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**SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
FOR THE COUNTY OF SAN JOAQUIN**

CRESCENCIO REYES and
GUILLERMINA LEDEZMA, individuals
on behalf of themselves, the State of
California, as a private attorneys general,
and on behalf of all others similarly
situated,

Plaintiffs,

v.

VAN GRONINGEN & SONS, INC., a
California Corporation; and DOES 1 TO
50,

Defendants.

Case Number: STK-CU-UOE-2021-0009368

**ORDER GRANTING FINAL
APPROVAL OF CLASS ACTION
SETTLEMENT**

Date: January 10, 2024
Time: 9:00 a.m.
Dept.: 10B
Judge: Hon. Blanca A. Banuelos

Complaint Filed: October 6, 2021
Trial Date: None Set



ORIGINAL

1 This matter having come for hearing on January 10, 2024, regarding Plaintiff Crescencio
2 Reyes and Guillermina Ledezma's ("Plaintiffs") unopposed *Motion for Final Approval of Class*
3 *Action Settlement* (the "Motion") on the terms set forth in the *Settlement Agreement and Release of*
4 *Class Action* (the "Settlement Agreement"). In conformity with California Rules of Court, rule
5 3.769, with due and adequate notice having been given to Class Members (as defined in the
6 Settlement Agreement and the Motion), and having considered the Settlement Agreement, all of the
7 legal authorities and documents submitted in support thereof, all papers filed and proceedings had
8 herein, all oral and written comments received regarding the Settlement Agreement, and having
9 reviewed the record in this litigation, and good cause appearing, the Court GRANTS final approval
10 of the Settlement Agreement and orders and makes the following findings and determinations and
11 enters final judgment as follows:

12 1. The Court grants Plaintiffs leave to file the overlength brief attached to the Motion.

13 2. All terms used in this order shall have the same meanings given as those terms are
14 used and/or defined in the parties' Settlement Agreement and the Motion. A copy of the Settlement
15 Agreement is attached to the *Declaration of Jonathan Melmed in Support of Plaintiffs' Motion for*
16 *Final Approval of Class Action Settlement* as Exhibit A and is made a part of this order.

17 3. The Court has personal jurisdiction over Plaintiffs and Defendant Van Groningen &
18 Sons, Inc. ("Defendant") (collectively, the "Parties") to this litigation and subject matter jurisdiction
19 to approve this Settlement Agreement and all exhibits thereto.

20 4. For settlement purposes only, the Court finally certifies the Class, as defined in the
21 Motion and the Settlement Agreement and as follows: "*All individuals who are or were employed*
22 *by Defendant as non-exempt employees in California during the period from October 6, 2017,*
23 *through April 1, 2023.*" The Court deems this definition sufficient for the purpose of rule 3.765(a)
24 of the California Rules of Court, and solely for the purpose of effectuating the Settlement
25 Agreement.

26 5. The Court finds that an ascertainable class of 2,392 class members exists and a well-
27 defined community of interest exists on the questions of law and fact involved because in the context
28

1 of the Settlement Agreement: (i) all related matters, predominate over any individual questions;
2 (ii) the claims of the Plaintiffs are typical of claims of the Class Members; and (iii) in negotiating,
3 entering into and implementing the Settlement Agreement, Plaintiffs and Plaintiffs' counsel have
4 fairly and adequately represented and protected the interest of the Class Members.

5 6. The Court is satisfied that ILYM Group, Inc., which was appointed as the Settlement
6 Administrator, completed the distribution of Class Notice to the Class in a manner that comports
7 with California Rule of Court 3.766. The Class Notice informed 2,392 prospective Class Members
8 of the Settlement Agreement's terms, their rights under the Settlement Agreement to receive their
9 settlement share, their rights to submit a request for exclusion, their rights to comment on or object
10 to the Settlement Agreement, and their rights to appear at the Final Approval and Fairness Hearing,
11 and be heard regarding approval of the Settlement Agreement. Sufficient periods of time to respond
12 and to act were provided by each of these procedures.

13 7. The Court hereby approves the terms set forth in the Settlement Agreement and finds
14 that the Settlement Agreement is, in all respects, fair, adequate, and reasonable, consistent, and
15 compliant with all applicable requirements of the California Code of Civil Procedure, the California
16 and United States Constitutions, including the Due Process clauses, the California Rules of Court,
17 and any other applicable law, and in the best interests of each of the Parties and Class Members.

18 8. The Court directs the Parties to effectuate the Settlement Agreement according to its
19 terms and declares the Settlement Agreement to be binding on all Class Members.

20 9. The Court finds that the Settlement Agreement has been reached as a result of
21 informed and non-collusive arm's-length negotiations. The Court further finds that the Parties have
22 conducted extensive investigation and research, and their attorneys were able to reasonably evaluate
23 their respective positions.

24 10. The Court also finds that the Settlement Agreement will avoid additional and
25 potentially substantial litigation costs, as well as delay and risks of the Parties were to continue to
26 litigate the case. Additionally, after considering the monetary recovery provided as part of the
27 Settlement Agreement in light of the challenges posed by continued litigation, and Court concludes
28 that Class Counsel secured significant relief for Class Members.

