

**BLUMENTHAL NORDREHAUG BHOWMIK
DE BLOUW LLP**

Norman B. Blumenthal (State Bar #068687)
Kyle R. Nordrehaug (State Bar #205975)
Aparajit Bhowmik (State Bar #248066)
2255 Calle Clara
La Jolla, CA 92037
Telephone: (858)551-1223
Facsimile: (858) 551-1232
Email: kyle@bamlawca.com
Website: www.bamlawca.com

HAIG B. KAZANDJIAN LAWYERS, APC

Haig B. Kazandjian, Esq. Bar No. 278622
haig@hbklawyers.com
Cathy Gonzalez, Esq. Bar No. 310625
cathy@hbklawyers.com
801 North Brand Boulevard, Suite 970
Glendale, California 91203
Telephone: 818-696-2306
Facsimile: 818-696-2307

Attorneys for Plaintiffs

SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES

LILIANA GODINA, LISA HOWELL, and
BERT MERCADO, individually, and on
behalf of all persons similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

vs.

KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITALS, a
California non-profit corporation, and DOES 1
through 50, inclusive,

Defendants.

CASE NO.: 23STCV25366

**~~[REVISED PROPOSED]~~ PRELIMINARY
APPROVAL ORDER**

Hearing Date: September 9, 2025
Hearing Time: 9:00 a.m.

Judge: Hon. David S. Cunningham III
Dept: SS-11

Date Filed: October 17, 2023
Trial Date: Not set

This matter came before the Honorable David S. Cunningham III of the Superior Court of
the State of California, in and for the County Los Angeles, on September 8, 2025 and September

PRELIMINARY APPROVAL ORDER

1 9, 2025, for hearing on the unopposed motion by Plaintiffs Lisa Howell, Bert Mercado, and
2 Liliana Godina (“Plaintiffs”) for preliminary approval of the Settlement with Defendant Kaiser
3 Foundation Hospitals (“Defendant”). The Court, having considered the briefs, argument of
4 counsel and all matters presented to the Court and good cause appearing, hereby GRANTS
5 Plaintiffs’ Motion for Preliminary Approval of Class Action Settlement.

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7 **IT IS HEREBY ORDERED:**

8 1. The Court preliminarily approves the First Amended Class and Representative
9 Action Settlement Agreement (“Agreement”) attached as Exhibit #1 to the Supplemental
10 Declaration of Kyle Nordrehaug in Support of Plaintiffs’ Motion for Preliminary Approval of
11 Class Action Settlement. This is based on the Court’s determination that the Settlement set forth
12 in the Agreement is within the range of possible final approval, pursuant to the provisions of
13 Section 382 of the California Code of Civil Procedure and California Rules of Court, rule 3.769.

14 2. This Order incorporates by reference the definitions in and the terms of the
15 Agreement, and all terms defined therein shall have the same meaning in this Order as set forth in
16 the Agreement.

17 3. The Gross Settlement Amount that Defendant shall pay is Seven Million Dollars
18 (\$7,000,000). It appears to the Court on a preliminary basis that the settlement amount and terms
19 are fair, adequate and reasonable as to all potential Class Members when balanced against the
20 probable outcome of further litigation and the potential risks relating to certification, liability and
21 damages issues to both Class Members and Defendant, and the delays which would ensue from
22 continued prosecution of the action. It further appears that investigation and research have been
23 conducted such that counsel for the Parties are able to reasonably evaluate their respective
24 positions. It further appears to the Court that the Settlement will avoid substantial additional costs
25 by all Parties, as well as avoid the delay and risks that would be presented by the further
26 prosecution of the Action. It further appears that the Settlement has been reached as the result of
27 serious and non-collusive, arm’s-length negotiations.

1 4. The Court preliminarily finds that the Settlement appears to be within the range of
2 reasonableness of a settlement that could ultimately be given final approval by this Court. The
3 Court has reviewed the monetary recovery that is being granted as part of the Settlement and
4 preliminarily finds that the monetary settlement awards made available to the Class is fair,
5 adequate, and reasonable when balanced against the probable outcome of further litigation and the
6 potential risks relating to certification, liability, and damages issues to both Class Members and
7 Defendant, and the delays which would ensue from continued prosecution of the action.

