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10	SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA	
11	FOR THE COUNTY OF SAN RERNARDING	
12	AARON VANDERPOOL, an individual, on behalf of himself, the State of California, as a	Case No.: CIVSB2200817
13 14	private attorney general, and on behalf of all others similarly situated,	JOINT STIPULATION OF CLASS AND REPRESENTATIVE PAGA ACTION SETTLEMENT
15	Plaintiff,	SETTLEMENT
16 17	v.	
18	SEARLES VALLEY MINERALS INC., a Delaware corporation; and DOES 1 TO 50,	
19 20	Defendants.	
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# SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT AND RELEASE OF CLASS ACTION

This Joint Stipulation of Class and Representative PAGA Action Settlement ("Settlement Agreement" or "Agreement") is made and entered into by: (1) Plaintiff Aaron Vanderpool ("Plaintiff"), individually and in his representative capacity on behalf of the Settlement Class, as defined below, and as a private attorney general on behalf of the State of California; and (2) Defendant Searles Valley Minerals Inc. ("Defendant"). Plaintiff and Defendant are collectively referred to herein as the "Parties." This Settlement Agreement is subject to the approval of the Court, pursuant to California Rules of Court, rule 3.769, subdivisions (c), (d), and (e), and is made for the sole purpose of attempting to consummate settlement of the action on a class-wide basis subject to the following terms and conditions. As detailed below, if the Court does not enter an order granting final approval of this Settlement Agreement or the conditions precedent are not met for any reason, this Settlement Agreement is void and of no force or effect whatsoever.

### 1. <u>DEFINITIONS</u>

As used in this Settlement Agreement, the following terms shall have the meanings specified below. To the extent terms or phrases used in this Settlement Agreement are not specifically defined below, but are defined elsewhere in this Settlement Agreement, they are incorporated by reference into this definition section.

#### 1.1. ACTION

"Action" shall mean the following class and PAGA complaint: *Aaron Vanderpool v. Searles Valley Minerals Inc.*, case number CIVSB2200817, currently pending before the Superior Court of the State of California for the County of San Bernardino.

#### 1.2. SETTLEMENT ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

"Settlement Administrative Expenses" shall include all costs and expenses associated with and paid to the third-party settlement administrator, which are estimated not to exceed \$25,000.00.

#### 1.3. APPLICABLE WAGE ORDERS

"Applicable Wage Orders" shall mean the California Industrial Welfare Commission ("IWC") Wage Orders applicable to the facts of this case, including IWC Wage Orders 1-2001 and 16-2001 and others that may be applicable. (Cal. Code of Regs., tit. 8, §§ 11010, 11160.)

#### 1.4. CLAIMS

"Claims" shall mean the claims asserted in the Action.

#### 1.5. CLASS ATTORNEY FEES AND EXPENSES

"Class Attorney Fees and Expenses" shall mean the portion of the Gross Settlement Amount attributable to attorney fees and litigation expenses. The Parties agree that the fee-portion of the Class Attorney Fees and Expenses shall be up to one-third of the Gross Settlement Amount (i.e., \$333,333.33), as approved by the Court, and the award of costs and expenses shall be up to an additional \$15,000.00. If the Escalator Provision described below is triggered so as to increase the Gross Settlement Amount, the Parties agree that the fee portion of the Class Attorney Fees and Expenses will increase proportionally such that the total amount of attorneys' fees remains one-third of the Gross Settlement Amount *after* the upward adjustment required by the Escalator Provision is implemented.

#### 1.6. CLASS & PAGA COUNSEL

"Class & PAGA Counsel" shall mean Jonathan Melmed and Laura Supanich of Melmed Law Group P.C.

#### 1.7. CLASS MEMBER

"Class Member" shall mean any person who is a prospective member of the Settlement Class, or, if such person is incompetent or deceased, the person's legal guardian, executor, heir, or successor-in-interest.

#### 1.8. CLASS NOTICE

"Class Notice" shall mean the *Notice of Proposed Class Action Settlement*, as set forth in the form of **Exhibit 1** attached hereto, or as otherwise approved by the Court, which is to be mailed to Class Members along with the Share Form.

# 1 1.9. **CLASS PARTICIPANTS** 2 "Class Participants" shall mean all Class Members who do not timely request exclusion from 3 the Class Settlement. 1.10. CLASS PERIOD 4 5 "Class Period" shall mean the period from January 12, 2018, through December 31, 2023. 1.11. CLASS REPRESENTATIVE 6 7 "Class Representative" shall mean Plaintiff Aaron Vanderpool. 8 1.12. CLASS SETTLEMENT 9 "Class Settlement" shall mean the settlement embodied in this Settlement Agreement, which is 10 subject to Court approval. 1.13. COMPLAINT 11 12 "Complaint" shall mean the currently-operative complaint in the Action. 13 **1.14. COURT** "Court" shall mean the Superior Court of the State of California for the County of San 14 15 Bernardino. **DEFENDANT** 16 1.15. 17 "Defendant" shall mean Defendant Searles Valley Minerals Inc. 1.16. DEFENSE COUNSEL 18 19 "Defense Counsel" shall mean the attorneys representing Defendant. 20 1.17. EFFECTIVE DATE 21 "Effective Date" shall be the later of the following: (1) the date the Final Order is signed and 22 final judgment is entered if no objections are filed to the Settlement; (2) if objections are filed and 23 overruled, and no appeal is taken of the Final Order and judgment, sixty-five (65) days after the Final 24 Order is signed and final judgment is entered; or (3) if an appeal or other judicial review is taken from 25 the Court's overruling of objections to the settlement, twenty (20) days after the appeal is dismissed or 26 after an appellate decision affirming the Final Order and judgment becomes final and non-appealable. 27 28

# 1.18. EMPLOYEE'S TAXES AND REQUIRED WITHHOLDING

"Employee's Taxes and Required Withholding" shall mean the employee's share of any and all applicable federal, state, or local payroll taxes, including those collected under authority of the Federal Insurance Contributions Act (FICA), the Federal Unemployment Tax Act (FUTA), and/or the State Unemployment Tax Act (SUTA) on the portion of any Class Participant's Individual Settlement Amount that constitutes wages. The Employee's Taxes and Required Withholdings will be withheld from and paid out of the Individual Settlement Amounts paid from the Net Settlement Amount.

# 1.19. EMPLOYER'S TAXES

"Employer's Taxes" shall mean and refer to Defendant's share of payroll taxes (e.g., Unemployment Insurance, Employment Training Tax, Social Security, and Medicare taxes) that is owed on the portion of any Class Participant's Individual Settlement Amount that constitutes wages. The Employer's Taxes shall be separately paid by Defendant and shall not be paid from the Gross Settlement Amount or Net Settlement Amount.

### 1.20. FINAL APPROVAL AND FAIRNESS HEARING

"Final Approval and Fairness Hearing" shall mean the final hearing held to ascertain the fairness, reasonableness, and adequacy of the Class Settlement.

### 1.21. GROSS SETTLEMENT AMOUNT

"Gross Settlement Amount" or "GSA" is the agreed upon non-reversionary settlement amount totaling \$1,000,000.00 to be paid by Defendant in full settlement of the Released Claims asserted in this case, inclusive of the Settlement Administrative Expenses, the Employee's Taxes and Required Withholdings, the Class Attorney Fees and Expenses, the Incentive Award, and PAGA Payment. Defendant shall separately pay its share of the Employer's Taxes in addition to the Gross Settlement Amount on the portion of each Individual Settlement Amount allocated as wages.

#### 1.22. HEARING ON PRELIMINARY APPROVAL

"Hearing on Preliminary Approval" shall mean the hearing held on the motion for preliminary approval of the Class Settlement.

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# 1.23. INCENTIVE AWARD

"Incentive Award" shall mean a monetary amount of up to Seven-Thousand Five Hundred (\$7,500.00) for Plaintiff Aaron Vanderpool, subject to Court approval, in recognition of his effort and work in prosecuting the Action on behalf of Class Members, and for his general release of claims.

#### 1.24. INDIVIDUAL SETTLEMENT AMOUNT

"Individual Settlement Amount" shall mean the amount which is ultimately distributed to each Class Participant based on their pro rata share of the Net Settlement Amount, less any Employee's Taxes and Required Withholdings. The Individual Settlement Amount does not include any portion of the PAGA Payment.

#### 1.25. INDIVIDUAL PAGA PAYMENT

"Individual PAGA Payment" shall mean the amount which is ultimately distributed to each PAGA Group Member based on their pro rata share of the PAGA Payment, less any Employee's Taxes and Required Withholdings.

#### 1.26. NET SETTLEMENT AMOUNT

"Net Settlement Amount" shall mean the Gross Settlement Amount minus: Settlement Administrative Expenses; Class Attorney Fees and Expenses; the PAGA Payment; and Plaintiff's Incentive Award.

#### **1.27. OPT-OUT**

"Opt-Out" shall refer to the process of submitting a timely and valid request for exclusion from the Class Settlement in accordance with the terms of the Class Notice and no later than the Response Deadline.

#### **1.28. OPT-OUTS**

"Opt-Outs" shall mean all persons who timely and validly request exclusion from the Class Settlement in accordance with the terms of the Class Notice and no later than the Response Deadline.

#### 1.29. PAGA

"PAGA" means the California Private Attorneys General Act of 2004, which is codified in California Labor Code §§ 2698 et seq.

#### 1.30. PAGA GROUP

"PAGA Group" shall mean all current and former non-exempt, hourly-paid employees employed by Defendant in California during the PAGA Period.

#### 1.31. PAGA PAYMENT

"PAGA Payment" means the penalties pursuant to PAGA that the Parties have agreed is a reasonable sum to be paid in settlement of the PAGA claims included in the Action, which is \$100,000.00. The PAGA Payment is to be approved by the Court pursuant to Labor Code section 2699 and is to be distributed as follows: seventy-five percent (75%) (i.e., \$75,000.00) to the LWDA and twenty-five percent (25%) (i.e., \$25,000.00) to the PAGA Group. Class & PAGA Counsel shall give timely notice of this Settlement Agreement to the LWDA pursuant to Labor Code section 2699, subdivision (1)(2). PAGA Group Members will not be provided with the opportunity to Opt-Out of the Settlement and will be bound by the Released PAGA Claims.

#### 1.32. PAGA PERIOD

"PAGA Period" shall mean the period from January 12, 2021, through December 31, 2023.

#### 1.33. PAGA RELEASED CLAIMS

"PAGA Released Claims" shall mean any and all claims that are pled in the Action under PAGA, or which could have been pursued in the Action under PAGA, which occurred during the PAGA Period, based on the factual allegations in the Action alleged in the Complaint, including but not limited to: failure to pay minimum wages for all hours worked, failure to pay overtime wages, failure to provide paid rest breaks and pay missed rest break premiums, failure to provide meal periods and pay missed meal period premiums, failure to pay wages timely during employment, failure to pay timely wages at separation, failure to provide accurate and itemized wage statements, and recordkeeping violations, pursuant to Labor Code sections 201, 202, 203, 204, 210, 226, 226.3, 226.7, 510, 512, 1174, 1174.5, 1185, 1194, 1194.2, 1197, 1197.1, 1198, 1198.5, 1199.

#### 1.34. PARTIES

"Parties" shall mean Plaintiff and Defendant.

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#### 1.35. PLAINTIFF

"Plaintiff" shall mean Plaintiff Aaron Vanderpool.

#### 1.36. PRELIMINARY APPROVAL DATE

"Preliminary Approval Date" shall mean the date upon which the Court enters an order preliminarily approving this Settlement Agreement.

