

January 2011 Snapshot of People Who Were Homeless or in Foster Care as Children

Experiencing Homelessness in the Richmond Region

The following data were collected in Homeward's thirteenth winter (January 27, 2011) count of individuals and families experiencing homelessness in the Richmond region. A total of 943 adults and 159 children were counted, and 75.2% of adults completed the Homeward point-in-time survey. The statistics below represent the 94 individuals who indicated that they were in foster care or homeless as children.

- 68.1% of the people now homeless who experienced homelessness or foster care as children are males, 29.8% are females, and 2.1% are transgender. Most are single, never married adults (67.0%), and 33.0% have been in families, including those who are married, as well as those who are widowed, separated, or divorced.
- 10.6% have children living with them.
- The largest percentage report that they are African-American (48.9%), followed by White (43.5%). 4.4% indicated that they are Hispanic.
- The average age for adults now homeless who experienced homelessness as children or were in foster care is 39.7 years.
- 55.3% have just a high school education or GED. 12.8% attended some college, and 8.6% have a college degree or higher.
- 12.9% are veterans.
- 69.1% have been to jail and/or prison. Of those serving time in jail and/or prison, 49.2% reported having felony convictions, and 34.4% reported being homeless before incarceration.
- 52.7% have experienced domestic violence in their lifetime. Of those experiencing domestic violence, 50.0% had experienced it in the past year.
- 39.4% report having a problem with alcohol sometime in their lifetime. Of those reporting a problem with alcohol, 62.2% are currently in recovery.
- 40.4% report having a problem with substance abuse sometime in their lifetime. Of those reporting a problem with substance abuse, 63.2% are currently in recovery.
- 46.2% report having a mental health problem sometime in their lifetime. Of these, 51.2% are currently being treated, and 51.2% are taking medication for mental health problems.
- 50.0% report having a long-term disability. Of those reporting a long-term disability, 42.6% indicated that their disability was drug or alcohol abuse, 70.2% indicated that their disability was a mental illness, and 55.3% indicated that their disability was physical. (Note that respondents could select multiple disability types.).
- 13.8% are employed. Of those who are employed, 25.0% work full-time, 41.7% work part-time, and 33.3% do day labor or temp work.
- The median length of time respondents have lived in Greater Richmond is two and a half years; 23.9% have lived in the area for 17 years or more.
- Most (53.2%) reported having their last housing in Richmond. Others indicated previous housing in Henrico (6.4%), Chesterfield (6.4%) and Hanover (2.1%). 14.9% of respondents last lived elsewhere in Virginia, and 17.0% lived in other states.
- In the past three years, most have been homeless once (47.3%) or twice (28.0%); 24.7% had been homeless three or more times during this time period.
- More than three-fifths (61.5%) have been homeless for five months or less.

For more information:

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