

**BRITTANY FRIEDMAN**CURRICULUM VITAE

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Assistant Professor of Sociology  
 University of Southern California  
 851 Downey Way | Hazel Stanley Hall  
 Los Angeles, CA 90089  
 brittany.friedman@usc.edu

**EDUCATION**

Ph.D. Dec. 2018 Northwestern University, Sociology  
 M.A. 2015 Northwestern University, Sociology  
 M.A. 2013 Columbia University, Latin American and Caribbean Studies  
 B.A. 2011 Vanderbilt University, Major in History and Minor in Latin American Studies

**RESEARCH INTERESTS**

Punishment; Social Control; Law; Cover-ups; Institutional Violence & Predation; Racism & Black Diaspora Studies; Black Feminism; Historical Sociology; Qualitative Methods

**POSITIONS**

July 2021-Present University of Southern California  
 Assistant Professor of Sociology  
 Faculty Affiliate, Equity Research Institute  
 Faculty Affiliate, Sol Price Center for Social Innovation

2023-Present Captive Money Lab  
 Co-Founder & Creative Director

Jan 2019-2021 Rutgers University—New Brunswick  
 Assistant Professor of Sociology  
 Faculty Affiliate, Center for Security, Race, & Rights  
 Faculty Affiliate, Institute for Research on Women  
 Faculty Affiliate, Program in Criminal Justice

**VISITING APPOINTMENTS**

Summer 2023 Oxford University Nuffield College, Department of Sociology  
 Visiting Scholar in Residence

2022-Present American Bar Foundation  
 Affiliated Scholar

**PUBLICATIONS** [\* denotes equal co-authors] [^ denotes student at time of writing]***Books***

**Friedman, Brittany.** 2024. *Carceral Apartheid: How Lies and White Supremacists Run Our Prisons*. The University of North Carolina Press: Chapel Hill.

Listed in Sociology, African American Studies, and the “Justice, Power, and Politics”  
 Special Series co-edited by Heather Ann Thompson and Rhonda Y. Williams

***Edited Volumes***

April D. Fernandes,\* **Brittany Friedman**,\* and Gabriela Kirk-Werner.\* (Forthcoming August 2024). *Dismantling the Shadow Carceral State: Theoretical Criminology*.

***Peer-Reviewed Articles***

Fernandes, April D., **Brittany Friedman**, and Gabriela Kirk.^ 2022. “The ‘Damaged’ State v. the ‘Willful’ Nonpayer: Pay-to-Stay and the Social Construction of Damage, Harm, and Moral Responsibility in a Rent-Seeking Society.” *RSF: The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences* 8(1): 82-105.

**Friedman, Brittany,\*** Alexes Harris,\* Beth Huebner,\* Karin Martin,\* Becky Pettit,\* Sarah Shannon,\* and Bryan Sykes.\* 2022. "What is Wrong with Monetary Sanctions? Directions for Policy, Practice, and Research." *RSF: The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences* 8(1): 221-243.

**Friedman, Brittany,** April D. Fernandes, and Gabriela Kirk.^ 2021. "Like if you Get a Hotel Bill': Consumer Logic, Pay-to-Stay, and the Production of Incarceration as a Public Commodity." *Sociological Forum* 36(3): 735-757.

**Friedman, Brittany.** 2021. "Toward a Critical Race Theory of Prison Order in the Wake of Covid-19 and Its Afterlives: When Disaster Collides with Institutional Death by Design." *Sociological Perspectives* 64(5): 689-705.

Editorial Choice for Lead Article of September 2021 issue

**Friedman, Brittany.** 2021. "Unveiling the Necrocapitalist Dimensions of the Shadow Carceral State: On Pay-to-Stay to Recoup the Cost of Incarceration." *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice* 37(1): 66-87.

Kirk, Gabriela,^ April D. Fernandes, and **Brittany Friedman.** 2020. "Who Pays for the Welfare State? Austerity Politics and the Origin of Pay-to-Stay Fees as Revenue Generation." *Sociological Perspectives* 63(6): 921-938.

**Friedman, Brittany,** and Mary Pattillo. 2019. "Statutory Inequality: The Logics of Monetary Sanctions in State Law." *RSF: The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences* 5(1): 174-196.

Reprinted in *Money and Punishment, Circa 2020.* Edited by Anna VanCleave, Brian Highsmith, Judith Resnik, Jeff Selbin, and Lisa Foster. The Arthur Liman Center for Public Interest Law at Yale Law School, Fines & Fees Justice Center, and Policy Advocacy Clinic at UC Berkeley School of Law.

### **Book Chapters**

**Friedman, Brittany,** April D. Fernandes, and Gabriela Kirk-Werner. 2024. "Economies of Violence: Pay-to-Stay, Rent Seeking, and the Value of Incarcerated Bodies." In *Consuming Bodies: Body Commodification and Embodiment in Late Capitalist Societies.* Edited by Jackie Hogan, Fae Chubin, and Sarah Whetstone. Routledge Press: New York.

**Friedman, Brittany\*** and Michael L. Walker.\* 2023. "Creating Intuitively: The Art and Flow of Intuitive Social Science." Chapter 15 in *Disciplinary Futures: Sociology in Conversation with American, Ethnic, and Indigenous Studies.* Edited by Pawan Dhingra and Nadia Kim. New York University Press: New York.