#### 1.37. RELEASED CLAIMS

"Released Claims" shall mean any and all claims directly related to or arising out of the factual allegations pled in the operative pleading in the Lawsuit, including all claims that have been or could have been pled as wage and hour violations and related penalties and interest under California law, including all claims made and that could have been made in such pleading directly related to or arising out of the factual allegations therein during the Class Period. The Released Claims include any and all claims directly related to or arising out of the factual allegations pled in the operative pleading in the Lawsuit, including all claims that have been or could have been pled as wage and hour violations and related penalties and interest under California law, including all claims made and that could have been made in such pleading directly related to or arising out of the factual allegations therein during the Class Period. The Released Claims include but are not limited to claims for (1) failure to pay minimum wage for all hours worked in violation of Labor Code sections 1194 and 1194.2, and the applicable IWC Wage Order(s); (2) failure to pay proper overtime wages in violation of Labor Code sections 510, 1197, and 1198, and the applicable IWC Wage Order(s); (3) failure to provide compliant rest periods and pay missed rest break premiums in violation of Labor Code section 226.7 and the applicable IWC Wage Order(s); (4) failure to provide compliant meal periods and pay missed meal period premiums in violation of Labor Code sections 226.7 and 512, and the applicable IWC Wage Order(s); (5) failure to maintain accurate employment records in violation of Labor Code section 1174; (6) failure to pay timely wages during employment in violation of Labor Code sections 204, 210; (7) failure to pay all wages due and owing at separation in violation of Labor Code sections 201, 202, and 203; (8) failure to provide complete and accurate wage statements in violation of Labor Code sections 226 and 226.3; (9) deceptive, fraudulent, or otherwise unlawful business practices based on the foregoing in violation

of California's Unfair Competition Law (Bus. & Prof. Code, §§ 17200–17210); (10) statutory penalties based on the foregoing pursuant to PAGA (Lab. Code, §§ 2698-2699.6); (11) violation of the Fair Credit Reporting Act (15 U.S.C. § 1681B(B)(2)(A)); (12) violation of the Investigative Consumer Reporting Agencies Act (Civil Code § 1786 *et seq.*); (13) violation of the Consumer Credit Reporting Agencies Act (Civil Code § 1785 *et seq.*); and (14) all claims for liquidated damages, penalties, interest, fees, costs based on the foregoing.

#### 1.38. RELEASED PARTIES

"Released Parties" shall mean Defendant, and all affiliated predecessor and successor entities, and each such entity's respective present and former subsidiaries, affiliates, parents, agents, employees, members, investors, partners, owners, directors, officers, attorneys, trustees, insurers, representatives, predecessors, successors and assigns.

#### 1.39. RELEASING PARTIES

"Releasing Parties" shall mean every Class Participant and all persons purporting to act on their behalf or purporting to assert a claim under or through them, including, but not limited to, their dependents, heirs, assigns, beneficiaries, devisees, legatees, executors, administrators, agents, trustees, conservators, guardians, personal representatives, and successors-in-interest, whether individual, class, representative, legal, equitable, direct or indirect, or any other type or in any other capacity.

#### 1.40. RESPONSE DEADLINE

"Response Deadline" shall mean the deadline by which Class Members must postmark or fax to the Settlement Administrator requests for exclusion or written notices of objection. The Response Deadline will be forty-five (45) calendar days after the initial mailing of the Notice Packet by the Settlement Administrator, unless the forty-fifth (45th) calendar day falls on a Sunday or federal holiday, in which case the Response Deadline will be extended to the next day on which the U.S. Postal Service is open. The Response Deadline will be extended as set forth herein if there is a re-mailing.

#### 1.41. SETTLEMENT ADMINISTRATOR

"Settlement Administrator" shall mean ILYM Group, Inc. (or other administrator agreed on by the parties) which the Parties have agreed will be responsible for administration of the Class Settlement and related matters.

#### 1.42. SETTLEMENT CLASS

"Settlement Class" shall mean all current and former non-exempt, hourly-paid employees employed by Defendant in California at any time during the Class Period. Defendant represents that the Settlement Class consists of approximately 740 Class Members that worked a total of approximately 128,108 workweeks as of October 31, 2023.

#### 1.43. SHARE FORM

"Share Form" shall mean the *Class Action Settlement Share Form*, as set forth in the form of **Exhibit 2** attached hereto, or as otherwise approved by the Court, which is to be mailed to Class Members along with the Class Notice.

# 2. FACTUAL AND PROCEDURAL BACKGROUND

#### 2.1. PLAINTIFF'S CLAIMS

Plaintiff, individually and in his representative capacity on behalf of the Settlement Class, and as a private attorney general on behalf of the State of California, has alleged the following violations: (1) failure to pay minimum wage for all hours worked in violation of Labor Code sections 1194 and 1194.2, and the Applicable Wage Orders; (2) failure to pay proper overtime wages in violation of Labor Code sections 510, 1197, and 1198, and the Applicable Wage Orders; (3) failure to provide compliant rest periods and pay missed rest break premiums in violation of Labor Code section 226.7 and the Applicable Wage Orders; (4) failure to provide compliant meal periods and pay missed meal period premiums in violation of Labor Code sections 226.7 and 512, and the Applicable Wage Orders; (5) failure to maintain accurate employment records in violation of Labor Code sections 204, 210; (6) failure to pay timely wages during employment in violation of Labor Code sections 204, 210; (7) failure to pay all wages due and owing at separation in violation of Labor Code sections 201, 202, and 203; (8) failure to provide complete and accurate wage statements in violation of Labor Code

sections 226 and 226.3; **(9)** deceptive, fraudulent, or otherwise unlawful business practices based on the foregoing in violation of California's Unfair Competition Law (Bus. & Prof. Code, §§ 17200–17210); **(10)** violation of the Fair Credit Reporting Act (15 U.S.C. § 1681B(B)(2)(A)); **(11)** violation of the Investigative Consumer Reporting Agencies Act (Civil Code § 1786 *et seq.*); **(12)** violation of the Consumer Credit Reporting Agencies Act (Civil Code § 1785 *et seq.*); and **(13)** statutory penalties based on the foregoing pursuant to PAGA (Lab. Code, §§ 2698–2699.6).

# 2.2. DISCOVERY, INVESTIGATION, RESEARCH, AND MEDIATION

Class & PAGA Counsel has conducted significant informal discovery during the prosecution of the Action. This discovery, investigation, and prosecution has included, among other things, (a) over a dozen telephonic conferences with Plaintiff; (b) inspection and analysis of hundreds of pages of documents and other information produced by Plaintiff and Defendant; (c) analysis of punch and payroll data from a sample of Class Members; (d) an analysis of the legal positions taken by Defendant; (d) investigation into the viability of class treatment of the claims asserted in the Action; (e) analysis of potential class-wide damages, including information sufficient to understand Defendant's potential defenses to Plaintiff's claims; (f) research of the applicable law with respect to the claims asserted in the Complaint and the potential defenses thereto; and (g) assembling and analyzing of data for calculating damages. The Parties agree that the above-described investigation and evaluation, as well as the information exchanged during settlement negotiations, was sufficient to satisfy the criteria for court approval set forth in *Dunk v. Foot Locker Retail, Inc.* (1996) 48 Cal.App.4th 1794, 1801 and *Kullar v. Foot Locker Retail, Inc.* (2008) 168 Cal.App.4th 116, 129-130 ("*Dunk/Kullar*").

Class & PAGA Counsel and the Class Representative have vigorously prosecuted this case, and Defendant has vigorously contested it. The Parties have engaged in sufficient investigation and discovery to assess the relative merits of the claims of the Class Representative and of the defenses to them. After such discovery, investigation, and prosecution, the Parties attended a full-day mediation with experienced employment law mediator David Phillips, Esq., which culminated in a settlement in principle, the terms of which are elaborated in this Settlement Agreement.

# 2.3. ALLEGATIONS OF THE CLASS REPRESENTATIVE AND BENEFITS OF CLASS SETTLEMENT

The document and data exchange in this matter, as well as discussions between counsel, have been adequate to give the Class Representative and Class & PAGA Counsel a sound understanding of the merits of their positions and to evaluate the value of the claims of the Settlement Class. The informal discovery conducted in this Action and the information exchanged by the Parties through pre-mediation discussions are sufficient to reliably assess the merits of the Parties' respective positions and to compromise the issues on a fair and equitable basis.

The Class Representative and Class & PAGA Counsel believe that the claims, causes of action, allegations, and contentions asserted in the Action have merit. However, the Class Representative and Class & PAGA Counsel recognize and acknowledge the expense and delay of continued lengthy proceedings necessary to prosecute the Action against Defendant through trial and through appeals. Class & PAGA Counsel has taken into account the uncertain outcome of the litigation, the risk of continued litigation in complex actions such as this, as well as the difficulties and delays inherent in such litigation, and the potential difficulty of obtaining certification of the Settlement Class as well as trying the claims of the class. Class & PAGA Counsel is mindful of the potential problems of proof under, and possible defenses to, the claims alleged in the Action.

The Class Representative and Class & PAGA Counsel believe that the settlement set forth in this Settlement Agreement confers substantial benefits upon Plaintiff and the Settlement Class and that an independent review of this Settlement Agreement by the Court in the approval process will confirm this conclusion. Based on their own independent investigation and evaluation, Class & PAGA Counsel has determined that the settlement set forth in this Settlement Agreement is in the best interests of Plaintiff and the Class Members.

#### 2.4. DEFENDANT'S DENIALS OF WRONGDOING AND LIABILITY

Defendant has denied and continues to deny all allegations, claims, and contentions alleged by Plaintiff in the Action. Defendant has expressly denied and continues to deny all charges of wrongdoing or liability against it arising out of any of the conduct, statements, acts, or omissions alleged in the

Action. Defendant contends that it complied with California and federal wage and hour laws and has dealt legally and fairly with Plaintiff and the Class Members.

Defendant further denies that, for any purpose other than settling this Action, these claims are appropriate for class or representative treatment. Nonetheless, Defendant has concluded that further proceedings in the Action would be protracted and expensive and that it is desirable that the Action be fully and finally settled in the manner and upon the terms and conditions set forth in this Settlement Agreement to dispose of burdensome and protracted litigation, to permit the operation of Defendant's respective businesses without further expensive litigation and the distraction and diversion of their personnel with respect to matters at issue in the Action. Defendant has also taken into account the uncertainty and risks inherent in any litigation, especially in complex cases such as the Action. Defendant has, therefore, determined that it is desirable and beneficial to it that the Action be settled in the manner and upon the terms and conditions set forth in this Settlement Agreement.

#### 2.5. INTENT OF THE CLASS SETTLEMENT

The Class Settlement set forth herein intends to achieve the following: (1) entry of an order approving the Class Settlement; (2) entry of judgment of the Action; (3) discharge of the Released Parties from liability for any and all of the Released Claims; and (4) discharge of Defendant from liability for any and all claims arising out of the Action.

# 3. CONDITIONAL CERTIFICATION OF THE SETTLEMENT CLASS

For the purposes of this Settlement Agreement and the Class Settlement of this Action only, the Parties agree to conditional class certification of the Settlement Class. Defense Counsel believes this conditional certification is appropriate because the Released Claims are being compromised without need to establish the elements of those claims on which liability turns. The certification of the Settlement Class shall not constitute, in this or any other proceeding, an admission of any kind by Defendant, including without limitation, that certification of a class for trial purposes is or would be warranted, appropriate or proper; or that Plaintiff could establish any of the requisite elements for class treatment of any of the claims in the Action.

If the Settlement Agreement is not finally approved by the Court, the Effective Date is not achieved, or the Class Settlement is rejected, terminated, or otherwise rendered null and void as set forth herein, then certification of the Settlement Class shall be automatically vacated, shall be void *ab initio*, of no force or effect, and shall not constitute evidence or a binding determination that the requirements for certification of a class for trial purposes in this Action or in any other action which have been, are or can be, satisfied. Further, if the Agreement does not reach the Effective Date, Plaintiff agrees that Plaintiff will not argue, claim, reference, or otherwise raise any preliminary approval of the Settlement Class in connection with any later proceeding before the Court.

# 4. APPOINTMENT OF CLASS & PAGA COUNSEL

For purposes of this Settlement Agreement and subject to the Court's approval, the Parties agree to the appointment of Class & PAGA Counsel as counsel for the Settlement Class and the effectuation of the Class Settlement pursuant to this Settlement Agreement.

