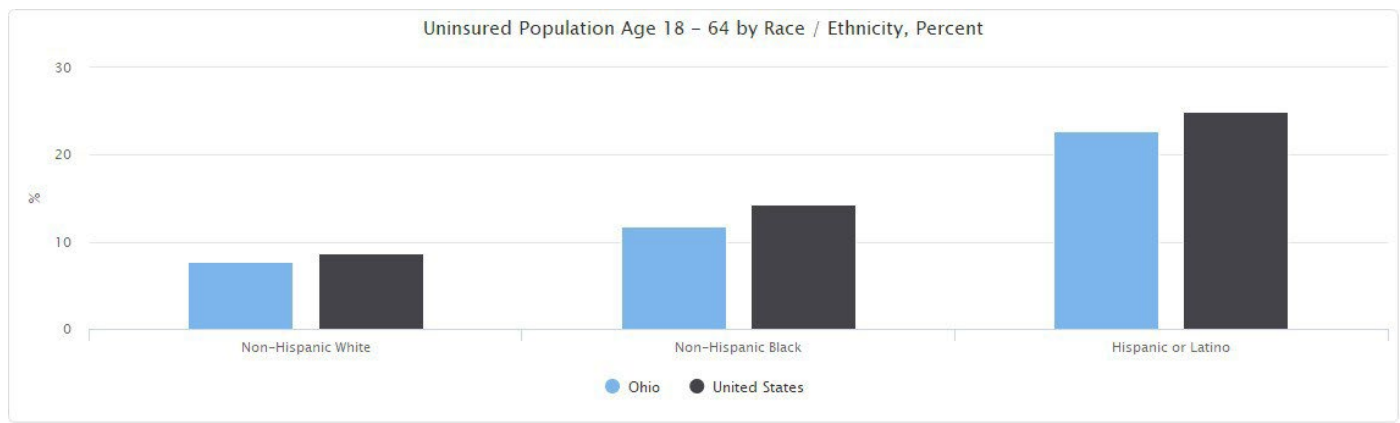
This indicator reports the percentage of uninsured population age 18-64 by race/ethnicity.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the non-Hispanic white population age 18-64 in the report area, the proportion without medical insurance is (value)."

Note: There is only SAHIE data available for state/national areas for this dataset.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic or Latino
Ohio	7.70%	11.80%	22.70%
United States	8.63%	14.26%	24.95%

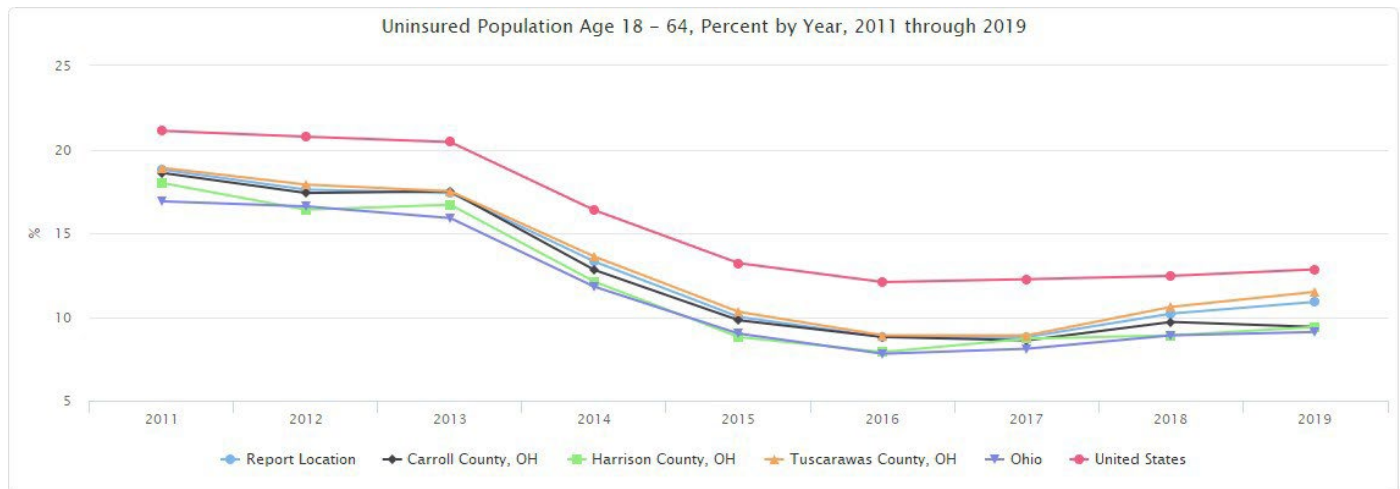
Note: No county data available. See data source and methodology for more details.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Small Area Health Insurance Estimates](#), 2019.



Uninsured Population Age 18 - 64, Percent by Year, 2011 through 2019

Report Area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Report Location	18.8%	17.6%	17.4%	13.3%	10.0%	8.8%	8.8%	10.2%	10.9%
Carroll County, OH	18.60%	17.40%	17.50%	12.80%	9.80%	8.80%	8.60%	9.70%	9.40%
Harrison County, OH	18.00%	16.40%	16.70%	12.10%	8.80%	7.90%	8.70%	8.90%	9.40%
Tuscarawas County, OH	18.90%	17.90%	17.50%	13.60%	10.30%	8.90%	8.90%	10.60%	11.50%
Ohio	16.90%	16.60%	15.90%	11.80%	9.00%	7.80%	8.10%	8.90%	9.10%
United States	21.11%	20.76%	20.44%	16.37%	13.21%	12.08%	12.25%	12.45%	12.84%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *Small Area Health Insurance Estimates*, 2019.



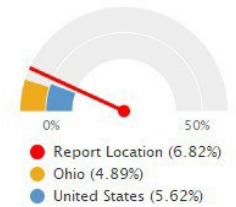
Insurance - Uninsured Children

The lack of health insurance is considered a *key driver* of health status.

This indicator reports the percentage of children under age 19 without health insurance coverage. This indicator is relevant because lack of insurance is a primary barrier to healthcare access including regular primary care, specialty care, and other health services that contributes to poor health status.

Report Area	Total Population Age 0-18	Pop. Age 0-18 w/ Insurance	Pop. Age 0-18 w/ Insurance, Percent	Pop. Age 0-18 w/o Insurance	Pop. Age 0-18 w/o Insurance, Percent
Report Location	30,656	28,564	93.18%	2,092	6.82%
Carroll County, OH	5,838	5,507	94.33%	331	5.67%
Harrison County, OH	3,212	2,989	93.06%	223	6.94%
Tuscarawas County, OH	21,606	20,068	92.88%	1,538	7.12%
Ohio	2,654,330	2,524,494	95.11%	129,836	4.89%
United States	75,374,000	71,137,899	94.38%	4,236,101	5.62%

Percent Population Under Age 19 Without Medical Insurance



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Small Area Health Insurance Estimates](#). 2019. Source geography: County

Uninsured Population Under Age 19, by Race / Ethnicity, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of uninsured population under age 19 by race/ethnicity.

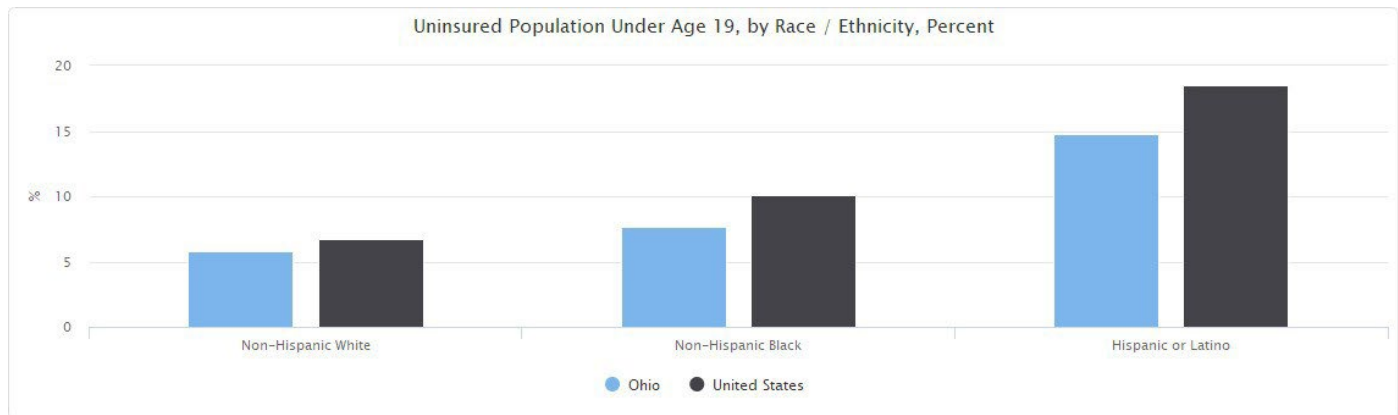
The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the non-Hispanic white population under age 19 in the report area, the proportion without medical insurance is (value)."

Note: There is only SAHIE data available for state/national areas for this dataset.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic or Latino
Ohio	5.80%	7.70%	14.80%
United States	6.73%	10.14%	18.48%

Note: No county data available. See data source and methodology for more details.

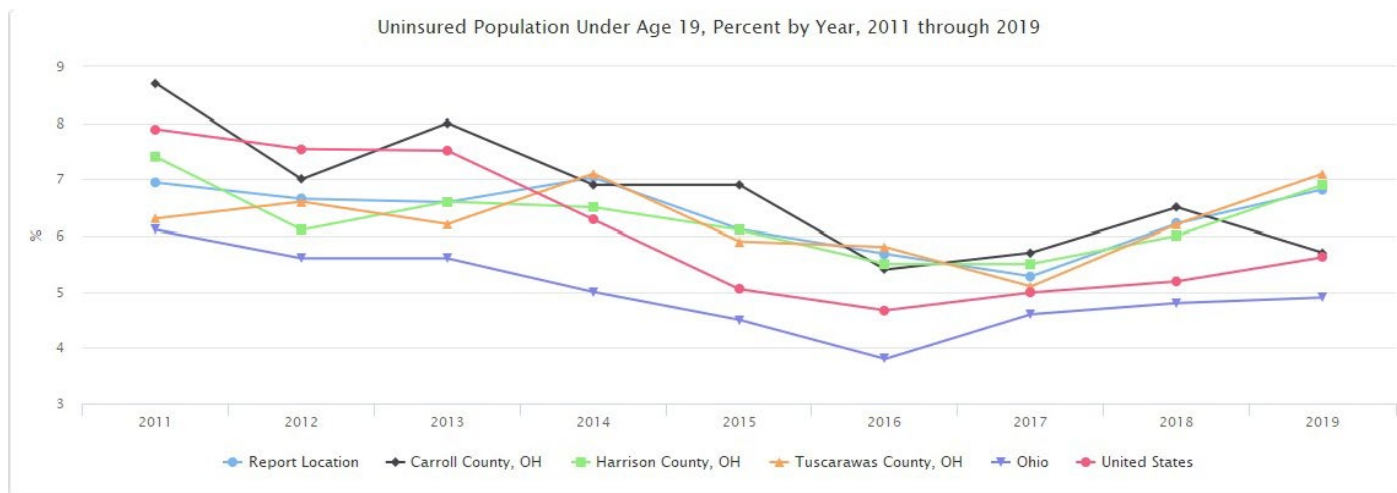
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Small Area Health Insurance Estimates](#). 2019.



Uninsured Population Under Age 19, Percent by Year, 2011 through 2019

Report Area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Report Location	6.94%	6.65%	6.59%	7.03%	6.11%	5.68%	5.28%	6.21%	6.82%
Carroll County, OH	8.70%	7.00%	8.00%	6.90%	6.90%	5.40%	5.70%	6.50%	5.70%
Harrison County, OH	7.40%	6.10%	6.60%	6.50%	6.10%	5.50%	5.50%	6.00%	6.90%
Tuscarawas County, OH	6.30%	6.60%	6.20%	7.10%	5.90%	5.80%	5.10%	6.20%	7.10%
Ohio	6.10%	5.60%	5.60%	5.00%	4.50%	3.80%	4.60%	4.80%	4.90%
United States	7.89%	7.54%	7.51%	6.28%	5.05%	4.67%	4.99%	5.19%	5.62%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Small Area Health Insurance Estimates](#). 2019.

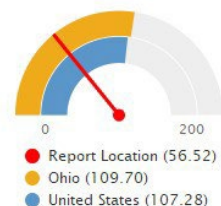


Access to Care - Primary Care Providers

This indicator reports the number of providers with a CMS National Provider Identifier (NPI) that specialize in primary care. Primary health providers include practicing physicians specializing in general practice medicine, family medicine, internal medicine, and pediatrics. The number of facilities that specialize in primary health care are also listed (but are not included in the calculated rate). Data are from the latest Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) National Provider Identifier (NPI) downloadable file.

