

Who is Jonah?



- Old Testament Prophet
 - The son of Amittai (Jonah 1:1), who came from Gath Hepher in Zebulun.
 - Prophesied during the reign of Jeroboam II (2 Kings 14:23–28), who ruled in Israel (the northern kingdom) from 782 to 753 BC.
 - His story is set against the backdrop of conflicts between Israel and the powerful Assyrian Empire, which controlled the city of Nineveh.
- Jonah in the Bible
 - Jeroboam II recovered the territories of Israel between Lebo-hamath and the Dead Sea, just as the LORD had promised through Jonah son of Amittai, the prophet from Gath-hepher (2 Kings 14:25, NLT).
 - A wicked and adulterous generation asks for a sign! But none will be given it except the sign of the prophet Jonah. For as Jonah was three days and three nights in the belly of a huge fish, so the Son of Man will be three days and three nights in the heart of the earth (Matthew 12:39-40; Matthew 16:4).
 - This is a wicked generation. It asks for a sign, but none will be given it except the sign of Jonah. For as Jonah was a sign to the Ninevites, so also will the Son of Man be to this generation (Luke 11:29-30).

Jonah's Story



- Jonah flees from the Lord (Chapter 1)
 - Go to the great city of Nineveh and preach against it...But Jonah ran away and headed for Tarshish (Jonah 1:2-3).
 - The LORD sent a great wind on the sea...All the sailors were afraid, and each cried out to his own god... But Jonah had gone below deck, fell into a deep sleep (Jonah 1:4-5).
 - They took Jonah and threw him overboard, and the raging sea grew calm...Now the Lord provided a huge fish to swallow Jonah (Jonah 1:15-17).

Three times of prayers

- From inside the fish Jonah prayed to the LORD his God. He said: "In my distress I called to the LORD, and he answered me. From deep in the realm of the dead I called for help, and you listened to my cry" (Jonah 2:1-2).
- When my life was ebbing away, I remembered you, LORD, and my prayer rose to you, to your holy temple (Jonah 2:7).
- I, with shouts of grateful praise, will sacrifice to you. What I have vowed I will make good. I will say, 'Salvation comes from the LORD (Jonah 2:9).

At the Bottom of the Sea Jonah Prayed

- Jonah considers the fish an answer to his 1st prayer
 - "In my distress I called to the LORD, and he answered me. From deep in the realm of the dead (Sheol). I called for help, and you listened to my cry" (Jonah 2:2).
 - God answered me: Being swallowed by the fish (God's immediate and faithful response).
 - At the bottom of the sea near the point of death (He realized it is over), Jonah cried out to the Lord and God was attentive and heard his voice.

Immanuel God

- If I go up to heaven, you are there; if I go down to the grave, you are there (Psalm 139:8).
- You hurled me into the depths, into the very heart of the seas...(Jonah 2:3).
- God is considered the one ultimately responsible for Jonah being case into the sea.
 Only God had forced this situation to occur.

When Jonah Lost All Hope

- Jonah changing his thinking
 - The engulfing waters threatened me, the deep surrounded me; seaweed was wrapped around my head. To the roots of the mountains I sank down; the earth beneath barred me in forever. But you, LORD my God, brought my life up from the pit. When my life was ebbing away, I remembered you, LORD, and my prayer rose to you, to your holy temple (Jonah 2:5-7).
- His trauma of sinking and drowning in three steps
 - The engulfing waters (top of the sea);
 - Seaweed was wrapped around his head (middle of the sea);
 - The roots of the mountains (bottom of the sea).
- In the last moment what Jonah has done
 - When my life was ebbing away (when I had lost all hope, TLB): He remembered the Lord & prayed to the Lord (2nd prayer);
 - The holy temple: The place where the house of God was, the presence of God. He was reminded to seek God first.
 - Jonah remembered God had a purpose in his life. It is only in distress many times that we find the purpose of our life.



Jonah in the Belly of the Fish

- Jonah thanking God in his hard time (3rd prayer)
 - Those who cling to worthless idols turn away from God's love for them. But I, with shouts of grateful praise, will sacrifice to you. What I have vowed I will make good. I will say, 'Salvation comes from the LORD' (Jonah 2:8-9).
- Those who cling to worthless idols (those are spared from tragedy)
 - Sailors; Jonah himself; and Ninevites.
- Jonah made a vow to God in a state of distress
 - His vow: 1) To offer thanksgiving sacrifices to God; and 2) to carry out God's will for him, including preaching to the people of Nineveh.
 - Jonah reflected on his situation, acknowledged God's power, and pledged to fulfill his promise upon being saved.
- Fulfillment of the vow
 - Jonah deliverance is complete. He can now start again.
 - The LORD commanded the fish, and it vomited Jonah onto dry land (Jonah 2:10).

Sacrifice of Praise

- Offering a sacrifice of praise
 - I, with shouts of grateful praise, will sacrifice to you (Jonah 2:8).
 - Making a conscious choice to praise God out loud, even when he is in a difficult or desperate situation, rather than complaining.
 - Bring your voice in gratitude to God, fulfill a vow made in a difficult time, and commit to Him even when you don't feel like it.
- A sacrifice of praise is an act of worship
 - The act of "sacrifice" is to consciously put aside negative feelings and circumstances to express praise, honor, and thanks to God.
 - It's not about how you feel, but what you choose to do—to open your mouth and declare God's praises.
 - It demonstrates faith that God is good and trustworthy, even when things seem hopeless.

The Second Chance

Second commission

- Then the word of the LORD came to Jonah a second time: "Go to the great city of Nineveh and proclaim to it the message I give you." Jonah obeyed the word of the LORD and went to Nineveh (Jonah 3:1-3).
- This second opportunity highlights God's merciful nature, showing that He is eager to forgive and restore those who have disobeyed Him.
- God offers second chances not only to Jonah, but also to others, providing them with opportunities to turn back, obey, and receive His forgiveness.
- Failure does not have to be the end of God's story for your life.



Finding Gratitude When Life is Hard

- Acknowledging distress
 - Jonah cried out to God in his great trouble and called for help from the depths of the fish's belly.
- Remember God's presence in your darkest moments
 - In my distress I called to the LORD, and he answered me. From deep in the realm of the dead I called for help, and you listened to my cry (Jonah 2:2).
 - In my distress I called to the Lord, and he answered me (Psalm 120:1).
- Gratitude in all circumstances
 - Even in the belly of the fish, Jonah expressed gratitude.
 - Cultivate a heart of gratitude, regardless of our circumstances.
 - Give thanks in all circumstances; for this is God's will for you in Christ Jesus (1 Thessalonians 5:18).
- God is faithful to His promises
 - God kept His promise to deliver Jonah, just as He keeps His promises to us.
 - God is trustworthy and will keep His word and fulfill His commitments to His followers.