# 5. <u>CONSIDERATION</u>

#### **5.1. SETTLEMENT AMOUNT**

The Parties agree to settle this Action for the Gross Settlement Amount of \$1,000,000.00. There shall be no reversion to Defendant. Defendant shall pay the Gross Settlement Amount in full. The Gross Settlement Amount and other actions and forbearances taken by Defendant shall constitute adequate consideration for the Class Settlement and will be made in full and final settlement of: the Released Claims, the Class Attorney Fees and Expenses, Settlement Administrative Expenses, the Incentive Award, the PAGA Payment (and any payments to individual PAGA Group members resulting from the PAGA Payment), and any other obligation of Defendant under this Settlement Agreement (other than the Employer's Taxes on the portion of the Net Settlement Amount allocated to the payment of wages).

After the Court issues an order preliminarily approving this Class Settlement, the Settlement Administrator will distribute the Class Notice to the Class Members, which shall describe the terms of the Class Settlement and procedures to Opt-Out, object, or participate in the Class Settlement as well as the Share Form, which shall identify the Class Member, the number of workweeks worked by each

Class Member ("Workweeks"), as well as the estimated amount of the Individual Settlement Amount the Class Member can expect to receive once the Class Settlement becomes effective on the Effective Date. Class Members shall be given the opportunity to challenge their Workweeks information.

#### 5.2. INCENTIVE AWARD FOR PLAINTIFF

Plaintiff may petition the Court to approve an Incentive Award in an amount up to \$7,500.00 for Aaron Vanderpool to acknowledge his efforts on behalf of the Settlement Class in this Action, including assisting in the investigation and consulting with Class & PAGA Counsel and providing crucial documents to Class & PAGA Counsel. Defendant shall not oppose any request by Plaintiff for an Incentive Award in such an amount. Any Incentive Award approved by the Court shall be paid to Plaintiff from the Gross Settlement Amount and shall be in addition to any distribution to which he may otherwise be entitled as a Class Participant. Any Incentive Award approved by the Court shall not be considered wages, and the Settlement Administrator shall issue to Plaintiff an IRS Form 1099 reflecting such payment. Plaintiff shall be responsible for the payment of all taxes with respect to any Incentive Award approved by the Court and shall hold Defendant harmless from all liability with regard thereto.

#### **5.3. PAYMENT TO CLASS PARTICIPANTS**

Each Class Participant shall be eligible to receive payment of the Individual Settlement Amount, which is a share of the Net Settlement Amount based on the pro rata number of weeks worked by the Class Members during the Class Period as a proportion of all weeks worked by all Class Members. Each Class Participant, including Plaintiff, shall be responsible for the payment of the Employee's Taxes and Required Withholding with respect to his or her Individual Settlement Amount and shall hold Defendant harmless from any and all liability with regard thereto.

#### 5.4. PAYMENT TO PAGA GROUP

Each member of the PAGA Group shall be entitled to receive a portion of the PAGA Payment. The PAGA Payment shall consist of the penalties pursuant to PAGA that the Parties have agreed is a reasonable sum to be paid in settlement of the PAGA claims included in the Action, which is \$100,000.00. The PAGA Payment must be approved by the Court pursuant to Labor Code section 2699

and is to be distributed as follows: seventy-five percent (75%) (i.e., \$75,000.00) to the LWDA and twenty-five percent (25%) (i.e., \$25,000.00) to the PAGA Group. The portion of the PAGA Payment allocated to the PAGA Group shall be distributed to the PAGA Group based on the pro rata number of pay periods worked by each particular PAGA Group member during the PAGA Period as a proportion of all pay periods worked by all members of the PAGA Group.

#### 5.5. TAX TREATMENT AND PAYMENT

For the purpose of calculating Employee's Taxes and Required Withholding for the Individual Settlement Amounts for Class Participants (including any payments to the Class Representative but exclusive of his Incentive Award), the Parties agree that 15% of each Individual Settlement Amount shall constitute payment in the form of wages (and each Class Participant will be issued an IRS Form W-2 for such payment to him or her), and 85% of each Individual Settlement Amount shall constitute penalties and interest (and each Class Participant will be issued an IRS Form 1099 for such payment to him or her). Prior to final distribution, the Settlement Administrator shall calculate the total Employee's Taxes and Required Withholding due as a result of the wage portion of Class Participants' anticipated Individual Settlement Amounts and such actual amount will be deducted from the Net Settlement Amount. Additionally, prior to the funding of the Gross Settlement Amount and final distribution, the Settlement Administrator shall calculate the total Employer's Taxes due on the wage portion of the Class Participants' Individual Settlement Amounts and issue instructions to Defendant to separately fund these tax obligations/withholdings. The Parties understand that Plaintiff and the Class Participants who receive any payment pursuant to this Settlement Agreement shall be solely responsible for all other individual tax obligations.

With respect to the PAGA Payment and any payments made to individual members of the PAGA Group, all such payments shall be treated as payments owing for penalties and interest thereon and shall not be considered wages. The Settlement Administrator shall issue to members of the PAGA Group an IRS Form 1099 reflecting such payment. Members of the PAGA Group shall be solely responsible for the payment of all taxes with respect to any PAGA payments made to them.

#### 5.6. NO EFFECT ON EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLANS

Neither the Class Settlement nor any amounts paid under the Class Settlement will modify any previously credited hours, days, or weeks of service under any employee benefit plan, policy or bonus program sponsored by Defendant. Such amounts will not form the basis for additional contributions to, benefits under, or any other monetary entitlement under Defendant's sponsored benefit plans, policies, or bonus programs. The payments made under the terms of this Settlement Agreement shall not be applied retroactively, currently, or on a going forward basis, as salary, earnings, wages, or any other form of compensation for the purposes of any of Defendant's benefit plan, policy, or bonus program. Defendant retains the right to modify the language of its benefits plans, policies, and bonus programs to reflect this intent and to make clear that any amounts paid pursuant to this Settlement Agreement are not for "weeks worked," "weeks paid," "weeks of service," or any similar measuring term as defined by applicable plans, policies, and bonus programs for purpose of eligibility, vesting, benefit accrual, or any other purpose, and that additional contributions or benefits are not required by this Settlement Agreement. Defendant does not consider the Class Settlement payments "compensation" for purposes of determining eligibility for, or benefit accrual within, any benefit plans, policies, or bonus programs, or any other plan sponsored by Defendant.

#### 5.7. CLASS ATTORNEY FEES AND EXPENSES

As part of the motion for final approval of the Class Settlement, Class & PAGA Counsel may apply for an award of Class Attorney Fees and Expenses with the fee portion not to exceed one-third of the Gross Settlement Amount (i.e., \$333,333.33) and the award of costs and expenses up to an additional \$15,000.00. Defendant agrees to not object to any such fee, cost, or expense application in those amounts.

As a condition of this Class Settlement, Class & PAGA Counsel has agreed to pursue fees only in the manner reflected by this subsection. Any Class Attorney Fees and Expenses awarded by the Court shall be paid from the Gross Settlement Amount prior to arriving at the Net Settlement Amount and shall not constitute payment to any Class Members. If Class & PAGA Counsel voluntarily reduces the request for Class Attorney Fees and Expenses or the Court's award of Class Attorney Fees and

Expenses is less than set forth above, the Net Settlement Amount shall be recalculated to reflect the actual Class Attorney Fees and Expenses awarded.

The Class Attorney Fees and Expenses approved by the Court shall reflect: (a) all work performed and costs and expenses incurred by, or at the direction of, any attorney purporting to represent the Settlement Class through the date of this Settlement Agreement; (b) all work to be performed and costs to be incurred in connection with approval by the Court of the Class Settlement; (c) all work to be performed and costs and expenses, if any, incurred in connection with administering the Class Settlement through the Effective Date and dismissal of the Action with prejudice; and (d) may be based on the "catalyst theory" and/or the "common fund doctrine."

### 6. <u>SETTLEMENT ADMINISTRATION</u>

#### 6.1. COSTS AND EXPENSES

All costs and expenses due to the Settlement Administrator in connection with its administration of the Class Settlement, including, but not limited to, providing the Class Notice, locating Class Members, processing Opt-Out requests and objections, distributing the portion of the PAGA Payment payable to the LWDA, distributing the portion of the PAGA Payment payable to the members of the PAGA Group, and calculating, administering and distributing Individual Settlement Amounts to the Class Participants and related tax forms, shall be paid from the Gross Settlement Amount, and is not expected to exceed \$25,000.00.

#### **6.2. PAYMENT BY DEFENDANT**

Defendant shall deposit the Gross Settlement Amount in a lump sum payment plus the employer-side payroll taxes to the Settlement Administrator within twenty-one (21) days of the Effective Date. In no event shall Defendant be obligated to pay or deposit with the Settlement Administrator more than \$1,000,000.00 plus the Employer's Taxes, except where the Escalator Provision is triggered.

# 7. NOTICE TO CLASS MEMBERS AND CLAIMS ADMINISTRATION PROCESS

#### 7.1. THE SETTLEMENT ADMINISTRATOR

The Settlement Administrator will be responsible for: mailing the Class Notice and Share Form (Exhibit 1 and Exhibit 2, respectively) to Class Members; posting notice of entry of final order and judgment certifying the Class Settlement and approving this Settlement Agreement; handling inquiries from Class Members concerning the Class Notice; determining Individual Settlement Amounts; determining individual payments to members of the PAGA Group; maintaining the settlement funds in an appropriate interest-bearing account; preparing, administrating, and distributing Individual Settlement Amounts to Class Participants; preparing, administrating, and distributing individual payments to members of the PAGA Group; distributing the portion of the PAGA Payment payable to the LWDA; issuing a final report and performing such other duties as the Parties may direct. Additionally, the Settlement Administrator will handle all tax document preparation and reporting, including state and federal tax forms, if any.

On a weekly basis, the Settlement Administrator will provide reports to Class & PAGA Counsel and Defense Counsel with summary information updating them as to the number of validated and timely objections and Opt-Out requests. The Settlement Administrator will serve on Class & PAGA Counsel and Defense Counsel via e-mail date-stamped copies of the original Opt-Out requests and objections no later than seven (7) days after their receipt. The Settlement Administrator will provide Class & PAGA Counsel with proof of mailing of the Class Notice, without listing individual Class Member names which the Settlement Administrator will file with the Court at the time Class & PAGA Counsel files its motion in support of the Court's Final Approval and Fairness Hearing.

No later than thirty (30) days prior to the Final Approval and Fairness Hearing, the Settlement Administrator will compile and deliver to Class & PAGA Counsel and Defense Counsel a report with summary information regarding: (a) the total amount of final Individual Settlement Amounts of each Class Participant, without any identifying personal information; (b) the number of Class Participants to receive such payments, and (c) the final number of Opt-Outs and objections.

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Settlement Administrative Expenses are not anticipated to exceed \$25,000.00. Prior to the calculation and distribution of the Individual Settlement Amounts, the Settlement Administrator shall calculate the total Settlement Administrative Expenses through the conclusion of their services and such actual amount will be deducted from the Gross Settlement Amount prior to the final calculation of the Individual Settlement Amounts.

#### 7.2. NOTICE TO CLASS MEMBERS

Notice shall be provided to Class Members in the following manner: Within fourteen (14) days after the Preliminary Approval Date, Defendant shall provide the Settlement Administrator with an updated list of Class Members and members of the PAGA Group containing names, social security numbers, dates of employment, last-known addresses, and phone numbers (the "Database"). The Database shall be marked "Confidential – Settlement Administrator's Eyes Only." Class & PAGA Counsel shall not receive a copy of this list.

Within twenty-eight (28) days following the Preliminary Approval Date, the Settlement Administrator shall determine the number of workweeks worked by each Class Member, populate the data for each Class Member accordingly, and send each Class Member the Class Notice via first-class, United States mail. The Class Notice shall also contain an easily-understood statement alerting the Class Members that, unless they elect to Opt-Out of the Class Settlement, the Class Member is releasing and waiving all Released Claims against the Released Parties.

The Class Notice will inform Class Members of their estimated share of the settlement and the number of workweeks they worked during the Class Period. Class Members may dispute their workweeks if they believe they worked more weeks in the Class Period than Defendant's records show by submitting information to the Settlement Administrator no later than forty-five (45) days after being mailed the Class Notice and Share Form by the Settlement Administrator, which is the defined Response Deadline. The Settlement Administrator will jointly work with Plaintiff and Defendant to resolve the dispute in good faith. If Plaintiff and Defendant cannot agree over the workweeks to be credited, the Settlement Administrator shall make the final decision based on the information presented by the Class Member and Defendant.