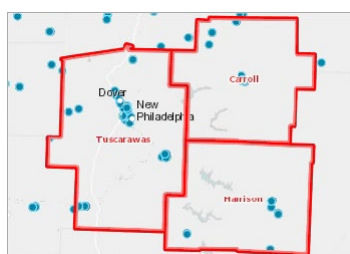
Report Area	Total Population (2020)	Number of Facilities	Number of Providers	Providers, Rate per 100,000 Population
Report Location	134,467	33	76	56.52
Carroll County, OH	26,721	6	10	37.42
Tuscarawas County, OH	93,263	26	59	63.26
Harrison County, OH	14,483	1	7	48.33
Ohio	11,799,448	3,908	12,944	109.70
United States	334,735,155	120,294	359,096	107.28

Primary Care Providers, Rate per 100,000 Population



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, CMS - National Plan and Provider Enumeration System (NPPES). February 2023. Source geography: Address



[View larger map](#)

Primary Care Physicians, All, CMS NPPES February 2023

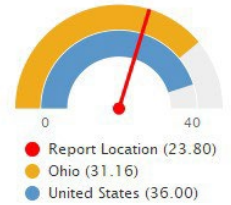
- Primary Care Physicians, All, CMS NPPES February 2023
- Report Location

Access to Care - Dental Health Providers

This indicator reports the number of oral health care providers with a CMS National Provider Identifier (NPI). Providers included in this summary are those who list "dentist", "general practice dentist", or "pediatric dentistry" as their primary practice classification, regardless of sub-specialty. Data are from the latest Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) National Provider Identifier (NPI) downloadable file.

Report Area	Total Population (2020)	Number of Facilities	Number of Providers	Providers, Rate per 100,000 Population
Report Location	134,467	6	32	23.80
Carroll County, OH	26,721	2	6	22.45
Tuscarawas County, OH	93,263	4	23	24.66
Harrison County, OH	14,483	0	3	20.71
Ohio	11,799,448	1,298	3,677	31.16
United States	334,735,155	53,663	120,491	36.00

Dental Health Care Providers, Rate per 100,000 Population



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, CMS - National Plan and Provider Enumeration System (NPPEs), February 2023. Source geography: Address

Dental Health Care Providers

The table below lists dental health care providers in the report.

Please note that the number of records returned is limited to 25. To view all records, please enter the map.

Provider	Address	City	State	ZIP Code	Phone Number	Provider Type (Primary)	Provider Type (Secondary)
CALEB ROBINSON, D.D.S.	541 WABASH AVE NW	NEW PHILADELPHIA	OH	44663-4143	(330)3432555	Dentist	None Listed
KHLEA SUMANI, D.M.D.	341 GRAFF RD SE	NEW PHILADELPHIA	OH	44663-3889	(330)4073264	Dentist	Student in an Organized Health Care Education/Training Program
RONALD PRESUTTI, DDS	156 WOODROW AV. PO # 536	ST. CLAIRSVILLE	OH	43950-3950	(740)6955400	Dentist	None Listed
NORMAN BERG, DDS	1040 TRUMP ROAD	CARROLLTON	OH	44615-4615	(330)6275666	Dentist	None Listed
JASON SNYDER	401 GRANT ST	DENNISON	OH	44621-1219	(740)9222846	No data	None Listed
DAVID WINSTON, DDS	403 MONROE ST	DOVER	OH	44622-2042	(330)3432322	Dentist	None Listed
SEJAL PATEL, DMD	341 GRAFF RD	NEW PHILADELPHIA	OH	44663-4663	(330)3390900	Dentist	None Listed
JOSEPH WIGFIELD, DDS	5371 STATE ROUTE 183 NE	MAGNOLIA	OH	44643-4643	(330)8665555	Dentist	None Listed
ALAN MYERS, DDS	403 MONROE ST	DOVER	OH	44622-2042	(330)3432322	Dentist	None Listed
NICHOLAS WEININGER	249 FAIR AVE NW	NEW PHILADELPHIA	OH	44663-3735	(330)3396414	No data	None Listed
SCOTT LAWRENCE, DDS	212 CROSS ST	NEWCOMERSTOWN	OH	43832-3832	(740)4987434	Dentist	None Listed
STEPHEN DOWELL, DDS	549 2ND ST NW	CARROLLTON	OH	44615-1003	(330)6275005	General Practice	None Listed
PHILIP DIXON, D.D.S.	313 CANAL AVE SE	NEW PHILADELPHIA	OH	44663-2359	(330)3393354	General Practice	None Listed
SAUNDRA STEIN, DMD	897 E IRON AVE	DOVER	OH	44622-2030	(330)3435555	Dentist	None Listed
CALLIANNIE REIDENBACH	313 CANAL AVE SE	NEW PHILADELPHIA	OH	44663-2359	(330)3430454	No data	None Listed
BYRON ROSSI, DDS	549 2ND ST NW	CARROLLTON	OH	44615-1003	(330)6275005	Dentist	None Listed
DAVID SICKINGER, DDS	316 N TUSCARAWAS AVE	DOVER	OH	44622-3142	(330)3646422	Dentist	None Listed
JAMES BIRONG, DDS	1040 TRUMP ROAD	CARROLLTON	OH	44615-4615	(330)6275666	Dentist	None Listed
TIMOTHY MERRILL, DDS	110 S RIVER ST	NEWCOMERSTOWN	OH	43832-3832	(740)4985155	Dentist	None Listed
CURT MOORE, D.D.S.	403 MONROE ST	DOVER	OH	44622-2042	(330)3430442	Dentist	None Listed
TIMOTHY STUHLMILLER, DDS	127 W 3RD ST	DOVER	OH	44622-2933	(330)3432011	Dentist	None Listed
DAVID GENNERT, DDS	327 N TUSCARAWAS AVE	DOVER	OH	44622-3141	(330)3433850	Dentist	None Listed
STEPHEN GOMBOS	328 RACE STREET	DOVER	OH	44622-2930	(330)3641414	Dentist	None Listed
EDWIN HAWK, D.D.S.	139 FAIR AVE NE	NEW PHILADELPHIA	OH	44663-2827	(330)3435221	General Practice	None Listed
THOMAS BANDY, D.M.D.	168518 BANNOK RD SR331	ST. CLAIRSVILLE	OH	43950-3950	(740)6955169	Dentist	None Listed

Dental Health Care Facilities

The table below lists dental health care facilities in the report area .

Please note that the number of records returned is limited to 25. To view all records, please enter the map.

Organization	Address	City	State	ZIP Code	Phone Number	Provider Type (Primary)	Provider Type (Secondary)
TUSCARAWAS COUNTY AUDITOR	897 E IRON AVE	DOVER	OH	44622-2030	(330)3435555	Dentist	None Listed
TUSCARAWAS COUNTY	897 E IRON AVE	DOVER	OH	44622-2030	(330)3435555	Dental	None Listed
BERG & BIRONG DDS LLC	1040 TRUMP RD	CARROLLTON	OH	44615-4615	(330)6275666	Dentist	None Listed
RANDAL P. GARVEY, DDS, LLC	815 N WATER ST	UHRICHSVILLE	OH	44683-1457	(740)9223061	Dentist	None Listed
STEPHEN C. DOWELL DDS, INC.	549 2ND ST NW	CARROLLTON	OH	44615-1003	(330)6275005	General Practice	None Listed
JOSEPH C. WIGFIELD, D.D.S., LLC	5371 STATE ROUTE 183 NE	MAGNOLIA	OH	44643-4643	(330)8665555	Dentist	None Listed

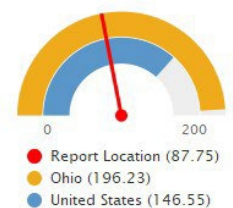
Access to Care - Mental Health Providers

This indicator reports the number of providers with a CMS National Provider Identifier (NPI) that specialize in mental health. Mental health providers include licensed clinical social workers and other credentialed professionals specializing in psychiatry, psychology, counseling, or child, adolescent, or adult mental health. The number of facilities that specialize in mental health are also listed (but are not included in the calculated rate). Data are from the latest Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) National Provider Identifier (NPI) downloadable file.

Within the report area there are 118 mental health providers with a CMS National Provider Identifier (NPI). This represents 87.75 providers per 100,000 total population.

Report Area	Total Population (2020)	Number of Facilities	Number of Providers	Providers, Rate per 100,000 Population
Report Location	134,467	9	118	87.75
Carroll County, OH	26,721	3	11	41.17
Harrison County, OH	14,483	1	3	20.71
Tuscarawas County, OH	93,263	5	104	111.51
Ohio	11,799,448	1,753	23,154	196.23
United States	334,735,155	62,786	490,547	146.55

Mental Health Care Providers, Rate per 100,000 Population



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, [CMS - National Plan and Provider Enumeration System \(NPPES\)](#). February 2023. Source geography: Address

Mental Health Care Providers

The table below lists providers in the report area that specialize in mental health care.

Please note that the number of records returned is limited to 25. To view all records, please enter the map.

Provider	Address	City	State	ZIP Code	Phone Number	Provider Type (Primary)	Provider Type (Secondary)
MARISSA WITTS	2650 LODGE RD SW	SHERRODSVILLE	OH	44675-9718	(740)2003800	No data	None Listed
CHRISTINA GEISER	2650 LODGE RD SW	SHERRODSVILLE	OH	44675-9718	(740)2003800	No data	None Listed
CHRISTINE RUDD	2650 LODGE RD SW	SHERRODSVILLE	OH	44675-9718	(330)8660900	No data	None Listed
KATE SPAHLINGER, LPCC	331 W MAIN ST	CARROLLTON	OH	44615-1347	(330)6274313	Mental Health	None Listed
BRYCE GRINDSTAFF	245 2ND ST NW	CARROLLTON	OH	44615-1305	(330)6270087	No data	None Listed
WESLEE WARNER, LPCC	783 JONES AVE NW	CARROLLTON	OH	44615-9434	(330)6273954	Mental Health	None Listed
ROBERT MILLER, PHD	1196 KENSINGTON RD NE	CARROLLTON	OH	44615-9763	(330)5755364	Psychologist	Professional
ANTHONY LAUDATO	331 W MAIN ST	CARROLLTON	OH	44615-1347	(330)6274313	No data	None Listed
BRITTANY DAVIDSON, LSW	331 W MAIN ST	CARROLLTON	OH	44615-1347	(330)6274313	Clinical	None Listed
KATHLEEN OKEY, RN	331 W MAIN ST	CARROLLTON	OH	44615-1347	(330)6274313	Psychiatric/Mental Health	None Listed
MELODY TOEREK	1451 ANTIGUA RD SW RM 201	CARROLLTON	OH	44615-9230	(330)6492220	No data	None Listed
ASHLEY DOREN, MED., L.P.C.	80400 SLAB CAMP RD	CADIZ	OH	43907-9531	(740)3815603	Mental Health	None Listed
EFFIE PAYNE, LSW	1 HALLORAN DRIVE	ST CLAIRSVILLE	OH	43950-3950	(740)2965743	Social Worker	None Listed
SUSAN KAHLE, PHD	550 N MAIN ST UNIT B	SPRINGBORO	OH	45066-7520	(937)9013122	Psychologist	None Listed
RYAN DUNN, PH.D.	125 E 2ND ST	DOVER	OH	44622-2919	(330)3436600	Psychologist	None Listed
CHRISTINE JONES, LPC, LICDC	130 W 3RD ST	DOVER	OH	44622-2934	(330)3436600	Mental Health	Addiction (Substance Use Disorder)
STACY MARTIN	TUSCARAWAS COUNTY ALCOHOL AND ADDICTION PROGRAM	DOVER	OH	44622-4622	(330)3435555	Addiction (Substance Use Disorder)	None Listed
KAY KOPP, LPCC	152 N BRAODWAY	NEW PHILADELPHIA	OH	44663-4663	(330)3649360	Mental Health	None Listed
BARBARA SCHWARTZ, LPCC	152 N. BROADWAY	NEW PHILADELPHIA	OH	44663-4663	(330)3649360	Mental Health	None Listed
JACK HRINAK, LPCC, IMFT	152 N. BROADWAY	NEW PHILADELPHIA	OH	44663-4663	(330)3649360	Mental Health	None Listed
CHRIS SAND-ASHLEY, LPCC, CCDC III, IMFT	152 N. BROADWAY	NEW PHILADELPHIA	OH	44663-4663	(330)3649360	Mental Health	None Listed
SEANA FORTUNE, PCC LSW LCDCCIII	152 N BROADWAY ST	NEW PHILADELPHIA	OH	44663-2665	(330)3649360	Mental Health	Addiction (Substance Use Disorder)
TONYA NOVAK	344 W HIGH AVE	NEW PHILADELPHIA	OH	44663-2152	(330)3397850	Social Worker	None Listed
KIMBERLY EICK, PC	344 W HIGH AVE	NEW PHILADELPHIA	OH	44663-2152	(330)3397850	Mental Health	None Listed
KAREN WENDLING, LPCC, IMFT	152 N. BROADWAY	NEW PHILADELPHIA	OH	44663-4663	(330)3649360	Mental Health	None Listed

Mental Health Care Facilities

The table below lists facilities in the report area that specialize in mental health care.

Please note that the number of records returned is limited to 25. To view all records, please enter the map.

