

January 2018 Snapshot of Individuals and Families Experiencing Homelessness in the Richmond Region

The following data were collected in Homeward's 20th winter (January 24, 2018) count of individuals and families experiencing homelessness in the Richmond region. A total of 535 adults and 74 children were counted. While most people experiencing homelessness in our area are staying in local shelters, 104 unsheltered individuals were counted this year. The statistics below represent the 68.2% of adults experiencing homelessness (365 people) who completed the Homeward point-in-time survey.

- 68.8% of adults are males, and 30.6% are females. Most homeless persons are single, never married adults (60.2%), and 39.8% are or have been in families (including those who are married, as well as those who are separated, widowed, or divorced) or are currently partnered.
- 7.5% of homeless persons have children living with them.
- A majority of persons report that they are African-American (52.6%), followed by White (36.0%). 9.1% indicated that they are Hispanic.
- The average age for adults is 47.7 years.
- 45.5% have just a high school education or GED. 25.6% attended some college, and 13.1% have a college degree or higher.
- 20.2% are veterans.
- The majority (64.0%) served some time in jail and/or prison. Out of all individuals surveyed (including those who have not served time in jail and/or prison), 44.6% reported serving time in jail, 2.8% reported serving time in prison, and 16.6% indicated that they had served time in both jail and prison.
- 26.6% have experienced domestic violence in their lifetime. Of those experiencing domestic violence, 41.9% had experienced it in the past year.
- In their lifetime, 36.1% report having a problem with alcohol, and 34.7% report having a problem with drugs.
- 45.0% report having a mental health problem sometime in their lifetime. Of these, 54.6% are currently being treated. 46.2% are taking medication for mental health problems, and 90.0% have received counseling or treatment sometime in their lifetime.
- 38.2% report having a long-term disability. Of those reporting a long-term disability, 38.5% indicated that their disability was drug or alcohol abuse, 66.4% indicated that their disability was a mental illness; and 65.2% indicated that their disability was physical. (Note that respondents could select multiple disability types.)
- 27.2% are employed. Of those who are employed, 39.7% work full-time, 35.9% work part-time, and 24.4% do day labor or temp work.
- The median length of time respondents have lived in Greater Richmond is four years, and 33.0% have lived in the area for 17 years or more.
- The largest percentage of respondents (50.5%) reported having their last housing in Richmond. Others indicated previous housing in Henrico (8.7%), Chesterfield (5.5%), and Hanover (1.4%) counties. 13.1% of respondents last lived elsewhere in Virginia, and 20.8% lived in other states or countries.
- In the past three years, most homeless persons have been homeless once (52.0%) or twice (15.7%); 32.3% have been homeless three or more times during this time period.
- A little more than half (51.3%) of homeless persons have been homeless for six months or less.

For more information:

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