**Friedman, Brittany\*** and Brooklynn Hitchens.\*^ 2021. "Theorizing Embodied Carcerality: A Black Feminist Sociology of Punishment." Chapter 21 in *Black Feminist Sociology: Perspectives and Praxis.* Edited by Zakiya Luna and Whitney Pirtle. Routledge Press: New York.

### **Law Reviews & Case Studies**

Kirk-Werner, Gabriela, April D. Fernandes, and **Brittany Friedman.** 2024. "Pay-to-Stay as Stategraft." *Wisconsin Law Review.*

**Friedman, Brittany.** 2020. "Carceral Immobility and Financial Capture: A Framework for the Consequences of Racial Capitalism Penology and Monetary Sanctions." *UCLA Criminal Justice Law Review* 4(1): 177-184.

### **Book Reviews**

**Friedman, Brittany.** 2023. "Review of Jessica Simes's Punishing Places: The Geography of Mass Incarceration." *American Journal of Sociology* 129(1): 304- 307.

**Friedman, Brittany.** 2021. "Review of Matthew Clair's Privilege and Punishment: How Race and Class Matter in Criminal Court." *Theoretical Criminology* 25(4): 687-689.

**Friedman, Brittany.** 2021. "Reckoning with Carceral Technologies Through Abolition: Review of Garrett Felber's Those Who Know Don't Say: The Nation of Islam, the Black Freedom Movement, and the Carceral State." *Journal of Civil and Human Rights* 7(1): 103-105.

**Friedman, Brittany.** 2017. "Review of Dan Berger's Captive Nation: Black Prison Organizing in the Civil Rights Era." *Punishment & Society* 19(2): 258-260.

### *Articles Under Peer Review*

**Friedman, Brittany,** Gabriela Kirk-Werner, and April D. Fernandes. "Reforming the Shadow Carceral State." *Theoretical Criminology*.

R&R submitted.

Fernandes, April D.,\* **Brittany Friedman,\*** and Gabriela Kirk-Werner. "Civil Lawfare." *Social Problems*.

R&R submitted.

Graham, Benjamin A.T., Lauren Brown,\* Georgios Chochlakis,\* Morteza Deghani,\* Raquel Delerme,\*<sup>^</sup> **Brittany Friedman,\*** Ellie Graeden,\* Preni Golazizian,\*<sup>^</sup> Rajat Hebbar,\*<sup>^</sup> Para Hejabi,\*<sup>^</sup> Aditya Kommeneni,\*<sup>^</sup> Shrinkanth Narayanan,\* Mayaguez Salina,\*<sup>^</sup> Michael Sierra-Arévalo,\* Jackson Trager,\*<sup>^</sup> and Nicholas Weller.\* "A Multi-Perspective Machine Learning Approach to Evaluate Police-Driver Interaction in Los Angeles." *Nature Cities*.

R&R submitted.

### **EXTERNALLY FUNDED FELLOWSHIPS**

Jan-Dec 2025	Howard University, Center for Equitable Economy and Sustainable Society Policy Fellow
2023-2024	American Association of University Women American Fellow
2022-2023	Center for Security, Race & Rights (De) Racing National Security and Policing Fellow
2021-2022	American Bar Foundation Access to Justice Scholar
Summer 2019	Racial Democracy, Crime and Justice Network (RDCJN) Summer Research Institute Faculty Fellow

### **EXTERNAL GRANTS**

2023-2027	Arnold Ventures, \$1.5 million "A National Survey of Pay-to-Stay Recoupment: Mapping Variation in the Use of Civil Lawsuits, Fiscal Incentives, and Collateral Consequences." Principal Investigators: <b>Brittany Friedman</b> (USC), April D. Fernandes, (North Carolina State), and Gabriela Kirk-Werner (Syracuse).
2023-2026	Arnold Ventures, \$1.2 million "Evaluating Police Reform in Practice: Using BWV Footage to Assess the Veracity of Compliance, Equity, and Impact Under LAPD's New Pretextual Stop Policy." Principal Investigators: <b>Brittany Friedman</b> (USC), Benjamin Graham (USC), Morteza Deghani (USC), Lauren Brown (USC), Shrikanth Narayanan (USC), Nicholas Weller (UC-Riverside), Michael Sierra-Arévalo (UT-Austin), and Ellie Graeden (Georgetown).
2023-2024	National Science Foundation CIVIC Innovation Challenge, \$1 million "Everyday Respect: Measuring & Improving Communication During Motor Vehicle Stops." Principal Investigators: Morteza Dehghani (USC), Shrikanth Narayanan (USC), Benjamin Graham (USC), <b>Brittany Friedman</b> (USC), and Lauren Brown (USC).
2017-2018	National Science Foundation, \$11,145 Doctoral Dissertation Research Improvement Grant

2014 American Society of Criminology, \$6,000  
Ruth D. Peterson/ Racial & Ethnic Minorities Research Grant

### INTERNAL GRANTS & FELLOWSHIPS

2020-2021 Rutgers University Center for Covid-19 Response and Pandemic Preparedness, \$20,000  
“Project on Covid-19 & New Jersey Prisons”  
Principal Investigators: **Brittany Friedman**, Paul Hirschfield, and Alexis Karteron

2020-2021 Rutgers University Research Council, \$4,800  
“The Dark Side of Pay-to-Stay”  
Principal Investigator: **Brittany Friedman**