#### 7.3. OPT-OUT PROCEDURE

Class Members who do not timely Opt-Out of the Class Settlement will be deemed to participate in the Class Settlement and shall become Class Participants without having to submit a claim form or take any other action. To Opt-Out of the Class Settlement, the Class Member must submit a letter or postcard by mail, fax, or email, to the Settlement Administrator by the Response Deadline. The Opt-Out request must state the Class Member's name, address, telephone number, and signature. The Opt-Out request should state something to the effect of:

"I WISH TO BE EXCLUDED FROM THE SETTLEMENT CLASS IN THE AARON VANDERPOOL V. SEARLES VALLEY MINERALS INC. LAWSUIT. I UNDERSTAND THAT IF I ASK TO BE EXCLUDED FROM THE SETTLEMENT CLASS, I WILL NOT RECEIVE ANY MONEY FROM THE CLASS SETTLEMENT OF THIS LAWSUIT AND WILL NOT BE RELEASING ANY CLAIMS I MIGHT HAVE."

Any Opt-Out request that is not postmarked by the Response Deadline will be invalid. If prior to the Response Deadline any Class Notice mailed to a Class Member is returned as having been undelivered by the United States Postal Service, the Settlement Administrator shall perform a skip trace search and seek an address correction for such Class Members, and a second Class Notice will be sent to any new or different address obtained. Such Class Members shall have an additional fourteen (14) days from the date of the mailing of the second Class Notice in which to Opt-Out, object, or dispute the information provided in the Share Form if the Response Deadline would have otherwise passed prior to fourteen (14) days from the date of the mailing of the second Class Notice.

It will be presumed that, if an envelope containing the Class Notice has not been returned within thirty (30) days of the mailing, the Class Member received the Class Notice. At least twenty-one (21) days prior to the Final Approval and Fairness Hearing, the Settlement Administrator shall provide Class & PAGA Counsel and Defense Counsel with a Declaration of Due Diligence and Proof of Mailing with regard to the mailing of the Class Notice and its attempts to locate Class Members. The declaration

shall specify the number of Class Members to whom the Class Notice was sent and the number of Class Members to whom the Class Notice was not delivered, as well as information relating to the number of Opt-Outs and objectors. Class & PAGA Counsel shall file this declaration with the Court.

If the Settlement Administrator determines that an Opt-Out request returned by a Class Member before the Response Deadline is deficient, then the Settlement Administrator shall mail a deficiency letter to that Class Member identifying the problem. If a Class Member submits both a dispute and an Opt-Out request, the Settlement Administrator shall make reasonable attempts to clarify as if the Opt-Out request were deficient. If the Class Member fails to cure the deficiency, the Opt-Out request shall be disregarded and the claim will be paid, and the Class Member will become bound by the judgment.

Class Participants will be bound by the Release of Released Claims set forth in the definition of "Released Claims" provided in this Settlement Agreement.

A request to Opt-Out of the Class Settlement shall *not* serve to exclude the Class Member from participation in the PAGA Group. Opt-Outs shall still be entitled to their share of the PAGA Payment. Class Members who are also members of the PAGA Group shall have no right or ability to Opt-Out of the portion of this Settlement Agreement releasing PAGA claims.

#### 7.4. OBJECTION PROCEDURE

The Class Notice shall inform the Class Members of their right to object to the Class Settlement if they do not opt-out. Any Class Participants who wish to object to the Class Settlement may submit a written objection to the Settlement Administrator by mail, fax, or email no later than the Response Deadline. Only Class Participants may object to the Settlement. The objection should include the case name and number and must set forth, in clear and concise terms, a statement of the reasons why the objector believes that the Court should find that the proposed Class Settlement is not in the best interest of the Settlement Class and the reasons why the Class Settlement should not be approved, including the legal and factual arguments supporting the objection. If an objector also wishes to appear at the Final Approval and Fairness Hearing, in person or through an attorney, they may do so. The Settlement Administrator will promptly serve copies of any objection or notice of intention to appear on Class & PAGA Counsel and Defense Counsel. Class Members wishing to make an objection may appear at the

1 Final Approval and Fairness Hearing, either in person or through a lawyer retained at their own 2 expense. 3 7.5. NOTICE OF FINAL JUDGMENT 4 Within seven (7) days after the Court has held a Final and Fairness Approval Hearing and 5 entered a final order certifying the Class for settlement purposes only and approving the Class 6 Settlement, the Settlement Administrator will give notice of judgment to Class Members pursuant to 7 rule 3.771(b) of the California Rules of Court, by posting a copy of said order and final judgment on 8 its website at a web address to be included in the Class Notice. 9 8. CLASS SETTLEMENT FUNDING AND DISTRIBUTION 10 **8.1.** ALLOCATION OF THE GROSS SETTLEMENT AMOUNT 11 The claims of all Class Members are settled for the Gross Settlement Amount of \$1,000,000.00, 12 which will be allocated as follows: 13 1. The Settlement Administrative Expenses, estimated not to exceed \$25,000.00; 2. 14 Class & PAGA Counsel's attorney fees not to exceed \$333,333.33; 15 Class & PAGA Counsel's litigation costs and expenses not to exceed \$15,000.00; 3. The Incentive Award, not to exceed \$7,500.00; and 16 4. 5. 17 PAGA Payment of \$100,000.00. 18 For purposes of calculating the estimated Individual Settlement Amounts, the Settlement 19 Administrator shall calculate the estimated Net Settlement Amount based on the estimated values 20 provided above prior to sending Notice to the Class Members. Prior to final distribution, the Settlement 21 Administrator shall recalculate the final Net Settlement Amount based on the actual values of the 22 amounts in each category. 23 8.2. CALCULATION OF THE INDIVIDUAL SETTLEMENT AMOUNTS FOR **CLASS PARTICIPANTS** 24 25 Individual Settlement Amounts to be paid to Class Participants shall be paid from the Net 26 Settlement Amount. The portion of the Net Settlement Amount shall be distributed pro rata on a 27

"checks cashed" basis based on the proportional number of weeks worked by each Class Member during the Class Period.

Defendant will provide the Settlement Administrator with any information reasonably necessary to perform the calculation of number of workweeks for each Class Member, and any other reasonably required information the Settlement Administrator requests to perform the calculations required under this Settlement Agreement. Defendant shall have no responsibility for deciding the validity of the Individual Settlement Amounts or any other payments made pursuant to this Settlement Agreement, shall have no involvement in or responsibility for the determination or payment of Employee's Taxes and Required Withholding, and shall have no liability for any errors made with respect to such Employee's Taxes and Required Withholding. Although the Settlement Administrator will calculate and pay the standard Employee's Taxes and Required Withholding on the portion of the Individual Settlement Amounts constituting wages on their behalf, Plaintiff and Class Participants represent and understand that they shall be solely responsible for any and all tax obligation associated with their respective Individual Settlement Amounts and Incentive Awards.

# 8.3. CALCULATION OF THE INDIVIDUAL PAGA PAYMENTS FOR PAGA GROUP MEMBERS

Each member of the PAGA Group shall be entitled to receive a portion of the PAGA Payment—the Individual PAGA Payment. The PAGA Payment shall consist of the penalties pursuant to PAGA that the Parties have agreed is a reasonable sum to be paid in settlement of the PAGA claims included in the Action, which is \$100,000.00. The PAGA Payment is to be approved by the Court pursuant to Labor Code section 2699 and is to be distributed as follows: seventy-five percent (75%) (i.e., \$75,000.00) to the LWDA and twenty-five percent (25%) (i.e., \$25,000.00) to the PAGA Group.

The Individual PAGA Payment be distributed to each member of the PAGA Group based on the pro rata number of pay periods worked by that PAGA Group member during the PAGA Period as a proportion of all pay periods worked by all PAGA Group members during the PAGA Period. Each member of the PAGA Group, including Plaintiff, shall be responsible for the payment of the

Employee's Taxes and Required Withholding with respect to their share of the PAGA Payment and shall hold Defendant harmless from any and all liability with regard thereto.

Defendant will provide the Settlement Administrator with any information reasonably necessary to perform the calculation of number of pay periods worked for each PAGA Group member, and any other reasonably required information the Settlement Administrator requests to perform the calculations required under this Settlement Agreement. Defendant shall have no responsibility for deciding the validity of the individual payment amounts allocated to each member of the PAGA Group or any other payments made pursuant to this Settlement Agreement, shall have no involvement in or responsibility for the determination or payment of Employee's Taxes and Required Withholding, and shall have no liability for any errors made with respect to such Employee's Taxes and Required Withholding.

The members of the PAGA Group shall be solely responsible for any and all tax obligation associated with their respective shares of the PAGA Payment.

# 8.4. TIME FOR PAYMENT OF ATTORNEY FEES AND EXPENSES

The Settlement Administrator shall distribute to Class & PAGA Counsel any attorney fees and expenses approved by the Court no later than twenty-eight (28) days after the Effective Date.

### 8.5. TIME FOR PAYMENT OF INCENTIVE AWARD

The Settlement Administrator shall distribute to Plaintiff the Incentive Award approved by the Court no later than twenty-eight (28) days after the Effective Date.

#### 8.6. TIME FOR PAYMENT OF PAGA PAYMENT TO THE LWDA

The Settlement Administrator shall distribute to the LWDA the portion of the PAGA Payment due to it and approved by the Court no later than twenty-eight (28) days after the Effective Date.

# 8.7. TIME FOR PAYMENT OF TAXES AND REQUIRED WITHHOLDING AND INDIVIDUAL SETTLEMENT AMOUNTS

The Settlement Administrator shall make every effort to pay the Employee's Taxes and Required Withholding associated with each Class Participant's Individual Settlement Amount and mail the Individual Settlement Amount to each Class Participant, by first-class United States mail, to the

last-known address no later than twenty-eight (28) days after the Effective Date. If the Settlement Administrator is not able to do so within the time period set forth above, it shall so inform Class & PAGA Counsel and Defense Counsel and provide an approximate date by which the Employee's Taxes and Required Withholding shall be paid and the Individual Settlement Amounts will be mailed. Under no circumstances shall the Settlement Administrator distribute checks to Class Participants until all Individual Settlement Amounts have been considered, calculated, and accounted for, and all of the remaining monetary obligations have been calculated and accounted for.

Within two hundred ten (210) days of mailing the Individual Settlement Amounts to Class Participants, the Settlement Administrator shall file with the Court and provide to Class & PAGA Counsel a declaration of payment. If any Class Participant is deceased, payment shall be made payable to the estate of that Class Member and delivered to the executor or administrator of that estate, unless the Settlement Administrator has received an affidavit or declaration pursuant to California Probate Code section 13101, in which case payment shall be made to the affiant(s) or declarant(s).

#### 8.8. NON-CASHED SETTLEMENT CHECKS

Any funds associated with checks that have not been cashed within one hundred eighty (180) days, will become void and the Individual Settlement Amount associated with the uncashed check will be remitted pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure section 384 to the California State Controller for deposit in the Unclaimed Property Fund in the name of the individual whose check was uncashed. The Parties agree that this disposition results in no "unpaid residue" within the meaning of California Civil Procedure Code section 384, as the entire Net Settlement Amount will be paid out to Class Participants, whether or not they all cash their Individual Settlement Amount checks. Therefore, Defendant shall not be required to pay any interest on said amount. For the purposes of determining whether Defendant has met their financial obligation to pay the Individual Settlement Payment, Defendant will be deemed to have fulfilled its obligation upon the mailing of the check to the Class Member, regardless of whether such Class Member subsequently negotiates the check.

