## January 2017 Snapshot of Adults in Families

## **Experiencing Homelessness in the Richmond Region**

The following data were collected in Homeward's 19<sup>th</sup> winter (January 25, 2017) count of individuals and families experiencing homelessness in the Richmond region. A total of 606 adults and 56 children were counted, and 80.5% of adults completed the Homeward point-in-time survey. The statistics below represent the 5.9% of individuals who indicated that they were accompanied by children.

- 81.5% of adults are females, and 18.5% are males. Most adults in families are single, never married adults (61.5%). 38.5% are or have been in families, including those who are married, as well as those who are partnered, separated, widowed, or divorced.
- A majority of persons in families report that they are African-American (77.8%), followed by White (18.5%).
- The average age for adults is 34.0 years.
- 44.4% have just a high school education or GED. 22.2% attended some college, and 7.4% have a college degree.
- 40.7% served some time in jail and/or prison. Out of all individuals surveyed (including those
  who have not served time in jail and/or prison), 29.6% reported serving time in jail, and 11.1%
  indicated that they had served time in both jail and prison.
- 26.9% have experienced domestic violence in their lifetime. Of those experiencing domestic violence, 57.1% had experienced it in the past year.
- 14.8% report having a problem with alcohol sometime in their lifetime. Of those reporting a problem with alcohol, 50.0% are currently in recovery.
- 14.8% report having a problem with drugs sometime in their lifetime. Of those reporting a problem with drugs, 75.0% are currently in recovery.
- 29.6% report having a mental health problem sometime in their lifetime. Of these, 50.0% are currently being treated, and 50.0% are taking medication for mental health problems.
- 11.1% report having a long-term disability.
- 59.3% are employed. Of those who are employed, 31.3% work part-time, and 68.8% work full-time.
- The median length of time respondents have lived in Greater Richmond is eight years.
- The majority of respondents (55.6%) reported having their last housing in Richmond. Others indicated previous housing in Henrico (22.2%) and Hanover (7.4%). 7.4% of respondents last lived elsewhere in Virginia, and 7.4% lived in other states.
- In the past three years, most homeless adults in families have been homeless once (59.2%) or twice (22.2%); 18.5% have been homeless three or more times during this time period.
- A little more than half (55.6%) have been homeless for two months or less.

## For more information:

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