

Plant records 2019

Explanatory notes

The following list contains all species that are newly recorded for a 10km grid square within Wiltshire. In this list 'new' refers to records gathered since the early 1980's and the publication of the 1993 Wiltshire Flora. In addition, the word 'recent' refers to this period also.

The information contains both scientific and common names based on the *New Flora of the British Isles 3rd edition*. (Stace); together with site, brief information where supplied and the initials of the recorder. First County or Vice-county records appear in bold italics. For interest some species may have the IUCN threat criteria attached as documented in *A Vascular Plant Red List for England (BSBI:2014)*.

Initials of Recorders

AA - Anne Appleyard
AM - Ailsa McKee
ARb - Alison Robinson
CL - Clive Lovatt
DG - Dave Green
DH - Darrell Harrison
DLe - David Leadbetter
EBr - E. Beer
EGr - E. Glover
HCr - Helena Crouch
JAm - Jenny Amor
JBe - Jenny Bennett
JBr - Jane Brown
JOr - Jane Oliver
JPe - Jane Pearson
JRM - John Moon
JSB - Jessica Brooks
KAT - Katherine Newbert
LBa - L. Bainbridge
LCh - L. Chivers
LSa - L. Sampson
MBu - Martin Buckland
MDA - M. D' Apice
MGu - Mark Gurney
MNe - Michael New
PD - Paul Darby
PLe - Penny Lee
PMW - Pat Woodruffe
PR - Phil Read
PSk - Paul Skelton
PWm - Pauline Wilson
RAi - Richard Aisbitt
RBr - Rob Blackler

RDu - Rosemary Duckett
RHu - Ron Hurst
RW - Robin Walls
SFu - Sue Fitzpatrick
SG - Sarah Grinstead
SJJ - Steve Jackson
SPi - Sharon Pilkington
SS - Simon Smart
TCGR - Tim Rich
VW - Vanessa Williams
WBS - Wiltshire Botanical Society

Qualifying initials

CCDA - Cross-country Driving Area (Army)
SPTA - Salisbury Plain Training Area
CWP - Cotswold Water Park
DIO - Defence Infrastructure Organisation
WWT - Wiltshire Wildlife Trust

IUCN - International Union for the
Conservation of Nature
NS - Nationally scarce
CR - Critically endangered
EN - Endangered
VU - Vulnerable
NT - Near Threatened

VC7 North Wiltshire

Acer platanoides (Norway Maple); Chilton Foliat (SU37), seedlings, RAi.

Aethusa cynapium (Fool's Parsley); Chilton Foliat (SU37), two sites, RAi.

Aira praecox (Early Hair-grass); Bowood Pinetum (ST97), common throughout the square on dry sandy areas, MBu & DG.

Alcea rosea (Hollyhock); Hardenhuish, Chippenham (ST97), MBu & DG; Berwick Bassett (SU07), MBu; both at wall to pavement angles.

Alchemilla mollis (Garden Lady's-mantle); Wanborough Plain (SU28), road verge, RAi.

Allium nigrum (Broad-leaved Leek); Holt (ST86), Eleven flowering spikes and growing on roadside verge. Throw-outs now naturalised, DG.

Allium roseum (Rosy Garlic); Murhill (ST76), five colonies over 30m of steep bank. Known here for at least three years, DG. **1st Wiltshire record.**

Allium triquetrum (Three-cornered Leek); Bradford-on-Avon (ST85), canal-side, DG.

Anagallis arvensis (Scarlet Pimpernel); Chilton Foliat (SU37); Straight Soley (SU37), both RAi.

Anthemis arvensis (Corn Chamomile) [GB:EN Eng:EN]; Holt (ST86), single plant on landfill site, DG.

Anthriscus caucalis (Bur Chervil); West Kington (ST87), many thousands of plants in a set-aside area of an arable field, DG.

Aphanes australis (Slender Parsley-piert); The Ridge (ST86), common in arable field, DG.

Arabidopsis thaliana (Thale Cress); Cherhill (SU07); Lower End Farm (SU07), both MBu; Liddington (SU28), RAi.

Arabis caucasica (Garden Arabis); Purton (SU08), at several spots, self-seeding into walls and at wall to pavement angles, MBu.

Arctium lappa (Greater Burdock); Chilton Foliat (SU37), two sites, RAi.

Arenaria leptoclados (Slender Sandwort); Peaks Down (SU27), RAi.

Arenaria serpyllifolia (Thyme-leaved Sandwort); New Zealand (SU07); Lyneham (SU07); Beacon Hill (SU07), all MBu; Straight Soley (SU37), RAi.

Arum italicum (Italian Lords-and-Ladies); Clyffe Pypard (SU07), escape from Churchyard, MBu.

Arum italicum ssp. italicum (Italian Lords-and-Ladies); Hardenhuish, Chippenham (ST97), on dumped soil, MBu & DG; Perham Down (SU24), TGCR.

Arum italicum ssp. neglectum (Italian Lords-and-Ladies); Ford (ST87), a population growing at the side of a track, DG. **1st Wiltshire record.**

Atriplex patula (Common Orache); Wittonditch (SU27); Chilton Foliat (SU37); Straight Soley (SU37), all RAi.

Atriplex prostrata (Spear-leaved Orache); Straight Soley (SU37); Crooked Soley (SU37); Chilton Foliat (SU37); all RAi.

Avena fatua (Wild-Oat); Wittonditch (SU27); Peaks Down (SU27), two sites; Chilton Foliat (SU37), all RAi.

Avena sativa (Oat); Kitchen Barrow Hill (SU06), RDu, MGu, PLe, SPi & SS.

Barbarea intermedia (Medium-flowered Winter-cress); Great Wood, Bowood Park (ST96), two plants growing at edge of arable crop, MBu & DG.

Barbarea verna (American Winter-cress); Seend Park Farm (ST96), ten small plants in arable field, DG. Confirmed by Tim Rich.

Berberis thunbergii (Thunberg's Barberry); Stanton St. Quinton (ST98), a single bush within hedge, DG.

Bidens cernua (Nodding Bur-marigold); Bowood Pinetum (ST97), a single plant at the lake overflow, MBu & DG. Last recorded here, by DG, in 1991.

Brassica napus (Rape); Clyffe Pypard (SU07), Growing in verges along Wood Street; Cherhill (SU07) at wall to pavement angle; Cherhill east (SU07), pavement and kerbside weed; New Zealand (SU07) A3102 verge edge; A4 Yatesbury Junction (SU07) road verge weed, All MBu; Wanborough Plain (SU28), roadside verges, RAi.

Bromus hordeaceus ssp. longipedicellatus (Soft-brome); Kitchen Barrow Hill (SU06), RDu, MGU, PLe, SPi & SS. **1st VC7 record.**

Bromus racemosus (Smooth Brome); Chiseldon (SU17); Upper Inglesham (SU29), both RAi.

Calystegia pulchra (Hairy Bindweed); The Ridge (ST86), DG; Garden Trading Estate, Devizes (SU06), MBu.

Campanula latifolia (Giant Bellflower); Red Lodge (SU08), four records totally 47 plants including one that was a refind of Malcolm Storey's record of 24/07/1984. All plants close to water with many enduring dense shade. All MBu.

Campanula persicifolia (Peach-leaved Bellflower); Cherhill (SU07), two sites, wall to pavement angle and kerb edges, both MBu.

Campanula portenschlagiana (Adria Bellflower); Devizes (SU06); Bradenstoke (SU07), both garden walls, both MBu; Great Bedwyn, RAi.

Capsella bursa-pastoris (Shepherd's-purse); Chilton Foliat (SU37), four sites; Straight Soley (SU37); Crooked Soley (SU37), all RAi.

Cardamine bulbifera (Coralroot); Bathford (ST76), at Farleigh Rise near Brown's Folly; over one thousand flowering plants on bank in secondary woodland, DG.

Cardamine hirsuta (Hairy Bitter-cress); Wanborough (SU28), RAi.

Cardamine quinquefolia (Whorled Coralroot); Bradford-on-Avon (ST86), garden arrival, not sown or planted. Two patches of over seventy flowering plants, DG & RHu. Determined by Tim Rich. **1st Wiltshire record.**

Carduus nutans (Musk Thistle); Sevenhampton (SU29), RAi; Mill House, Lower Seagry, DG.

Carduus x stangii (C. crispus x nutans); Bradford-on-Avon (ST86) a small population; Bradford-on-Avon east (ST86), over twenty plants occurring with both parents. These two records represent only the 3rd and 4th recent records but there are only five VC7 records to date with the first by J.D.Grose in 1947 !

Carex acuta (Slender Tufted-sedge); Langley Burrell Farm (ST97), plants on upturned root plate; also, one hundred and more spikes at the edge of oxbow by River Avon, MBu & DG.

Carex binervis (Green-ribbed Sedge); Spye Park (ST96), one healthy plant in part of the heath where tree and scrub clearance has taken place, DG. Not flowering but confirmed from vegetative characters by SPi.

Carex divulsa (Grey Sedge); Clyffe Pypard (SU07), MBu.

Carex paniculata (Greater Tussock-sedge); Dodford Farm (ST98), a single plant next to a fishing platform at a private lake, RAi, AA & SFi; Bowood Pinetum (ST97), a single clump on the west side of lake. (Last recorded here by DG in 1984). MBu & DG.

Carex pseudocyperus (Cyperus Sedge); Knoll Farm, Hilpertion (ST86); Hill Farm, Semington (ST86), both single plants, both DG.

Carex riparia (Greater Pond-sedge); Upper Inglesham (SU29), RAi.

Catananche caerulea (Blue Cupidone); Hardenhuish, Chippenham (ST97), four plants at wall to pavement angle, MBu & DG. **1st Wiltshire record.**

Catapodium rigidum (Fern-grass); Purton (SU08), MBu, Great Wood, Bowood Park (ST96), MBu & DG, Savernake (SU26), WBS.

Centaurea cyanus (Cornflower); Chilton Foliat (SU37), within relic crop of maize field, RAi.

Centaurea montana (Perennial Cornflower); Derry Hill (ST97), several plants on roadside, DG.

Cerastium semidecandrum (Little Mouse-ear); Bowood House (ST97), Many hundreds of plants at the lawns outside the main gate of Bowood House at kerb edges. DG.

Ceratochloa carinata (California Brome); Summerlands Farm, Christian Malford (ST97), ten clumps on disturbed parking area, DG.

Ceratophyllum demersum (Rigid Hornwort); Dodford Farm (ST98), RAi, Aa & SFi.

Chaenorhinum minus (Small Toadflax); Goldborough Farm Meadows north (SU08), DG; Oare (SU16), a few plants at edge of arable field, PD & JBr.

Chenopodium album (Fat-hen); Chilton Foliat (SU37), two sites; Straight Soley (SU37), all RAi.

