

Winter wheat 2025/26



	UKFM Group 1						UKFM Group 2								UKFM Group 3					Soft Group 4					Hard Group 4																	
UK	UK				UK	UK	UK	UK	UK	UK	UK	UK	UK	UK	Sp	UK	UK	UK	UK	N	UK	E&W	UK	N	UK	N	UK	UK	UK	UK	N	E&W	UK	UK	UK	UK	UK	UK	UK	Sp	UK	
		NEW		C			NEW	NEW	NEW	NEW	C					NEW					N		NEW				C	NEW					*	C				*		*		
Fungicide-treated grain yield (% treated control)																																										
United Kingdom (10.8 t/ha)	100	98	97	96	96	95	106	103	103	102	102	102	101	98	89	107	106	106	98	97	106	105	102	102	101	101	108	107	105	105	104	103	103	103	103	101	101	98	97	3.1		
East region (10.7 t/ha)	100	97	97	96	95	94	106	102	103	102	102	102	100	97	87	106	106	106	97	97	106	105	102	102	101	102	106	106	106	106	105	104	103	103	102	101	101	97	98	3.4		
West region (11.1 t/ha)	102	100	97	97	97	96	108	105	101	103	102	102	103	100	90	109	107	106	99	97	108	104	102	101	101	100	111	109	104	104	105	103	103	105	100	101	99	96	3.9			
North region (10.8 t/ha)	100	[99]	96	98	96	94	[103]	[100]	[107]	[105]	101	103	101	98	[91]	[108]	107	[108]	102	98	107	[111]	103	104	102	100	[107]	105	107	107	102	104	106	104	103	103	98	99	4.5			
Untreated grain yield (% treated control)																																										
United Kingdom (10.8 t/ha)	70	89	64	82	81	72	87	92	85	87	91	88	89	91	84	88	90	80	85	83	87	80	81	83	80	80	85	86	85	75	86	78	89	86	76	87	70	80	5.9			
Disease resistance																																										
Mildew (1–9)	7	[7]	6	7	6	6	[5]	[7]	[5]	[7]	6	7	7	7	[7]	[6]	6	[6]	6	4	5	[6]	6	6	6	7	[6]	5	6	7	5	6	8	6	4	6	5	8	1.4			
Yellow rust (1–9)	3	8	3	8	8	8	7	7	9	7	7	9	9	9	9	8	7	6	8	9	7	7	9	8	7	7	7	8	9	3	9	5	9	7	9	9	5	9	0.6			
Yellow rust (young plant)	s	s	s	r	s	s	s	s	r	s	s	r	r	r	s	s	s	s	s	s	s	s	s	r	s	s	s	r	r	s	r	s	r	s	r	s	r					
Brown rust (1–9)	7	6	8	6	5	3	6	7	6	6	7	6	6	6	9	5	6	5	7	8	7	5	5	6	6	5	6	5	4	5	6	7	5	5	6	7	5		0.5			
Septoria tritici (1–9)	6.3	6.6	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.5	7.0	7.0	6.2	6.7	7.0	6.6	7.2	8.9	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.2	5.8	5.7	6.3	6.7	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.0	6.5	7.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	5.7	6.3	6.5	5.7	7.2	6.0	5.7	0.9			
Eyespot (1–9)	7@	7@	6@	4	6@	6	5	4	5	5	3	6	6	5@	5	4	6@	5	4	5	4	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	6	5	5	5	4	5	5	6	5		1.3			
Fusarium ear blight (1–9)	6	6	7	7	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	6	7		0.4			
Orange wheat blossom midge	-	-	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	R	R	-	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	-	-	R	R	-	-				
Agronomic features																																										
Resistance to lodging without PGR (1–9)	8	8	9	8	8	8	8	7	7	8	7	7	8	6	3	5	7	6	7	7	4	7	6	8	6	6	8	7	8	6	8	7	8	7	7	7	7	8	1.5			
Resistance to lodging with PGR (1–9)	8	8	8	7	9	8	7	7	7	8	7	7	8	7	7	6	7	7	8	8	5	7	8	7	7	6	8	7	8	7	7	7	8	8	7	7	8	1.1				
Lodging without PGR (%)	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	3	4	1	2	4	1	4	68	15	2	8	4	2	20	2	5	1	7	6	2	3	1	5	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	1				
Lodging with PGR (%)	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	5	5	1	3	2	2	3	3	9	3	4	2	1	17	3	2	2	4	7	2	5	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	1					
Straw length without PGR (cm)	85	88	84	90	90	83	87	94	85	81	91	85	84	88	88	90	89	83	86	88	93	88	89	91	90	92	89	88	88	94	85	87	84	89	89	86	86	84		1.8		
