## Caring for an Older Dog

As dogs age, their needs naturally change. While senior dogs may slow down physically, they continue to thrive on routine, comfort, and attentive care. With a few thoughtful

adjustments, you can help your older dog stay comfortable and enjoy a high quality of life.

## When Is a Dog Considered "Senior"?

Large and giant breeds: 6–8 years Medium breeds: 8–10 years Small breeds: 10–12 years

Aging does not mean decline—it simply means your dog may need additional support.

**Nutrition for Senior Dogs** Older dogs benefit from diets that support joint health, digestion, and weight management. Look for high-quality, easily digestible protein, joint support such as glucosamine, chondroitin, and omega-3s, controlled calorie intake, and consistent access to fresh

water. Always consult your veterinarian before making dietary changes, especially if medical conditions are present.

**Joint Health & Mobility** Stiffness and arthritis are common as dogs age. Helpful adjustments include keeping nails trimmed for better traction, using non-slip rugs on hard floors, providing orthopedic or memory-foam bedding, using ramps for vehicles or stairs, and choosing short, regular walks over long outings. Gentle movement helps maintain mobility without overexertion. Rottweilers are predisposed to:

- Hip and elbow dysplasia
- Arthritis

## Spartan Standard:

- Maintain **lean body condition** throughout life
- Avoid high-impact activity as dogs age (jumping, repetitive stairs)
- Encourage controlled movement over inactivity
- Use orthopedic bedding and traction surfaces

**Veterinary Care** Senior dogs should see the veterinarian at least twice a year. Routine exams and bloodwork can help detect arthritis, dental disease, heart conditions, and kidney or liver changes. Early detection allows for better comfort and long-term management.

**Dental Health** Dental disease can significantly impact overall health. Watch for bad breath, dropping food, or reluctance to chew. Routine dental care improves comfort and longevity.

**Mental & Emotional Well-Being S**ome older dogs experience cognitive changes such as confusion, anxiety, or changes in sleep patterns. Support them by keeping routines consistent, maintaining a calm and familiar environment, and offering patience, reassurance, and gentle interaction. Your presence and predictability matter more than ever.

**Final Thoughts** Caring for a senior dog is a privilege. With proper nutrition, regular veterinary care, gentle exercise, and emotional support, older dogs can continue to enjoy a comfortable and fulfilling life. They may move slower—but their loyalty and love remain just as strong.