Chenopodium ficifolium (Fig-leaved Goosefoot); Upper Studley Farm, Swindon (SU18), in a cleared woodland edge, RAi.

Chenopodium giganteum (Tree Spinach); Kellaways (ST97), a single plant at the edge of an arable field, DG. **1st Wiltshire record.**

Chenopodium polyspermum (Many-seeded Goosefoot); Wittonditch (SU27), RAi.

Chenopodium rubrum (Red Goosefoot); Crooked Soley (SU37), RAi.

Conyza canadensis (Canadian Fleabane); Chilton Foliat (SU37), RAi.

Conyza floribunda (Bilbao's Fleabane); Sevenhampton (SU29), RAi; Purton (SU08); Wiltshire Golf Club (SU08), within a disused sand bunker; Great Somerford (ST98), hundreds on gravelled hard standing at disused industrial units; Brinkworth Golf Course (SU08) in an unkempt yard, all MBu.

Cornus sanguinea ssp. sanguinea (Dogwood); Westonbirt, Silk Wood (ST88), CL & JOr.

Cosmos bipinnatus (Mexican Aster); New Zealand (SU07), growing atop piles of dumped soil, MBu. **1st Wiltshire record.** Bushton (SU07), self-sown into accumulated soil at road kerb edge, MBu. **2nd VC7 record.**

Cotoneaster simonsii (Himalayan Cotoneaster); Great Somerford (ST98) weed in churchyard, DG.

Crepis capillaris (Smooth Hawk's-beard); Briary Wood, near (SU37); Chilton Foliat (SU37), two sites; Straight Soley (SU37), all RAi.

Crocasmia x crocosmiiflora (Montbretia); Great Wood, Bowood Park (ST96), MBu & DG; White Lodge & Red Lodge (SU08), a small clump near ride in Red Lodge plantation; Red Lodge (SU08), presumed dumped, both MBu.

Cyclamen hederifolium (Sowbread); Purton (SU08), escaped or dumped within footpath adjacent gardens, MBu; Sevenhampton (SU29), garden escape, RAi.

Cynoglossum germanicum (Green Hound's-tongue) [GB:CR Eng:NT]; Rivermead, Swindon (SU18), deliberately introduced onto the 'Tree Mound' Wiltshire Wildlife Trust Rivermead reserve. A 6x6m patch, sometimes dense with outlying plants, RAi. **1st Wiltshire record.**

Cyperus eragrostis (Pale Galingale); Lacock (ST96), Whitehall Garden centre, a single plant growing in pavement crack, DG.

Danthonia decumbens (Heath-grass); Goldborough Farm Meadows, south (SU07), MBu & DG.

Daphne laureola (Spurge-laurel); Liddington (SU28), a single-stemmed plant on shady footpath, RAi.

Datura stramonium (Thorn-apple); Chippenham (ST97), a single plant on recently turned soil at Morrison's car park, DG.

Daucus carota (Wild Carrot); Crooked Soley (SU37); Chilton Foliat (SU37), both RAi.

Daucus carota ssp. carota (Wild Carrot); Greenman's Lane, Dauntsey (ST98), MBu.

Descurainia sophia (Flixweed); Marlborough (SU17), five plants in path edge, MNe. Confirmed by SPi.

Doronicum pardalianches (Leopard's-bane); Great Bedwyn (SU26), RAi.

Echinochloa crus-galli (Cockspur); Berwick Bassett (SU07), corner of arable field; Beacon Hill (SU07), at an uncultivated edge of arable field, both MBu.

Echium plantagineum (Purple Viper's-bugloss); (ST86), a single plant, HCr & DG. Determined Helena Crouch. **1st VC7 record.**

Elodea nuttallii (Nuttall's Waterweed); Peckingell (ST97), DG.

Elytrigia repens (Common Couch); Chilton Foliat (SU37), three sites; Straight Soley (SU37); Briary Wood, near (SU37), all RAI.

Epilobium montanum (Broad-leaved Willowherb); Chilton Foliat (SU37), two sites both RAI.

Erigeron acris (Blue Fleabane); Dodford Farm (ST98), on gravel bank, RAI, AA & SFi.

Erigeron karvinskianus (Mexican Fleabane); Hankerton (ST99), MBu.

Erigeron philadelphicus (Robin's-plantain); Frankleigh Farm, derelict market garden (ST86), a single plant, HCr & DG. **1st Wiltshire record.**

Erinus alpinus (Fairy Foxglove); Swindon, Moredon (SU18), many established plants high up on a limestone wall, RAI.

Erodium cicutarium (Common Stork's-bill); Five Lanes (ST99), Tetbury Lane, Crudwell (ST99), both MBu.

Eryngium bourgatii (Mediterranean Sea-holly); Bradford-on-Avon (ST86), a single plant at kerb edge. HCr & DG. Identified by HCr and confirmed by Fred Rumsey. **1st Wiltshire record.**
On the BSBI database there are only five other records of non-garden or deliberately planted specimens – Ed.

Eryngium giganteum (Tall Eryngo); Hardenhuish, Chippenham (ST97), five plants in kerb cracks and at edge of pavement, MBu & DG. Identified by DG and confirmed by Helena Crouch. **1st Wiltshire record.**

Eschscholzia californica (Californian Poppy); Great Somerford (ST98), wall to pavement angle, MBu.

Euphorbia exigua (Dwarf Spurge); Cepen Park, Chippenham (ST97), two sites, one of which had substantial numbers, both DG.

Euphorbia lathyris (Caper Spurge); Lyneham (SU07), MBu.

Euphorbia peplus (Petty Spurge); Chilton Foliat (SU37); Wanborough (SU28), both RAI.

Euphorbia platyphyllos (Broad-leaved Spurge); Dean Farm, Oaksey (ST99), six plants in cropped bean field, MBu.

Euphorbia stricta (Upright Spurge) [GB:LC Eng:DD]; Cherry Orchard Farm (ST86), eight plants along base of hedge, DG.

Euphorbia x pseudovirgata (Twiggy Spurge); Bradford-on-Avon (ST86), a single plant growing at base of a wall in Church St, DG.

Fallopia convolvulus (Black-bindweed); Straight Soley (SU37); Chilton Foliat (SU37), both RAI; Dean Farm, Oaksey (ST99), MBu.

Fallopia japonica (Japanese Knotweed); Berwick Bassett (SU07), MBu.

Foeniculum vulgare (Fennel); Royal Wootton Bassett (SU08), Noremarsh Road; in verge outside school. Known here since 2010 and increasing slowly along perimeter fence; A4 Yatesbury Junction (SU07), a well established plant in roadside verge, both MBu.

Fragaria vesca (Wild Strawberry) [GB:LC Eng:NT]; Straight Soley (SU37), roadside verge, RAI.

Fuchsia magellanica (Fuchsia); Bradford-on-Avon (ST86), A single plant growing out of vertical stonework adjacent to River Avon footbridge was first seen in October 2018 and confirmed May 2019. This plant is the narrow budded pale pink form, DG. **1st VC7 record.**

Fuchsia x hybrida (Hybrid Fuchsia); Red Lodge (SU08), at woodland edge, presumed dumped, MBu. **1st Wiltshire record.**

Fumaria muralis (Common Ramping-fumitory); Wroughton, field below A4361 (SU18), matches ssp. boraei. On scraped footpath at top of grazed WWT 'Church Hill Pasture', RAI.

Galanthus nivalis (Snowdrop); Castle Eaton (SU19), in churchyard and approaching footpath; Hannington Church (SU19), inside churchyard gate and perimeter walls; Stanton Fitzwarren (SU19), roadside clumps; Freke Arms, Swanborough (SU19), roadside; Sevenhampton (SU29), roadside; Castle Eaton (SU19), in layby on Hannington to Castle Eaton minor road, all RAi.

Galeopsis bifida (Bifid Hemp-nettle); Coate Water, Swindon (SU18), at draw-down area of large woodland pond, RAi.

Galinsoga quadriradiata (Shaggy Soldier); Great Somerford (ST98), allotments, MBu.

Galium odoratum (Woodruff); Bishop Cannings (SU06), MBu.

Galium palustre ssp. palustre (Common Marsh-bedstraw); Foxham (ST97); Hankerton (ST99), both MBu.

Geranium lucidum (Shining Crane's-bill); Wanborough (SU28); Liddington (SU28), both RAi.

Geranium pusillum (Small-flowered Crane's-bill); Mill House, Lower Seagry (ST98), DG; Sevenhampton (SU29), RAi; Sodom (SU08); Great Somerford (ST98); A4 Yatesbury Junction (SU07); Sandy Furlong Plantation (SU07), hundreds on sandy track; all MBu.

Geranium rotundifolium (Round-leaved Crane's-bill); Mill House, Lower Seagry (ST98), DG.

Glyceria x pedicellata (Hybrid Sweet-grass); Kellaways (ST97), DG.

Gymnadenia conopsea (Chalk Fragrant-orchid); Hardenhuish, Chippenham (ST97), MBu & DG.

Hedera hibernica (Atlantic Ivy); Bell Farm (ST96), WBS; Hardenhuish, Chippenham (ST97), MBu & DG.

Helianthus annuus (Sunflower); New Zealand (SU07), growing atop piles of dumped soil, MBu.

Helianthus tuberosus (Jerusalem Artichoke); Mill House, Lower Seagry (ST98), relic of previous crop; single plant in gateway, DG. **1st VC7 record.**

Helleborus niger (Christmas-rose); Chippenham east (ST97), a single well grown plant within wooded railway embankment, DG.

Helminthotheca echioides (Bristly Oxtongue); Crooked Soley (SU37), RAi.

Hesperis matronalis (Dame's-violet); Sodom (SU08), on roadside verge within previously disturbed soil; Greenman's Lane, Dauntsey (ST98), roadside verge, both MBu.

Hieracium argillaceum (Southern Hawkweed); Bowood Pinetum (ST97), Fifteen plants on wooded bank, MBu & DG.

Hordeum distichon (Two-rowed Barley); Kitchen Barrow Hill (SU06), on track, AA, SFi, VW & PMW.

Hordeum murinum (Wall Barley); Dauntsey Lock (ST98); Hankerton (ST99), both MBu.

Hyacinthoides x massartiana (Hybrid Bluebell); Lower End Farm (SU07), two sites; Royal Wootton Bassett (SU08); Cherhill (SU07); Tetbury Lane, Crudwell (ST99), all MBu; Fresden Farm Verge WCC 1-8 (SU29), RAi.

Hyoscyamus niger (Henbane) [GB:VU Eng:VU]; Kellaways (ST97), over fifty plants growing at edge and within flax crop, DG.

Hypericum androsaemum (Tutsan); Great Somerford, west (ST98), self-sown at wall to pavement angle and likely origin is local garden, MBu.

