

Christopher A. Adams, Esq., State Bar No. 266440  
chris@kjtlawgroup.com  
Vache A. Thomassian, Esq., State Bar No. 289053  
vache@kjtlawgroup.com  
Caspar Jivalagian, Esq., State Bar No.: 282818  
caspar@kjtlawgroup.com  
**KJT LAW GROUP, LLP**  
230 N. Maryland Avenue, Suite 306  
Glendale, CA 91206  
Telephone: 818-507-8525  
Facsimile: 818-507-8588

Attorneys for Plaintiff Alicia Mendoza on behalf of  
himself and all others similarly situated

**SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA  
COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES**

ALICIA MENDOZA, individually and on behalf  
of all others similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

v.

PHOENIX DORMS, INC., a Corporation; and  
DOES 1-20, inclusive,

Defendants.

Case No.: 23STCV02522

**Assigned For All Purposes To:**

Judge: Kenneth R. Freeman

Dept.: 14

**~~[PROPOSED]~~ ORDER GRANTING  
PRELIMINARY APPROVAL OF CLASS  
ACTION SETTLEMENT**

Action Filed: February 6, 2023

Trial Date: None Set

**FILED**  
Superior Court of California  
County of Los Angeles

**11/06/2024**

David W. Slayton, Executive Officer / Clerk of Court

By: I. Arellanes Deputy

1 This matter came on for hearing on October 1, 2024 at 11:00 a.m. in Department 14 of the  
2 above-captioned court on the Motion for an Order Granting Preliminary Approval of Class Action  
3 Settlement.

4 The Court, having fully reviewed the Motion for Preliminary Approval of Class Action  
5 Settlement; the Points and Authorities and Declarations filed in support thereof; the Class Action  
6 Settlement Agreement and Class Notice ("Settlement Agreement"); and the Notice of Proposed  
7 Class Settlement ("Class Notice"); and in recognition of the Court's duty to make a preliminary  
8 determination as to the reasonableness of any proposed class action settlement, and if preliminarily  
9 determined to be reasonable, to ensure proper notice is provided to class members in accordance  
10 with due process requirements, and to set a Final Fairness Hearing to consider the proposed  
11 settlement as to the good faith, fairness, adequacy and reasonableness of any proposed settlement,  
12 **HEREBY MAKES THE FOLLOWING DETERMINATIONS AND ORDERS:**

13 The Court finds on a preliminary basis that the Settlement Agreement, incorporated in full  
14 by this reference and made part of this Order Granting Preliminary Approval of Class Action  
15 Settlement, appears to be in the range of reasonableness of a settlement which could ultimately be  
16 given final approval by this Court. The Court notes that Defendant Phoenix Dorms, Inc.  
17 ("Defendant") has agreed to pay a non-reversionary Gross Settlement Amount of \$335,000 which  
18 amount will be fully funded and paid out by Defendant provided certain conditions of the  
19 Settlement Agreement are met. Included within the Gross Settlement Amount is a Net Settlement  
20 Amount in the amount of approximately \$165,844. Defendant will pay out the entirety of the Net  
21 Settlement Amount to Participating Class Members. It appears to the Court on a preliminary basis  
22 that the settlement amount is fair and reasonable to the Class when balanced against the probable  
23 outcome of further litigation relating to class certification, liability and damages issues and potential  
24 appeals. It further appears that significant investigation, research, and litigation has been conducted  
25 such that counsel for the parties at this time are able to reasonably evaluate their respective  
26 positions. It further appears that settlement at this time will avoid substantial costs, delay, and risks  
27 that would be presented by the further prosecution of the litigation. It further appears that the  
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1 proposed settlement has been reached as the result of intensive, serious, and non-collusive  
2 negotiations between the parties.