2020-2021 Rutgers University—New Brunswick, \$1,000  
Open and Affordable Textbook Teaching Grant

2020-2021 Rutgers University—New Brunswick  
Center for Cultural Analysis Faculty Fellow

2019-2020 Rutgers University—New Brunswick  
Institute for Research on Women Faculty Fellow

2019 Rutgers University—New Brunswick, \$4,000  
Gretel Weiss Faculty-Graduate Student Collaborative Grant

2016 Northwestern University  
International Studies Teaching Fellow

2015 Northwestern University Kellogg School of Management, \$8,400  
Dispute Resolution Research Grant

2014 Northwestern University, \$3,000  
International Studies Graduate Mentor

2014 Northwestern University, \$1,600  
MacArthur Collaborative Research Grant

2012 Columbia University, \$1,500  
Foreign Language and Area Studies Fellowship (FLAS): Brazilian Portuguese

2012 Columbia University, \$2,500  
Graduate Internship Travel Grant: Belo Horizonte, Minas Gerais, Brazil

2011 Vanderbilt University, \$4,000  
FIPSE-CAPES Federal Research Grant: São Paulo, São Paulo, Brazil

### WRITTEN TESTIMONIES & AMICUS CURIAE SIGN-ONS

Booth, Patrick (esq.), Margot Mendelson (esq.), Donald Spector (esq.). 2023. Amici Curiae in support of petition for rehearing en banc to *United States District Court for the Northern District of California* for Ashker, et al. v. Newsom et al., California Department of Corrections.

\*Fernandes, April D., **Brittany Friedman**,\* and Gabriela Kirk-Werner.\* 2023. “Summary of Cost of Incarceration Research in Opposition to Proposed Rule to Inmate Financial Responsibility Program on Intercepting Family and Friends Contributions to Inmate Commissary to Pay Outstanding Fines, Fees, and Restitution.” *Federal Bureau of Prisons*.

Burke, Arthur (esq.) and David S. Shapiro (esq.). 2022. Amici Curiae for Writ of Certiorari to *Supreme Court of the United States* for Smith v. Ward, Commissioner of Georgia Department of Corrections.

Fernandes, April D.,\* **Brittany Friedman**,\* and Gabriela Kirk.\*^ 2022. “Pay-to-Stay and Socioeconomic Inequality in Connecticut.” *Connecticut General Assembly Judiciary Committee*.

Fernandes, April D.,\* **Brittany Friedman**,\* and Gabriela Kirk.\*^ 2021. "Pay-to-Stay and Socioeconomic Inequality." *U.S. House of Representatives Committee on the Judiciary Special Hearing "A Fine Scheme: How Court Imposed Fees and Fines Unjustly Burden Vulnerable Communities."*

## **PUBLIC ESSAYS, ARTICLES & POLICY REPORTS**

**Friedman, Brittany.** 2022. "White Unity and Prisoner-Officer Alliances." *Contexts* 21(3): 28-33.

**Friedman, Brittany.** 2021. "Disciplinary Innovation: Carcerality, Captivity, and Historicizing the Carceral State." *The Criminologist* 46(6): 1-4. <https://asc41.com/wp-content/uploads/ASC-Criminologist-2021-11.pdf>.

Pattillo, Mary and **Brittany Friedman.** 2017. "Monetary Sanctions in Illinois." Pp. 76-97 in *Monetary Sanctions in the Criminal Justice System*. Edited by Alexes Harris, Beth Huebner, Karin Martin, Mary Pattillo, Becky Pettit, Sarah Shannon, Bryan Sykes, Christopher Uggen, and April D. Fernandes. Houston, TX: Laura and John Arnold Foundation.

**Friedman, Brittany.** 2014. "Targeted Incarceration: A Look at Pervasive Inequality and Crime Policy." *Vanderbilt Political Review* 6(2): 18-21.

**Friedman, Brittany.** 2014. "Selective Morality in Legal Discourse: Child Prostitution and the Cultural Evocation of Sexuality." Pp. 18-81 in *Pictures and Mirrors Volume Two: Race and Access to Higher Education in Brazil*. Edited by Max Pendergraph. Nashville, TN: Lulu Press Inc.

**Friedman, Brittany.** 2014. "Correcting Prejudice in Legal Discourse." *A Contrario: International Criminal Law*. <https://acontrarioicl.com/2014/01/17/correcting-prejudice/>

## **MEDIA BYLINES**

Fernandes, April D.,\* **Brittany Friedman**,\* and Gabriela Kirk.\*^ 2022. "Forcing people to pay for being locked up remains common." *The Washington Post*. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/outlook/2022/05/02/forcing-people-pay-being-locked-up-remains-common/>

**Friedman, Brittany.** 2020. "How many more officers, inmates must be sacrificed?" *The Star Ledger*. <https://www.nj.com/opinion/2020/04/how-many-more-officers-inmates-must-be-sacrificed.html>

**Friedman, Brittany.** 2019. "Initiating Inmates: Closing Rikers Island without oversight will expose thousands of transferred inmates to new violence." *Public Seminar*. <https://publicseminar.org/2019/12/initiating-inmates/>

## **MEDIA INTERVIEWS**

2024 Guest Interview. "Missouri wants to take money prisoner got after his mom's death to pay for his incarceration." *The Kansas City Star*. <https://www.kansascity.com/news/state/missouri/article286687205.html>.