Hypericum olympicum (Mount Olympus St. John's-wort); Hankerton (ST99), at wall to pavement angle and pavement cracks. Self-sown from adjacent garden, MBu. **1st Wiltshire record.**

Hypericum x desetangsii (Des Etangs' St. John's-wort); Upper Studley Farm, Swindon (SU18), in disturbed area around electric sub-station, RAi; Cherhill, Upper Farm (SU06), in an arable reversion field, RAi, JBr, PD & PLe.

Hypochaeris radicata (Cat's-ear); Chilton Foliat (SU37), two sites, RAi.

Inula conyzae (Ploughman's-spikenard); Wanborough Plain (SU28), two sites, RAi; Purton (SU08), MBu.

Juncus conglomeratus (Compact Rush); Briary Wood, near (SU37), RAi.

Kickxia elatine (Sharp-leaved Fluellen); Cepen Park, Chippenham (ST97), substantial numbers in arable field, DG.

Knautia arvensis (Field Scabious); Chilton Foliat (SU37); Straight Soley (SU37), both RAI.

Knautia macedonica (Macedonian Scabious); Frankleigh Farm, derelict market garden (ST86), a single plant on landfill site, HCr & DG. **1st Wiltshire record.**

Lactuca serriola (Prickly Lettuce); Chilton Foliat (SU37), RAI.

Lamiasstrum galeobdolon ssp. argentatum (Yellow-archangel); Sevenhampton (SU29), at Bellingham Lane, RAI.

Lamiasstrum galeobdolon ssp. montanum (Yellow Archangel); Westonbirt Arboretum, Silk Wood (ST88), CL & JOr.

Lathyrus aphaca (Yellow Vetchling) [GB:VU Eng:VU]; Littleton Drew Verge WCC 1-10 (ST88), JPe.

Lathyrus grandiflorus (Two-flowered Everlasting-pea); Woolley, Bradford-on-Avon, (ST86), in alleyway growing against a wall, DG. **1st Wiltshire record.**

Lathyrus latifolius (Broad-leaved Everlasting Pea); Cherhill, Upper Farm (SU06), a single plant mid-field of arable reversion with pale-pink flowers. Another patch had pure white flowers, RAI, JBr, PD & PLe.

Lathyrus sylvestris (Narrow-leaved Everlasting-pea); Crofton (SU26), several flowering plants along the edge of the railway near Crofton crossing, JBr.

Lavandula angustifolia (Garden Lavender); Bradford-on-Avon (ST86), at Budbury Close, DG.

1st VC7 record; Bradford-on-Avon (ST86), at Meadowfield [Road], growing in pavement verges, DG. **2nd VC7 record;** Purton (SU08), seeded into top of wall, MBu. **3rd VC7 record.**

Lemna gibba (Fat Duckweed), Royal Wootton Bassett (SU08), Wilts & Berks Canal, WBS; Summerlands Farm, Christian Malford (ST97), in River Avon above weir, DG; Upper Inglesham (SU29); Horpit, Wanborough (SU28), both RAI; Langley Burrell Farm (ST97), pond in swampy wooded area, MBu & DG.

Leonurus cardiaca (Motherwort); Frankleigh Farm (ST86), very large population with over two hundred flowering spikes. They have spread and seeded across a derelict market garden creating new 'hubs'. Some of the original plants top eight feet high. Originally discovered in November 2018 by DG but unable to identify until July 2019, HCr & DG. **1st VC7 record.**

This represents only the second ever VC7 record; the first was in 1946 by J.D.Grose, 'roadside near Old Eagle, Rockley'.

Leycesteria formosa (Himalayan Honeysuckle); Bradenstoke (SU07), bird-sown into roadside cobbles, MBu.

Limnanthes douglasii (Meadow-foam); Kellaways (ST97), a large patch in gateway, DG. **1st Wiltshire record.**

Linaria maroccana (Annual Toadflax); Cherhill (SU07), a single flowering plant at wall to pavement angle, MBu. This represents only the second ever VC7 record.

Linum usitatissimum (Flax); Hill Barn Cottages, Bishops Cannings (SU06), hundreds on track; a result of spilt seed from the previous year's harvest, MBu; Sevenhampton (SU29), at edge of maize crop, RAI.

Lithospermum purpureocaeruleum (Purple Gromwell); Swindon, Pearce Close (SU18), garden escape and growing along footpaths near houses, LCh.

Lobularia maritima (Sweet Alison); Hardenhuish, Chippenham (ST97), seeded into pavement crack, MBu & DG.

Lolium multiflorum (Italian Rye-grass); Great Somerford (ST98), DG; Wanborough Plain (SU28), on motorway bridge, RAI.

Lunaria annua (Honesty); Great Bedwyn (SU26), RAI.

Luzula multiflora (Heath Wood-rush); Botleaze and Cottles Woods (ST86), two sites, one of which

had a small population with ssp. *congesta* in a derelict open quarry, DG; South Wraxhall west of (ST86), DG.

Luzula multiflora ssp. congesta (Heath Wood-rush); Botleaze and Cottles Wood (ST86), a small population of this subspecies with *L. multiflora* in a derelict open quarry, DG.

Lycium barbarum (Duke of Argyll's Tea-plant); Foxham Locks, Foxham (ST97), suckers or self-sown seedlings at edge of grass verge. Parent plants in garden behind, MBu.

Malcolmia maritima (Virginia Stock); Cherhill (SU07), at the wall to pavement angle, MBu. Surprisingly I feel, this represents only the second VC7 record; the first was at Spyre Estate (ST96) in June 2015 by Tom Cairns. There are no records for VC8 – Ed.

Malva moschata (Musk-mallow); Straight Soley (SU37); Crooked Soley (SU37), RAi.

Malva neglecta (Dwarf Mallow); Lower Greenhill Farm (SU08), in gravelled edge to tarmac drive; New Zealand (SU07), within mown area of grass open space, both MBu.

Malva x clementii (Garden Tree-mallow); South Wraxhall, west of (ST86), two sites. A total of four plants on dumped soil within a derelict area, both DG. **1st Wiltshire record.**

Melilotus altissimus (Tall Melilot); Summerlands Farm, Christian Malford (ST97), DG; Langley Burrell Farm (ST97), MBu & DG.

Melilotus indicus (Small Melilot); Holt (ST86), a single plant on landfill site, DG. **1st VC7 record.** There have been only three other records for this species; 1909, 1940 and 1959. – Ed.

Mentha x verticillata (Whorled Mint); Savernake (SU26), large hybrid swarm, WBS.

Mentha x villosa (Apple-mint); Dauntsey Lock (ST98), covering twenty-five square metres of road verge, MBu.

Myosotis laxa (Tufted Forget-me-not); Pond Close Farm, Gastard (ST86); Hill Farm, Semington (ST86), both DG.

Myosotis ramosissima (Early Forget-me-not); Chilton Foliat (SU37), in roadside grass at garden entrance in village, RAi.

Myosotis secunda (Creeping Forget-me-not); Goldborough Farm Meadows SSSI north (SU07), two sites in an overgrown pond, both MBu & DG.

Myosotis sylvatica (Wood Forget-me-not); Liddington (SU28), RAi.

Myosurus minimus (Mousetail) [GB:VU Eng:VU]; Wanborough (SU28), dozens of plants in muddy field gateway RAi.

This only the third recent VC7 record and only the ninth since 1888! – Ed.

Myriophyllum aquaticum (Parrot's-feather); Snell's Farm (SU08), at a recently excavated, private, small lake; a small patch regenerating, MBu.

Nassella tenuissima (Argentine Needle-grass); Purton (SU08), self-sown into kerb edges from adjacent garden, MBu. **1st Wiltshire record.**

Nigella damascena (Love-in-a mist); Chippenham east (ST97), pavement cracks, DG.

Nitella mucronata (Pointed Stonewort); Cotswold Water Park Lake 41 (SU09); CWP Lake 77 (SU09), both SPi.

Nuphar lutea (Yellow Water-lily); Sevenhampton (SU29), River Cole; Upper Inglesham (SU29), River Cole, both RAi.

Odontites vernus (Red Bartsia); Chilton Foliat (SU37), three sites; Straight Soley (SU37); Balaam's Wood (SU37); Briary Wood, near (SU37); Crooked Soley (SU37), all RAi.

Oenothera glazioviana (Large-flowered Evening-primrose); Great Somerford (ST98), MBu.

Onopordum acanthium (Cotton Thistle); Snake's Lane Plantation, Yatesbury (SU07), at a farmer's rubbish dump, MBu.

Origanum vulgare (Wild Marjoram); Wanborough Plain (SU28), roadside verge, RAi.

Ornithogalum umbellatum ssp. campestre (Star-of-Bethlehem); Weaver's Bridge (ST96), previously discovered in this location when only in leaf in 2016, DG.

Ornithopus perpusillus (Bird's-foot); Bowood Pinetum (ST97), six plants growing at base of tree that had been previously herbicided allowing annuals to occur, MBu & DG.

Orobanche elatior (Knapweed Broomrape); Kingsdown (ST86), two spikes in rough calcareous grassland, DG.

Oxalis corniculata (Procumbent Yellow-sorrel); Swindon, Gorse Hill (SU18); Chilton Foliat (SU37); Common Platt (SU18), all RAI; Great Somerford (ST98), JBe, MBu, PLe & SPi; Great Somerford, west (ST98), MBu.

Oxalis exilis (Least Yellow-sorrel); Royal Wootton Bassett (SU08), two sites; Waite Hill Farm (SU08); all MBu.

Papaver dubium (Long-headed Poppy); Hankerton (ST99); Purton (SU08); Great Somerford, west (SU08), all MBu.

Parietaria judaica (Pellitory-of-the-wall); Bradenstoke (SU07); Purton (SU08), two sites; Royal Wootton Bassett (SU08); Cherhill (SU07), all MBu.

Paris quadrifolia (Herb-Paris); Wansdyke Farm, Calne (SU06), two sites in Blackland Wood, with one an assumed updated grid reference of M.Tyte's record of 27/07/1987, both MBu.

Parthenocissus inserta (False Virginia-creeper); Chittoe Heath (ST96), a single young plant in market garden, WBS. **1st VC7 record.**

Pentaglottis sempervirens (Green Alkanet); Great Somerford, west (ST98); Great Somerford (ST98), both MBu; Great Somerford (ST98), DG; Great Somerford (ST98), JBe, MBu, PLe & SPi.

Persicaria bistorta (Common Bistort); Great Somerford, River Avon (ST98), a single flowering plant on river bank, JBe, MBu, PLe & SPi.

Persicaria hydropiper (Water-pepper); Sevenhampton (SU29), River Cole bank, RAI.

Persicaria lapathifolia (Pale Persicaria); Chilton Foliat (SU37), RAI.