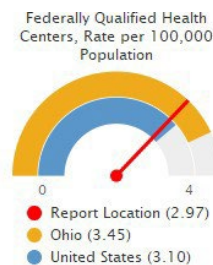
Organization	Address	City	State	ZIP Code	Phone Number	Provider Type (Primary)	Provider Type (Secondary)
ADDICTION CAMPUSES OF OHIO LLC	2650 LODGE RD SW	SHERRODSVILLE	OH	44675-9718	(615)9214444	Substance Abuse Rehabilitation Facility	None Listed
ADDICTION CAMPUSES PROFESSIONAL SERVICES OF OHIO, LLC	2650 LODGE RD SW	SHERRODSVILLE	OH	44675-9718	(330)8660916	No data	None Listed
FROM THE ASHES COUNSELING	44 2ND ST SE	CARROLLTON	OH	44615-1409	(330)6492220	No data	None Listed
AKRON HOUSE RECOVERY	24 N HIGH ST FL 2	AKRON	OH	44308-1926	(848)2100949	No data	None Listed
PATHWAY PRACTICE, INC.	201 HOSPITAL DR	DOVER	OH	44622-2058	(330)3436631	Mental Health	Mental Health
GUIDING GRACE COUNSELING LLC	547 1/2 S JAMES ST	DOVER	OH	44622-2137	(330)3437400	Mental Health	None Listed
SPRINGVALE HEALTH CENTERS, INC.	201 HOSPITAL DR	DOVER	OH	44622-2058	(330)3436631	Rehabilitation, Substance Use Disorder	None Listed
TEN BROECK TENNESSEE PHYSICIANS GROUP INC	819 N 1ST ST	DENNISON	OH	44621-1003	(740)9227415	No data	None Listed
THRIVE THERAPEUTICS, LLC	120 N CHERRY ST	EATON	OH	45320-1802	(937)4055672	No data	None Listed

Federally Qualified Health Centers

This indicator reports the number of Federally Qualified Health Centers (FQHCs) in the community. This indicator is relevant because FQHCs are community assets that provide health care to vulnerable populations; they receive extra funding from the federal government to promote access to ambulatory care in areas designated as medically underserved.

Within the report area, there are 4 Federally Qualified Health Centers. This means there is a rate of 2.97 Federally Qualified Health Centers per 100,000 total population.

Report Area	Total Population (2020)	Number of Federally Qualified Health Centers	Rate of Federally Qualified Health Centers per 100,000 Population
Report Location	134,467	4	2.97
Carroll County, OH	26,721	0	0.00
Harrison County, OH	14,483	2	13.81
Tuscarawas County, OH	93,263	2	2.14
Ohio	11,799,448	407	3.45
United States	334,735,149	10,363	3.10



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Department of Health & Human Services, Center for Medicare & Medicaid Services, [Provider of Services File](#), September 2020. Source geography: Address

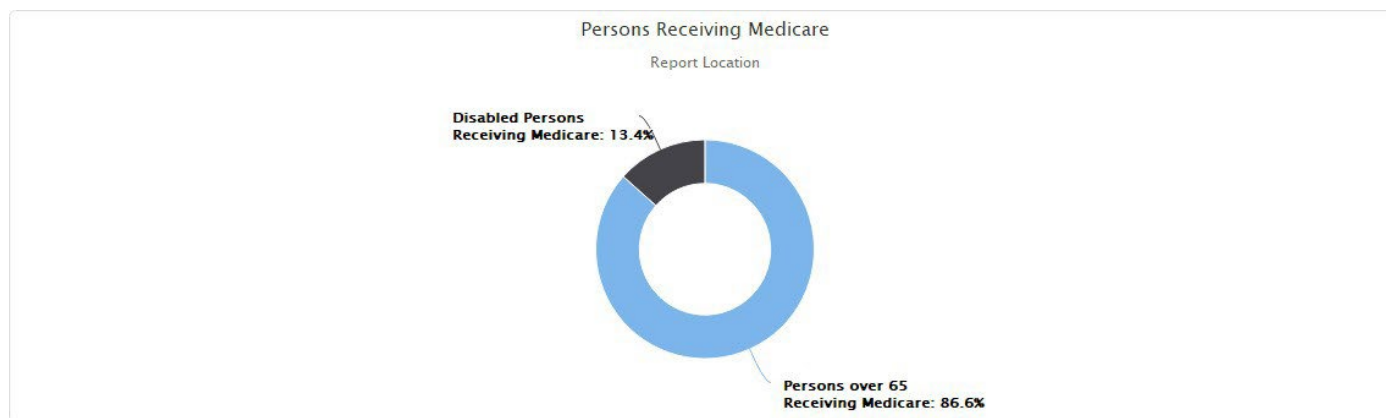
Persons Receiving Medicare

The total number of persons receiving Medicare is shown, broken down by number over 65 and number of disabled persons receiving Medicare for the report area. The U.S. Department of Health and Human Services reported that a total of 30,924 persons were receiving Medicare benefits in the report area in 2019. A large number of individuals in our society are aware that persons

over 65 years of age receive Medicare; however, many of them are unaware that disabled persons also receive Medicare benefits. A total of 4,157 disabled persons in the report area received Medicare benefits in 2019.

Report Area	Persons Over 65 Receiving Medicare	Disabled Persons Receiving Medicare	Total Persons Receiving Medicare
Report Location	26,766	4,157	30,924
Carroll County, OH	5,700	915	6,615
Harrison County, OH	3,154	568	3,723
Tuscarawas County, OH	17,912	2,674	20,586
Ohio	3,984,405	695,192	4,679,595
United States	52,987,966	8,519,960	61,507,926

Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, [CMS - Geographic Variation Public Use File](#). Source geography: County



Medicare and Medicaid Providers

Total institutional Medicare and Medicaid providers, including hospitals, nursing facilities, Federally qualified health centers, rural health clinics and community mental health centers for the report area are shown. According to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, there were 44 active Medicare and Medicaid institutional service providers in the report area in the third quarter of 2020.

Report Area	Total Institutional Providers	Hospitals	Nursing Facilities	Federally Qualified Health Centers	Rural Health Clinics	Community Mental Health Centers
Report Location	44	3	16	4	7	0
Carroll County, OH	8	0	3	0	1	0
Harrison County, OH	7	1	3	2	0	0
Tuscarawas County, OH	29	2	10	2	6	0
Ohio	3,680	269	953	407	60	3
United States	77,398	7,292	15,269	10,382	4,894	129

Data Source: US Department of Health & Human Services, Center for Medicare & Medicaid Services, [Provider of Services File](#). September 2020. Source geography: County

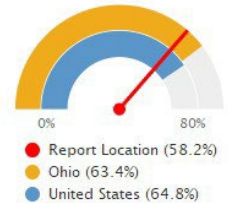
Dental Care Utilization

This indicator reports the percentage of adults age 18 and older who report having been to the dentist or dental clinic in the previous year.

Within the report area there are 58.2% adults age 18+ who went to the dentist in the past year of the total population age 18+.

Report Area	Total Population (2020)	Adults Age 18+ with Recent Dental Visit (Crude)	Adults Age 18+ with Recent Dental Visit (Age-Adjusted)
Report Location	133,687	58.2%	57.4%
Carroll County, OH	26,897	59.30%	58.30%
Harrison County, OH	15,014	56.20%	55.20%
Tuscarawas County, OH	91,776	58.20%	57.50%
Ohio	11,693,217	63.4%	62.9%
United States	331,449,281	64.8%	64.5%

Percentage of Adults Age 18+ with Dental Visit in Past 1 Year



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, [Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System](#). Accessed via the [PLACES Data Portal](#). 2020. Source geography: Tract

Health Outcomes

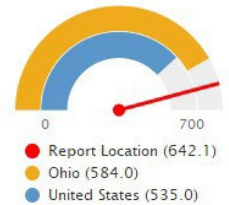
Hospitalizations - Emergency Room Visits

This indicator reports the number and rate of emergency room (ER) visits among Medicare beneficiaries age 65 and older. This indicator is relevant because emergency room visits are "high intensity" services that can burden on both health care systems and patients. High rates of emergency room visits "may indicate poor care management, inadequate access to care or poor patient choices, resulting in ED visits that could be prevented"¹.

In the latest reporting period there were 30,185 Medicare beneficiaries in the report area. Beneficiaries had 8,980 emergency room visits, and the rate of visits per 1,000 beneficiaries was 642.1. The ER visit rate in the report area was higher than the state rate of 584.0 during the same time period.

Report Area	Medicare Part A and B Beneficiaries	Emergency Room Visits	Emergency Room Visits, Rate (per 1,000 Beneficiaries)
Report Location	30,185	8,980	642.1
Carroll County, OH	6,480	1,897	687.0
Harrison County, OH	3,670	1,300	627.0
Tuscarawas County, OH	20,035	5,783	632.0
Ohio	2,269,020	654,473	584.0
United States	58,738,711	17,332,356	535.0

Emergency Room (ER) Visits, Rate per 1,000 Medicare Beneficiaries



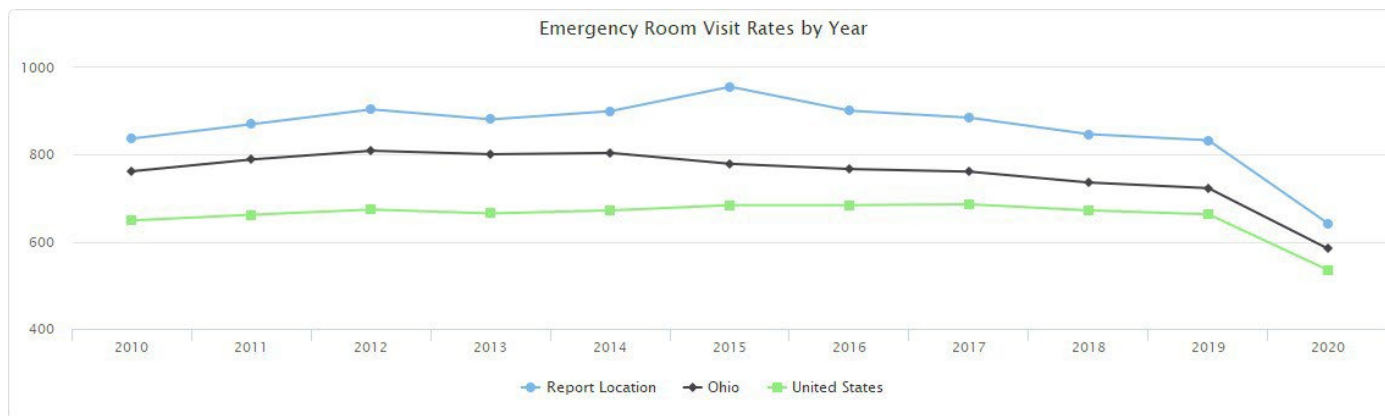
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, [CMS - Geographic Variation Public Use File](#). 2020. Source geography: County

Emergency Room Visit Rates by Year

The table and chart below display local, state, and national trends in emergency room visit rates per 1,000 Medicare beneficiaries.

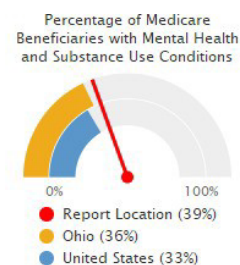
Report Area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Report Location	837	870	904	881	900	956	901	885	847	833	642
Carroll County, OH	772	831	796	789	773	802	836	848	787	887	687
Harrison County, OH	813	857	887	842	997	1,046	996	973	910	948	627
Tuscarawas County, OH	862	885	941	919	918	984	901	877	852	792	632
Ohio	762	789	809	801	804	779	767	761	736	723	584
United States	649	662	674	665	672	684	684	686	672	663	535



Poor Mental Health - Mental Health and Substance Use Conditions

This indicator reports the rate of diagnoses for mental health and substance use conditions among the Medicare population. Figures are reported as age-adjusted to year 2000 standard. Rates are resummarized for report areas from county level data, only where data is available. This indicator is relevant because mental health and substance use is an indicator of poor health.

Report Area	Medicare Beneficiaries	Beneficiaries with Mental Health and Substance Use Conditions, Percent
Report Location	29,640	39%
Carroll County, OH	6,379	38%
Harrison County, OH	3,599	37%
Tuscarawas County, OH	19,662	40%
Ohio	2,220,422	36%
United States	57,235,207	33%



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

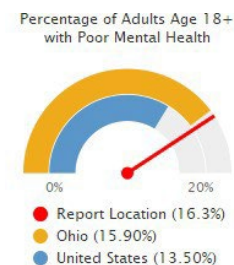
Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, [Mapping Medicare Disparities Tool](#). 2019. Source geography: County

Poor Mental Health

This indicator reports the percentage of adults age 18 and older who report 14 or more days during the past 30 days during which their mental health was not good.

Within the report area, there were 16.3% of adults 18 and older who reported poor mental health in the past month of the total population age 18 and older.

Report Area	Total Population (2020)	Adults Age 18+ with Poor Mental Health (Crude)	Adults Age 18+ with Poor Mental Health (Age-Adjusted)
Report Location	133,687	16.3%	17.8%
Carroll County, OH	26,897	15.70%	17.50%
Harrison County, OH	15,014	16.50%	18.30%
Tuscarawas County, OH	91,776	16.50%	17.80%
Ohio	11,693,217	15.90%	16.72%
United States	331,449,281	13.50%	13.90%



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, [Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System](#). Accessed via the [PLACES Data Portal](#). 2020. Source geography: Tract

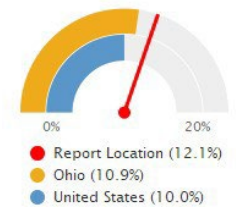
Poor Physical Health

This indicator reports the percentage of adults age 18 and older who report 14 or more days during the past 30 days during which their physical health was not good.