8 5. The Agreement specifies for an attorneys' fees award not to exceed one-third of the
9 Gross Settlement Amount, an award of litigation expenses incurred, not to exceed \$50,000, and
10 proposed Class Representative Service Payments to the Plaintiffs in an amount not to exceed
11 \$10,000 each. The Court preliminarily finds that service awards be reduced to \$7,500 each. The
12 Court will not finally approve the amount of attorneys' fees and costs, nor the amount of any
13 service award, until the Final Approval Hearing. Plaintiffs will be required to present evidence
14 supporting these requests, including lodestar, prior to final approval.

15 6. The Court recognizes that Plaintiffs and Defendant stipulate and agree to
16 representative treatment, collective treatment, and certification of a class for settlement purposes
17 only. This stipulation will not be deemed admissible in this, or any other proceeding should this
18 Settlement not become final. For settlement purposes only, the Court conditionally certifies the
19 Class and the collective, which consist of all non-exempt persons who were employed by
20 Defendant in the State of California at any time between January 1, 2024 and December 31, 2024.

21 7. The Court concludes that, for settlement purposes only, the Class meets the
22 requirements for certification under section 382 of the California Code of Civil Procedure in that:
23 (a) the Class is ascertainable and so numerous that joinder of all members of the Class is
24 impracticable; (b) common questions of law and fact predominate, and there is a well-defined
25 community of interest amongst the members of the Class with respect to the subject matter of the
26 litigation; (c) the claims of the Plaintiffs are typical of the claims of the members of the Class; (d)
27 the Plaintiffs will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the members of the Class; (e) a
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1 class action is superior to other available methods for the efficient adjudication of this controversy;
2 and (f) counsel for the Class is qualified to act as Class Counsel and the Plaintiffs are adequate
3 representatives of the Class.

4 8. The Court provisionally appoints Plaintiffs as the representatives of the Class. The
5 Court provisionally appoints Blumenthal Nordrehaug Bhowmik De Blouw LLP and Haig B.
6 Kazandjian Lawyers APC as Class Counsel for the Class.

7 9. The Agreement provides for a PAGA Penalties out of the Gross Settlement
8 Amount of \$500,000, which shall be allocated \$375,000 to the Labor & Workforce Development
9 Agency (“LWDA”) as the LWDA’s 75% share of the settlement of civil penalties paid under this
10 Agreement pursuant to the PAGA and \$125,000 to the Aggrieved Employees. “Aggrieved
11 Employees” are all non-exempt persons who were employed by Defendant in the State of
12 California at any time during the PAGA Period (January 1, 2024 through December 31, 2024).
13 Pursuant to Labor Code section 2699, subdivision (l)(2), the LWDA will be provided notice of the
14 Agreement and these settlement terms. The Court finds the PAGA Penalties to be reasonable.

15 10. The Court hereby approves, as to form and content, the Class Notice attached to the
16 Agreement as Exhibit A. The Court finds that the Class Notice appears to fully and accurately
17 inform the Class of all material elements of the proposed Settlement, of the Class Members’ right
18 to be excluded from the Class by submitting a written opt-out request, and of each member’s right
19 and opportunity to object to the Settlement. The Court further finds that the distribution of the
20 Class Notice substantially in the manner and form set forth in the Agreement and this Order meets
21 the requirements of due process, is the best notice practicable under the circumstances, and shall
22 constitute due and sufficient notice to all persons entitled thereto. The Court orders the mailing of
23 the Class Notice by first class mail pursuant to the terms set forth in the Agreement. If a Class
24 Notice is returned because of an incorrect address, the Administrator will promptly search for a
25 more current address for the Class Member and re-mail the Class Notice Packet to any new
26 address for the Class Member no later than five business days after the receipt of the undelivered
27 Class Notice.

1 11. The Court hereby appoints ILYM Group, Inc. as the Administrator. No later than
2 fifteen (15) business days after this Order, Defendant will provide the Class Data to the
3 Administrator. The Administrator will perform address updates and verifications as necessary
4 prior to the first mailing. Using best efforts to mail it as soon as possible, and in no event later
5 than twenty-five (25) business days after this Order, the Administrator will mail the Class Notice
6 Packet to all Class Members via first-class regular U.S. Mail to their last known address.