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# 8.9. DISPUTES REGARDING CLASS MEMBER WORKWEEKS DATA OR PAYMENT OF INDIVIDUAL SETTLEMENT SHARES

Class Member Workweeks, PAGA Group member Workweeks, and the corresponding Individual Settlement Amounts and Individual PAGA Payments shall be calculated using the employment and payroll records of Defendant, which presumptively shall be deemed to be full, complete, and accurate for purposes of this Settlement Agreement. To overcome that presumption, any Class Member objecting to the accuracy of the number of Workweeks or amount of the Individual Settlement Amount must submit documentary evidence, such as pay stubs or other written employment records, to the Settlement Administrator by mail, fax, or email. Each Class Member may dispute the number of Workweeks or their estimated Individual Settlement Amount contained on their Class Notice ("Workweeks Dispute"). Any such Workweeks Dispute must be mailed or faxed to the Settlement Administrator by the Class Member, postmarked or fax-stamped on or before the Response Deadline. The Settlement Administrator shall immediately provide copies of all disputes to counsel for Defendant, shall inform Class & PAGA Counsel of the dispute without disclosing the identity of the Class Member making the dispute, and shall immediately attempt to resolve all such disputes directly with relevant Class Members with the assistance of Defendant, Defense Counsel, and Class & PAGA Counsel. If the dispute cannot be resolved, it shall be submitted to the Settlement Administrator for its final, non-appealable decision. The Settlement Administrator shall use its best efforts to resolve all such disputes prior to the Effective Date. If, however, a dispute arises or is not resolved until after the Settlement Amount has been distributed, the initial calculation shall stand (as Defendant shall be under no obligation to pay any amounts in excess of the Gross Settlement Amount under this Settlement Agreement).

# 9. <u>NULLIFICATION OF THIS SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT</u>

# 9.1. NON-APPROVAL OF THIS SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT

The Parties have agreed to the certification of the Class encompassing all claims alleged in the Action for the sole purpose of effectuating this Agreement. If (a) the Court should for any reason fail to certify this Class for settlement; or (b) the Court should for any reason fail to approve this Settlement;

or (c) the Court should for any reason fail to enter the Final Order or judgment; or (d) the Final Order or judgment is reversed, or declared or rendered void; or (e) the Court should for any reason fail to dispose of the Action in their entirety, then (i) this Agreement shall be considered null and void; (ii) neither this Agreement nor any of the related negotiations or proceedings shall be of any force or effect; (iii) all Parties to this Agreement shall stand in the same position, without prejudice, as if the Agreement had been neither entered into nor filed with the Court; and (iv) the fact that the Parties were willing to stipulate to class certification of all causes of action pled in the Action as part of the Settlement will have no bearing on, and will not be admissible in connection with, the issue of whether the Class should be certified by the Court in a non-settlement context in the Action or any other action, and in any of those events, Defendant expressly reserves the right to oppose certification of the Class.

In the event of a timely appeal from the Final Order and judgment, the Final Order and judgment shall be stayed and the Gross Settlement Amount shall not be distributed pending the completion of the appeal.

#### 9.2. ESCALATOR PROVISION

The Settlement Class as of January 29, 2023 consists of approximately 740 individuals and approximately 109,729 workweeks, and the Parties estimate there are now 128,108 workweeks as of October 31, 2023, and this serves as the basis for Plaintiff accepting the settlement. To the extent the total Settlement Class workweek amount exceeds 131,796 by December 31, 2023, Defendant must agree to either (a) increase the GSA pro rata per additional workweek beyond 131,796; or (b) cap the class period on the date that the 10% threshold is exceeded. Defendant will have ten (10) calendar days from notification of this term being triggered to decide which option it chooses.

# 9.3. RIGHT OF DEFENDANT TO WITHDRAW BASED ON OPT-OUTS

In the event that more than 10% of the Settlement Class members opt-out of any settlement, then Defendant will be able to exercise an option to terminate the settlement and be relieved of any obligation to pay the GSA or any other obligations under any settlement. If Defendant exercises such option it will solely be responsible for all settlement administration costs.

#### 9.4. INVALIDATION

Invalidation of any material portion of this Settlement Agreement shall invalidate the Class Settlement in its entirety, unless the Parties subsequently agree in writing that the remaining provisions of the Class Settlement are to remain in full force and effect.

#### 9.5. STAY ON APPEAL

If a timely appeal from the approval of the Class Settlement and judgment, the judgment shall be stayed, and Defendant shall not be obligated to fund the Gross Settlement Amount or take any other actions required by this Settlement Agreement until all appeal rights have been exhausted by operation of law.

# 10. MOTIONS FOR COURT APPROVAL

#### 10.1. PRELIMINARY APPROVAL

As soon as practicable after execution of this Settlement Agreement, Class & PAGA Counsel will submit this Settlement Agreement to the Court along with a Motion for Preliminary Approval of the Class Settlement. Class & PAGA Counsel will be responsible for drafting all documents necessary to obtain preliminary approval. Class & PAGA Counsel shall provide a draft of the preliminary approval motion to Defendant's Counsel within a reasonable time prior to filing. Provided the noticed motion is consistent with the terms of this Agreement, the motion will be unopposed. Each party shall cooperate to present the Class Settlement to the Court for preliminary approval in a timely fashion.

#### 10.2. FINAL APPROVAL

The Final Approval and Fairness Hearing shall be held before the Court. At the Final Approval and Fairness Hearing, Plaintiff shall move the Court for the entry of the final order certifying the Settlement Class for settlement purposes only and approving the Class Settlement as being fair, reasonable, and adequate to the Class Participants within the meaning of California Rules of Court, Rule 3.769, subdivisions (c), (d) and (e), and for the entry of a final judgment of the Action consistent with the terms of the Class Settlement and rule 3.769, subdivision (h), of the California Rules of Court. Class & PAGA Counsel and Defense Counsel shall submit to the Court such pleadings and/or evidence as may be required for the Court's determination. Class & PAGA Counsel will be responsible for

drafting all documents necessary to obtain final approval. Class & PAGA Counsel shall provide a draft of the Final Approval motion to Defendant's Counsel within a reasonable time prior to filing.

# 11. RELEASES AND WAIVERS

#### 11.1. RELEASE OF CLAIMS BY THE SETTLEMENT CLASS

Upon the Effective Date, the Releasing Parties shall be deemed to each release the Released Parties, and each of them, of and from any and all Released Claims arising during the Class Period. It is the desire of the Parties and the Releasing Parties to fully, finally, and forever settle, compromise, and discharge the Released Claims. Each of the Releasing Parties, including each Class Participant, will be bound by the release of Released Claims as a result of the Class Settlement and to the terms of the final judgment and the satisfaction of such judgment.

Class Participants will be deemed to have acknowledged and agreed that their claims for wages and/or penalties in the Action are disputed, and that their Individual Settlement Amount constitutes payment of all sums allegedly due to them. Class Participants will be deemed to have acknowledged and agreed that California Labor Code section 206.5 is not applicable to the Individual Settlement Amount. That section provides in pertinent part as follows:

"An employer shall not require the execution of a release of a claim or right on account of wages due, or to become due, or made as an advance on wages to be earned, unless payment of those wages has been made."

#### 11.2. RELEASE OF CLAIMS BY THE PAGA GROUP

Upon the Effective Date, the PAGA Group shall be deemed to release the Released Parties, and each of them, of and from any and all PAGA Released Claims arising during the PAGA Period. It is the desire of the Parties to fully, finally, and forever settle, compromise, and discharge the PAGA Released Claims. Each of the PAGA Group members will be bound by the release of PAGA Released Claims as a result of the Settlement and to the terms of the final judgment and the satisfaction of such judgment.

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The PAGA Group members shall have no right or ability to opt out of the portion of this Settlement Agreement releasing PAGA Released Claims.

#### 11.3. RELEASE OF CLAIMS BY PLAINTIFF

Plaintiff, on behalf of himself and his dependents, heirs and assigns, beneficiaries, devisees, legatees, executors, administrators, agents, trustees, conservators, guardians, personal representatives, and successors-in-interest, whether individual, class, representative, legal, equitable, direct or indirect, or any other type or in any other capacity, shall and does hereby forever release, discharge and agree to hold harmless the Released Parties from any and all charges, complaints, claims, liabilities, obligations, promises, agreements, controversies, damages, actions, causes of action, suits, rights, demands, costs, losses, debts and expenses (including attorney fees and costs), known or unknown, at law or in equity, which he may now have or may have after the signing of this Settlement Agreement, arising out of or in any way connected with his employment with Defendant including, the Released Claims, claims that were asserted or could have been asserted in the Complaint, and any and all transactions, occurrences, or matters between the Parties occurring prior to the date this Settlement Agreement is fully executed. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, this release shall include, but not be limited to, any and all claims under: (a) the Americans with Disabilities Act; (b) Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964; (c) the Civil Rights Act of 1991; (d) 42 U.S.C. § 1981; (e) the Age Discrimination in Employment Act; (f) the Fair Labor Standards Act; (g) the Equal Pay Act; (h) the Employee Retirement Income Security Act, as amended; (i) the Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act; (j) the Rehabilitation Act of 1973; (k) the Family and Medical Leave Act; (l) the Civil Rights Act of 1966; (m) the California Fair Employment and Housing Act; (n) the California Constitution; (o) the California Labor Code; (p) the California Government Code; (q) the California Civil Code; and (r) any and all other federal, state, and local statutes, ordinances, regulations, rules, and other laws, and any and all claims based on constitutional, statutory, common law, or regulatory grounds as well as any other claims based on theories of wrongful or constructive discharge, breach of contract or implied contract, fraud, misrepresentation, promissory estoppel, or intentional infliction of emotional distress, negligent infliction of emotional distress, or damages under any other federal, state,

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or local statutes, ordinances, regulations, rules, or laws. This release is for any and all relief, no matter how denominated, including, but not limited to, back pay, front pay, vacation pay, bonuses, compensatory damages, tortious damages, liquidated damages, punitive damages, damages for pain and suffering, and attorney fees and costs, and Plaintiff hereby forever releases, discharges and agrees to hold harmless Defendant and the Released Parties from any and all claims for attorney fees and costs arising out of the matters released in this Settlement Agreement.

Plaintiff specifically acknowledges that he is aware of and familiar with the provisions of California Civil Code section 1542, which provides as follows:

"A general release does not extend to claims that the creditor or releasing party does not know or suspect to exist in his or her favor at the time of executing the release and that, if known by him or her, would have materially affected his or her settlement with the debtor or released party."

Plaintiff, being aware of California Civil Code section 1542, hereby expressly waives and relinquishes all rights and benefits he may have under section 1542 as well as any other statutes or common law principles of a similar effect. Plaintiff may hereafter discover facts in addition to or different from those which he now knows or believes to be true with respect to the subject matter of all the claims referenced herein, but agrees that, upon the Effective Date, Plaintiff shall and hereby does fully, finally, and forever settle and release any and all claims against the Released Parties, known or unknown, suspected or unsuspected, contingent or non-contingent, that were asserted or could have been asserted upon any theory of law or equity without regard to the subsequent discovery of existence of such different or additional facts.

#### 11.4. CIRCULAR 230 DISCLAIMER

Each party to this Settlement Agreement (for purposes of this section, the "Acknowledging Party"; and each party to this Agreement other than the Acknowledging Party, an "Other Party") acknowledges and agrees that (1) no provision of this Settlement Agreement, and no written communication or disclosure between or among the parties or their attorneys and other advisers, is or

was intended to be, nor shall any such communication or disclosure constitute or be construed or be relied upon as, tax advice within the meaning of United States Treasury Department Circular 230 (31 C.F.R. Part 10); (2) the Acknowledging Party (a) has relied exclusively upon his or its own independent legal and tax advisers for advice (including tax advice) in connection with this Settlement Agreement, (b) has not entered into this Settlement Agreement based upon the recommendation of any other party or any attorney or advisor to any other party, and (c) is not entitled to rely upon any communication or disclosure by any attorney or adviser to any other party to avoid any tax penalty that may be imposed on the Acknowledging Party; and (3) no attorney or adviser to any other party has imposed any limitation that protects the confidentiality of any such attorney's or adviser's tax strategies (regardless of whether such limitation is legally binding) upon disclosure by the Acknowledging Party of the tax treatment or tax structure of any transaction, including any transaction contemplated by this Settlement Agreement.