Within the report area, there were 12.1% of adults 18 and older who reported poor physical health in the past month of the total population age 18 and older.

Report Area	Total Population (2020)	Adults Age 18+ with Poor Physical Health (Crude)	Adults Age 18+ with Poor Physical Health (Age-Adjusted)
Report Location	133,687	12.1%	10.8%
Carroll County, OH	26,897	12.40%	10.80%
Harrison County, OH	15,014	13.20%	11.50%
Tuscarawas County, OH	91,776	11.90%	10.70%
Ohio	11,693,217	10.9%	10.1%
United States	331,449,281	10.0%	9.4%

Percentage of Adults Age 18+ with Poor Physical Health



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Accessed via the PLACES Data Portal. 2020. Source geography: Tract

Life Expectancy by Census Tract

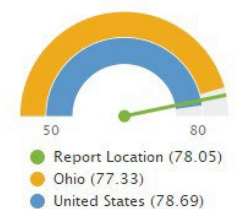
This indicator reports the average life expectancy at birth. Life expectancy measures the average number of years from birth a person can expect to live, according to the current mortality experience (age-specific death rates) of the population. Life expectancy takes into account the number of deaths in a given time period and the average number of people at risk of dying during that period, allowing us to compare data across census tracts with different population sizes.

Within the report area, the average life expectancy at birth is 78.05 of the total population.

Note: Data are suppressed for areas with fewer than 5,000 total population (pooled) during the study period.

Report Area	Total Population (2010-2015)	Life Expectancy at Birth (2010-2015)
Report Location	136,691	78.05
Carroll County, OH	28,361	77.43
Harrison County, OH	15,633	77.16
Tuscarawas County, OH	92,697	78.40
Ohio	11,575,977	77.33
United States	320,098,094	78.69

Life Expectancy at Birth, 2010-2015



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

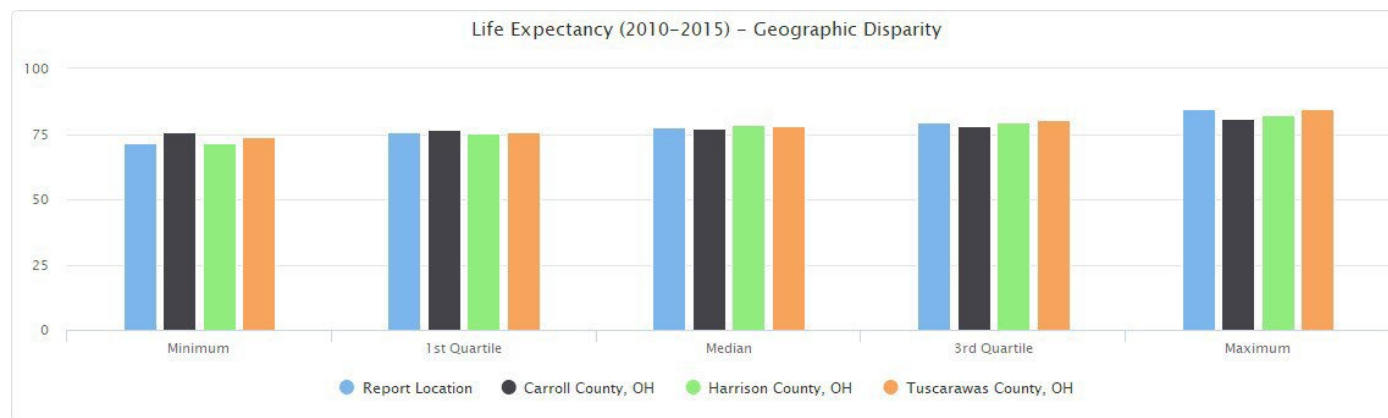
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and the National Center for Health Statistics, U.S. Small-Area Life Expectancy Estimates Project. 2010-15. Source geography: Tract

Life Expectancy (2010-2015) - Geographic Disparity

The tables and charts below display summary measures describing the distribution of life expectancy values within the report area, including the range (maximum - minimum) and variance. Variance measures include the standard and weighted variance. Weighted variance takes into consideration the population of the neighborhoods/census tracts in determining the spread or values.

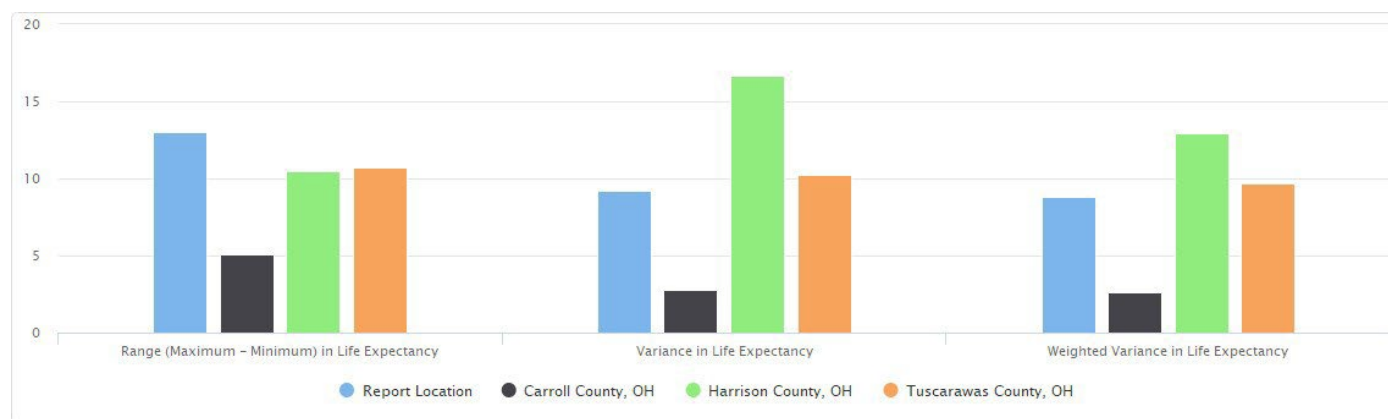
Note: No data are provided for counties with fewer than 2 valid data points in the report area.

Report Area	Minimum	1st Quartile	Median	3rd Quartile	Maximum
Report Location	71.60	75.90	77.60	79.60	84.60
Carroll County, OH	75.90	76.60	77.10	77.90	81.00
Harrison County, OH	71.60	75.10	78.40	79.60	82.10
Tuscarawas County, OH	73.90	75.50	78.00	80.20	84.60



Report Area	Range (Maximum - Minimum) in Life Expectancy	Variance in Life Expectancy	Weighted Variance in Life Expectancy
Report Location	13.0	9.2	8.8
Carroll County, OH	5.1	2.8	2.6
Harrison County, OH	10.5	16.7	12.9
Tuscarawas County, OH	10.7	10.2	9.7

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and the National Center for Health Statistics, *U.S. Small-Area Life Expectancy Estimates Project*. 2010-15.

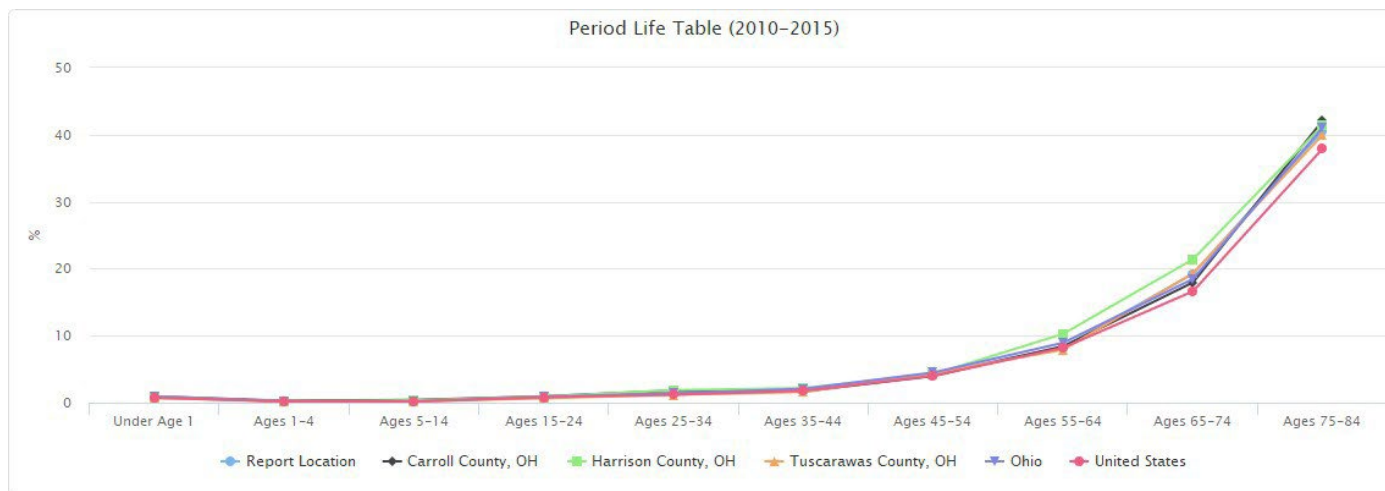


Period Life Table (2010-2015)

This indicator reports the probability of dying between the ages referenced in each category (among the population living to the first age in the reference category). For example, the data in column **Ages 1-4** expresses the probability of dying between one and four years of age. Data values are expressed as a percentage.

Report Area	Under Age 1	Ages 1-4	Ages 5-14	Ages 15-24	Ages 25-34	Ages 35-44	Ages 45-54	Ages 55-64	Ages 65-74	Ages 75-84
Report Location	0.76%	0.22%	0.24%	0.74%	1.39%	1.68%	4.30%	8.29%	19.25%	40.60%
Carroll County, OH	0.94%	0.27%	0.41%	0.94%	1.81%	1.68%	3.99%	8.41%	17.95%	42.12%
Harrison County, OH	0.93%	0.14%	0.35%	0.90%	1.87%	2.18%	4.24%	10.27%	21.41%	41.42%
Tuscarawas County, OH	0.68%	0.23%	0.17%	0.65%	1.18%	1.59%	4.40%	7.92%	19.30%	40.01%
Ohio	0.90%	0.17%	0.19%	0.87%	1.40%	2.07%	4.50%	8.94%	18.47%	41.09%
United States	0.74%	0.15%	0.17%	0.81%	1.19%	1.77%	4.00%	8.20%	16.63%	37.96%

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and the National Center for Health Statistics, *U.S. Small-Area Life Expectancy Estimates Project*. 2010-15.

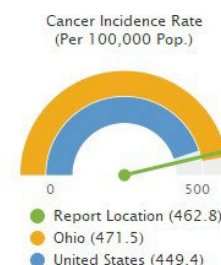


Cancer Incidence - All Sites

This indicator reports the age adjusted incidence rate (cases per 100,000 population per year) of cancer (all sites) adjusted to 2000 U.S. standard population age groups (Under age 1, 1-4, 5-9, ..., 80-84, 85 and older).

Within the report area, there were 867 new cases of cancer reported. This means there is a rate of 462.8 for every 100,000 total population.

Report Area	Estimated Total Population	New Cases (Annual Average)	Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Population)
Report Location	187,352	867	462.8
Carroll County, OH	40,209	184	457.6
Harrison County, OH	22,652	103	454.7
Tuscarawas County, OH	124,490	580	465.9
Ohio	14,628,207	68,972	471.5
United States	384,608,589	1,728,431	449.4

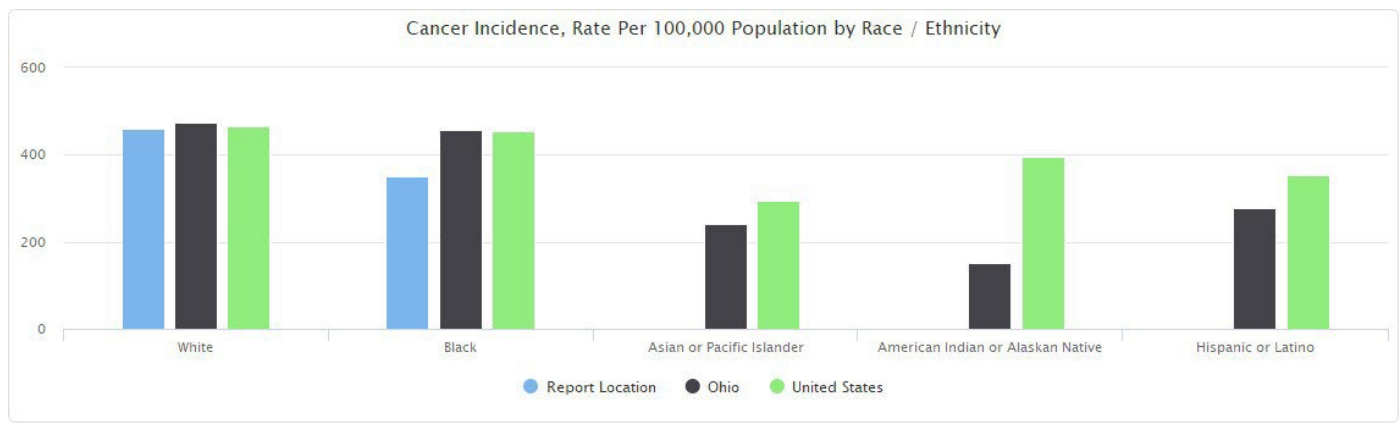


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: [State Cancer Profiles](#), 2015-19. Source geography: County

Cancer Incidence, Rate Per 100,000 Population by Race / Ethnicity

This indicator reports the age-adjusted cancer incidence rate per 100,000 people for the 5-year period 2015-2019 by race and by Hispanic origin.