7 12. The Court hereby preliminarily approves the proposed procedure for exclusion
8 from the Settlement. Any Class Member may individually choose to opt out of and be excluded
9 from the Class as provided in the Class Notice by following the instructions for requesting
10 exclusion from the Class that are set forth in the Class Notice. All requests for exclusion must be
11 postmarked or received no later than sixty (60) calendar days after the date of the mailing of the
12 Class Notice (“Response Deadline”). If a Class Notice is re-mailed, the Response Deadline for
13 requests for exclusion will be extended an additional fourteen (14) days. A Request for Exclusion
14 may also be faxed or emailed to the Administrator as indicated in the Class Notice. Any such
15 person who chooses to opt out of and be excluded from the Class will not be entitled to any
16 recovery under the Class Settlement and will not be bound by the Class Settlement or have any
17 right to object, appeal or comment thereon. However, they will still receive an Individual PAGA
18 Payment, as set forth in the Agreement. Class Members who have not requested exclusion shall
19 be bound by all determinations of the Court, the Agreement and the Judgment. A request for
20 exclusion may only opt out that particular individual, and any attempt to effect an opt-out of a
21 group, class, or subclass of individuals is not permitted and will be deemed invalid.

22 13. Any Class Member who has not opted out may appear at the final approval hearing
23 and may object or express the Member’s views regarding the Settlement and may present evidence
24 and file briefs or other papers that may be proper and relevant to the issues to be heard and
25 determined by the Court as provided in the Class Notice. Class Members will have until the
26 Response Deadline to submit their written objections to the Administrator. Written objections
27 may also be faxed or emailed to the Administrator as indicated in the Class Notice. If a Class
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1 Notice Packet is re-mailed, the Response Deadline for written objections will be extended an
2 additional fourteen (14) days. Alternatively, Class Members may appear at the Final Approval
3 Hearing to make an oral objection.

4 14. A final approval hearing shall be held before this Court on April 9, 2026 at 9:00
5 a.m. in Department 11 at the Spring Street Courthouse of the Los Angeles County Superior Court
6 to hear the motion for final approval and for attorneys' fees and costs, and to determine all
7 necessary matters concerning the Settlement, including: whether the proposed settlement of the
8 Action on the terms and conditions provided for in the Agreement is fair, adequate and reasonable
9 and should be finally approved by the Court; whether the Final Approval Order and Judgment
10 should be entered herein; whether the plan of allocation contained in the Agreement should be
11 approved as fair, adequate and reasonable to the Class Members; and to finally approve attorneys'
12 fees and costs, service awards, and the fees and expenses of the Administrator. All papers in
13 support of the motion for final approval shall be filed with the Court and served on all counsel no
14 later than sixteen (16) court days before the hearing and the motion shall be heard at this final
15 approval hearing.

16 15. Neither the Settlement nor any exhibit, document, or instrument delivered
17 thereunder shall be construed as a concession or admission by Defendant in any way that the
18 claims asserted have any merit or that this Action was properly brought as a class or representative
19 action, and shall not be used as evidence of, or used against Defendant as, an admission or
20 indication in any way, including with respect to any claim of any liability, wrongdoing, fault or
21 omission by Defendant or with respect to the truth of any allegation asserted by any person.
22 Whether or not the Settlement is finally approved, neither the Settlement, nor any exhibit,
23 document, statement, proceeding or conduct related to the Settlement, nor any reports or accounts
24 thereof, shall in any event be construed as, offered or admitted in evidence as, received as or
25 deemed to be evidence for any purpose adverse to the Defendant, including, but not limited to,
26 evidence of a presumption, concession, indication or admission by Defendant of any liability,
27 fault, wrongdoing, omission, concession or damage.

1 16. In the event the Settlement does not become effective in accordance with the terms
2 of the Agreement, or the Settlement is not finally approved, or is terminated, canceled or fails to
3 become effective for any reason, this Order shall be rendered null and void and shall be vacated,
4 and the Parties shall revert to their respective positions as of before entering into the Agreement,
5 and expressly reserve their respective rights regarding the prosecution and defense of this Action,
6 including all available defenses and affirmative defenses, and arguments that any claim in the
7 Action could not be certified as a class action and/or managed as a representative action. In such
8 an event, the Court's orders regarding the Settlement, including this Order, shall not be used or
9 referred to in litigation for any purpose. Nothing in this paragraph is intended to alter the terms of
10 the Agreement with respect to the effect of the Agreement if it is not approved.

11 17. The Court reserves the right to adjourn or continue the date of the final approval
12 hearing and all dates provided for in the Agreement without further notice to Class Members and
13 retains jurisdiction to consider all further applications arising out of or connected with the
14 proposed Settlement.

15 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

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17 Dated: 09/09/2025



HON. DAVID S. CUNNINGHAM III
JUDGE OF THE SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA