

# January 2012 Snapshot of Individuals and Families Experiencing Homelessness in the Richmond Region

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The following data were collected in Homeward's 14<sup>th</sup> winter (January 26, 2012) count of individuals and families experiencing homelessness in the Richmond region. A total of 909 adults and 131 children were counted. While most people experiencing homelessness in our area are staying in local shelters, 147 unsheltered individuals (including three children) were counted this year. The statistics below represent the 79.2% of adults experiencing homelessness (720 people) who completed the Homeward point-in-time survey.

- 78.0% of adults are males, and 21.9% are females. Most homeless persons are single, never married adults (60.8%), and 39.2% are or have been in families, including those who are married, as well as those who are separated, widowed, or divorced.
- 9.4% of homeless persons have children living with them.
- A majority of persons report that they are African-American (61.1%), followed by White (31.1%). 5.1% indicated that they are Hispanic.
- The average age for adults is 44.0 years.
- 55.7% have just a high school education or GED. 22.5% attended some college, and 7.7% have a college degree or higher.
- 19.6% are veterans.
- The majority (71.8%) served some time in jail and/or prison. Out of all individuals surveyed (including those who have not served time in jail and/or prison), 46.1% reported serving time in jail, 3.9% reported serving time in prison, and 21.9% indicated that they had served time in both jail and prison.
- 30.6% have experienced domestic violence in their lifetime. Of those experiencing domestic violence, 37.8% had experienced it in the past year.
- 47.4% report having a problem with alcohol sometime in their lifetime. Of those reporting a problem with alcohol, 74.7% are currently in recovery.
- 46.6% report having a problem with drugs sometime in their lifetime. Of those reporting a problem with drugs, 77.5% are currently in recovery.
- 34.0% report having a mental health problem sometime in their lifetime. Of these, 59.3% are currently being treated and 52.3% are taking medication for mental health problems.
- 46.2% report having a long-term disability. Of those reporting a long-term disability, 63.5% indicated that their disability was drug or alcohol abuse, 54.4% indicated that their disability was a mental illness; and 54.3% indicated that their disability was physical. (Note that respondents could select multiple disability types.)
- 19.1% are employed. Of those who are employed, 48.4% work full-time, 38.9% work part-time, and 12.7% do day labor or temp work.
- The median length of time respondents have lived in Greater Richmond is five years, and 37.5% have lived in the area for 17 years or more.
- The largest percentage of respondents (48.3%) reported having their last housing in Richmond. Others indicated previous housing in Henrico (10.8%), Chesterfield (7.5%), and Hanover (2.3%). 16.2% of respondents last lived elsewhere in Virginia, and 14.1% lived in other states.
- In the past three years, most homeless persons have been homeless once (61.7%) or twice (18.1%); 20.2% have been homeless three or more times during this time period.
- A little more than half (51.0%) of homeless persons have been homeless for five months or less.

For more information:

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