1 11. The Settlement Agreement is not an admission by Defendant, nor is this order a
2 finding of the validity of any allegations or of any wrongdoing by Defendant.

3 12. The Court appoints Plaintiffs Crescencio Reyes and Guillermina Ledezma as Class
4 Representatives and finds them to be adequate.

5 13. The Court appoints Jonathan Melmed, Megan E. Ross, and Hannah Becker of
6 Melmed Law Group P.C. and Jeremy F. Bollinger, Dennis F. Moss, and Ari E. Moss of Moss
7 Bollinger, LLP as Class Counsel and finds each of them to be adequate, experienced, and well-
8 versed in class action litigation.

9 14. The terms of the Settlement Agreement, including the Gross Settlement Amount of
10 \$2,000,000.00 and the individual settlement shares, are fair, adequate, and reasonable to the Class
11 and to each Class Member, and the Courts grants final approval of the Settlement set forth in the
12 Settlement Agreement, subject to this order.

13 15. The Court approves the following allocations, which fall within the ranges stipulated
14 by and through the Settlement Agreement:

15 A. The Court awards \$28,000.00 to ILYM Group, Inc., the Settlement
16 Administrator, and finds this amount to be fair and reasonable. The Court grants final
17 approval of it and orders the Parties to make the payment to the Settlement Administrator in
18 accordance with the Settlement Agreement.

19 B. The Court awards \$700,000.00 to Plaintiffs' counsel as attorneys' fees and
20 finds this amount to be fair and reasonable in light of the benefit obtained for the Class. The
21 Court grants final approval of, awards, and orders the payment to Plaintiffs' counsel to be
22 made in accordance with the Settlement Agreement.

23 C. The Court awards \$15,807.22 in litigation costs, an amount which the Court
24 finds to be reflective of the reasonable costs incurred. The Court grants final approval of,
25 and orders the litigation expenses payment in this amount to be made to Plaintiffs' counsel
26 in accordance with the Settlement Agreement.

27 D. The Court awards \$10,000.00 to each class representative as payment
28 requested by Plaintiffs and finds this amount to be fair and reasonable. The Court grants



1 final approval of, and orders the class representative payments to be made in accordance
2 with the Settlement Agreement.

3 E. The Court approves the \$20,000.00 allocation for penalties under the Labor
4 Code Private Attorneys General Act of 2004, and orders 75% thereof (i.e., \$15,000.00) to
5 be paid to the California Labor and Workforce Development Agency in accordance with the
6 terms of the Settlement Agreement and the remainder to the Aggrieved Employees.

7 16. The Court orders the Parties to comply with and carry out all terms and provisions
8 of the Settlement, to the extent that the terms thereunder do not contradict with this order, in which
9 case the provisions of this order shall take precedence and supersede the Settlement Agreement.

10 17. Nothing in the Settlement Agreement or this order purports to extinguish or waive
11 Defendant's rights to continue to oppose the merits of the claims in this action or class treatment of
12 these claims in this case if the Settlement Agreement fails to become final or effective, or in any
13 other case without limitation.

14 18. All Class Members who did not request exclusion from the Settlement shall be bound
15 by the Settlement and this order, including the release of claims as set forth in the Settlement
16 Agreement.

17 19. The Parties shall bear their own respective attorneys' fees and costs except as
18 otherwise provided in this order and the Settlement Agreement.

19 20. All checks mailed to the Class Members must be cashed within one hundred and
20 eighty (180) days after mailing. If a Class Member fails to cash his/her check by the deadline, then
21 the Settlement Administrator shall submit such funds the California Unclaimed Property Fund. The
22 Court finds that this meets the requirements of Code of Civil Procedure section 384.

23 21. Within seven days of this order, the Settlement Administrator shall give notice of
24 judgment to Settlement Class Members pursuant to California Rules of Court, rule 3.771(b) by
25 posting a copy of this order and final judgment on its website.

26 22. The Court retains continuing jurisdiction over the Action and the Settlement,
27 including jurisdiction pursuant to rule 3.769(h) of the California Rules of Court, solely for purposes
28 of (a) enforcing the Settlement Agreement, (b) addressing settlement administration matters, and

1 (c) addressing such post-judgment matters as may be appropriate under court rules or applicable
2 law.

3 23. Plaintiffs shall file with the Court a report regarding the status of distribution within
4 180 days after all funds have been distributed.

5 24. This final judgment is intended to be a final disposition of the above-captioned action
6 in its entirety and is intended to be immediately appealable. This final judgment resolves and
7 extinguishes all claims released by the Settlement Agreement against Defendant.

8 25. The Court hereby sets a hearing date of 3/20/25 at 9 pm/am for
9 a hearing on the final accounting and distribution of the settlement funds.

10 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

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12 Dated: 1/10/24

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14 Hon. Blanca A. Banuelos
15 Judge of the Superior Court, San Joaquin County
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