2024 Research Feature. "Unveiling hidden injustice: The truth behind 'pay-to-stay' prison policies." *USC Dornsife*. [https://dornsife.usc.edu/news/stories/pay-to-stay-prison-policy-captive-money-lab/?utm\\_content=&utm\\_source=tw](https://dornsife.usc.edu/news/stories/pay-to-stay-prison-policy-captive-money-lab/?utm_content=&utm_source=tw).

2024 Guest Interview. "Healthcare Inequity Series: Covid in Prison." *Systemic: A Podcast About Race*. <https://podcasts.apple.com/us/podcast/healthcare-inequity-series-covid-in-prison/id1551568485?i=1000640512837>.

2023 Guest Panelist. "Let's Talk About George Floyd." *USC Visions and Voices*. <https://dailytrojan.com/2023/10/27/at-usc-lets-talk-about-george-floyd/>.

2023 Research Feature. "LAPD to use AI to analyze body cam videos for officers' language." *Los Angeles Times*. <https://www.latimes.com/california/story/2023-08-22/lapd-to-use-ai-to-analyze-body-cam-videos-for-officers-language-use>

- 2022 Guest Interview. “Breaking Down LA County’s Recently Released Hate Crime Statistics.” *AirTalk with Larry Mantle, NPR*. <https://www.kpcc.org/show/airtalk/2022-12-12/new-updates-provide-context-for-griffith-parks-pony-ride-closure>
- 2022 Guest Interview. “Why women of color are missing from TikTok’s ‘stay-at-home girlfriend’ trend.” *Insider Magazine*. <https://www.insider.com/tiktok-stay-at-home-girlfriend-trend-bipoc-women-2022-12>
- 2022 Guest Interview. “Pay-to-Stay and the Legacies of Mass Incarceration.” *On Air with Matt McGill WVON Chicago, iHeart Radio*.
- 2022 Guest Interview. “Abolish the Debt Sentence.” *The Nation*. <https://www.thenation.com/article/politics/bail-reform-debt-sentence/tnamp/>
- 2022 Guest Interview. “The vast majority of states allow people to be charged for time behind bars.” *NPR Morning Edition*. [https://www.npr.org/2022/03/04/1084452251/the-vast-majority-of-states-allow-people-to-be-charged-for-time-behind-bars?utm\\_campaign=storyshare&utm\\_source=twitter.com&utm\\_medium=social](https://www.npr.org/2022/03/04/1084452251/the-vast-majority-of-states-allow-people-to-be-charged-for-time-behind-bars?utm_campaign=storyshare&utm_source=twitter.com&utm_medium=social)
- 2022 Guest Interview. “Jay learns who really pays for prison time.” *The Untold Story: Criminal Injustice*. <https://lemonadamedia.com/podcast/jay-learns-who-really-pays-for-prison-time/>
- 2021 Guest Interview. “Why the verdict in the George Floyd case matters in New Jersey.” *The Star Ledger*. <https://www.nj.com/opinion/2021/04/why-the-verdict-in-the-george-floyd-case-matters-in-new-jersey-opinion.html>
- 2020 Guest Interview. “What Happens to People of Color After Weed is Legal?” *Zora Magazine*. <https://zora.medium.com/what-happens-to-people-of-color-after-weed-is-legal-fa254f6976fa>
- 2020 Guest Interview. “Rutgers professor discusses pay-to-stay practice, criminal justice reform.” *The Daily Targum*. <https://dailytargum.com/article/2020/12/rutgers-professor-discusses-pay-to-stay-practice-criminal-justice-reform>
- 2020 Guest Interview. “Controversy to police funding amid rising crime in some cities spur controversy.” *ABC News*. <https://abc7louis.com/news/nation-world/cuts-to-police-funding-amid-rising-crime-in-some-cities-spur-controversy>
- 2020 Guest Interview. “Black Radical Prisoner Organizing Didn’t Die with George Jackson.” *Jacobin Magazine*. <https://jacobinmag.com/2020/08/george-jackson-black-guerilla-family-san-quentin>
- 2020 Guest Interview. “The Carceral State is the Enemy.” *Black Agenda Radio*. <https://www.blackagenda.com/carceral-state-enemy>
- 2019 Guest Interview. “Slavery is Model for U.S. Prison Book Banning.” *Black Agenda Radio*. <https://www.blackagenda.com/slavery-model-us-prison-book-banning>
- 2018 Guest Interview. “Solitary Confinement as a Tool of Political Oppression.” *Black Agenda Radio*. <https://www.blackagenda.com/solitary-confinement-tool-political-oppression>
- 2018 Guest Interview. “Constructing a Threat: On Prison Repression of Black Politics.” *This is Hell! Radio WNUR 89.3 FM Chicago*. <https://thisishell.com/interviews/1023-brittany-friedman>
- 2018 Guest Interview. “Guarded into Gangs.” *Your Neighbor’s Hood*. <https://yourneighborhood.podbean.com/e/guarded-into-gang/>
- 2018 Guest Interview. “Colonized Minds: The Teaching of Racism Over Time.” *Your Neighbor’s Hood*. <https://yourneighborhood.podbean.com/e/colonized-minds-the-teaching-of-racism-over-time/>
- 2018 Guest Interview. “The Politics of Prison Abolition.” *Think Outside the Cage KPFK 90.7 Los Angeles*.