3 **ACCORDINGLY, GOOD CAUSE APPEARING, THE MOTION FOR AN ORDER**  
4 **GRANTING PRELIMINARY APPROVAL OF CLASS ACTION SETTLEMENT IS HEREBY**  
5 **GRANTED, AND AS A PART OF SAID PRELIMINARY APPROVAL, THE COURT HEREBY**  
6 **ORDERS THAT THE CLASS BE CONDITIONALLY CERTIFIED FOR SETTLEMENT**  
7 **PURPOSES ONLY, AND THAT CHRISTOPHER A. ADAMS, VACHE A. THOMASSIAN**  
8 **AND CASPAR JIVALAGIAN OF KJT LAW GROUP LLP, BE CONDITIONALLY AND**  
9 **PRELIMINARILY APPOINTED CLASS COUNSEL.**

10 **MORE SPECIFICALLY, THE COURT FINDS AS FOLLOWS:**

11 The Class provisionally certified by this Order for settlement purposes is as follows:

12 “Class Member” and “Settlement Class Members” means all current and former persons  
13 employed by Defendants in California as non-exempt employees at any time during the Class  
14 Period, and having worked for Defendants for two (2) weeks or longer. The “Class Period” means  
15 the period from the period from February 6, 2019 to the date of this Order.

16 The Court finds that (a) the Class is so numerous that joinder of all Class Members is  
17 impracticable; (b) The claims of Plaintiff Alicia Mendoza are typical of the Class Members’ claims;  
18 (c) there are questions of law and fact common to the Class, which predominate over any questions  
19 affecting only individual Class Members; and (d) class certification is superior to other available  
20 methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of the controversy and to effectuate the Settlement.

21 The Court finds that the Class Notice (attached as Exhibit 1 to Settlement Agreement)  
22 comports with all constitutional requirements including those of due process.

23 The Court further finds that the proposed Class Notice adequately advises the Class about:  
24 (a) the terms of the proposed Settlement and the benefits available to each Class Member; (b) each  
25 Class Member’s right to object to and/or opt out of the Settlement and the timing and procedures  
26 for doing so; (c) the temporary and conditional certification of the Class for settlement purposes  
27 only; (d) preliminary Court approval of the proposed Settlement; (e) timing and procedures for  
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1 distributing the settlement funds to the Participating Class Members; and (f) the date of the Final  
2 Fairness Hearing as well as the rights of members of the Class to file documentation in support of or  
3 in opposition to and appear in connection with said hearing.

4 **ACCORDINGLY, GOOD CAUSE APPEARING, THE COURT HEREBY APPROVES**  
5 **THE PROPOSED NOTICE TO THE CLASS AND FINDS** that mailing to the last known address  
6 to members of the Class, as specifically described within the Settlement Agreement, constitutes an  
7 effective method of notifying Class Members of their rights with respect to the Class Action and  
8 proposed Settlement.

9 **ACCORDINGLY, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED** that:

10 The Class is provisionally certified as a class as defined above.

11 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendant shall within 15 calendar days of this Order  
12 provide the Settlement Administrator with (i) each Class Member's full name; (ii) each Class  
13 Member's last known address; (iii) each Class Member's last known telephone number; (iv) each  
14 Class Member's Social Security number; and (v) each Class Member's start and end dates of  
15 employment in a non-exempt position in California.

16 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that the Settlement Administrator shall, within 14 calendar  
17 days after receiving the Class Data, and pursuant to the terms of the Settlement Agreement, exercise  
18 its best judgment to determine the current mailing address for each Class Member and then mail the  
19 Class Notice to the Class by First Class, regular U.S. mail, postage pre-paid, using the most current  
20 mailing address available. In the event that a Class Notice is returned to the Settlement  
21 Administrator with a forwarding address, the Settlement Administrator will re-send the Class Notice  
22 to the forwarding address affixed thereto. If no forwarding address is provided, then the Settlement  
23 Administrator will promptly conduct a "standard search," sometimes called, "Skip Traces" or  
24 "Credit Header" searches, to locate a better address. If a better address is found, the Settlement  
25 Administrator will promptly re-send the Class Notice. If, at any time prior to the opt out deadline,  
26 a Class Member contacts the Settlement Administrator, or if Class Counsel does so on his or her  
27 behalf, to advise of a change in address, the Class Notice will be re-mailed to the address the Class  
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1 Member (or Class Counsel) provides. In the event the procedures set forth herein are followed and  
2 the intended recipient of a Class Notice still does not receive the Class Notice, the intended  
3 recipient will be a Class Member and will be bound by all terms of the Settlement and the Order of  
4 Final Approval entered by the Court.

5 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that any Request for Exclusion must be postmarked or  
6 delivered no later than 45 calendar days after the Class Notice is first mailed to the Class (or re-  
7 mailed to the Class Member), and must be received by the Settlement Administrator to be valid.