Petroselinum segetum (Corn Parsley); A4 protected road verge (SU26) a single plant at verge edge, JBr & PD; Great Bedwyn Junction east of Marlborough verge WCC 2-31 (SU26), JBr; Summerlands Farm, Christian Malford (ST97), very large population stretching for 50m along boundary hedge with track; Kingston St. Michael (ST97), on an old hedge bank for several metres, PWn.

Phalaris canariensis (Canary-grass); Roundway Hill, Devizes (SU06), a single plant in the centre of a stone track, MBu.

Pilosella aurantiaca (Fox-and-cubs); Badbury (SU18), RAI.

Poa angustifolia (Narrow-leaved Meadow-grass); Peatmoor, Swindon (SU18), Peatmoor Community Hall, block-paved car park; Littleton Drew Verge WCC 1-10 (ST88), a few plants, both RAI.

Poa humilis (Spreading Meadow-grass); Spye Park (ST96), in acid grassland, SPi.

Polygonum arenastrum (Equal-leaved Knotgrass); Chilton Foliat (SU37), Briary Wood, near (SU37); Crooked Soley (SU37), all RAI.

Polygonum rurivagum (Cornfield Knotgrass); New Zealand (SU07), a single plant at an uncultivated edge of an arable field, MBu.

Polystichum aculeatum (Hard Shield-fern); Liddington (SU28); Peatmoor Copse, (SU18), a single plant, ditch side with several *P. setiferum*, both RAI.

Potamogeton berchtoldii (Small Pondweed); Little Ashley (ST86), frequent in ornamental lake at golf course, DG; Dodford Farm (ST98), pond, RAI, AA & SFi.

Potamogeton pectinatus (Fennel Pondweed); Bowood Pinetum (ST97), in Bowood lake, MBu & DG; Great Somerford: River Avon, JBe, MBu, PLe & SPi; Kellaways (ST97), DG.

Potentilla reptans (Creeping Cinquefoil); Chilton Foliat (SU37); Straight Soley (SU37), both RAI.

Potentilla x mixta (Hybrid Cinquefoil); Foxham Locks, Foxham (ST97), MBu; Chippenham east (ST97) occurring at edge of old railway line; Peckingell (ST97), large population on bank, both DG; Bowood Pinetum (ST97), MBu & DG.

Poterium sanguisorba ssp. balearicum (Fodder Burnet); Peatmoor Copse (SU18), a single plant in bare soil near stream; Barnfield, Swindon (SU18), a single plant on roadside bank and waste ground near B&Q Superstore, both Rai

Primula x polyantha (False Oxlip); Cherhill (SU07), both parents in the vicinity, MBu.

Prunus x fruticans (P.domestica x spinosa); Hinton Marsh Farm, Wanborough (SU28), Rai.

Quercus rubra (Red Oak); Derry Hill (ST97), extensively planted in woodland but occurring in many sizes indicating regeneration, DG.

Ranunculus penicillatus (Stream Water-crowfoot); Great Somerford; River Avon (ST98), JBe, MBu, PLe & SPi.

Ranunculus sceleratus (Celery-leaved Buttercup); Wanborough (SU28), two sites, both Rai.

Reseda luteola (Weld); Malthouse Corner, Yatesbury (SU07), MBu.

Ribes nigrum (Black Currant); Lower End Farm (SU07), MBu; The Ridge (ST86), DG.

Rorippa sylvestris (Creeping Yellow-cress); Bowood Pinetum (ST97), a single plant on bank, MBu & DG.

Rosa micrantha (Small-flowered Sweet-briar); Cherry Orchard Farm (ST86), a single bush in hedgerow, DG.

Rosa rugosa (Japanese Rose); White's Farm, Brinkworth (SU08), a single bush at the edge of an abandoned road, MBu.

Rosa spinosissima (Burnet Rose); Neston (ST86), occurring in churchyard; originally planted but expanding and invading surrounding immediate area, DG.

Rosmarinus officinalis (Rosemary); Bradford-on-Avon (ST86), single large plant on a wall in Winsley Road, DG; Purton (SU08), self-sown into wall, MBu.

Rumex acetosella (Sheep's-sorrel); Little Ashley (ST86); South Wraxhall, west of (ST86), both DG.

Sagina apetala (Annual Pearlwort); Goldborough Farm Meadows SSSI, north (SU08), DG.

Sagina filicaulis (Upright Pearlwort); Hankerton (ST99); Greenman's Lane, Dauntsey (ST98); Great Somerford west (ST98), all MBu; Wanborough Plain (SU28); Chilton Foliat (SU37), both Rai; Great Somerford (ST98), JBe, MBu, PLe & SPi.

Sagina procumbens (Procumbent Pearlwort); Liddington (SU28), Rai.

Salix cinerea ssp. oleifolia (Grey Willow); Chilton Foliat (SU37), Rai.

Salix purpurea (Purple Willow); Red Lodge (SU08), many bushes at edge of Battle Lake (now silted up and overgrown), MBu.

Salix triandra (Almond Willow); Chippenham east (ST97) two sites, DG; Dodford Farm (ST98), Rai, AA & SFi; Foxham (ST97), MBu.

Salix triandra var. hoffmanniana (Almond Willow); Summerlands Farm, Christian Malford (ST97), one very large bush, 3m x 10m, on stream edge, but may have consisted of multiple plants but unable to approach. DG. Confirmed by SPi. **1st Wiltshire record.**

Salix x calodendron (Holme Willow); Chippenham east (ST97), Recorded as *Salix gmelinii*. Three or four trees downstream of bridge. Previously recorded in VC7 by Jack Oliver as *S. x calodendron*. DG; Great Somerford (ST98) on edge of River Avon, DG.

Salix x reichardtii (*S. caprea* x *cinerea*); Snake's Lane Plantation, Yatesbury (SU07); Berwick Bassett (SU07), both MBu.

Salix x smithiana (*S. viminalis* x *caprea*); Summerlands Farm, Christian Malford (ST97); Semington, north of (ST86), both DG.

Saxifraga tridactylites (Rue-leaved Saxifrage); Great Bedwyn (SU26), a few flowering plants roadside outside rail station, JBr & PD; Great Bedwyn (SU26), six flowering plants at High Street, wall to pavement angle; Swindon (SU18), hundreds of plants in block paving, junction of Stanley Street and Union Street; Great Bedwyn (SU26), under an amenity bench across the road from the rail station; Swindon (SU18), about twenty plants at wall to pavement angle in Canon Street, all RAI; Cherhill, Upper Farm (SU07), farmyard, RAI, JBr, PD & PLe.

Schoenoplectus lacustris (Common Club-rush); Upper Inglesham (SU29), RAI.

Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani (Grey Club-rush); Bowood Lake (ST96), DG; Dodford Farm (ST98), in pond with *S. lacustris*, RAI, AA & SFi.

Scirpus sylvaticus (Wood Club-rush); Langley Burrell Farm (ST97) two sites, MBu & DG.

Sedum album (White Stonecrop); Liddington (SU28), RAI.

Sedum rupestre (Reflexed Stonecrop); Wanborough (SU28), in churchyard covering graves. Also covering an adjacent lean-to roof, RAI.

Sedum spurium (Caucasian-stonecrop); Sevenhampton (SU29), on limestone wall in village, RAI.

Senecio erucifolius (Hoary Ragwort); Upper Inglesham (SU29); Sevenhampton (SU29), both RAI.

Senecio squalidus (Oxford Ragwort); Wanborough Plain (SU28), on motorway bridge; Greenman's Lane, Dauntsey (ST98), either side of motorway bridge, MBu.

Setaria pumila (Yellow Bristle-grass); Berwick Bassett Common (SU07), corner of arable field; Whyr Farm Lane (SU07), hundreds at edge of arable field; Dovey's Farm, Brinkworth (SU08), up to twenty plants flowering at arable field corner; Berwick Bassett (SU07) at arable field corner, all MBu.

Silene coronaria (Rose Campion); Chippenham east (ST97), urban weed, DG.

Silene latifolia (White Campion); Chilton Foliat (SU37), RAI.

Silene vulgaris (Bladder Campion); The Fox, Purton (SU18), RAI.

Silene x hampeana (*S. dioica* x *latifolia*); Langley Burrell Farm (ST97), MBu & DG; Common Platt (SU18), RAI.

Sinapis alba (White Mustard); Kitchen Barrow Hill (SU06), AA, SFi, VW & PMW.

Sison amomum (Stone Parsley); Tetbury Lane, Crudwell (ST99), MBu.

Sisymbrium officinale (Hedge Mustard); Chilton Foliat (SU37), two sites, RAI.

Smyrniolum olusatrum (Alexanders); Cherhill (SU07), a small patch at Church car park.

Solidago gigantea (Early Goldenrod); Sandy Furlong Plantation (SU07), a large clump in verge at entrance to Rodwell Farm, MBu.

Sparganium emersum (Unbranched Bur-reed); Red Lodge (SU08); Red Lodge Farm (SU08), both MBu; CWP Lake 77 (SU09), SPi.

Spirodela polyrhiza (Greater Duckweed); Mill House, Lower Seagry (ST98), DG.

Stachys byzantina (Lamb's-ear); Purton (SU08), self-sown into footpath pin-kerb, MBu.

Stachys palustris (Marsh Woundwort); Peaks Down (SU27), a few plants at edge of maize field but abundant along edge of adjoining woodland, RAI.

Stellaria neglecta (Greater Chickweed); Cherhill (SU07), MBu.

Symphoricarpos x chenaultii (Pink Snowberry); Chippenham east, (ST97), colony on side of disused railway line, in woodland, DH.

Symphytum grandiflorum (Creeping Comfrey); Bushton (SU07), roadside grass bank, MBu; Liddington (SU28), RAI.

Tanacetum parthenium (Feverfew); Chilton Foliat (SU37), RAI.

Tellima grandiflora (Fringecups); Nettleton, Home Woods (ST87), growing in woodland on upturned root plate, DG; Liddington (SU28), near pond, RAI.

Thalictrum flavum (Common Meadow-rue); Langley Burrell Farm (ST97), two plants on upturned root plate adjacent, River Avon, MBu & DG.

Thymus pulegioides (Large Thyme); Bowood Pinetum (ST97), large population at edge of ha-ha, MBu & DG; Derry Hill (ST97), extensive patch in St. Stephens Church lawn, DG.

Torilis nodosa (Knotted Hedge-parsley); Chippenham (ST97), two sites at Chippenham Community Hospital containing thousands of plants on kerb edges, DG.

Tragopogon porrifolius (Salsify); Sodom (SU08), in roadside verge within previously disturbed soil, MBu.

Trifolium hybridum (Alsike Clover); Badbury (SU27), two sites, abundant in road verges beside rape field; Straight Soley (SU37); Chilton Foliat (SU37); Crooked Soley (SU37), all RAI; Peckingell (ST97); Summerlands Farm, Christian Malford (ST97), both DG.