## **INVITED TALKS**

- 2024 “Policy Reform and the Case of Prison Pay-to-Stay.” American Bar Foundation Emerging Research from Access to Justice Scholars. Wayne State University.
- 2024 “Carceral Apartheid.” Brown University—Department of Sociology & Watson School of International and Public Affairs Punishment Scholars Symposium. Providence, Rhode Island.
- 2024 “Prison Pay-to-Stay and the Politics of Legal Reform.” University of Southern California—Center for Economic and Social Research Spring Series. Los Angeles, California.
- 2024 “Carceral Apartheid.” University of Chicago—Department of Sociology Critical Social Science Initiative Winter Series. Chicago, Illinois.
- 2023 “Born in Blood.” Washington University in St. Louis—Department of Sociology Fall Colloquium Series. Saint Louis, Missouri.
- 2023 “Pay-to-Stay, Public Sociology, and Advocacy.” Fines and Fees Justice Center Fall Conference. Washington, D.C.
- 2023 “Born in Blood.” Oxford University—Nuffield College Department of Sociology Summer Colloquium Series. Oxford, England.
- 2023 “Pay-to-Stay and Access to Justice.” Access to Justice Roundtable. University of South Carolina School of Law. Columbia, South Carolina.
- 2022 “Born in Blood.” (De)Racing National Security and Policing Fellowship. Center for Security, Race & Rights. Rutgers University. New Brunswick, New Jersey.
- 2022 “Pay-to-Stay and Access to Justice.” American Bar Foundation and Georgetown University Access to Justice Scholars Fall Showcase. Georgetown University School of Law. Washington, D.C.
- 2022 “Born in Blood.” University of North Carolina—Chapel Hill Department of Sociology Fall Colloquium Series. Chapel Hill, North Carolina.
- 2022 Panelist (w/Anna VanCleave). “Cost of Incarceration.” National Association of Sentencing Commissions Annual Meeting. Organizers: Alex Tsarkov, Connecticut Sentencing Commission. Portland, Oregon.
- 2022 Panelist (w/ April D. Fernandes and Gabriela Kirk). “Insult to Injury: The Intersections of Pay-to-Stay Lawsuits and Disability.” Racial Democracy Crime and Justice Network Annual Conference. Organizers: Rod Brunson, Jody Miller, Bryan Sykes, and Michael Walker. Newark, New Jersey.
- 2022 Inaugural Robert Liebman Keynote Lecture. “Racism and Mass Incarceration in the Wake of Covid-19 and Its Afterlives.” Portland State University Department of Sociology.
- 2022 Discussant (w/ Michael Sierra-Arévalo, Andrew Papachristos, Sarah Brayne, Matthew Clair, and Thomas Abt). Book Workshop for *The Danger Imperative* by Michael Sierra-Arévalo. University of Texas—Austin Department of Sociology.
- 2022 “Consumer Logic, Pay-to-Stay, and the Production of Incarceration as a Public Commodity.” University of Texas—Austin Department of Sociology Crime, Law, and Deviance Working Group.
- 2022 Panelist (w/ Alexis Harris, Robert Stewart, Kate O’Neill, and Daniel Boches). “The Costs of Monetary Sanctions in The Criminal Legal System.” University of Wisconsin—Madison Institute for Research on Poverty.
- 2022 Academic Framer and Moderator. “Social Innovation and Criminal Justice Summit.” Panelists: Jeffrey T.D. Wallace and Julio Marcial. University of Southern California Center for Social Innovation.
- 2021 “Access Denied: Representation and Exploitation in a Rent-Seeking Justice System.” Northwestern University Department of Sociology Problem-Solving Sociology Workshop. Organizers: Ji-won Lee and Monica Prasad.

- 2021 Panelist (w/ Susila Gurusami, Victor Rios, and Geoff Ward). “Institutional Racism Now!: Emerging Linkages in an Era of Multiple Pandemics.” Racial Democracy Crime and Justice Network Annual Conference. Organizers: Rod Brunson, Barbara Combs, Kevin Drakulich, and Jody Miller.
- 2021 Panelist (w/ Anessa Baboolal and Tri Keah Henry). “Emerging Scholar Spotlight: Anti-Racism & Intersectionality in Feminist Criminology & Academia.” Co-Sponsors: American Society of Criminology Division on Women & Crime, American University Antiracist Research & Policy Center, and American University School of Public Affairs.
- 2021 Breakout Session Moderator (w/ fellow authors of *Black Feminist Sociology: Perspectives and Praxis* edited by Zakiya Luna and Whitney Pirtle). “Black Feminist Sociology Symposium and Virtual Discussion.” Hosted and organized by: Whitney Pirtle, Zakiya Luna, and Tashelle Wright.
- 2021 Panelist (w/ Armando Lara-Millán, Rashawn Ray, and Michael Sierra-Arévalo). Moderator: Heather Schoenfeld. Organizers: Tim Bartley, Rashawn Ray, and Heather Schoenfeld. “Racism, Policing, and Incarceration: Organizational and Occupational Perspectives.” Organizations, Occupations, and Work Section of the American Sociological Association.
- 2021 Panelist (w/ Heather Ann Thompson). Moderator and organizer: David Knight. “Rising Up for Their Lives: Prison Organizing from Attica to Closing Rikers.” University of Chicago Pozen Family Center for Human Rights.
- 2021 “‘Like if you get a hotel bill’: Consumer Logic, Pay-to-Stay, and the Production of Incarceration as a Public Commodity.” University of Tennessee—Knoxville, Department of Sociology: Social Research Workshop.
- 2020 “Born in Blood.”  
University of Southern California, Department of Sociology.  
University of California—Irvine, Department of Criminology, Law, and Society.  
Saint Louis University, Program in Criminology and Criminal Justice.
- 2020 Panelist (w/ Monica Bell, Nicole Gonzalez Van Cleve, Christopher Roberts, and Marco McWilliams). “Breaking the Thin Blue Line of Bigotry: How Outcries for Police Reform have led to Calls for Abolition.” Brown University Center for the Study of Slavery & Justice. Organizer: Nicole Gonzalez Van Cleve. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?feature=youtu.be&v=E6mwgvfT0w0>
- 2019 “Born in Blood.”  
Chapman University, Department of Sociology.
- 2016 “Racial Coercion and Imprisonment: the Social Politics of Prison Gang Formation.”  
Rutgers University—New Brunswick, Department of Sociology.
- 2015 “Prison Gang Formation and Organizational Context.”  
University of Wisconsin—Madison, Department of Sociology: Politics, Culture, and Society Brownbag.
- 2015 “Prison Organizational Formation and Environmental Impact: Explaining the Rise of the Black Guerilla Family.”  
University of Nebraska—Omaha, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice.