# 12. <u>DUTIES OF THE PARTIES</u>

#### 12.1. MUTUAL FULL COOPERATION

The Parties agree to cooperate fully with one another to accomplish and implement the terms of this Settlement Agreement. Such cooperation shall include, but not be limited to, execution of such other documents and the taking of such other actions as may reasonably be necessary to fulfill the terms of this Settlement Agreement. The Parties shall use their best efforts, including all efforts contemplated by this Settlement Agreement and any other efforts that may become necessary by court order or otherwise, to effectuate this Settlement Agreement and the terms set forth herein. As soon as practicable after execution of this Settlement Agreement, Class & PAGA Counsel, with the cooperation of Defendant and Defense Counsel, shall take all necessary and reasonable steps to secure the Court's final approval of this Settlement Agreement.

#### 12.2. DUTY TO SUPPORT AND DEFEND THE CLASS SETTLEMENT

The Parties agree to abide by all of the terms of this Settlement Agreement in good faith and to support the Class Settlement fully and to use their best efforts to defend this Class Settlement from any legal challenge, whether by appeal or collateral attack.

#### 12.3. DUTIES PRIOR TO COURT APPROVAL

Class & PAGA Counsel shall promptly submit this Settlement Agreement to the Court for preliminary approval and determination by the Court as to its fairness, adequacy, and reasonableness. Promptly upon execution of this Settlement Agreement, Class & PAGA Counsel shall apply to the Court for the entry of a preliminary order scheduling a hearing on the question of whether the proposed Class Settlement should be approved as fair, reasonable, and adequate as to the Class Members, approving as to form and content the proposed Class Notice and Share Form attached hereto as **Exhibit 1** and **Exhibit 2**, respectively, and directing the mailing of the Class Notice to Class Members. The Parties shall use their best efforts, to effectuate and implement this Agreement and its terms. In the event the Parties are unable to reach agreement on the form or content of any document needed to implement the Agreement, or on any supplemental provisions that may become necessary to effectuate the terms of the Agreement, the Parties agree to seek the assistance of the Court.

# 13. <u>MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS</u>

#### 13.1. DIFFERENT FACTS

The Parties acknowledge that, except for matters expressly represented herein, the facts in relation to the dispute and all claims released by the terms of this Settlement Agreement may turn out to be different from the facts now known by each party and/or its counsel, or believed by such Party or counsel to be true, and each Party therefore expressly assumes the risk of the existence of different or presently unknown facts, and agrees that this Settlement Agreement shall be in all respects effective and binding despite such difference.

#### 13.2. NO PRIOR ASSIGNMENTS

The Parties represent, covenant, and warrant that they have not directly or indirectly assigned, transferred, encumbered, or purported to assign, transfer, or encumber to any person or entity any portion of any liability, claim, demand, action, cause of action, or right herein released and discharged except as set forth herein.

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#### 13.3. NON-ADMISSION

Nothing in this Settlement Agreement shall be construed as or deemed to be an admission by any Party of any liability, culpability, negligence, or wrongdoing toward any other Party, or any other person, and the Parties specifically disclaim any liability, culpability, negligence, or wrongdoing toward each other or any other person. Each of the Parties has entered into this Settlement Agreement with the intention to avoid further disputes and litigation with the attendant inconvenience, expenses, and contingencies. Nothing herein shall constitute any admission by Defendant of wrongdoing or liability, or of the truth of any factual allegations in the Action. Nothing herein shall constitute any admission by Defendant regarding the merits of the Claims in this Action, including but not limited to claims for unpaid wages or violations under California or federal law. Nothing herein shall constitute an admission by Defendant that the Action was properly brought as a class or representative action other than for settlement purposes. To the contrary, Defendant has denied and continues to deny each and every material factual allegation and all Claims. To this end, the Class Settlement of the Action, the negotiation and execution of this Settlement Agreement, and all acts performed or documents executed pursuant to or in furtherance of this Settlement Agreement or the Class Settlement are not, shall not be deemed to be, and may not be used as, an admission or evidence of any wrongdoing or liability on the part of Defendant or of the truth of any of the factual allegations in the Complaint in the Action; and are not, shall not be deemed to be, and may not be used as, an admission or evidence of any fault or omission on the part of Defendant in any civil, criminal, or administrative proceeding in any court, administrative agency, or other tribunal.

#### 13.4. NON-EVIDENTIARY USE

Neither this Agreement nor any of its terms, nor any statements or conduct in the negotiation or drafting of it, shall be offered or used as evidence by Plaintiff, any Class Member (including any individual who requested to be excluded from the Settlement Class), Defendant, or its, her, his, or their respective counsel, in the Action, except as is reasonably necessary to effectuate the Settlement Agreement's purpose and terms. This Settlement Agreement may, however, be used by Defendant and

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the Released Parties to prove or defend against any claim released herein by any Class Member in any judicial, quasi-judicial, administrative, or governmental proceeding.

## 13.5. NO PUBLIC COMMENT

Except as set forth in this paragraph or with the consent of all Parties, the Parties and their counsel agree that they will not, unless required by law, communicate or publicize the existence of or set forth the terms of the settlement in a public manner, including without limitation by communicating or publicizing the existence of or the terms of the settlement to members of the press, or to publish such information on any website or social media forum (including through organizations that publicize verdicts and settlements and on websites operated by or for counsel). Nothing herein shall be interpreted as preventing any good-faith communications by any Counsel for the Parties and/or any Parties with the Court, Class Members, or the Settlement Administrator for the purpose of facilitating the settlement of the Action. Nothing herein shall prevent the Parties from filing documents and communicating with the Court and other counsel in connection with the Action. Nothing shall prevent Defendant from communicating with its employees, ownership, and lender concerning the Settlement. Defendant promises not to encourage or solicit Class Members to opt-out of the settlement. Notwithstanding the above, Class & PAGA Counsel may list public information about the Action in their declarations listing their qualifications to act as counsel in other cases.

## 13.6. NON-RETALIATION

Defendant understands and acknowledges that it has a legal obligation to not retaliate against any Class Member who elects to participate in the Class Settlement or elects to opt-out of the Class Settlement. Defendant will refer any inquiries regarding this Class Settlement to the Settlement Administrator or Class & PAGA Counsel and will not discourage Class Members who are employees, directly or indirectly, from making claims, opting out, or objecting to the Class Settlement.

## 13.7. CONSTRUCTION

The Parties agree that the terms and conditions of this Settlement Agreement are the result of lengthy, intensive, arms-length, non-collusive negotiations between the Parties and that this Settlement Agreement is not to be construed in favor of or against any party by reason of the extent to which any

party or its counsel participated in the drafting of this Settlement Agreement. If any of the dates in this Settlement Agreement fall on a weekend, bank or court holiday, the time to act shall be extended to the next business day.

## 13.8. GOVERNING LAW

This Settlement Agreement is intended to and shall be governed by the laws of the State of California, without regard to conflict of law principles, in all respects, including execution, interpretation, performance, and enforcement.

## 13.9. NOTICES

Except for Class Member notices required to be made by the Settlement Administrator, all notices or other communications required or permitted under this Settlement Agreement shall be in writing and shall be sufficiently given if delivered in person to the party or their counsel by U.S. certified mail, postage prepaid, e-mail, facsimile, or overnight delivery addressed to thee address of the party appearing in this Settlement Agreement.

## 13.10. CAPTIONS AND INTERPRETATIONS

Section titles or captions contained herein are inserted as a matter of convenience and for reference only and in no way define, limit, extend, or describe the scope of this Settlement Agreement or any provision thereof.

## 13.11. MODIFICATION

This Settlement Agreement may not be changed, altered, or modified, except in writing signed by the Parties or the Parties' counsel on their behalf. If preliminary or final approval of this Settlement Agreement has been granted by the Court, then any such amendments or modifications to this Settlement Agreement shall be approved by the Court. This Settlement Agreement may not be discharged except by performance in accordance with its terms or by a writing signed by the Parties.

### 13.12. INTEGRATION CLAUSE

This Settlement Agreement contains the entire agreement between the Parties relating to the Class Settlement of the Action and the transactions contemplated thereby, and all prior or contemporaneous agreements, understandings, representations, and statements, whether oral or written,

and whether by a party or such party's legal counsel, are hereby superseded. No rights under this Settlement Agreement may be waived except in writing as provided above.

## 13.13. SUCCESSORS AND ASSIGNS

This Settlement Agreement shall be binding on and inure to the benefit of the Parties and Class Members (excluding only persons who timely Opt-Out and are not members of the PAGA Group) and their respective present and former heirs, trustees, executors, administrators, representatives, officers, directors, shareholders, agents, employees, insurers, attorneys, accountants, auditors, advisors, consultants, pension plans, welfare benefit plans, fiduciaries, parent companies, subsidiaries, affiliates, related companies, joint ventures, predecessors, successors, and assigns.

## 13.14. CORPORATE SIGNATORIES

Any person executing this Settlement Agreement or any such related document on behalf of a corporate signatory or on behalf of a partnership hereby warrants and promises, for the benefit of all Parties hereto, that such person has been duly authorized by such corporation or partnership to execute this Settlement Agreement or any such related document.

## 13.15. EXECUTION IN COUNTERPARTS

This Settlement Agreement shall become effective upon its execution by all of the undersigned. The Parties may execute this Settlement Agreement in counterparts, and execution of counterparts shall have the same force and effect as if all Settling Parties had signed the same instrument.

## 13.16. ATTORNEY FEES, COSTS, AND EXPENSES

Except as otherwise specifically provided for herein, each party shall bear her or its own attorney fees, costs, and expenses, taxable or otherwise, incurred by them in or arising out of the Action and shall not seek reimbursement thereof from any other party to this Settlement Agreement.

## 13.17. ACTION TO ENFORCE AGREEMENT

In any suit or court action to enforce the terms of this Agreement, the prevailing party shall be entitled to recover her or its attorney fees and costs.

1	14. <u>EXECUTION</u>		
2	The Parties and their counsel have executed this Settlement Agreement on the date below their		
3	signatures or the signature of their representatives. The date of this Settlement Agreement shall be the		
4	date of the latest signature.		
5	APPROVAL AND EXECUTION BY PARTIES		
6	CLASS REPRESENTATIVE:		
7	3/7/2024	Docusigned by:  ALKON VANDERPOOL	
8	Dated:	Aaron Vanderpool	
9		Plaintiff and Class Representative	
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11	DEFENDANT:		
12	Dated: March 12, 2024	Searles Valley Minerals Inc.	
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14		Matthew Lowd	
15		Matthew J. Dowd  By: Matthew J. Dowd  Title: Corporate Secretary	
16		Title: Corporate Secretary	
17		J	
18	APPROVED AS TO FORM BY COUNSEL		
19	CLASS & PAGA COUNSEL:		
20	*		
21	Dated: March 7, 2024	Melmed Law Group P.C.	
22			
23		Jonathan Melmed	
24		Attorneys for Plaintiff	
25	DEFENDANTS COUNCEL.		
26	DEFENDANT'S COUNSEL:		
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1	Dated: March 12, 2024 Davis Wright Tremaine LLP
2	Of Placene
3	John LeCrone, Esq.
4	✓ Valerie Gallo, Esq.
5	Stephen Franz, Esq.
6	Attorneys for Defendant
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# EXHIBIT 1

Notice of Proposed Class Action Settlement

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4	SUPERIOR COURT OF THE ST	TATE OF CALIFORNIA			
5	FOR THE COUNTY OF SAN BERNARDINO				
6 7	AARON VANDERPOOL, an individual, on Cas	se No.: CIVSB2200817			
8	behalf of himself, the State of California, as a	tice of Proposed Class Action Settlement			
9	private attorney general, and on benair or an	ore or reposed causs rector sections			
10	Plaintiff,				
11	v.				
12					
13	SEARLES VALLEY MINERALS INC., a Delaware corporation; and DOES 1 TO 50,				
14	_				
15	Defendants.				
16	a settlement navment. Please read this notice carefully	fully. It is not junk mail, spam, an advertisement,			
17	or solicitation by a lawyer. You				
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## NOTICE OF PROPOSED CLASS ACTION SETTLEMENT

A proposed class action settlement agreement (the "Settlement") of an employee class action lawsuit (the "Action") has been reached between: (1) Plaintiff Aaron Vanderpool ("Plaintiff"), individually and in his representative capacity on behalf of a group of prospective class members defined below, and as a private attorney general on behalf of the State of California; and (2) Defendant Searles Valley Minerals Inc. ("Defendant"), for alleged wage and hour violations. The Action was filed by Plaintiff, a former employee of Defendant, and seeks payment of (1) back wages and other relief during the period from January 12, 2018, through December 31, 2023 (the "Class Period") as applied to all current and former non-exempt, hourly-paid employees employed by Defendant in California at any time during the Class Period ("Class Members"); and (2) penalties under the California Private Attorney General Act ("PAGA") for all non-exempt, hourly-paid employees employed by Defendant in California during the PAGA Period (January 12, 2021 to December 31, 2023)(the "PAGA Group").