Straw length with PGR (cm)	76	79	78	83	81	77	81	87	77	76	86	77	79	82	80	83	83	77	80	80	88	81	82	83	82	83	80	81	80	83	79	78	77	81	82	79	79	76	1.5			
Ripening (days +/- Skyfall)	0	+1	0	+1	+1	+1	0	-1	0	+1	-1	+2	-1	0	+3	+1	+1	+1	+2	+1	+2	+2	+2	+2	0	+1	0	+2	+1	+2	0	+1	-1	+3	+2	+2	+2		0.7			
Resistance to sprouting (1–9)	6	-	5	[6]	6	6	-	-	-	-	6	[6]	[6]	[7]	-	-	[5]	-	[6]	7	[5]	-	[6]	[7]	[6]	6	-	[6]	[6]	5	[6]	6	[6]	7	6	[5]	6	6	1.2			
Main market options (The specific attributes of varieties are different, so, whenever possible, varieties should not be mixed in store)																																										
UK bread-making	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
UK biscuit, cake-making	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
UK distilling quality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	H	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	H	M	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
ukp bread wheat for export	Y	-	-	-	-	Y	-	[Y]	[Y]	-	Y	Y	-	Y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
uks soft wheat for export	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	[Y]	[Y]	[Y]	[Y]	-	-	[Y]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Grain quality																																										
Endosperm texture	Hard	Hard	Hard	Hard	Hard	Hard	Hard	Hard	Hard	Hard	Hard	Hard	Hard	Hard	Hard	Soft	Soft	Soft	Soft	Soft	Soft	Soft	Soft	Soft	Soft	Soft	Hard	Hard	Hard	Hard	Hard	Hard	Hard	Hard	Hard	Hard	Hard	Hard	Hard			
Protein content (%)	11.4	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.5	12.0	10.9	11.3	11.0	10.9	11.2	11.1	11.4	11.5		10.6	10.7	10.7	10.8	11.2	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.7	10.6	10.8	10.4	10.7	10.9	10.3	10.9	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.5	11.2	0.3			
Protein content (%) – milling spec	12.3	[13.2]	12.8	12.8	12.4	13.1	[12.1]	[12.2]	[12.5]	[11.9]	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.6	[13.1]	[11.8]	11.6	[11.9]	12.2	12.4	11.6	[11.3]	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.9	[11.3]	11.9	12.2	11.2	12.2	11.5	11.7	11.8	11.6	11.8	11.5	12.2	0.7			
Hagberg Falling Number	259	283	280	299	260	272	287	305	305	289	287	275	309	299	279	179	247	198	193	241	154	236	206	295	227	205	247	246	253	272	211	221	310	278	293	165	279	330	22.6			
Specific weight (kg/hl)	78.7	79.1	79.4	79.8	78.3	78.5	79.1	79.5	78.4	80.4	79.2	79.9	77.7	79.2	78.2	77.1	78.7	78.4	77.9	78.2	75.7	77.0	76.8	78.6	76.6	77.1	78.9	75.6	78.5	78.8	76.2	77.1	79.9	77.8	75.8	77.4	76.3	81.3	0.7			
Chopin Alveograph W	-	[312]	267	[281]	-	250	[233]	[219]	[244]	[299]	208	192	[186]	213	[311]	[101]	108	[102]	102	[101]	-	[98]	[68]	128	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36.4		
Chopin Alveograph P/L	-	[1.0]	1.0	[1.6]	-	0.5	[1.2]	[0.7]	[0.6]	[0.9]	0.7	0.7	[0.7]	0.8	[1.6]	[0.4]	0.5	[0.4]	0.3	[0.4]	-	[0.5]	[0.3]	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3		
Annual treated yield (% control)																																										
2020 (10.3 t/ha)	98	-	96	-	97	94	-	-	-	-	100	[103]	[101]	[97]	-	-	-	-	-	99	[106]	-	[103]	-	[103]	102	-	[105]	-	103	[105]	103	[105]	102								
2021 (11.0 t/ha)	100	-	97	97	94	95	-	-	-	-	102	100	98	95	-	-	104	-	100	97	106	-	101	102	101	101	-	106	106	105	105	102	104	103	103	99	100	94	99			
2022 (11.6 t/ha)	101	98	96	98	96	93	105	102	105	102	102	101	101	97	90	107	106	106	99	97	107	105	103	103	102																	