### **CONFERENCE ORGANIZING, PRESENTATIONS, & PANELS**

- 2024 Panelist (w/ April D. Fernandes and Gabriela Kirk-Werner). “Reforming the Shadow Carceral State.” Carcerality: Prisons, Race, & Inequality Regular Session. Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association. Montreal, Canada.
- 2024 Panelist. “Reforming the Shadow Carceral State.” Accounting, Economics, and Law Regular Session. Annual Meeting of the Society for the Advancement of Socio-Economics. Limerick, Ireland.
- 2023 Panelist (w/ April D. Fernandes and Gabriela Kirk). “Civil Lawfare.” Thematic Session on “From

Prison Banking to Pay-to Stay: Asset Seizure and Cost of Incarceration Statutes.” Law & Society Association Annual Meeting. San Juan, Puerto Rico.

- 2023 Session Organizer: Thematic Session on “From Prison Banking to Pay-to-Stay: Asset Seizure and Cost of Incarceration Statutes.” Law & Society Association Annual Meeting. San Juan, Puerto Rico.
- 2022 Panelist (w/ Julian Go and Andy Clarno). “Economies of Violence: Pay-to-Stay and the Value of Incarcerated Bodies.” Presidential Panel on “The Past, Present, and Future of Racial Capitalism.” Session Organizer, Presider, and Discussant: Cedric de Leon. American Sociological Association Annual Meeting. Los Angeles, CA. (August)
- 2022 Panelist (w/ Matthew Clair, Susila Gurusami, and Reuben J. Miller). “Born in Blood.” Presidential Panel on “Collateral Consequences of Punishment: Injustices in the courthouse, the jailhouse, and back home again.” Session Organizer and Presider: Anna Haskins. American Sociological Association Annual Meeting. Los Angeles, CA. (August)
- 2022 Panelist (w/ April D. Fernandes and Gabriela Kirk). “Insult to Injury: The Intersections of Pay-to-Stay Lawsuits and Disability.” Crime, Law, and Deviance Section Invited Thematic Session on “Paying for your Time: Bureaucracies of Displacement in the Criminal Legal System.” Panelists: April D. Fernandes, Brittany Friedman, Gabriela Kirk, Kasey Henricks, Ian Kennedy, Kate O’Neil, Reuben Ortiz, and Tyler Smith. Discussant: Hadar Aviram. American Sociological Association Annual Meeting. Los Angeles, CA. (August)
- 2022 Session Organizer and Presider for Crime, Law, and Deviance Section Invited Thematic Session on “Paying for your Time: Bureaucracies of Displacement in the Criminal Legal System.” Panelists: April D. Fernandes, Brittany Friedman, Gabriela Kirk, Kasey Henricks, Ian Kennedy, Kate O’Neil, Reuben Ortiz, and Tyler Smith. Discussant: Hadar Aviram. American Sociological Association Annual Meeting. Los Angeles, CA. (August)
- 2021 Panelist (w/ Paul Hirschfield). “Covid-19 and the Significance of Prison Order: Explaining Institutional Variation in the Conditions of Confinement.” Invited Thematic Session on “Criminal Justice in the Age of Covid-19.” Session Organizers: Chantal Fahmy, Meghan A. Novisky, and Dan Semenza. Chair: Brittany Friedman. Discussant: David C. Pyrooz. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting. Chicago, IL. (November)
- 2021 Author Meets Critic Panelist (w/ Michelle Brown, Shaun Ossei-Owusu, and Nicole Gonzalez Van Cleve). Author: Reuben J. Miller—*Halfway Home: Race, Punishment, and the Afterlife of Mass Incarceration*. Session Organizer: Kasey Henricks. Society for the Study of Social Problems Annual Meeting. (virtual August 5-9).
- 2021 Session Organizer for Regular Session on “Prisons and Prisoners.” Presider: Joshua Page. Discussant: Patrick Lopez-Aguado. American Sociological Association Annual Meeting. (virtual August 6-10).
- 2021 Panelist (w/ Patrick Lopez-Aguado, Reuben J. Miller, and Michael L. Walker). Invited Thematic Session on “The Double System of Justice: Prisons, Punishment, and ‘Racial Sorting’ in America.” Session Organizer: Reuben J. Miller. Presider: Nicole Gonzalez Van Cleve. American Sociological Association Annual Meeting. (virtual August 6-10).
- 2021 Panelist (w/ Theresa Rocha Beardall, Sarah Esther Lageson, and Kathryn M. Young). Invited Thematic Session on “Access to Justice at the Nexus of Civil and Criminal Law.” Session Organizer: Rebecca Sandefur. American Sociological Association Annual Meeting. (virtual in August).
- 2021 Panelist. “Unveiling the Necrocapitalist Dimensions of the Shadow Carceral State: On Pay-to-Stay to Recoup the Cost of Incarceration.” Invited Thematic Session on “Markets, Money, and the Carceral State: The Criminal Justice System as an Economic Market.” Session Organizers: Michele Cadigan and Alexes Harris. Presider: Michele Cadigan. American Sociological Association Annual Meeting. (virtual August 6-10).
- 2021 Panelist. “Toward a Critical Race Theory of Prison Order in the Wake of Covid-19 and its Afterlives.” Thematic Session on “Carceral Violence.” Session Organizers: Ari Tolman and Amber Powell. Presider: Michael L. Walker. Discussant: Ashley T. Rubin. Law and Society Association Annual Meeting. (virtual May 26-30).
- 2019 Panelist w/ (Pete Simi). “Symbolic Isomorphism among White Supremacist Prison Gangs: How the Aryan Brotherhood Became ‘The Brand’.” Invited Thematic Panel Co-Chair with David C. Pyrooz: “Empirical and