The proposed Settlement has two main parts: (1) a class settlement requiring Defendant to fund Individual Settlement Amounts, and (2) a PAGA settlement requiring Defendant to fund Individual PAGA Payments and pay penalties to the California Labor and Workforce Development Agency ("LWDA").

The Court has granted preliminary approval of the Settlement and ordered this notice to be sent to you because you may be entitled to money under the Settlement and because the Settlement affects your legal rights.

NO ACTION NEEDS TO BE TAKEN TO RECEIVE MONEY UNDER THE SETTLEMENT: If you are a Class Member (as defined above) and received this notice, you are automatically included in the Settlement and do not need to take any further action to receive a payment. If you accept your settlement amount, you will release the claims described below.

## 1. DESCRIPTION OF THE LAWSUIT

Plaintiff, individually and in his representative capacity on behalf of the Class Members, and as a private attorney general on behalf of the State of California, is pursuing the Action against Defendant in the Superior Court of the State of California for the County of San Bernardino in the matter of *Aaron Vanderpool v. Searles Valley Minerals Inc.*, case number CIVSB2200817. The

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Action seeks recovery for Defendant's alleged: (1) failure to pay minimum wage for all hours worked
in violation of Labor Code sections 1194 and 1194.2, and the Applicable Wage Orders; (2) failure to
pay proper overtime wages in violation of Labor Code sections 510, 1197, and 1198, and the Applicable
Wage Orders; (3) failure to provide compliant rest periods and pay missed rest break premiums in
violation of Labor Code section 226.7 and the Applicable Wage Orders; (4) failure to provide
compliant meal periods and pay missed meal period premiums in violation of Labor Code sections
226.7 and 512, and the Applicable Wage Orders; (5) failure to maintain accurate employment records
in violation of Labor Code section 1174; (6) failure to pay timely wages during employment in
violation of Labor Code sections 204, 210; (7) failure to pay all wages due and owing at separation in
violation of Labor Code sections 201, 202, and 203; (8) failure to provide complete and accurate wage
statements in violation of Labor Code sections 226 and 226.3; (9) deceptive, fraudulent, or otherwise
unlawful business practices based on the foregoing in violation of California's Unfair Competition Law
(Bus. & Prof. Code, §§ 17200–17210); (10) violation of the Fair Credit Reporting Act (15 U.S.C. §
1681B(B)(2)(A)); (11) violation of the Investigative Consumer Reporting Agencies Act (Civil Code §
1786 et seq.); (12) violation of the Consumer Credit Reporting Agencies Act (Civil Code § 1785 et
seq.); and (13) statutory penalties based on the foregoing pursuant to PAGA (Lab. Code, §§ 2698-
2699.6)

Defendant denies all liability, denies all allegations in the Action, and has raised various defenses to the claims. Defendant strongly denies violating any laws or failing to pay any wages, asserts that it fully complied with all applicable wage and hour laws, and contends that civil penalties under PAGA are not warranted. Defendant also denies that the Action is suitable for class certification. Defendant has entered into the Settlement solely for purposes of resolving this dispute to avoid costly, disruptive, and time-consuming litigation and does not admit to any wrongdoing or liability.

The Court has not ruled on the merits in the Action. By approving the Settlement and issuing this notice, the Court is *not* suggesting which side would win or lose the case if it went to trial or whether the claims are suitable for class certification. To avoid the additional expense, inconvenience, and risk of continued litigation, however, Plaintiff and Defendant (the "Parties") have concluded that it is in their respective best interests and the interests of the Class Members to settle the Action on the

terms summarized in this notice. The Settlement was reached after Defendant provided extensive information and documents to Plaintiff's counsel, and after lengthy arms-length non-collusive negotiations between the Parties, including mediation with an experienced and well-respected mediator in California. In these negotiations, both sides recognized the substantial risk of the Court deciding against them at trial and determined that the Settlement was a fair, reasonable, and adequate way to resolve the disputed claims. By entering a lengthy written Settlement Agreement and agreeing to jointly ask the Court to enter a judgment ending the Action and enforcing the Settlement, Plaintiff and Defendant have negotiated a proposed Settlement that is subject to the Court's Final Approval. Both Parties agree the proposed Settlement is a compromise of disputed claims. By agreeing to settle, Defendant does not admit any violations or concede the merit of any claims.

Plaintiff and Plaintiff's counsel—Jonathan Melmed and Laura Supanich of Melmed Law Group P.C. ("Class & PAGA Counsel")—support the Settlement. Among the reasons for support are the defenses to liability potentially available to Defendant, the risk of denial of class certification, the inherent risk of trial on the merits, and the delays and uncertainties associated with litigation. Plaintiff and Class & PAGA Counsel believe that the settlement described in this notice is fair, adequate, reasonable, and in the best interests of Plaintiff and the Class Members.

Under the Settlement, the following settlement class will be certified under California law: all current and former non-exempt, hourly-paid employees employed by Defendant in California at any time during the Class Period. The "Class Period" is defined as the period from January 12, 2018, through December 31, 2023. The Settlement provides for a gross settlement amount of \$1,000,000.00, into an account controlled by the Administrator of the Settlement. The Administrator will use the Gross Settlement to pay the Individual Settlement Amounts, Individual PAGA Payments, Class Representative Incentive Award, Class & PAGA Counsel's attorney's fees and expenses, the Administrator's expenses, and penalties to be paid to the LWDA. In exchange for their share of the settlement amount, all participating Class Members will be deemed to have released Defendant from liability on the terms described in this notice.

On [date of preliminary approval], the Court preliminarily approved the Settlement and conditionally certified the settlement class. This notice is being sent to you because Defendant's records

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indicate that you worked for Defendant during the Class Period and that you meet the definition required to be treated as a Class Member.

## 2. IF YOU ARE STILL EMPLOYED BY DEFENDANT, THIS SETTLEMENT WILL NOT AFFECT YOUR EMPLOYMENT.

California law strictly prohibits retaliation. Further, Defendant is prohibited by law from taking any adverse action against or otherwise target, retaliate, or discriminate against any Class Member because of the Class Member's participation or decision not to participate in the Settlement.

#### 3. TERMS OF THE SETTLEMENT

Defendant has agreed to pay \$1,000,000.00 (the "Gross Settlement Amount") to resolve the claims in the Action. The Parties agreed to the following payments from the Gross Settlement Amount:

- 1. Settlement Administration Costs. The Court has approved ILYM Group, Inc. to act as the "Settlement Administrator," who is sending this notice to you and will perform many other duties relating to the Settlement. Under the Settlement, up to \$25,000.00 will be paid from the Gross Settlement Amount to pay the Settlement Administration Costs.
- 2. Attorneys' Fees and Expenses. Class & PAGA Counsel have been prosecuting the Action on behalf of the Class Members on a contingency fee basis (that is, without being paid any money to date) and have been paying all litigation costs and expenses. To date, the Parties have aggressively litigated many aspects of the case including investigation, settlement efforts, and a full-day mediation session. The Court will determine the actual amount awarded to Class & PAGA Counsel as attorneys' fees, which will be paid from the Gross Settlement Amount. Class Members are not personally responsible for any of Class & PAGA Counsel's attorneys' fees or expenses. Class & PAGA Counsel will ask for fees of one-third of the Gross Settlement Amount (i.e., \$333,333.33) as reasonable compensation for the work Class & PAGA Counsel performed and will continue to perform in the Action. Class & PAGA Counsel also will ask for reimbursement of up to \$15,000.00 for the costs Class & PAGA Counsel incurred in connection with the Action.

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- 3. Incentive Award to Class Representative. Class & PAGA Counsel will ask the Court to provide a service payment to Plaintiff in the amount of \$7,500.00 for Aaron Vanderpool to compensate him for his efforts on behalf of the Class Members in the Action, including assisting in the investigation and consulting with Class & PAGA Counsel and providing crucial documents to Class & PAGA Counsel. Plaintiff also may receive a share of the Settlement as a Class Member.
- 4. **PAGA Payment.** The Parties have agreed on a reasonable sum to be paid in settlement of the PAGA claims included in the Action, which is \$100,000.00. The PAGA Payment is to be approved by the Court pursuant to Labor Code section 2699 and is to be distributed as follows: seventy-five percent (75%) (i.e., \$75,000.00) to the LWDA and twenty-five percent (25%) (i.e., \$25,000.00) to the individuals who come within the definition of an "aggrieved employee" for the purposes of the Settlement (i.e., the PAGA Group).

After deducting the amounts above, the balance of the settlement amount will form the "Net Settlement Amount" for distribution to the Class Members.

## 4. <u>DISTRIBUTION OF THE NET SETTLEMENT AMOUNT TO THE CLASS</u> MEMBERS

Each eligible Class Member who does not request exclusion from the Settlement will be deemed a "Class Participant" and will receive an Individual Settlement Amount, which is a share from the Net Settlement Amount distributed pro rata based on the proportional number of weeks worked by each Class Member during the Class Period (the "Individual Settlement Amount"). If any Class Member requests exclusion from the Settlement, his or her share will be distributed to the remaining Class Participants.

Fifteen percent (15%) of each Individual Settlement Amount will constitute payment in the form of wages (and each Class Participant will be issued an IRS Form W-2 for such payment to him or her), and Eighty-Five percent (85%) of each Individual Settlement Amount will constitute penalties and interest (and each Class Participant will be issued an IRS Form 1099 for such payment to him or her).

Defendant, or its proxies, shall take all usual and customary deductions from the Individual Settlement Amount payments that are distributed as wages, including, but not limited to, state and federal tax withholding, disability premiums, and unemployment insurance premiums. There will be no deduction taken from the interest or penalty distribution—it will, however, be reported on IRS Form 1099 as income. Class Participants are responsible for the proper income tax treatment of their Individual Settlement Amount. The Settlement Administrator, Defendant and its counsel, and Class & PAGA Counsel cannot provide tax advice. Accordingly, Class Members should consult with their tax advisors concerning the tax consequences and treatment of payments they receive under the Settlement.

The Administrator will calculate Individual PAGA Payments by (a) dividing \$25,000 by the total number of pay periods worked during the PAGA Period by the PAGA Group, and (b) multiplying the result by the number of pay periods worked during the PAGA Period by each individual member of the PAGA Group.

The workweeks you worked for Defendant during the Class Period and PAGA Period will be calculated based on Defendant's records. If you feel that you were not credited with the correct number of workweeks worked during the Class Period or PAGA Period, you may submit evidence to the Settlement Administrator on or before [Response Deadline] with documentation to establish the number of workweeks you claim to have actually worked during the Class Period or PAGA Period. Documentation sent to the Settlement Administrator will not be returned or preserved, so do not send originals. The Parties and the Settlement Administrator will promptly evaluate the evidence submitted and discuss in good faith how many workweeks should be credited. The Settlement Administrator will make the final decision as to how many weeks are credited and report the outcome to the requestor. If you are unsatisfied with the decision, you may submit an objection, which is explained below.

Settlement checks will be mailed to the PAGA Group and/or all Class Participants after the Court grants final approval of the Settlement and judgment is entered.

## 5. THE RELEASE OF CLAIMS

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If the Court approves the Settlement, the Court will enter judgment and the Settlement will bind all Class Participants. The Class Participants will then be barred from bringing any "Released Claims" against the "Released Parties" as those terms are defined below.

