











Imaging Findings and Differential Diagnosis

· CXR

 fairly well-circumscribed right anterior mediastinal mass (better margins on lateral view)

CT

 ovoid-shaped fluid density mass in close proximity to right heart and pericardium (no internal gas or septation)

Differential Diagnosis

- pericardial fat pad
- thymic lesion
- mediastinal teratoma
- Morgagni hernia





Pericardial Cyst

- benign congenital anomalies of middle mediastinum
- Usually asymptomatic & discovered incidentally
- MC location right anterior cardiophrenic angle

Imaging Findings:

- · CXR
 - mass-like opacity at cardiophrenic sulcus
 - can be of different shapes & are not always round
 - may change in shape & size w/ inspiration & position
- · CT
 - well-defined, non-enhancing, fluid-attenuation, rounded mass next to the pericardium

Treatment:

- Often, none necessary
- Surgery if infected/symptomatic