Theoretical Advances in Prison Gang Research.” American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting. San Francisco, CA.

- 2019 Presenter w/ (April D. Fernandes and Gabriela Kirk^). “Consumer Logic and Predatory Justice: Why States Sue Prisoners for the Cost of Incarceration.” American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting. San Francisco, CA.
- 2019 Presenter w/ (Zach Sommers). “Punishing Black Politics with Solitary Confinement: An Intersectional Approach to Racial Threat and Extreme Punishment.” Law & Society Association Annual Meeting. Washington, D.C.
- 2017 Presenter w/ (Eva Rios^). “Penal Insurgency and the State: Primeiro Comando da Capital as a Model for Prison Gang Expansion.” American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting. Philadelphia, PA.
- 2017 Presenter w/ (Zach Sommers). “The Prison Gang Threat: Examining the Disparate Use of Punishment Techniques in Correctional Institutions.” American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting. Philadelphia, PA.
- 2016 Presenter w/ (Pete Simi). “Institutional Isomorphism among U.S. White Supremacist Prison Gangs.” American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting. New Orleans, LA.

## **TEACHING**

### *University of Southern California*

Race Relations: Graduate Seminar in Sociology  
Prisons and Prisoners: Undergraduate Seminar in Sociology  
Money, Punishment, and Inequality: Undergraduate Seminar in Sociology  
Captive Money Lab: Undergraduate, Masters, and Doctoral Research Assistants

### *Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey*

Sociology of Incarceration: Graduate Seminar in Sociology  
\*Elective for Graduate Certificate in Africana Studies  
Criminology: Undergraduate Lecture in Sociology  
Monetary Sanctions: Undergraduate Seminar in Criminal Justice  
Riots and Rebellions: Undergraduate Seminar in Criminal Justice  
Prisons and Prisoners: Undergraduate Lecture in Criminal Justice

### *Northwestern University*

Criminal Organizations in International and Comparative Perspective: Undergraduate Seminar in International Studies

## **STUDENT SUPERVISION & MENTORSHIP**

### *University of Southern California*

Primary Doctoral Advisor and Dissertation Chair for: Raquel Delerme and Kyle Hulburd.

Dissertation Committee Member (w/ Rhacel Salazar Parrenas and Josh Seim (co-Chairs)). 2022-2024. Doctoral Student: Anthony Dimario. Thesis: “What is the State of Harm Reduction? Ethics, Labor, and the Governance of Suffering in Los Angeles.” Department of Sociology.

Dissertation Committee Member (w/ Nayan Shah (Chair), George J. Sanchez, and Francille Wilson). 2022-present. Doctoral Student: Rachel Klein. Thesis: “Incarcerating Motherhood: The Carceral State and Insurgent Kinship Networks in California.” Department of American Studies & Ethnicity.

Empirical Paper Committee Chair (w/ Rhacel Salazar Parrenas (Member)). 2022-2023. Doctoral Student: Raquel Delerme. Thesis: “The Racialized Impacts of Child Incarceration on the Relationship Between Caregivers and Children.” Department of Sociology.

Empirical Paper Committee Member (w/ Jody Agius Vallejo (Chair)). 2022-2023. Doctoral Student: Shawntae Mitchum. Thesis: “Black Educators and DEI Work in the Wake of the Summer 2020 Racial Uprisings.” Department of Sociology.

Empirical Paper Committee Member (w/ Paul Lichterman (Chair)). 2023-2024. Doctoral Student: Kyle Hulburd. Thesis: “The Social Construction of Effective Altruism.” Department of Sociology.

The Comparative Study of Pay-to-Stay Co-Primary Investigator. 2022-present. Undergraduate Research Assistants in Pre-Law: Madison Sturgeon and Callie Birtman. Undergraduate Research Assistant in Economics: Immanuel Adelstein. Master of Public Policy Research Assistant: Feba George. Doctoral Research Assistants in Sociology: Raquel Delerme and Kyle Hulburd.