Triticum aestivum (Bread Wheat); Kitchen Barrow Hill (SU06), in centre of track, AA, SFi, VW & PMW.

Urtica dioica ssp. galeopsifolia (Common Nettle); Kellaways (ST97), large patch on river bank, DG.

Urtica urens (Small Nettle); Great Somerford (ST98), MBu.

Valerianella carinata (Keeled-fruited Cornsalad); Bradenstoke (SU07), MBu.

Valerianella dentata (Narrow-fruited Cornsalad) [GB:EN Eng:EN]; Kitchen Barrow Hill (SU06), AA, SFi, VW & PMW.

Valerianella locusta (Common Cornsalad); Dauntsey Lock (ST98), MBu; Fossway (ST87), small colony on oolitic downland, roadside edge, DG.

Verbascum densiflorum (Dense-flowered Mullein); Frankleigh Farm (ST86), four plants on nearby landfill, HCr & DG. **1st VC7 record.** Lower Stanton St. Quinton (ST98), four plants within grass area of petrol station forecourt, Holt (ST86), two plants on landfill site, both DG.

Verbascum nigrum (Dark Mullein); Red Lodge Plantation (SU08), MBu.

Verbena officinalis (Vervain); Brinkworth (SU08), growing in broken concrete, MBu; Cherhill, Upper Farm (SU07), two plants at track edge, RAI, JBr, PD & PLe.

Veronica agrestis (Green Field-speedwell); flowering and fruiting on bank in Station Road car park, WBS.

Veronica persica (Common Field-speedwell); Chilton Foliat (SU37), three sites; Crooked Soley (SU37); Straight Soley (SU37), all RAI.

Veronica polita (Grey Field-speedwell); Broad Hinton (SU17), MBu; Wittonditch (SU27), RAI.

Vicia hirsuta (Hairy Tare); Chilton Foliat (SU37); Wanborough (SU28), both RAI.

Vicia sativa ssp. sativa (Common Vetch); Frankleigh Farm (ST86); Gastard (ST86); The Ridge (ST86), weed in rape crop; all DG.

Vicia tenuifolia (Fine-leaved Vetch); Savernake (SU26), two sites, WBS.

Vicia tetrasperma (Smooth Tare); Upper Inglesham (SU29); Chilton Foliat (SU37), two sites; Briary Wood near (SU37), all RAI.

Vinca major (Greater Periwinkle); Lower End Farm (SU07), within hedge and adjacent ditch; Dauntsey Lock (ST98), bottom of roadside hedge and ditch, both MBu.

Vinca minor (Lesser Periwinkle); St. Katherine's (SU26), under trees behind church car park, RAI.

Viola arvensis (Field Pansy); Straight Soley (SU37); Chilton Foliat (SU37), both RAI.

Viola hirta (Hairy Violet); Park Farm (SU08), MBu.

Viola reichenbachiana (Early Dog-violet); Liddington, RAI.

Viola tricolor (Wild Pansy); Frankleigh Farm (ST86), a single plant on adjacent landfill site, HCr & DG.

Viola x wittrockiana (Garden Pansy); Frankleigh Farm (ST86), a single plant on adjacent landfill site, HCr & DG.

Viscum album (Mistletoe); Moredon, Swindon (SU18), five large growths in tall, gnarled *Populus x canadensis*, RAi.

Vulpia myuros (Rat's-tail Fescue); Chilton Foliat (SU37), kerbside, RAi.

X Schedolium loliaceum (Hybrid Fescue); Bushton (SU07), MBu; Wanborough Plain (SU28) on motorway bridge, RAi.

VC8 South Wiltshire

Acanthus mollis (Bear's-breech); Codford (ST93), naturalised on bank; Bishopstrow (ST84), on bank opposite houses; may have been planted originally but bank not now cultivated, both AA & SFi.

Achillea filipendulina (Fern-leaf Yarrow); Devizes (SU06), several plants self seeded into local authority road constructed of block pavers, MBu. **1st Wiltshire record.**

Achillea ptarmica (Sneezewort); Amesbury (SU14), in damp hollow, AA & SFi.

Agrostis gigantea (Black Bent); Manor Farm, Collingbourne Kingston (SU25), WBS; SPTA: Tilshead Down (SU04); SPTA: Chitterne Down (SU04), both SPi; Coldridge Wood east (SU25); Sidbury Hill NE (SU25), both JRM.

Agrostis vinealis (Brown Bent); Semley Hill Woods WWT Reserve (ST82), a few plants on lane bank, SPi.

Alcea rosea (Hollyhock); Stert (SU05), DG.

Alchemilla mollis (Garden Lady's-mantle); Steeple Langford (SU03), naturalised in churchyard, SFi; Winterslow (SU23), escape on trackside, AA & SFi.

Allium roseum (Rosy Garlic); Winterslow (SU23), naturalised on trackside bank from nearby garden, AA & SFi; Pewsey (SU16), two flowering plants at path side of allotments, JBr. **1st VC8 record.**

Allium triquetrum (Three-cornered Garlic); Redlynch, Pimlico Field 12 (SU21), JBr, PD & VW; Studley Green, Trowbridge (ST85), expanding population, DG.

Allium ursinum (Ramsons); Bishopstrow (ST94), AA & SFi.

Alnus rubra (Red Alder); Devizes (SU06), self-sown seedlings by garden fence; planted trees adjacent, MBu. **1st Wiltshire record.**

Anchusa arvensis (Bugloss) [GB:EN Eng:EN]; Knook, north of (ST94), RBr; Larkhill (SU14), plants along 20m of disturbed ground, AA & SFi.

Anemantele lessoniana (Pheasant's-tail); Westbury Leigh (ST85), a single plant growing out of tarmac, DG. **1st VC8 record.**

Anthemis cotula (Stinking Chamomile) [GB:VU Eng:VU]; Upper Pertwood (ST83), three sites, all SFi; East Knoyle (ST83); Bishopstrow (ST84), both AA & SFi; Franchises Wood, Pylon track (SU21), AA, SFi & PMW.

Antirrhinum majus (Snapdragon); Upton Lovell (ST94), naturalised in village, SFi.

Arctium lappa (Greater Burdock); Cley Hill north (ST84), DG.

Arctium minus ssp. minus (Lesser Burdock); Norrington (ST92), SJJ.

Arenaria leptoclados (Slender Sandwort); SPTA: Lavington Down (ST95), SPi; Coulston: Barn Bottom (ST95), SPi & WBS; Porton Down (SU23), AA & SFi.

Asplenium trichomanes (Maidenhair Spleenwort); Bishopstrow (ST84); Sutton Veny (ST84), both AA & SFi.

Aster novae-angliae (Hairy Michaelmas-daisy); Semley (ST82), escape from nearby garden and naturalised, AA & SFi. **1st VC8 record.**

Atriplex patula (Common Orache); Sedgemoor (ST82), three sites; Kinghay (ST82), three sites; Semley (ST82), three sites, all AA & SFi.

Avena fatua (Wild-oat); Kinghay (ST82), AA & SFi.

Barbarea vulgaris (Winter-cress); Kinghay (ST82); Sedgemoor (ST82), both AA & SFi.

Berula erecta (Lesser Water-parsnip); Kinghay (ST82), AA & SFi.

Bidens ferulifolia (Fern-leaved Beggarticks); Hilpertons Marsh, Trowbridge (ST86), self-seeding in garden centre, Marsh Road. Over fifteen well grown plants and known here for two years, DG.
1st Wiltshire record.

Bidens tripartita (Trifid Bur-marigold); Fonthill (ST93), south edge of lake, AA, SFi & VW.

Blechnum spicant (Hard-fern); Coldridge Wood west (SU25), JRM.

Brachypodium rupestre (Tor-grass); Perham Down (SU24), TGCR; Trowbridge Cemetery (ST85), plant apparently seeded onto a grave from where it has now escaped and expanding into the immediate area, DG; SPTA: Tilshead Down (SU04), a patch ten metres across; SPTA: Old Farm Clump: Salisbury Plain: Sidbury Hill, all SFi.

Brassica napus (Rape); Kinghay (ST82), at roadside; Sutton Veny (ST94), by roadside, both AA & SFi.

Brassica nigra (Black Mustard); Sutton Veny (ST94), SFi.

Brassica rapa (Turnip); Cley Hill north (ST84); Stert (SU05), both DG.

Bromus hordeaceus ssp. longipedicellatus (Soft-brome); Corton Down (ST93), AA, SFi & VW; Middle Chase Farm area (SU02), AA & SFi.

Bromus racemosus (Smooth Brome); Middle Chase Farm area (SU02), AA & SFi.

Brunnera macrophylla (Great Forget-me-not); Iford (ST75), two clumps; one obviously expanding along bank; Iford (ST85), two clumps; one obviously expanding along bank, both DG.

Calendula officinalis (Pot Marigold); Amesbury (SU14), in disturbed roadside ground, AA & SFi.

Callitriche obtusangula (Blunt-fruited Water-starwort); Gould's Farm, Donhead St. Andrew (ST92), in river, AA, SFi & VW.

Callitriche platycarpa (Various-leaved Water-starwort); Knook (ST94), in River Wylye; Fonthill (ST93), south-east end of lake, both AA, SFi & VW; Donhead St. Mary (ST92), at Mullin's Bridge, AA & SFi.

Callitriche stagnalis (Common Water-starwort); Ludwell (ST92), AA, SFi & VW.

Calystegia pulchra (Hairy Bindweed); Orcheston (SU04), along hedge line for approx. 60m; Sedgemoor (ST82), two sites; Donhead St. Andrew (ST92), all AA & SFi; Gould's Farm, Donhead St. Andrew (ST92), AA, SFi & VW.

Campanula portenschlagiana (Adria Bellflower); Trowbridge (ST85), naturalised outside garden; Stert (SU05), both SFi; Devizes (SU06), garden wall, MBu; Stert (SU05), DG; Ludwell (ST92), garden escape, AA, SFi & VW.

Campanula poscharskyana (Trailing Bellflower); Winterslow (SU23); Bishopstrow (ST84), naturalised in village, both AA & SFi.

Campanula rapunculoides (Creeping Bellflower) [GB:EN Eng:EN]; SPTA: Dumbell Copse (SU14); several large patches of leaves at the foot of beech trees in the eastern half of the copse but only one flowering spike. Spread is probably limited by army activity. The copse is isolated; at least 2km from the nearest house so unlikely to be a garden escape. JRM; determined by G. Knass.

Carduus nutans (Musk Thistle); Rivar Down (SU36), RAI.

Carex divulsa ssp. divulsa (Grey Sedge); Corton Down (ST94), AA, SFi & VW; Sedgemoor (ST82), two sites, both AA & SFi.