8 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that any dispute submitted by a Class Member regarding the  
9 weeks of employment credited to that Class Member under the proposed Settlement must be  
10 postmarked no later than 45 calendar days after the date when the Class Notice is first mailed to the  
11 Class (or re-mailed to the Class Member), to be considered.

12 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Class Notice will provide that Class Members who wish to  
13 object to the Settlement must send to the Settlement Administrator a written statement objecting to  
14 the Settlement, no later than 45 calendar days after the date the Class Notice is first mailed by the  
15 Settlement Administrator. Such objection must: contain a statement of the Class Member's  
16 objections, a statement advising if the objecting Class Member plans to address the Court at the  
17 Settlement Fairness Hearing, and any legal briefs, papers or memoranda the objecting Class  
18 Member proposes to submit to the Court. The Settlement Administrator shall file all such  
19 objections with the Court prior to the Final Fairness Hearing.

20 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that the Final Fairness Hearing shall be held before the  
21 undersigned on April 24, 2025 at 10:00 a.m., in Department 14 of the Superior Court for the State  
22 of California County of Los Angeles, located at 312 N Spring Street, Los Angeles, CA 90012 or via  
23 LACourtConnect, to consider the fairness, adequacy and reasonableness of the proposed  
24 Settlement preliminarily approved by this Order of Preliminary Approval, and to consider the  
25 application of Class Counsel for an award of reasonable attorneys' fees and costs, and the Class  
26 Representative Service Payment.

27 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that pending final determination of whether this proposed  
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1 Settlement should be granted final approval, no member of the Class, either directly or  
2 representatively, or in any other capacity, shall commence or prosecute any action or proceeding  
3 asserting any of the Released Class Claims against the Released Parties, as defined in the Settlement  
4 Agreement.

5 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that any Party to this case, including any Class Member, in  
6 person or by counsel, may be heard, to the extent allowed by the Court, in support of, or in  
7 opposition to, the Court's determination of the good faith, fairness, reasonableness and adequacy of  
8 the proposed Settlement, the requested attorneys' fees and costs, the requested Class Representative  
9 Service Award, and any Order of Final Approval and Judgment regarding such Settlement, fees,  
10 costs and enhancement.

11 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that all briefs regarding the Settlement shall be served and filed  
12 in accordance with the following briefing schedule: All briefs and materials in support of an Order  
13 of Final Approval and application for attorneys' fees and costs shall be filed with this Court on or  
14 before March 25, 2025. Response briefs, if any, in opposition to objections shall be filed with this  
15 Court no later than April 11, 2025. The Settlement Administrator's report shall be filed with  
16 this Court no later than March 25, 2025. Any objections to the Settlement and briefs regarding such  
17 objections shall be filed with this Court and served in accordance with the Settlement Agreement no  
18 later than 45 days, after the first mailing of the Class Notices.

19 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that, in the event of final approval and the occurrence of the  
20 Effective Settlement Date, all Participating Class Members, and their successors, shall conclusively  
21 be deemed to have given full releases of the Released Claims against the Released Parties, and all  
22 Class Members (other than opt outs) and their successors, shall be permanently enjoined and  
23 forever barred from asserting any Released Claims against any Released Party as described by the  
24 Settlement Agreement.

25 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that, if for any reason the Court does not execute and file an  
26 Order of Final Approval and Judgment does not occur for any reason whatsoever, the Settlement  
27 Agreement and the proposed Settlement which is the subject of this Order and all evidence and  
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proceedings had in connection therewith shall be without prejudice to the status quo ante rights of the parties to the litigation as more specifically set forth in the Settlement Agreement.

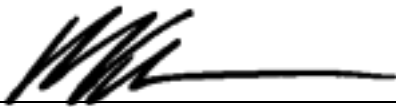
**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that, pending further order of this Court, all proceedings in this matter except those contemplated herein and in the Settlement Agreement are stayed.

The Court expressly reserves the right to adjourn or continue the Final Fairness Hearing from time to time without further notice to the Class.

**IT IS SO ORDERED.**

Dated: 11/06/2024



  
Honorable Kenneth R. Freeman  
Kenneth R. Freeman/Judge