Recommendation Letter Writer. 2022-present. Doctoral Students in Sociology: Blanca Ramirez (tenure-track/postdoc job market), Raquel Delerme (fellowships); Master’s Student in Public Policy: Feba George (Ph.D. applications); Undergraduate Students: Callie Birtman (Research Assistantship) and Madison Sturgeon (Study Abroad).

First Year Mentor. 2022-2023. Doctoral Student: Kyle Hulburd. Department of Sociology.

First Year Mentor. 2021-2022. Doctoral Student: Raquel Delerme. University of Southern California Department of Sociology.

First Year Mentor. 2021-2022. Doctoral Student: Shawntae Mitchum. University of Southern California Department of Sociology.

### Rutgers University—New Brunswick

Dissertation Committee Member (w/ Sara Wakefield, Ricardo Martinez-Schuldt, and Norah MacKendrick (Chair)). 2022-present. Doctoral Student: Allegra Pocinki. Thesis: “Investigating the Effects of Support Groups on Mitigating Disenfranchised Grief for Families of Incarcerated Individuals.” Department of Sociology.

Gretel Weiss Collaborative Student-Faculty Grant. Doctoral Student: Anthony Landers. 2019-present. Project: “The Snitch Jacket as Prison Social Control.” Department of Sociology.

Project on Covid-19 and New Jersey Prisons Study Primary Investigator. 2020-present. Doctoral Research Assistants: Allegra Pockini and Anthony Landers. Department of Sociology.

Qualifying Paper 2 Committee Member (w/ Norah MacKendrick (Chair)). 2022-present. Doctoral Student: Anthony Landers. Thesis: “Analytical Review of Carceral Studies and Critical Environmental Studies.” Department of Sociology.

Qualifying Paper 1 Committee Member (w/ Eviatar Zerubavel (Chair) and Hana Shepherd). 2021-2023. Doctoral Student: Juliana Horst. Thesis: “Punitive Isolation.” Department of Sociology.

Qualifying Paper 2 Committee Member (w/ Norah MacKendrick (Chair)). 2020-2022. Doctoral Student: Allegra Pocinki. Thesis: “Investigating the Effects of Incarceration on Social Support for Women with Incarcerated Loved Ones.” Department of Sociology.

Qualifying Paper 2 Committee Member (w/ Zaire Dinzey-Flores (Chair) and Ethel Brooks). 2019-2020. Doctoral Student: Ashley Hollingshead. Thesis: “‘I Just Want to Feel Safe’: Black Women’s Vulnerability to Violence in Gentrifying Neighborhoods—A Review of the Literature.” Department of Sociology.

First Year Advisor. 2020-2021. Doctoral Student: Juliana Horst. Department of Sociology.

First Year Advisor. 2019-2020. Doctoral Student: Anthony Landers. Department of Sociology.

### UNIVERSITY SERVICE

#### University of Southern California

Race and Ethnicity Qualifying Exam Committee (2021-2023), Department of Sociology

Colloquium Committee (2021-2023), Department of Sociology

#### Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

Colloquium Committee (2019-2021), Department of Sociology

Graduate Program Committee (2020-2021), Department of Sociology

Executive Committee (2019-2020), Department of Sociology

Social Media Committee (2018-2019), Department of Sociology

Northwestern University

Co-founder and co-chair of the Crime, Law, and Society Workshop (2016-2017), Department of Sociology

Co-president of the Sociology Graduate Students Association (2015-2016), Department of Sociology

**EXTERNAL SERVICE**

American Sociological Association (ASA)

Sociology of Law Section Elected Council Member (2023-2026).

Economic Sociology Section Granovetter Distinguished Article Award Committee Member (2021-2022).

Crime Law and Deviance Section Nominations Committee Chair (2021-2022).

Crime Law and Deviance Section Nominations Committee Member (2020-2021).

Session Organizer: Invited Session of the Crime, Law, and Deviance Section on “Paying for Your Time: Economies of Displacement in the Criminal Legal System,” 117<sup>th</sup> ASA Annual Meeting, August 6-10, 2022, Los Angeles, CA.

Session Organizer: Regular Session on “Prisons and Prisoners,” 116<sup>th</sup> ASA Annual Meeting, August 6-10, 2021, Chicago, IL.

Law & Society Association (LSA)

Session Organizer: Thematic Session on “From Prison Banking to Pay-to-Stay: Asset Seizure and Cost of Incarceration Statutes,” LSA Annual Meeting, June 1-4, 2023, San Juan, Puerto Rico.

Journal Editorial Board Member

Theoretical Criminology

Peer Reviewer (as requested)

American Sociological Review  
American Journal of Sociology  
Criminology  
Law & Society Review  
Gender & Society

Sociological Forum  
Sociological Perspectives  
Theoretical Criminology  
Contexts

Criminal Justice & Behavior  
Qualitative Criminology  
PLOS ONE  
Sociology Compass  
Columbia University Press

**ACADEMIC AFFILIATIONS**

American Sociological Association  
Association of Black Sociologists  
International Sociological  
Association

American Society of Criminology  
Law & Society Association  
Society for the Study of Social  
Problems

American Association of University  
Women  
Society for the Advancement of  
Socio-Economics