Carex riparia (Greater Pond-sedge); Knook (ST94); Heytesbury (ST94), both AA, SFi & VW.

Carex strigosa (Thin-spiked Wood-sedge); Fonthill (ST93), three sites, all AA, SFi & VW; Coldridge Wood east (SU25); Coldridge Wood west (SU25), both JRM.

Catapodium marinum (Sea Fern-grass); Pepperbox Hill verge (SU22); in gritty edge of A36 road verge, RAi, AA, MDA, EGr & PMW; determined by AA.

Catapodium rigidum (Fern-grass); Burbage (SU26); wall to pavement angle, RAi.

Centaurea debeauxii (Chalk Knapweed); Corton Down (ST93), AA, SFi & VW.

Centaurea montana (Perennial Cornflower); Norton Bavant (ST94), on roadside bank, SFi.

Cephalaria gigantea (Giant Scabious); Porton (SU13), naturalised on verge and in hedgerow, AA.

Cerastium pumilum (Dwarf Mouse-ear) [GB:NT Eng:NT], Wyllye Downs (ST93); Wyllye Downs (SU03), both on anthills, both SFi.

Ceratochloa carinata (California Brome); Steeple Ashton (ST95), patch of plants in flower and in seed, SPi.

Ceratophyllum demersum (Rigid Hornwort); Fonthill (ST93), south-east end of lake, AA, SFi & VW.

Cerinthe major (Greater Honeywort); Norton Bavant (ST94), escaped in village, SFi.

Chenopodium hybridum (Maple-leaved Goosefoot); Rivar Down (SU36), two plants at field edge, RAi.

Chenopodium polyspermum (Many-seeded Goosefoot); Kinghay (ST82); Sedgely (ST82) both AA & SFi.

Chenopodium rubrum (Red Goosefoot); Kinghay (ST82), two sites; Semley (ST82), two sites; Hindon (ST93); Amesbury (SU14), all AA & SFi; Tisbury (ST93), AA, SFi & VW.

Cichorium intybus (Chicory) [GB:LC Eng:VU]; Kinghay (ST82), frequent in lay field; East Grafton (SU26), RAi.

Claytonia siberica (Pink Purslane); Pewsey (SU16); at edge of footpath; a few flowering plants possibly escaped from garden, JBr; Jones' Mill (SU16), side of ditch, JAm, determined RAi; Kilmington (ST73), PLe.

Consolida regalis (Forking Larkspur); Codford (ST94), single plant growing along a pathway, presumed garden escape, LBa. **1st Wiltshire record.**

Conyza floribunda (Bilbao's Fleabane); Bentley Wood (SU22), a single plant close to hide at Draining Field Pond; Whiteparish, Meadow Court (SU22), many plants on kerb, both PMW; Gould's Farm, Donhead St. Andrew (ST92), naturalised in a garden, AA, SFi & VW; Donhead St. Andrew (ST92), Amesbury (SU14) two sites, Kinghay (ST82), widespread around farm complex; all AA & SFi.

Conyza sumatrensis (Guernsey Fleabane); Devizes (SU06), a single plant arose in the garden of 8. Fruitfields Close. It grew to 1.75m tall. Identified using key by B. Leaney (BSBI News 135), MBu; Larkhill (SU14), AA & SFi.

Cornus mas (Cornelian-cherry); Caen Hill Locks, Devizes (ST96), in canal side hedgerow amongst native plants. Lightly covered in fruit and overhanging the towpath, MBu.

Cruciata laevipes (Crosswort); Horningsham (ST84), a couple of plants on road verge, SPi.

Cyclamen hederifolium (Sowbread); All Cannings, north (SU06); in hedge at side of track; Devizes (SU06), assumed from dumped garden waste. Established and spreading, Both MBu; Beechingstoke (SU05), DG; Kinghay (ST82), naturalised on verge, AA & SFi.

Cymbalaria muralis (Ivy-leaved Toadflax); Tollard Royal, Wiltshire Copse, SJJ.

Cyperus longus (Galingale); Burbage (SU26), Seymour Pond, edge, RAi.

Cytisus scoparius (Broom) SPTA: Netheravon Down (SU14), SPi.

Datura stramonium (Thorn-apple); Manor Farm, Collingbourne Kingston (SU25), a single plant at edge of maize crop, WBS.

Digitalis purpurea (Foxglove); Sutton Veny (ST94), AA & SFi; Heytesbury (ST94), AA, SFi & VW.

Dryopteris dilatata (Broad Buckler Fern); Heytesbury (ST94), AA, SFi & VW.

Echinochloa crus-galli (Cockspur); Semley (ST82), two sites, AA & SFi.

Echinops bannaticus (Blue Globe-thistle); Peckons Hill (ST92), garden escape, AA, SFi & VW.

Elodea nuttallii (Nuttall's Waterweed); Kinghay (ST82), AA & SFi.

Epipactis phyllanthos (Green-flowered Helleborine); SPTA: Dumbell Copse (SU14), ten plants scattered around at west end of copse; some damaged by army activity, JRM, determined by G. Knass.

Equisetum palustre (Marsh Horsetail); Knook (ST94), AA, SFi & VW.

Erigeron glaucus (Seaside Daisy); Devizes (SU06), plants self-sown at wall to pavement angle from overhanging flowers in adjacent garden, MBu. **1st VC8 record.**

Erodium cicutarium (Common Stork's-bill); Pewsey Wharf (SU16), dense patch of plants at edge of school field, in rabbit disturbed, greensand soil, PD.

Euphorbia amygdaloides ssp. robbiae (Turkish Wood Spurge); Heytesbury (ST94), naturalised on road verge, Aa, SFi & VW.

Euphorbia cyparissias (Cypress Spurge); Donhead St. Andrew (ST92), escaped at roadside, AA & SFi.

Euphorbia helioscopia (Sun Spurge); Franchises Lodge, Pylon track (SU21), AA, SFi & PMW.

Euphorbia lathyris (Caper Spurge); Beechingstoke (SU05), DG.

Euphorbia oblongata (Balkan Spurge); Devizes (SU06), wall to pavement angle, MBu; Heytesbury (ST94), naturalised by pavement on bank, AA, SFi & VW.

Euphorbia platyphyllos (Broad-leaved Spurge); Bishopstrow (ST94), several plants at field headland; Codford (ST94), in disturbed ground, both AA & SFi.

Fallopia baldschuanica (Russian-vine); Donhead St. Andrew (ST94), escaped at roadside, AA & SFi.

Fallopia japonica (Japanese Knotweed); Lower Zeals and Wolverton (ST73), arable field edge, PLe.

Fumaria muralis (Common Ramping-fumitory); Bustard Manor Farm (SU01), one large plant at arable field margin, JSB.

Fumaria parviflora (Fine-leaved Fumitory) [GB:VU Eng:NT]; Knap Barrow Farm (SU01), JSB.

Fumaria vaillantii (Few-flowered Fumitory) [GB:VU Eng:EN]; Whitsbury Manor Farm (SU12), edge of arable field, JSB. Confirmed Phil Wilson.

Galega officinalis (Goat's-rue); SPTA: Coulston (ST95), WBS; Coulston: Stoke Hill (ST95), many plants in full flower within fenced reservoir compound, SPi.

Galeopsis bifida (Bifid Hemp-nettle); Hindon (ST93); Donhead St. Andrew (ST92), both AA & SFi.

Galinsoga parviflora (Galant Soldier); Trowbridge (ST85), SPi.

Galinsoga quadriradiata (Shaggy Soldier); Burbage (SU26), abundant at stubble field edge, RAi.

Galium uliginosum (Fen Bedstraw); Tytherington (ST94), SFi.

Galium x pomeranicum (G.verum x album); SPTA: Sidbury Hill, east of (SU25), together with both parents; SPTA: Bulford Field (SU14), scattered cream-flowered plants in Bulford Field, both JRM; SPTA: Cheverell Down (ST95), a single plant in scrubby CG3d; SPTA: Copehill Down (SU04), both SPi; Corton Down (ST93), cream-coloured intermediate, AA, SFi & VW.

Geranium lucidum (Shining Crane's-bill); Shalbourne (SU36), RAi.

Geranium pusillum (Small-flowered Crane's-bill); Wingfield (ST85), SPi.

Geranium sanguineum (Bloody Crane's-bill); Winterslow (SU23), escape on trackside bank, AA & SFi.

Geranium x oxonianum (Druce's Crane's-bill); Winterslow (SU23), on a track, AA & SFi.

Glyceria declinata (Small Sweet-grass); Kinghay (ST82), two sites, both Aa & SFi.

Glyceria notata (Plicate Sweet-grass); Salisbury Plain: Weather Hill (SU25), SPi; SPTA: Sidbury Hill, east of (SU25), in near permanent puddles; Sidbury Hill, north east of (SU25), both JRM.

Gnaphalium luteoalbum (Jersey Cudweed); Westbury Cement Works (ST85), a single plant in flower, DH, confirmed by SPi. **1st Wiltshire record.**

Hedera atlantica (Atlantic Ivy); Old Park, Devizes (ST96), within tree belt, MBu; Amesbury (SU14), AA & SFi; Fonthill (ST93), two sites, including a roadside bank; Heytesbury (ST94), two sites, including a roadside bank; Peckons Hill (ST92), two sites, all AA, SFi & VW.

Helianthus annuus (Sunflower); Devizes (SU06), on weedy apron to Devizes Assizes Court, MBu.

Helleborus niger (Christmas-rose); Winterslow (SU23), escape on track bank, AA & SFi.

Helminthotheca echioides (Bristly Oxtongue); Lower Zeals and Wolverton (ST73), PL.

Hieracium spilophaeum; SPTA: Sidbury Hill east of (SU25), identical to specimen previously seen by recorder in VC12 that was determined by Tony Mundell, JRM; SPTA: Church Hill (SU05), flowering plants in shell crater, SPi. These plants represent only the 2nd and 3rd recent records however there are only six occurrences since 1904 – Ed.

Hieracium umbellatum (Umbellate Hawkweed); SPTA: Church Hill (SU05), numerous tall plants in flower in area of shell craters; Salisbury Plain: Church Hill (SU05), very stout plants up to 1m tall, 30-40 cauline leaves, SG & SPi.

Hordeum distichon (Two-rowed Barley); Sutton Veny (ST94), on trackside, SFi.

Hordeum murinum (Wall Barley); Sherrington (ST93), AA & SFi; Burbage (SU26), RAI.

Hordeum secalinum (Meadow Barley); Sutton Veny (ST94), SFi.

Hordeum vulgare (Six-rowed Barley); Boyton (ST93), by roadside; Middle Chase Farm area (SU02), at trackside bank, both AA & SFi; Sutton Veny (ST94), on trackside, SFi.

Hyacinthoides x massartiana (Hybrid Bluebell); Perham Down (SU24), TGCR.

Hypericum androsaemum (Tutsan); Cherry Lodge (SU04), in a car park, SFi.

Hypericum calycinum (Rose-of-Sharon); Fonthill (ST93), along 20m of roadside, originating from a front garden, AA, SFi & VW.

Hypericum maculatum (Imperforate St. John's-wort); Bishopstrow (ST94), AA & SFi.

Hypericum pulchrum (Slender St. John's-wort); SPTA: Ladywell (ST94), SPi.

Hypericum tetrapterum (Square-stalked St. John's-wort); Orcheston (SU04), AA & SFi.

Hypericum x desetangsii (Des Etangs' St. John's-wort); Larkhill (SU14), AA & SFi; Salisbury Plain west (ST94), a single flowering plant with H. perforatum in chalk grassland, JBe & SPi.

Impatiens glandulifera (Indian Balsam); Kilminster (ST73), near farmyard, PL.

Iris foetidissima (Stinking Iris); Sedgemoor (ST82); Kinghay (ST82), both AA & SFi.

Kickxia elatine (Sharp-leaved Fluellen); Semley (ST82), AA & SFi.

Kickxia spuria (Round-leaved Fluellen); Sedgemoor (ST82), AA & SPi; East Town (ST85), at the margins of barley, SPi.

Lactuca virosa (Great Lettuce); Warminster A36 (ST84), five to ten flowering plants on north verge and not seen here before, SPi; Amesbury (SU14), at roadside disturbed ground, AA & SFi.

Lagarosiphon major (Curly Waterweed); Dunge (ST85), in a field water tank, SPi.

Lamium amplexicaule (Henbit Dead-nettle); Stert (SU05), DG; SPTA: Lavington Hill (SU05), SG & SPi.

Lamium hybridum (Cut-leaved Dead-nettle); Whitsbury Manor Farm (SU12), edge of arable field, JSB.

Lamium maculatum (Spotted Dead-nettle); Sutton Veny (ST94), naturalised on verge opposite houses, SFi.

Lathyrus latifolius (Broad-leaved Everlasting-pea); Donhead St. Andrew (ST92), naturalised at roadside, AA & SFi.

Lathyrus nissolia (Grass Vetchling); Far Triangle (SU15), Wessex Stone-curlew Project, RBr.

Lavandula angustifolia (Garden Lavender); Sutton Veny (ST94), self-sown on pavement, AA & SFi.

Lemna gibba (Fat Duckweed); Codford (ST93), River Wylfe; Sherrington (ST93), both AA & SFi.

Lemna minuta (Least Duckweed); Alvediston (ST92), SJJ.

Lemna trisulca (Ivy-leaved Duckweed); Fonthill (ST93), AA, SFi & VW; Coate (SU06), MBu; Sherrington (ST93), AA & SFi.

Lepidium didymum (Least Swine-cress); Larkhill (SU14); AA & SFi.

Lepidium virginicum (Least Pepperwort); Pewsey (SU16); in pavement crack; flowering and fruiting, JBr. Confirmed by SPI. **1st Wiltshire record.**

Leycesteria formosa (Himalayan Honeysuckle); Edington (ST95), several bushes naturalised in scrub in deep coombe, SPI; Dinton Park (SU03), in wood near car park, SFi.

Ligustrum vulgare (Wild Privet); Sedgemoor (ST82), two sites; Kinghay (ST82), two sites, all AA & SFi.

Linaria purpurea (Purple Toadflax); Heytesbury (ST94), AA, SFi & VW; Sutton Veny (ST94), AA & SFi.

Lobelia erinus (Garden Lobelia); Bishopstrow (ST84), pavement crack, AA & SFi.

Lonicera japonica (Japanese Honeysuckle); North Bradley (ST85), a single plant in a hedge, HCr & DG; Coombe (SU15), a very large bush beside minor crossroad, east of village, JRM; Castle Hill, Salisbury (SU13), naturalised over path side scrub, SFi.

Mahonia aquifolium (Oregon-grape); Orcheston (SU04), widespread in hedges both sides of a track, Sedgemoor (ST82), both AA & SFi; Upton Lovell (ST94), two sites both with naturalised plants, SFi.

Malus pumila (Apple); Semley (ST82); Sedgemoor (ST82), both AA & SFi.

Malva moschata (Musk-mallow); Lower Zeals and Wolverton (ST73), PLe.

Malva neglecta (Dwarf Mallow); Tisbury (ST93), AA, SFi & VW.

Matricaria chamomilla (Scented Mayweed); Hindon (ST93), Aa & SFi; Corton Down (ST93); Fonthill (ST93), both AA, SFi & VW.

Medicago arabica (Spotted Medick); Hindon (ST93), AA & SFi.

Medicago sativa (Lucerne); Manor Farm, Collingbourne Kingston (SU25), WBS.

Medicago sativa ssp. sativa (Lucerne); East Grafton (SU26), RAi.

Mentha spicata (Spearmint); Ludwell (ST92), AA & SFi & VW; Donhead St. Andrew (ST92), naturalised, AA & SFi.

Millum effusum (Wood Millet); Franchises Wood (SU21), DLe.

Myosotis laxa (Tufted Forget-me-not); Kinghay (ST82), AA & SFi.

Myosoton aquaticum (Water Chickweed); Kinghay (ST82), abundant by stream; Sedgemoor (ST82), both AA & SFi.

Myriophyllum alterniflorum (Alternate Water-milfoil), Franchises Lodge (SU21), EBr & PR.

Nassella tenuissima (Argentine Needle-grass); Devizes (SU06), several plants seeded into local authority road constructed of block pavers, MBu. **1st VC8 record.**

Nectaroscordum sicutum (Honey Garlic); Kinghay (ST82); naturalised on verges, AA & SFi.

Nepeta cataria (Cat-mint) [GB:VU Eng:VU]; Riva Down (SU36), three plants in sown field edge, with *M. arvensis*, RAi.

Nigella damascena (Love-in-a-mist); Sutton Veny (ST94), escape; Upton Lovell (ST94), naturalised along a street, both SFi; Heytesbury (ST94), naturalised in church yard, AA, SFi & VW.

Nothofagus alpina (Rauli); Franchises Lodge Burnt Ground Wood (SU21); planted in woodland but seeding freely, AA, SFi, VW & PMW.

Oenanthe fistulosa (Tubular Water-dropwort); Kinghay (ST82), many plants in mud of part dried pond, AA & SFi.

Oenothera biennis (Common Evening-primrose); Upton Lovell (ST94), naturalised at roadside, SFi; Gould's Farm, Donhead St. Andrew (ST92), naturalised in garden, AA, SFi & VW.

Oxalis exilis (Least Yellow-sorrel); Sutton Veny (ST94), naturalised beside wall, AA & SFi; Heytesbury (ST94), naturalised in town, AA, SFi & VW; Salisbury (SU13), naturalised in pavement cracks, SFi.

Papaver dubium (Long-headed Poppy); Tisbury (ST93), AA, SFi & VW.

Papaver lecoqii (Yellow-juiced Poppy); Bishopstrow (ST84), at road side; Sutton Veny (ST84), both AA & SFi; Stert (SU05), SPi; Cley Hill north (ST84), at road side, DG.

Papaver somniferum (Opium Poppy); Shalbourne (SU36), RAi.

Parietaria judaica (Pellitory-of-the-wall); Shrewton (SU04), AA & SFi.

Persicaria bistorta (Common Bistort); Boyton (ST93), AA & SFi.

Persicaria hydropiper (Water-pepper); Sutton Veny (ST94), SFi.

Persicaria lapathifolia (Pale Persicaria); Semley (ST82), AA & SFi.

Petasites fragrans (Winter Heliotrope); Orcheston (SU04), large patch on verge, AA & SFi.

Petroselinum segetum (Corn Parsley); Fonthill (ST93), two sites, in road side hedge, and bank, both AA, SFi & VW.

Phacelia tanacetifolia (Phacelia); Upper Pertwood (ST83), at edge of wheat field; volunteers from a previous time, SFi; Ludwell (ST92), by road, AA, SFi & VW.

Phuopsis stylosa (Caucasian Crosswort); Edington (ST95), naturalised in many spots in grassland near houses, SPi.

Poa angustifolia (Narrow-leaved Meadow-grass); Edington (ST95), on a wall in short turf, SPi; SPTA: Coulston Hill (ST95), in reversion grassland, SPi & WBS; Redlynch Pimlico Field 8 (SU21); Redlynch Pimlico Field 9, field margins and old hedge line, both AA, SFi, AM & KAT.

Poa compressa (Flattened Meadow-grass); Sedgemoor (ST82), on farmyard wall, AA & SFi; SPTA: Tinker's Track (ST94), two sites, both, JBe & SPi; SPTA: Netheravon Down (SU14) in flinty ground and occasional track, SPi.

Polycarpon tetraphyllum (Four-leaved Allseed); Trowbridge (ST85715644), several plants flowering in pavement crack. Probably var. diphyllum, SPi. **1st Wiltshire record.** Trowbridge (ST84805728), numerous well-grown plants in silt at kerb to road angle, in cul-de-sac for 50m, SPi. **2nd VC8 record.**

Polygonatum x hybridum (Garden Solomon's-seal); Semley Hill Woods WWT Reserve (ST82), a small flowering clump on verge, SPi.

Polygonum arenastrum (Equal-leaved Knotgrass); Sedgemoor (ST82), three sites; Kinghay (ST82), two sites; Semley (ST82), all AA & SFi.

Polypodium interjectum (Intermediate Polypody); Knook (ST94), AA, SFi & VW; Hurst's Lane, Stanton St. Bernard (SU06), MBu.

Polypodium vulgare (Polypody); Tytherington (ST94), SFi.

Polypogon monspeliensis (Annual Beard-grass); Devizes (SU06), a few plants at kerb edge, MBu.

Polypogon viridis (Water Bent); Wylve (ST93), on track, SFi; Grovely Wood, (SU03), by track; Winterslow (SU23); Sutton Veny (ST94), front of school yard, all AA & SFi.

Polystichum aculeatum (Hard Shield-fern); Lower Zeals and Wolverton (ST73); Kilminster (ST73), both PLe.

Polystichum setiferum (Soft Shield-fern); Corton Down (ST94), AA, SFi & VW.

Potamogeton natans (Broad-leaved Pondweed); CCDA North (SU24), JRM.

Potentilla recta (Sulphur Cinquefoil); Paxton Mead, Trowbridge (ST85), garden cultivar 'Warrenii'. A single plant in amenity grassland, DG.

Pulicaria dysenterica (Common Fleabane); Manor Farm, Collingbourne Kingston (SU25), WBS.

Quercus ilex (Holm Oak); Bishopstrow (ST84), sapling in churchyard, AA & SFi.