Report Area	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	460.26	351.30	No data	No data	No data
Carroll County, OH	450.8	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Harrison County, OH	457.1	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Tuscarawas County, OH	463.9	351.3	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Ohio	474.4	456.6	241.1	150.8	277.7
United States	466.6	453.8	295.5	396.3	352.6



Cancer Incidence (Average Annual New Cases) by Race / Ethnicity

This indicator reports the average annual number of new cases of cancer for the 5-year period 2015-2019 by race and by Hispanic origin.

Report Area	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	843	3	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Carroll County, OH	178	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Harrison County, OH	100	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Tuscarawas County, OH	565	3	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Ohio	59,636	6,912	560	54	739
United States	1,305,791	186,888	57,898	10,220	144,674

Top Five Most Commonly Diagnosed Cancers

The table below shows counts and age-adjusted incidence rates of the five most common newly diagnosed cancers by site for the 5-year period 2015-2019.

Area Name	Cancer Site	New Cases (Annual Average)	Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Population)
Carroll County, Ohio	1 - Lung & Bronchus (All Stages), 2015-2019	31	73.2
Carroll County, Ohio	2 - Breast (All Stages), 2015-2019	25	121.7
Carroll County, Ohio	3 - Prostate (All Stages), 2015-2019	25	113.4
Carroll County, Ohio	4 - Colon & Rectum (All Stages), 2015-2019	13	29.5
Carroll County, Ohio	5 - Bladder (All Stages), 2015-2019	10	25.5
Harrison County, Ohio	1 - Breast (All Stages), 2015-2019	15	133.1
Harrison County, Ohio	2 - Lung & Bronchus (All Stages), 2015-2019	14	54.9
Harrison County, Ohio	3 - Prostate (All Stages), 2015-2019	13	107.5
Harrison County, Ohio	4 - Colon & Rectum (All Stages), 2015-2019	10	41.9
Harrison County, Ohio	5 - Kidney & Renal Pelvis (All Stages), 2015-2019	6	26.1
Tuscarawas County, Ohio	1 - Lung & Bronchus (All Stages), 2015-2019	85	64
Tuscarawas County, Ohio	2 - Prostate (All Stages), 2015-2019	75	116.6
Tuscarawas County, Ohio	3 - Breast (All Stages), 2015-2019	74	115
Tuscarawas County, Ohio	4 - Colon & Rectum (All Stages), 2015-2019	53	42.5
Tuscarawas County, Ohio	5 - Melanoma of the Skin (All Stages), 2015-2019	35	30.1
Ohio	1 - Lung & Bronchus (All Stages), 2015-2019	10,156	66.7
Ohio	2 - Breast (All Stages), 2015-2019	9,871	130.6
Ohio	3 - Prostate (All Stages), 2015-2019	8,293	112.5
Ohio	4 - Colon & Rectum (All Stages), 2015-2019	5,869	40.5
Ohio	5 - Melanoma of the Skin (All Stages), 2015-2019	3,564	25.6

Asthma Prevalence

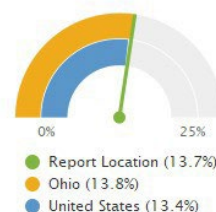
Within the report area, there were 15,741 adults age 18 and older who self-report that they have ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional that they had asthma. This represents 13.7% of the total survey population age 18 and older.

Report Area	Survey Population (Adults Age 18+)	Total Adults with Asthma	Percent Adults with Asthma
Report Location	115,228	15,741	13.7%
Carroll County, OH	28,294	3,925	13.9%
Harrison County, OH	17,783	4,188	23.6%
Tuscarawas County, OH	69,151	7,628	11.0%
Ohio	8,728,806	1,204,472	13.8%
United States	237,197,465	31,697,608	13.4%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, [Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System](#). Additional data analysis by CARES, 2011-12. Source geography: County

Percent Adults with Asthma

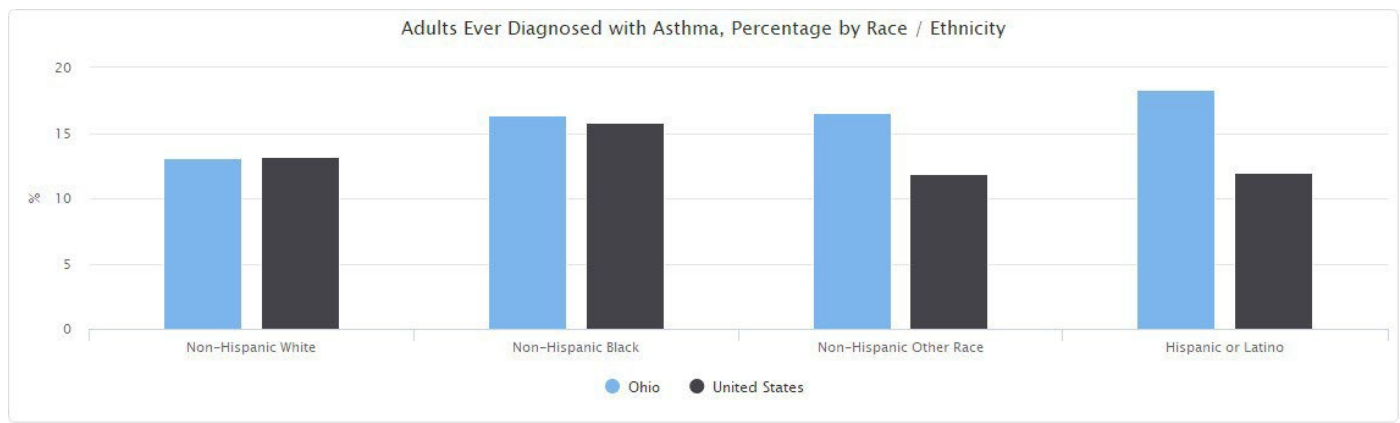


Adults Ever Diagnosed with Asthma, Percentage by Race / Ethnicity

The table below displays the prevalence of asthma among the adult population by combined race and ethnicity.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Non-Hispanic Other Race	Hispanic or Latino
Ohio	13.1%	16.4%	16.5%	18.3%
United States	13.2%	15.8%	11.9%	12.0%

Note: No county data available. See data source and methodology for more details.



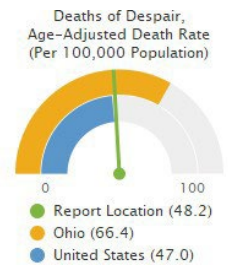
Deaths of Despair (Suicide + Drug/Alcohol Poisoning)

This indicator reports average rate of death due to intentional self-harm (suicide), alcohol-related disease, and drug overdose, also known as "deaths of despair", per 100,000 population. Figures are reported as crude rates, and as rates age-adjusted to year 2000 standard. Rates are resummarized for report areas from county level data, only where data is available. This indicator is relevant because death of despair is an indicator of poor mental health.

Within the report area, there were 330 deaths of despair. This represents an age-adjusted death rate of 48.2 per every 100,000 total population.

Note: Data are suppressed for counties with fewer than 20 deaths in the time frame.

Report Area	Total Population, 2016-2020 Average	Five Year Total Deaths, 2016-2020 Total	Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)
Report Location	134,471	330	49.1	48.2
Carroll County, OH	27,189	67	49.3	48.6
Harrison County, OH	15,150	38	50.2	52.4
Tuscarawas County, OH	92,131	225	48.8	47.4
Ohio	11,668,948	39,179	67.2	66.4
United States	326,747,554	806,246	49.4	47.0



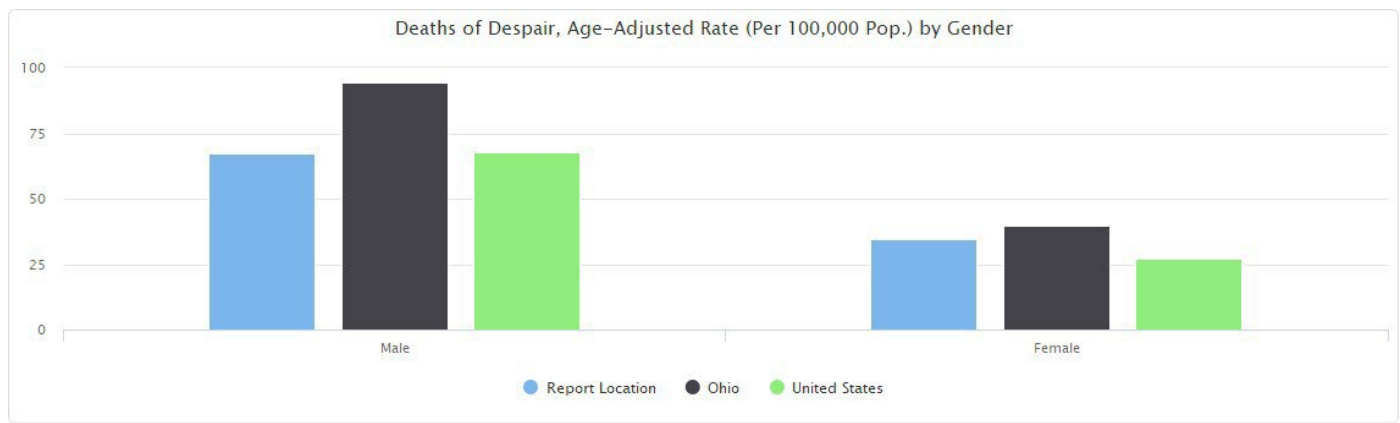
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, CDC - National Vital Statistics System. Accessed via CDC WONDER, 2016-2020. Source geography: County

Deaths of Despair, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Gender

This table reports the age-adjusted rate of death due to intentional self-harm (suicide), alcohol-related disease, and drug overdoses, also known as "deaths of despair," per 100,000 people for the 5-year period 2016-2020 by gender.

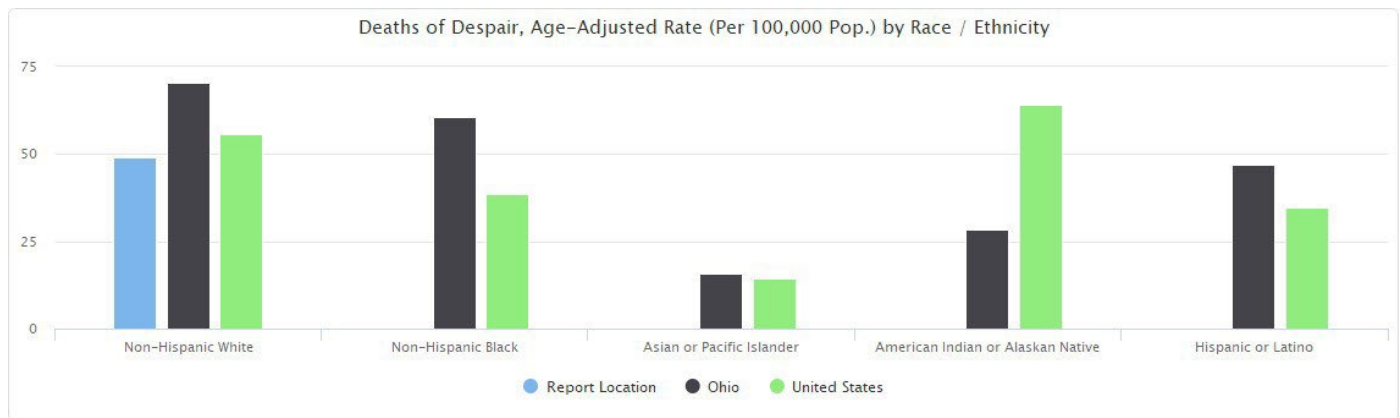
Report Area	Male	Female
Report Location	67.2	34.7
Carroll County, OH	78.1	No data
Harrison County, OH	82.4	No data
Tuscarawas County, OH	61.5	34.7
Ohio	94.2	39.8
United States	67.7	27.3



Deaths of Despair, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Race / Ethnicity

This table reports the age-adjusted rate of death due to intentional self-harm (suicide), alcohol-related disease, and drug overdoses, also known as "deaths of despair," per 100,000 people for the 5-year period 2016-2020 by race and by Hispanic origin.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	48.9	No data	No data	No data	No data
Carroll County, OH	49.2	No data	No data	No data	No data
Harrison County, OH	52.1	No data	No data	No data	No data
Tuscarawas County, OH	48.3	No data	No data	No data	No data
Ohio	70.6	60.7	15.9	28.4	46.9
United States	55.6	38.6	14.3	64.3	34.6

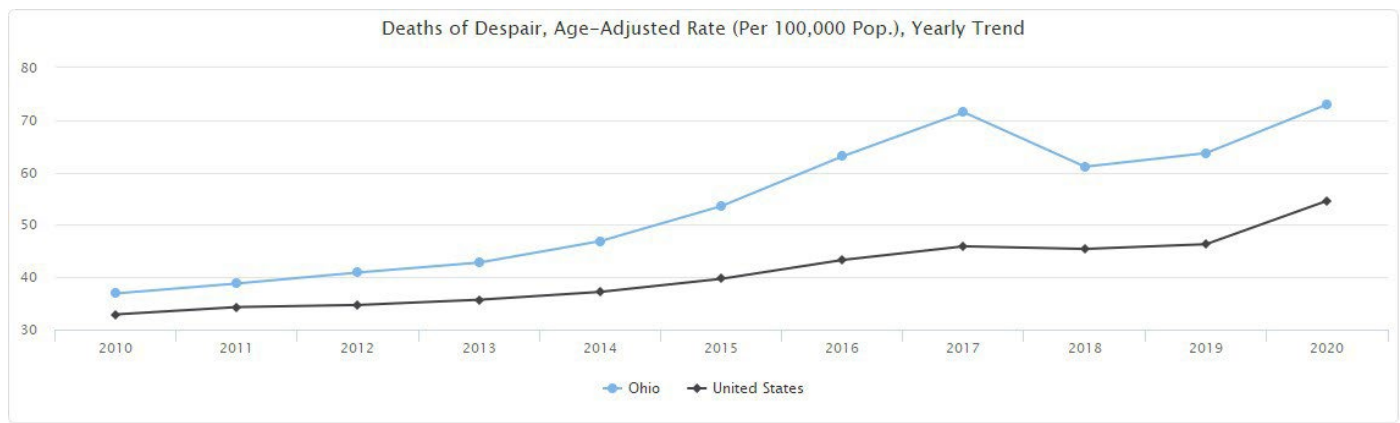


Deaths of Despair, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.), Yearly Trend

The table below shows age-adjusted death rates due to intentional self-harm (suicide), alcohol-related disease, and drug overdoses, also known as "deaths of despair," per 100,000 population over time.

Report Area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Ohio	36.9	38.8	40.9	42.8	46.9	53.6	63.1	71.5	61.1	63.7	73.0
United States	32.9	34.3	34.7	35.7	37.2	39.7	43.3	45.9	45.4	46.3	54.6

Note: No county data available. See data source and methodology for more details.



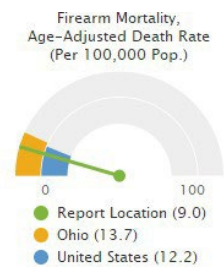
Mortality - Firearm

This indicator reports the 2016-2020 five-year average rate of death due to firearm wounds per 100,000 population, which includes gunshot wounds from powder-charged handguns, shotguns, and rifles. Figures are reported as crude rates, and as rates age-adjusted to year 2000 standard. This indicator is relevant because firearm deaths are preventable and they are a cause of premature death.

Within the report area, there are a total of 65 deaths due to firearm wounds. This represents an age-adjusted death rate of 9.0 per every 100,000 total population.

Note: Data are suppressed for counties with fewer than 20 deaths in the time frame.

Report Area	Total Population, 2016-2020 Average	Five Year Total Deaths, 2016-2020 Total	Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)
Report Location	134,471	65	10.9	9.0
Carroll County, OH	27,189	18	No data	No data
Harrison County, OH	15,150	No data	No data	No data
Tuscarawas County, OH	92,131	47	10.2	9.0
Ohio	11,668,948	8,010	13.7	13.7
United States	326,747,554	203,100	12.4	12.2



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

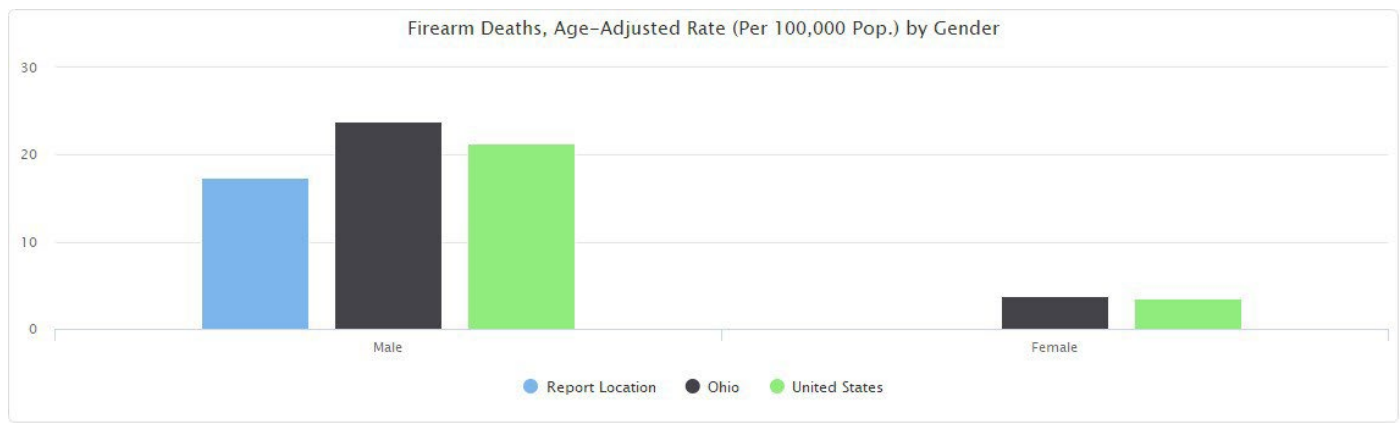
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, CDC - National Vital Statistics System. Accessed via CDC WONDER. 2016-2020. Source geography: County

Firearm Deaths, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Gender

This indicator reports the age-adjusted rate of death due to firearm per 100,000 people by gender.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the males within the report area, the age-adjusted rate of death due to firearm is (value) per 100,000 males."

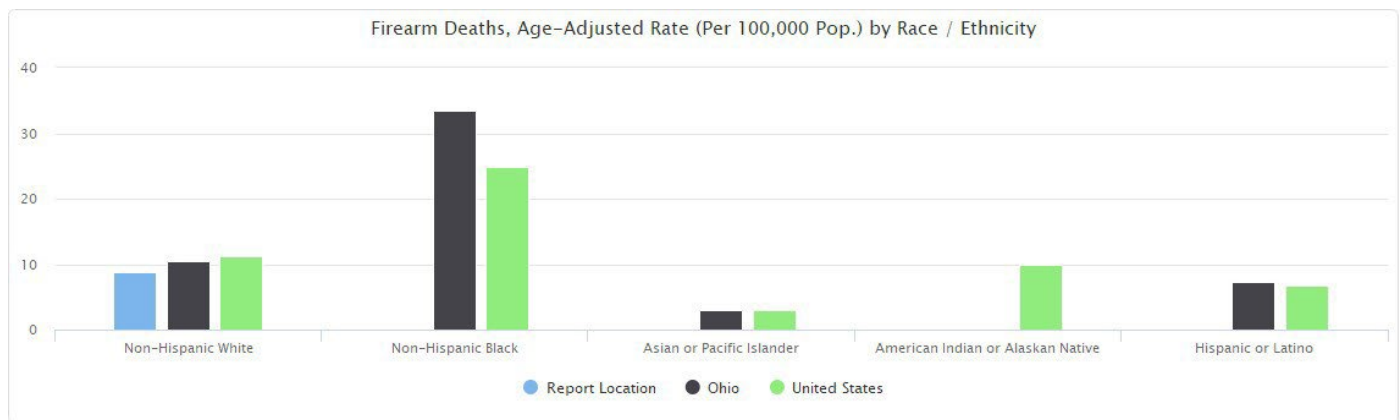
Report Area	Male	Female
Report Location	17.4	No data
Carroll County, OH	No data	No data
Tuscarawas County, OH	17.4	No data
Ohio	23.9	3.8
United States	21.3	3.5



Firearm Deaths, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Race / Ethnicity

This indicator reports the age-adjusted rate of death due to firearm per 100,000 people by race and Hispanic origin. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the non-Hispanic white population within the report area, the age-adjusted rate of death due to firearm is (value) per 100,000."

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	8.8	No data	No data	No data	No data
Carroll County, OH	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Tuscarawas County, OH	8.8	No data	No data	No data	No data
Ohio	10.4	33.4	2.9	No data	7.3
United States	11.3	24.8	2.9	10.0	6.8



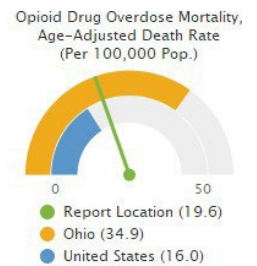
Mortality - Opioid Overdose

This indicator reports the 2016-2020 five-year average rate of death due to opioid drug overdose per 100,000 population. Figures are reported as crude rates, and as rates age-adjusted to year 2000 standard. Rates are resummarized for report areas from county level data, only where data is available. This indicator is relevant because opioid drug overdose is the leading cause of injury deaths in the United States, and they have increased dramatically in recent years.

Within the report area, there are a total of 112 deaths due to opioid overdose. This represents an age-adjusted death rate of 19.6 per every 100,000 total population.

Note: Data are suppressed for counties with fewer than 20 deaths in the time frame.

Report Area	Total Population, 2016-2020 Average	Five Year Total Deaths, 2016-2020 Total	Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)
Report Location	134,471	112	16.7	19.6
Carroll County, OH	27,189	23	16.9	20.5
Harrison County, OH	15,150	10	No data	No data
Tuscarawas County, OH	92,131	79	17.1	19.4
Ohio	11,668,948	19,099	32.7	34.9
United States	326,747,554	256,428	15.7	16.0



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, CDC - National Vital Statistics System. Accessed via CDC WONDER. 2016-2020. Source geography: County

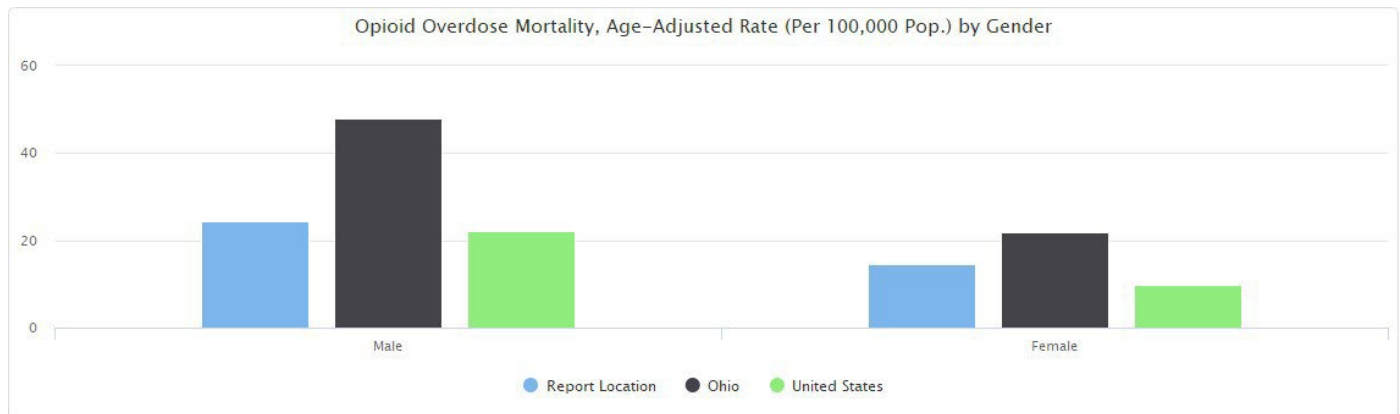
Opioid Overdose Mortality, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Gender

This indicator reports the age-adjusted rate of death due to opioid overdose per 100,000 people by gender.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the males within the report area, the age-adjusted rate of death due to opioid overdose is (value) per 100,000 males."

Report Area	Male	Female
Report Location	24.3	14.5
Carroll County, OH	No data	No data
Harrison County, OH	No data	No data
Tuscarawas County, OH	24.3	14.5
Ohio	47.9	22.0
United States	22.2	9.7

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, CDC - National Vital Statistics System. Accessed via CDC WONDER. 2016-2020.