The "Released Parties" are Defendant, and all affiliated predecessor and successor entities, and each such entity's respective present and former subsidiaries, affiliates, parents, agents, employees, members, investors, partners, owners, directors, officers, attorneys, trustees, insurers, representatives, predecessors, successors and assigns.

The "Released Claims" are any and all claims directly related to or arising out of the factual allegations pled in the operative pleading in the Lawsuit, including all claims that have been or could have been pled as wage and hour violations and related penalties and interest under California law, including all claims made and that could have been made in such pleading directly related to or arising out of the factual allegations therein during the Class Period. The Released Claims include but are not limited to claims for (1) failure to pay minimum wage for all hours worked in violation of Labor Code sections 1194 and 1194.2, and the applicable IWC Wage Order(s); (2) failure to pay proper overtime wages in violation of Labor Code sections 510, 1197, and 1198, and the applicable IWC Wage Order(s); (3) failure to provide compliant rest periods and pay missed rest break premiums in violation of Labor Code section 226.7 and the applicable IWC Wage Order(s); (4) failure to provide compliant meal periods and pay missed meal period premiums in violation of Labor Code sections 226.7 and 512, and the applicable IWC Wage Order(s); (5) failure to maintain accurate employment records in violation of Labor Code section 1174; (6) failure to pay timely wages during employment in violation of Labor Code sections 204, 210; (7) failure to pay all wages due and owing at separation in violation of Labor Code sections 201, 202, and 203; (8) failure to provide complete and accurate wage statements in violation of Labor Code sections 226 and 226.3; (9) deceptive, fraudulent, or otherwise unlawful business practices based on the foregoing in violation of California's Unfair Competition Law (Bus. & Prof. Code, §§ 17200–17210); (10) statutory penalties based on the foregoing pursuant to PAGA (Lab. Code, §§ 2698-2699.6); (11) violation of the Fair Credit Reporting Act (15 U.S.C. § 1681B(B)(2)(A)); (12) violation of the Investigative Consumer Reporting Agencies Act (Civil Code § 1786 et seq.); (13)

violation of the Consumer Credit Reporting Agencies Act (Civil Code § 1785 et seq.); and (14) all claims for liquidated damages, penalties, interest, fees, costs based on the foregoing.

No other claims are released other than those claims specifically plead in the Complaint or otherwise specifically identified herein.

The Settlement does *not* release Defendant or any person, party, or entity from claims, if any, by Class Members for workers compensation, unemployment, or disability benefits of any nature. Nor does it release any claims, actions, or causes of action which may be possessed by Class Members under state or federal discrimination statutes, including, without limitation, the California Fair Employment and Housing Act (Gov. Code, §§ 12900–12996); the Unruh Civil Rights Act (Civ. Code, § 51); the California Constitution; Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (42 U.S.C. § 2000, et seq.); the Americans with Disabilities Act (42 U.S.C. § 12101, et seq.); the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (29 U.S.C. § 1001 et seq.); and all of their implementing regulations and interpretive guidelines.

Class Members who do not request exclusion from the Settlement will be deemed to have acknowledged and agreed that their claims for wages and penalties in the Action are disputed, and that the Settlement payments constitute payment of all sums allegedly due to them. Class Members will be deemed to have acknowledged and agreed that California Labor Code section 206.5 is not applicable to the Settlement payments. That section provides in pertinent part as follows:

"An employer shall not require the execution of a release of a claim or right on account of wages due, or to become due, or made as an advance on wages to be earned, unless payment of those wages has been made."

If the Court approves the Settlement, the Court will enter judgment and the Settlement will bind the PAGA Group. The PAGA Group will then be barred from bringing the following "PAGA Released Claims" against the Released Parties: any and all claims that are pled in the Action under PAGA, or which could have been pursued in the Action under PAGA, which occurred during the PAGA Period based on the factual allegations in the Action alleged in the Complaint, including but not limited to: failure to pay minimum wages for all hours worked, failure to pay overtime wages, failure to provide

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paid rest breaks and pay missed rest break premiums, failure to provide meal periods and pay missed meal period premiums, failure to pay wages timely during employment, failure to pay timely wages at separation, failure to provide accurate and itemized wage statements, and recordkeeping violations, pursuant to Labor Code sections 201, 202, 203, 204, 210, 226, 226.3, 226.7, 510, 512, 1174, 1174.5, 1185, 1194, 1194.2, 1197, 1197.1, 1198, 1198.5, 1199. The PAGA Group will be legally barred from asserting PAGA Released Claim against the Defendant, whether or not they exclude themselves from the Settlement.

## 6. **YOUR OPTIONS**

## 6.1. DO NOTHING AND RECEIVE YOUR PORTION OF THE SETTLEMENT

If you do nothing, you will be automatically included as a Class Participant in the Settlement and will receive a settlement payment. You do *not* have to take any further action to receive your settlement payment. It is, however, the responsibility of all Class Members to ensure that the Settlement Administrator has your current address on file, or you may not receive important information or a settlement payment. The estimated amount of your settlement payment if you do nothing is included on the attached *Class Action Settlement Share Form*.

## 6.2. REQUEST EXCLUSION FROM THE CLASS AND THE SETTLEMENT

If you do *not* wish to take part in the class action portion of the Settlement (the "Class Settlement"), you may exclude yourself (i.e., opt out of the Class Settlement) by sending the Settlement Administrator a letter or card postmarked no later than [Response Deadline] by mail, email, or fax, that specifically requests exclusion from the Class Settlement in this case. The request for exclusion must include your name, address, telephone number, and signature, and it should state:

"I wish to be excluded from the settlement class in the case of *Aaron Vanderpool v*. *Searles Valley Minerals Inc.*. I understand that if I ask to be excluded from the settlement class, I will not receive any money from the settlement of this lawsuit and will not be releasing any claims I might have."

Send the request for exclusion directly to the Settlement Administrator at the following address by no later than [Response Deadline]:

ILYM Group, Inc. 14751 Plaza Drive, Suite J Tustin, California 92780 [email] [fax]

Any person who submits a timely request for exclusion from the Class Settlement shall, upon receipt, no longer be a Class Member, shall be barred from participating in the Class Settlement, and shall receive no benefits from the class action portion of the Settlement. If you want confirmation of receipt of your request for exclusion, please send it by United States certified mail, return receipt requested, or contact the Settlement Administrator.

**Importantly**, Class Members who timely and validly request exclusion from the Class Settlement will *not* be excluded from their share, if any, of the PAGA Payment. Requesting exclusion from the Class Settlement applies solely to the Class Members' entitlement to the class action portion of the Settlement and not their entitlement to the PAGA Payment. If you request exclusion from the Class Settlement you will still be entitled to your share, if any, of the PAGA Payment.

### 6.3. OBJECT TO THE SETTLEMENT

You have the right to object to the terms of the Settlement if you do not request exclusion. If, however, the Court rejects your objection, you will still be bound by the terms of the Settlement. If you wish to object to the Settlement, or any portion of it, you may file with the Settlement Administrator and the Court a written objection stating your name, address, telephone number, dates of employment with Defendant, the case name and number, each specific reason in support of your objection, and any legal support for each objection. Objections in writing must be mailed, email, or faxed to the Settlement Administrator—ILYM Group, Inc., 14751 Plaza Drive, Suite J, Tustin, California 92780; [email]; [fax]—by no later than [Response Deadline] to be considered. Objections that do not include all required information, or that are not timely submitted, might not be considered by the court.

If you choose to object to the Settlement, you may also appear to speak at the final approval and fairness hearing scheduled for [Final Approval Hearing Date], at [Final Approval Hearing Time] in Department [Court Department] of the Superior Court of the State of California for the County of

San Bernardino, located at [Court Location]. You have the right to appear either in person or through your own attorney at this hearing.

If you object to the Settlement, you will remain a Class Member, and if the Court approves the Settlement, you will receive payment and be bound by the terms of the Settlement in the same way as Class Members who do not object. Any Class Member who does not object in the manner provided above shall have waived any objection to the Settlement, whether by appeal or otherwise.

The Court may, at the time of the final approval and fairness hearing, have certain social distancing requirements or procedures for attendance at hearings. If you wish to object to the Settlement by speaking at the final approval and fairness hearing, you may contact Class & PAGA Counsel, whose information is provided below, for more information about the Court's current social distancing procedures. You may also review the Court's website for the most current information.

## 7. HOW TO UPDATE OR CHANGE YOUR ADDRESS

If you move after receiving this notice or if it was misaddressed, please contact the Settlement Administrator, ILYM Group, Inc., at (888) 250-6810 or by email at claims@ilymgroupclassaction.com, as soon as possible. This is important to ensure that future notices and/or the Settlement payment reach you.

## 8. NOTICE OF FINAL JUDGMENT IF THE SETTLEMENT IS APPROVED

Within seven (7) days after the Court has held a final and fairness approval hearing and entered a final order approving the Settlement, if it chooses to do so, the Settlement Administrator will post a copy of that order and final judgment on its website at the following website address:

[Case-Specific Settlement URL (to be added by Settlement Administrator)]

## 9. <u>IF THE SETTLEMENT IS NOT APPROVED</u>

If the Settlement is not approved by the Court, or if any of its conditions are not satisfied, the Settlement may be voided, in which case no money will be paid, and the case will return to litigation. If that happens, there is no assurance: (1) that the class will be certified by the Court; (2) that any decision at trial would be in favor of Class Members; (3) that a trial decision, if any, would be as

1	favorable to the Class Members as the Settlement; or (4) that any favorable trial decision would be
2	upheld if an appeal was filed.
3	10. QUESTIONS OR COMMENTS
4	PLEASE DO NOT CALL OR CONTACT THE COURT. If you have any questions about
5	the settlement, you may contact the Settlement Administrator at: (888) 250-6810 or by e-mail at
6	claims@ilymgroupclassaction.com. You may also contact Class & PAGA Counsel at the addresses
7	or phone numbers listed below.
8	
9	Lawyers Representing Plaintiff and the Class Members
10	MELMED LAW GROUP P.C.
11	Jonathan Melmed jm@melmedlaw.com
12	Laura Supanich
13	lms@melmedlaw.com Michiko Vartanian
14	mv@melmedlaw.com
15	1801 Century Park East, Suite 850 Los Angeles, California 90067
16	Phone: (310) 824-3828
	Fax: (310) 862-6851
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## EXHIBIT 2

## Class Action Settlement Share Form

## **CLASS ACTION SETTLEMENT SHARE FORM**

Aaron Vanderpool v. Searles Valley Minerals Inc.

Case Number CIVSB2200817

Superior Court of the State of California for the County of San Bernardino

The proposed class action settlement agreement (the "Settlement") described in the accompanying *Notice of Proposed Class Action Settlement* resolves disputed claims against Defendant Searles Valley Minerals Inc. ("Defendant") arising out of its compensation practices during the period from January 12, 2018, through December 31, 2023 (the "Class Period") as applied to all current and former non-exempt, hourly-paid employees employed by Defendant in California at any time during the Class Period ("Class Members").

You are receiving this form because you are believed to be a Class Member. According to Defendant's records, you worked \_\_\_\_\_ workweeks for Defendant during the Class Period. Accordingly, your share of the Settlement is currently estimated to be \$\_\_\_\_\_, which is an estimate of your allocated portion the Net Settlement Amount, as that term is defined in the accompanying Notice of Proposed Class Action Settlement. Your estimated share of the Settlement may increase depending on factors such as, but not limited to, the number of Class Members who effectively exclude themselves from the Settlement.

## You do not need to do anything to receive money under the Settlement.

If you believe the information provided above as to the number of your workweeks is incorrect and wish to dispute it, please contact the Settlement Administrator no later than [Response Deadline] at:

ILYM Group, Inc. claims@ilymgroupclassaction.com (888) 250-6810 14751 Plaza Drive, Suite J Tustin, California 92780

If you dispute the information stated above, the information Defendant provided to the Settlement Administrator will control unless you are able to provide documentation that establishes otherwise. Any disputes, along with supporting documentation, must be postmarked no later than [Response Deadline].

Do not send originals; documentation sent to the claims administrator will not be returned or preserved.