Ranunculus aquatilis (Common Water-crowfoot); SPTA: Brigmerston Down, east (SU24), covering the whole bottom of a disused cattle trough, JRM.

Raphanus raphanistrum ssp. raphanistrum (Wild Radish); East Knoyle (ST83), AA & SFi; Keysley Farm (ST83), SFi; Manor Farm, Collingbourne Kingston (SU25), WBS.

Reseda lutea (Wild Mignonette); Rivar Down (SU36), two sites, both RAI.

Reseda luteola (Weld); Shalbourne (SU36), RAI.

Rhus typhina (Stag's-horn Sumach); Heytesbury (ST94), suckering on verge in the town, AA, SFi & VW; Studley Green, Trowbridge (ST85), an expanding population growing with large patch of *Lamium maculatum*, DG.

Rorippa amphibia (Great Yellow-cress); Churchfields, Salisbury (SU12), three sites, widespread in each, DG.

Rosa sherardii (Sherard's Downy-rose); SPTA: Coulston (ST95), WBS.

Rosa stylosa (Short-styled Field-rose); Ansty Down (ST92), AA, SFi & VW.

Rumex acetosella (Sheep's-sorrel); Shalbourne (SU36), RAI.

Rumex hydrolapathum (Water Dock); Gould's Farm, Donhead St. Andrew (ST92), in river, AA, SFi & VW.

Ruscus aculeatus (Butcher's-broom); Bishopstrow (ST84), in churchyard, AA & SFi; All Cannings North (SU06), planted as hedge but suckering out into bridleway, MBu.

Sagina apetala (Annual Pearlwort); Bishopstrow (ST84), AA & SFi.

Salix pentandra (Bay Willow); Kinghay (ST82), beside pond, AA & SFi.

Salix viminalis (Osier); Sedgehill (ST82), AA & SFi.

Salix x fragilis (Hybrid Crack-willow); Kinghay (ST82), AA & SFi.

Salix x reichardtii (*S. caprea* x *cinerea*); Redlynch Pimlico Field 8 (SU21), present on old hedge line, AA, SFi, AM & KAT.

Salix x smithiana (*S. viminalis* x *caprea*); Manor Farm, All Cannings (SU06), MBu.

Sasa palmata (Broad-leaved Bamboo); Fonthill (ST93), naturalised in wet woodland, AA, SFi & VW.
1st VC8 record.

Sedum acre (Biting Stonecrop), SPTA: Battlesbury Hill (ST84), PLe.

Sedum album (White Stonecrop); Bishopstrow (ST84), AA & SFi; Charlton St. Peter (SU15), DG.

Sedum forsterianum (Rock Stonecrop); Upton Lovell (ST94), in churchyard, SFi.

Sedum spurium (Caucasian-stonecrop); Whiteparish Common & Cowesfield Wood verges WCC 2-13 (SU22), at Parkwater Road, PMW; Ludwell (ST92), AA, SFi & VW.

Senecio aquaticus (Marsh Ragwort); Knook (ST94), AA, SFi & VW.

Senecio squalidus (Oxford Ragwort); Amesbury (SU14), AA & SFi.

Setaria pumila (Yellow Bristle-grass); Manor Farm, Collingbourne Kingston (SU25), abundant at edge of maize field, WBS.

Setaria viridis (Green Bristle-grass); Semley (ST82), AA & SFi.

Sinapis alba (White Mustard); Upper Pertwood (ST83), two sites; Keysley Down (ST83); Sutton Veny (ST84), all SFi; Hilperton (ST85), DG; Amesbury (SU14), two sites, both AA & SFi.

Sison amonum (Stone Parsley); Little Langford (SU03), growing along a fence line in layby of the A36. Known by the recorder for twenty-five years and more, DG; Fonthill Gifford, (ST93), WBS.

Solanum lycopersicum (Tomato); Upper Pertwood (ST83), on muckheap, SFi; Larkhill (SU14) at field edge, AA & SFi.

Solanum nigrum (Black Nightshade); Lower Zeals & Wolverton (ST73), PLe.

Solidago canadensis (Canadian Goldenrod); Sherrington (ST93), AA & SFi.

Solidago gigantea (Early Goldenrod); Whiteparish (SU22), abandoned land off Common Road, PMW.

Sparganium emersum (Unbranched Bur-reed); Bishopstrow (ST84), two sites, both River Wylfe, both AA & SFi.

Spergula arvensis (Corn Spurrey) [GB:VU Eng:VU]; East Knoyle (ST83), two sites, both on and near paths, AA & SFi; Fonthill Gifford (ST93), locally abundant, WBS.

Stachys arvensis (Field Woundwort) [GB:NT Eng:NT]; Semley (ST82), in maize field, AA & SFi.

Stellaria neglecta (Greater Chickweed); Gutch Common: Crates Wood (ST82), in full flower on road verge; Semley Hill Woods WWT Reserve: (ST82), in flower on woodland floor; Semley Hill Woods WWT Reserve: (ST82), numerous plants in flower on road verge and edge of wood; Shaftesbury (Hatts Farm) (ST82), many plants flowering on lane bank, Semley Hill (ST82), road verge, all SPi.

Symphoricarpos x chenaultii (Pink Snowberry); North Bradley (ST85), large colony on dumped soil in disused greenway, HCr & DG.

Symphytum grandiflorum (Creeping Comfrey); Kinghay (ST82), naturalised widely on verge, AA & SFi.

Symphytum orientale (White Comfrey); Stourhead (ST73), at roadside, DG.

Symphytum tuberosum (Tuberous Comfrey); Norrington (ST92); Tollard Green (ST91); Alvediston (ST92), all SJJ.

Tanacetum parthenium (Feverfew); Heytesbury (ST94), AA, SFi & VW.

Tanacetum vulgare (Tansy); Amesbury (SU14), AA & SFi; Franchises Lodge, Pylon Track (SU21), AA, SFi & PMW.

Taraxacum oxoniense; Perham Down (SU257499), TGCR. **1st Wiltshire record.**

Thalictrum flavum (Common Meadow-rue); Shrewton (SU04), on road verge, AA & SFi.

Thesium humifusum (Bastard-toadflax); SPTA: Sidbury Hill NE (SU25), several plants on near bare track, JRM.

Thlaspi arvense (Field Penny-cress); Cley Hill north (ST84), DG.

Thuja plicata (Western Red-cedar); Franchises Wood (SU21), two sites, both with planted trees but with self-sown seedlings present, WBS.

Torilis nodosa (Knotted Hedge-parsley); Amesbury (SU14), four sites, all in disturbed ground. One, in untended verge near fence with plants 20m apart with lots of Papaver sp, all AA & SFi.

Trachystemon orientalis (Abraham-Isaac-Jacob); Patney Bridge (SU05); several clumps in scrub totalling fifty square metres, MBu; Donhead St. Andrew (ST92), naturalised escape, AA & SFi.

Trifolium fragiferum (Strawberry Clover) [GB:LC Eng:VU]; Ruddlebats Hanging, Stert (SU05), two sites, one a railway bank, both DG.

Trifolium hybridum (Alsike Clover); Peckons Hill (ST92), AA, SFi & VW; Whiteparish, Bushy Copse (SU22); PMW; Coulston: Barn Bottom (ST95), SPi & WBS.

Trifolium medium (Zigzag Clover); Wilton Brail (SU26), RAi.

Triticum aestivum (Bread Wheat); Parsonage Down NNR (SU04), two sites, both volunteers, AA, SFi & VW; Sutton Veny (ST83) on track side; Sutton Veny (ST84), both SFi.

Typha angustifolia (Lesser Bulrush) Teffont Common (ST93), in fishing pond, SFi.

Urtica urens (Small Nettle); Rivar Down (SU36), RAi.

Valerianella locusta (Common Cornsalad), Gould's Farm, Donhead St. Andrew (ST92), in garden, AA, SFi & VW.

Verbascum densiflorum (Dense-flowered Mullein); Salisbury (SU13), volunteer in garden, SFi.

Verbascum virgatum (Twiggy Mullein); SPTA: Dumbell Copse (SU14), a one metre tall plant on outer south-west corner of copse. Distinctive sessile individual florets growing up fairly, slender stem. Cannot be a garden escape in this isolated location 2km from nearest house. JRM.

Verbena bonariensis (Argentinian Vervain); Studley Green, Trowbridge (ST85), DG.

Verbena officinalis (Vervain); Monk's Arundell Coppice (ST91), RW; Teffont Common, SFi; Burbage (SU26), a single plant at the edge of a stubble field, RAi.

Veronica agrestis (Green Field-speedwell); SPTA: West Hill, east of Everleigh (SU25), JRM; Monkton Deverill (ST83), Keysley Farm (ST83), three sites; Keysley Down (ST84), two sites, all SFi.

Veronica arvensis (Wall Speedwell); Semley (ST82), two sites, both Aa & SFi.

Veronica crista-galli (Crested Field-speedwell); Staples Hill, Freshford (ST792594), many hundreds of plants on newly cleared garden bank and, also on footpath, DG. **1st VC8 record.**

Veronica officinalis (Heath Speedwell) [GB:LC Eng:NT]; SPTA (West), a single plant, PSk.

Veronica polita (Grey Field-speedwell); Stert (SU05), SPi; Patney Bridge (SU05), MBu; Beechingstoke (SU05), DG.

Viburnum lantana (Wayfaring-tree); Kinghay (ST82), AA & SFi.

Vicia sativa ssp. nigra (Common Vetch); Redlynch, Pimlico Field 7(SU21), JBr, PD & VW.

Vicia sativa ssp. segetalis (Common Vetch); Hindon (ST83); East Knoyle (ST83), three sites; Sutton Veny (ST84); Bishopstrow (ST84), two sites; all AA & SFi; Sutton Veny (ST83); Sutton Veny (ST84); Willoughby Hedge (ST83), all SFi; Shermel Gate (ST91), RW.

Vicia tetrasperma (Smooth Tare), SPTA: Ablington Down (SU14), SPi.

Vinca major (Greater Periwinkle); Heytesbury (ST94); Knook (ST84), both AA, SFi & VW.

Viola arvensis (Field Pansy); Lower Zeals & Wolverton (ST73), PLe.

Viola riviniana (Common Dog-violet); Sutton Veny (ST94), AA & SFi; Norton Bavant (ST94), SFi; Heytesbury (ST94), AA, SFi & VW.

Viola x bavarica (V. reichenbachiana x riviniana); Monkton Deverill (ST83), still in flower, dark spur with groove at 21st June, SFi.

Vulpia bromoides (Squirreltail Fescue); Perham Down (SU24), TGCR; Porton, north-west of (SU13), RBr & LSa.

Vulpia myuros (Rat's-tail Fescue); Peckons Hill (ST92), AA, SFi & VW.