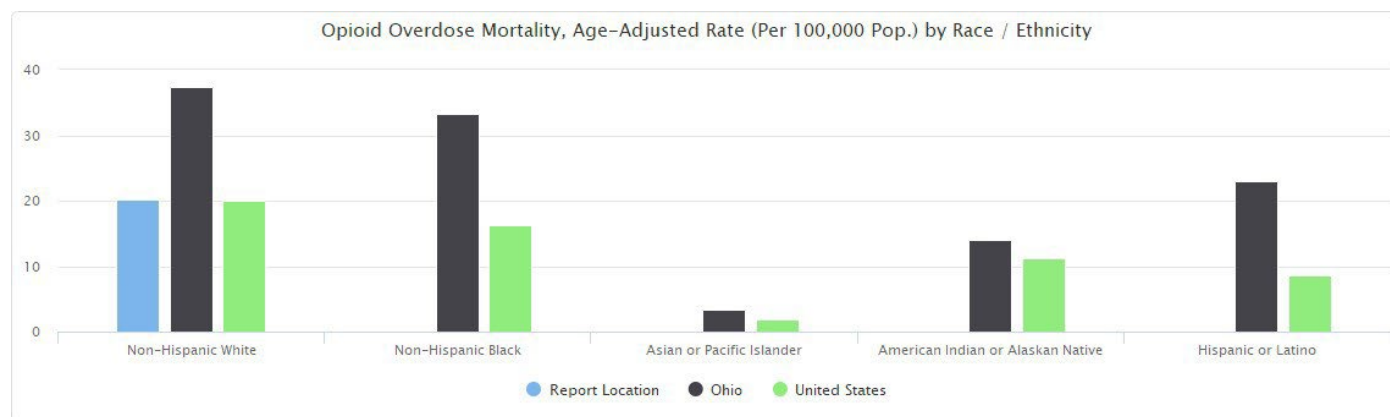
Opioid Overdose Mortality, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Race / Ethnicity

This indicator reports the age-adjusted rate of death due to opioid overdose per 100,000 people by race and Hispanic origin.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the non-Hispanic white population within the report area, the age-adjusted rate of death due to opioid overdose is (value) per 100,000."

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	20.1	No data	No data	No data	No data
Carroll County, OH	21.2	No data	No data	No data	No data
Harrison County, OH	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Tuscarawas County, OH	19.8	No data	No data	No data	No data
Ohio	37.4	33.2	3.3	14.1	23.0
United States	20.0	16.3	1.9	11.3	8.6

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, [CDC - National Vital Statistics System](#). Accessed via [CDC WONDER](#). 2016-2020.



Mortality - Infant Mortality (CDC)

This indicator reports information about infant mortality, which is defined as the number of all infant deaths (within 1 year) per 1,000 live births. Data were from the National Center for Health Statistics - Mortality Files (2014-2020) and are used for the 2022 County Health Rankings.

Within the report area, 41 infant deaths occurred during the 2014-20 seven year period. This represents 5.2 deaths per 1,000 live births.

Note: Data are suppressed for counties with fewer than 20 infant deaths in the time frame.

Report Area	Number of Infant Deaths	Deaths per 1,000 Live Births
Report Location	41	5.2
Carroll County, OH	No data	No data
Harrison County, OH	No data	No data
Tuscarawas County, OH	41	5.2
Ohio	6,699	7.0
United States	154,136	5.7

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

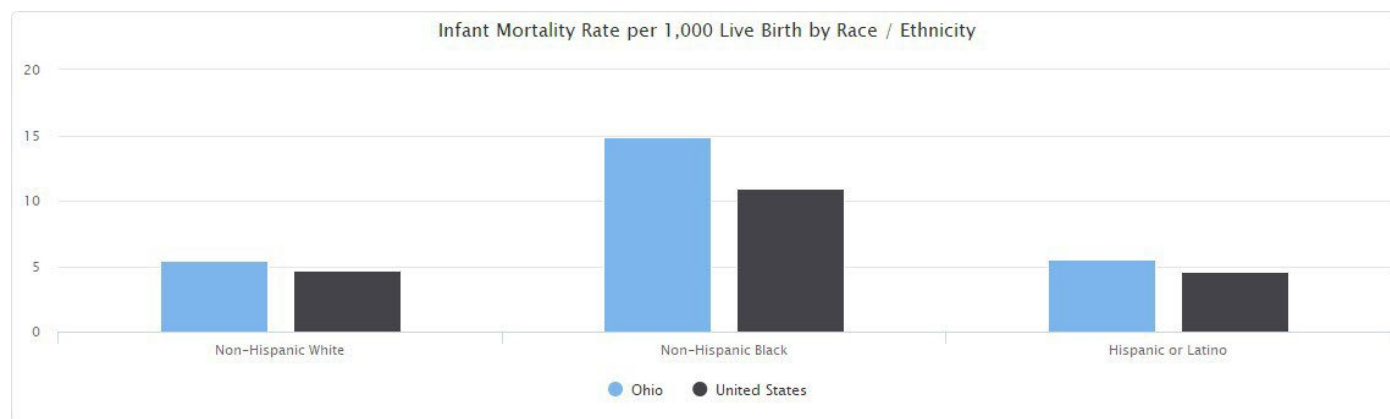
Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2014-2020. Source geography: County



Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Live Birth by Race / Ethnicity

The table reports the 2014-2020 seven-year average infant mortality rates per 1,000 births by race and by Hispanic origin.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	No data	No data	No data
Carroll County, OH	No data	No data	No data
Harrison County, OH	No data	No data	No data
Tuscarawas County, OH	No data	No data	No data
Ohio	5.4	14.9	5.5
United States	4.7	10.9	4.6



Low Birth Weight (CDC)

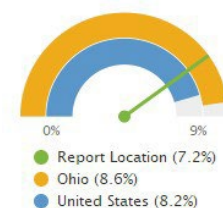
This indicator reports the percentage of live births where the infant weighed less than 2,500 grams (approximately 5 lbs., 8 oz.). These data are reported for a 7-year aggregated time period. Data were from the National Center for Health Statistics - Natality Files (2014-2020) and are used for the 2022 County Health Rankings.

Within the report area, there were 771 infants born with low birth weight. This represents 7.2% of the total live births.

Note: Data are suppressed for counties with fewer than 10 low birthweight births in the reporting period.

Report Area	Total Live Births	Low Birthweight Births	Low Birthweight Births, Percentage
Report Location	10,772	771	7.2%
Carroll County, OH	1,881	156	8.3%
Harrison County, OH	1,088	65	6.0%
Tuscarawas County, OH	7,803	550	7.0%
Ohio	951,519	81,403	8.6%
United States	26,896,859	2,203,029	8.2%

Percentage of Infants with Low Birthweight: %



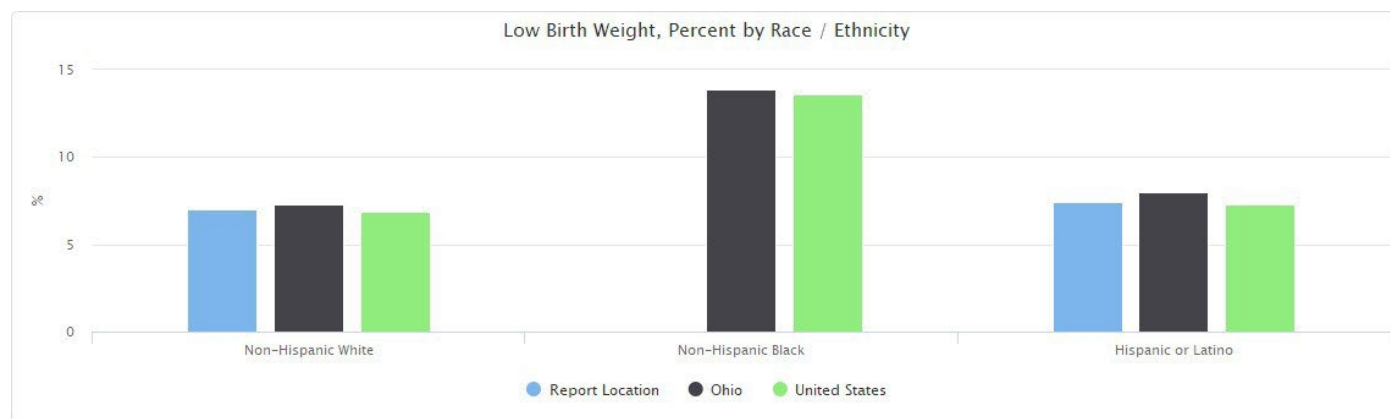
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2014-2020. Source geography: County

Low Birth Weight, Percent by Race / Ethnicity

This indicator reports the 2014-2020 seven-year average percentage of live births with low birthweight (< 2,500 grams) by race and by Hispanic origin.

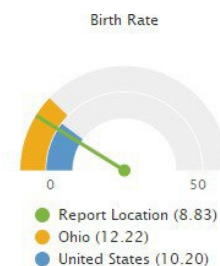
Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	7.0%	No data	7.4%
Carroll County, OH	No data	No data	No data
Harrison County, OH	No data	No data	No data
Tuscarawas County, OH	7.0%	No data	7.4%
Ohio	7.3%	13.9	8.0%
United States	6.9%	13.6	7.3%



Teen Births (ACS)

Based on American Community Survey 2017-2021 5-year estimates, there was an average of 8.83 births for every 1,000 teens (age 15 - 19) in the report area.

Report Area	Females Age 15 to 19	Births to Teens	Births per 1,000 Teens
Report Location	4,077	36	8.83
Carroll County, OH	775	2	2.58
Harrison County, OH	415	0	0.00
Tuscarawas County, OH	2,887	34	11.78
Ohio	379,836	4,640	12.22
United States	10,578,036	107,889	10.20



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21. Source geography: County

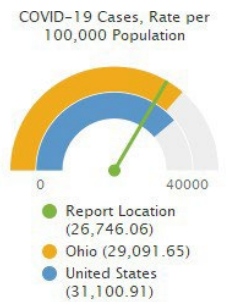
Special Topics - COVID-19

COVID-19 - Confirmed Cases

This indicator reports incidence rate of confirmed COVID-19 cases per 100,000 population. Data for this indicator are updated daily and derived from the Johns Hopkins University data feed.

In the report area, there have been 35,955 total confirmed cases of COVID-19. The rate of confirmed cases is 26,746.06 per 100,000 population, which is less than the state average of 29,091.65. Data are current as of 03/10/2023.

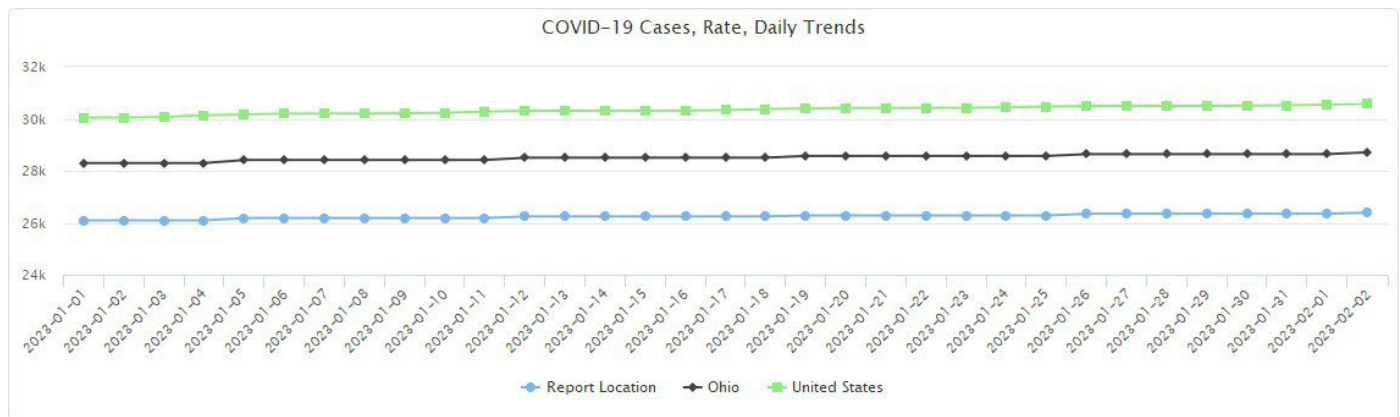
Report Area	Total Population	Total Confirmed Cases	Confirmed Cases, Rate per 100,000 Population	Last Update
Report Location	134,431	35,955	26,746.06	03/10/2023
Carroll County, OH	27,081	6,332	23,381.71	03/10/2023
Harrison County, OH	15,174	4,144	27,309.87	03/10/2023
Tuscarawas County, OH	92,176	25,479	27,641.69	03/10/2023
Ohio	11,689,442	3,400,652	29,091.65	03/10/2023
United States	326,262,499	101,470,604	31,100.91	03/10/2023



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: [Johns Hopkins University](#). Accessed via [ESRI](#). Additional data analysis by [CARES](#). 2022. Source geography: County

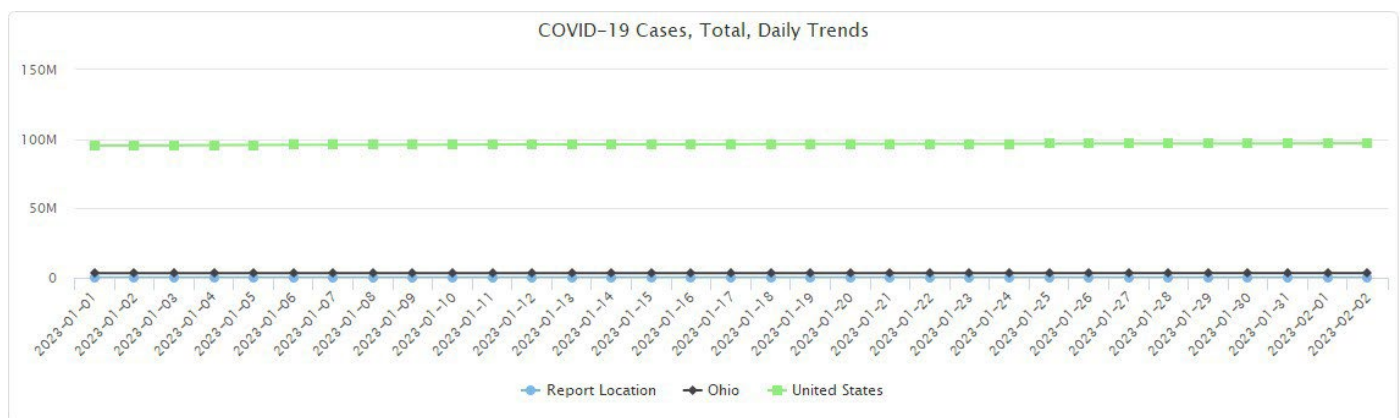
COVID-19 Cases, Rate, Daily Trends

The chart below displays local, state, and national trends in the cumulative rate of laboratory confirmed COVID-19 cases per 100,000 total population.



COVID-19 Cases, Total, Daily Trends

The chart below displays local, state, and national trends in the cumulative number of laboratory confirmed COVID-19 cases.
Note: To view trends for a single locality, toggle "off" the state and national trend line by clicking on the legend icon below the graph.

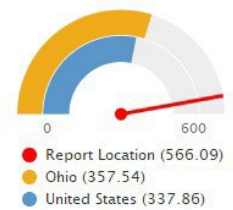


COVID-19 - Mortality

In the report area, there have been 761 total deaths among patients with confirmed cases of the coronavirus disease COVID-19. The mortality rate in the report area is 566.09 per 100,000 population, which is greater than the state average of 357.54. Data are current as of 03/10/2023.

Report Area	Total Population	Total Deaths	Deaths, Rate per 100,000 Population	Last Update
Report Location	134,431	761	566.09	03/10/2023
Carroll County, OH	27,081	136	502.20	03/10/2023
Harrison County, OH	15,174	82	540.40	03/10/2023
Tuscarawas County, OH	92,176	543	589.09	03/10/2023
Ohio	11,689,442	41,794	357.54	03/10/2023
United States	326,262,499	1,102,319	337.86	03/10/2023

COVID-19 Deaths, Crude Rate per 100,000 Population

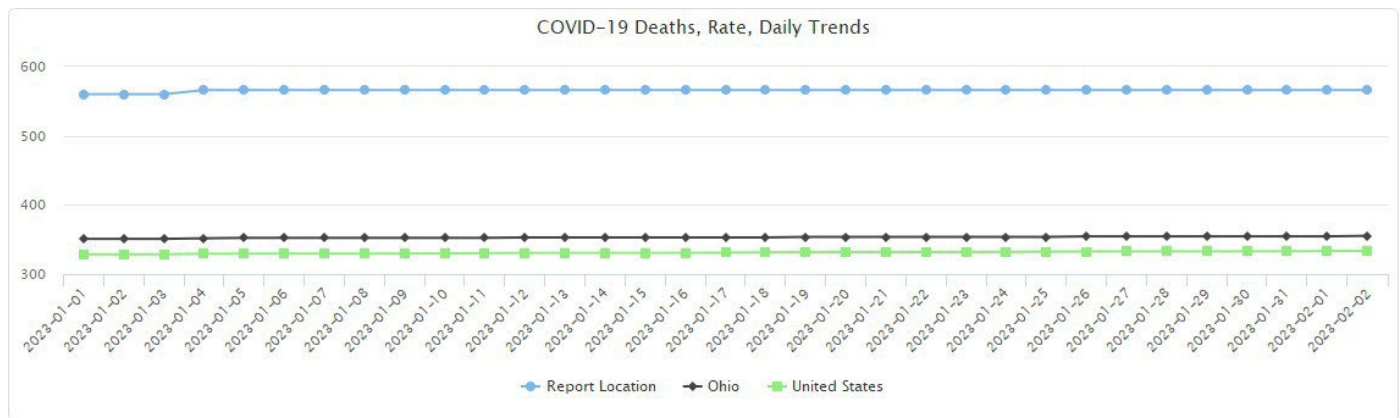


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: Johns Hopkins University. Accessed via ESRI. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2022. Source geography: County

COVID-19 Deaths, Rate, Daily Trends

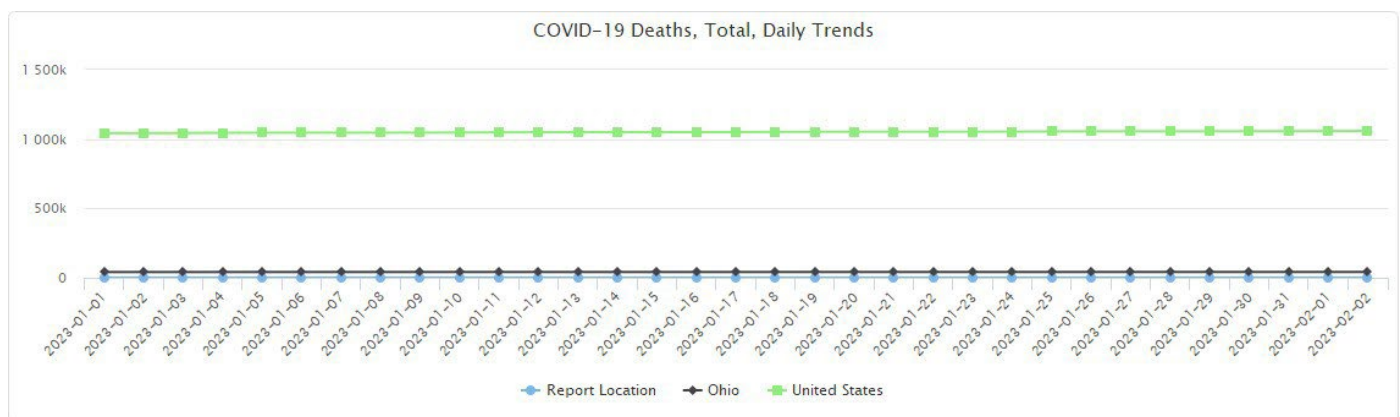
The chart below displays local, state, and national trends in the cumulative rate of COVID-19 deaths per 100,000 total population.



COVID-19 Deaths, Total, Daily Trends

The chart below displays local, state, and national trends in the cumulative number of deaths attributed to COVID-19.

Note: To view trends for a single locality, toggle "off" the state and national trend line by clicking on the legend icon below the graph.



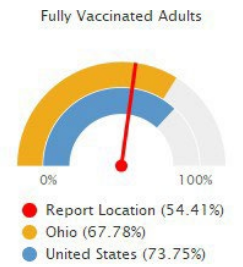
COVID-19 Fully Vaccinated Adults

This indicator reports the percent of adults fully vaccinated for COVID-19. Data is updated daily from the CDC API. Vaccine hesitancy is the percent of the population estimated to be hesitant towards receiving a COVID-19 vaccine. The Vaccine Coverage Index is a score of how concerning vaccine rollout may be in some communities compared to others, with values ranging from 0 (least concerning) to 1 (most concerning).

Report Area	Percent of Adults Fully Vaccinated	Estimated Percent of Adults Hesitant About Receiving COVID-19 Vaccination	Vaccine Coverage Index	Last Update
Report Location	54.41%	15.42%	0.31	09/28/2022
Carroll County, OH	53.50%	13.94%	0.27	09/28/2022
Harrison County, OH	52.70%	15.80%	0.55	09/28/2022
Tuscarawas County, OH	55.00%	15.80%	0.28	09/28/2022
Ohio	67.78%	13.44%	0.16	09/28/2022
United States	73.75%	10.27%	0.44	09/28/2022

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21. Source geography: County



<https://cap.engagementnetwork.org>, 3/13/2023

APPENDIX E: 2023-2024 HEAD START COMMUNITY ASSESSMENT UPDATE

HARCATUS HEAD START

COMMUNITY ASSESSMENT UPDATE

In August 2023, the beginning of the 2023-24 school year, 280 parents were interviewed by Family Advocates using a written questionnaire which was similar to previous years' surveys.

The "average" family was composed of two parents (163, 58%). In the households, 61% had at least one working parent. The "typical" family had 1-2 children (48%) and was not new to the Head Start Program (62%). These percentages are similar to previous years. 50% of current Head Start families received a High School Diploma or GED. 23% of families responded that they had attended some college or had received a college degree.

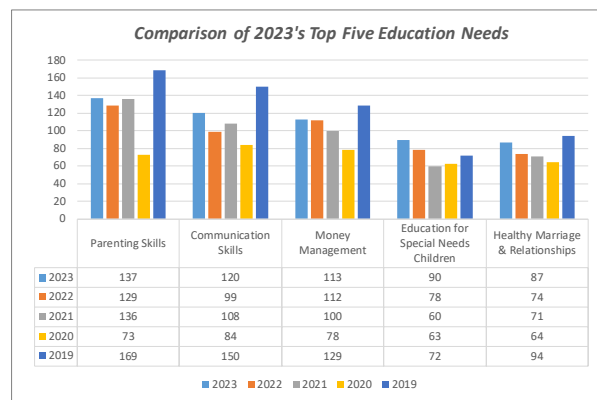
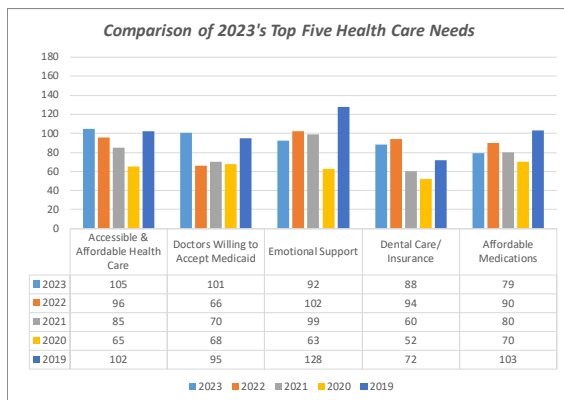
Other demographic responses that are also very important in terms of family needs and potential stress are as follows:

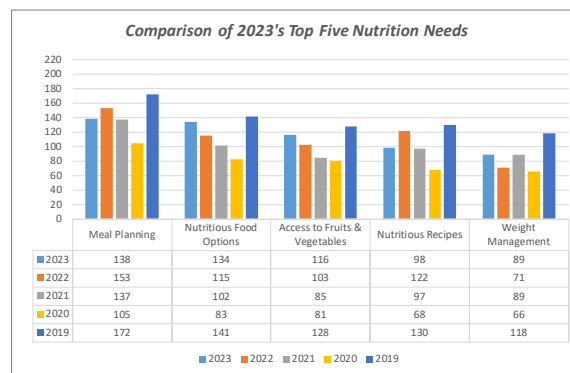
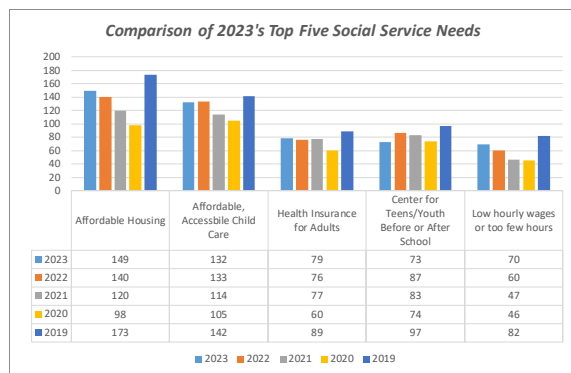
- # of parents in household: 1 parent = 42%
- # of children: three or more children = 52%
- # of households with no working parents = 16%
- Highest level of education: Less than high school diploma or GED = 27%

Thus, this population of parents definitely meets the target of serving low income families.

FAMILY/COMMUNITY NEEDS

Parents were asked to identify their top three greatest needs in categories for health, education, social services, and nutrition. These rankings are comparable to previous years.





LITERACY

Parents were asked about their use of LITERACY AIDS AND THEIR LEARNING PRACTICES with children. In general, parents do fairly well at utilizing these aides and practices.

Nearly half, 49.64% or 139 families began the school year with at least one family member having a library card. 33% of families visit the library on at least a monthly basis. 47% of families never visit the library. Library use is a practice which should be encouraged both for the children's readership, as well as the programs that are offered by libraries for everyone in the family. The HARCATUS three county service area is saturated with 17 libraries.

Added to the August 2023 Community Assessment Parent Update were questions about the families' participation in the Dolly Parton Imagination Library. In August 2023, 71% of families were enrolled in the DPIL program and 68% were receiving age appropriate children's books on a monthly basis.

Other important literacy data to take note of is as follows:

- 59% of families own 31 or more child age-appropriate books
- 21% of families own less than 10 child age-appropriate books
- 58% of families read to their children 4 or more days per week
- 9% of families rarely and 7% never read to their children
- 40% of families read for 15 minutes or less when reading and 8% spend no time

A majority of parents (66%) limit their children's screen time (TV/Video Games/Electronic Media) to 1-2 hours per day.