

Frequencies (n=800)
NATIONAL ONLINE SURVEY OF JEWISH VOTERS
The Mellman Group, Inc.
March 13-23, 2026

1. What is your state of residence? [**OFFER A DROP-DOWN MENU**]

2. Are you currently registered to vote in ____?

Yes, registered in ____	100
No, not registered in ____	TERMINATE
Not sure	TERMINATE

3. What is your ZIP code? [**OPEN END**]

4. In what year were you born? ____ [**CODE ACTUAL AGE, TERMINATE IF UNDER 18**}]

18-29	14
30-39	15
40-49	15
50-59	14
60-69	18
70+	24

5. What is your gender?

Man	48
Woman	50
Non-binary	2
Other (please specify)	0

6. Regardless of how often you attend services, do you consider yourself Protestant, Catholic, just Christian, Jewish, Muslim, or something else?

Protestant	TERMINATE
Catholic	TERMINATE
Christian	TERMINATE
Jewish	100
Muslim	TERMINATE
Something Else	TERMINATE
Don't know/prefer not to answer	TERMINATE

7. Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform, Reconstructionist, or don't you identify with any particular Jewish denomination?

Orthodox	10
Conservative	19
Reform	38
Reconstructionist	2
No particular denomination	31

8. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?
- | | |
|---------------------------------|----|
| White | 92 |
| Black or African-American | 1 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 1 |
| Asian or Asian-American | 0 |
| Native American..... | 0 |
| Middle Eastern..... | 1 |
| Two or more races | 1 |
| Other (please specify)..... | 3 |
9. Are you of Spanish, Latino, or Hispanic origin or descent?
- | | |
|-----------|----|
| Yes | 3 |
| No..... | 97 |
10. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...? **[IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT ASK:]**
Do you consider yourself a strong **(Republican/Democrat)** or a not so strong **(Republican/Democrat)**? **[IF INDEPENDENT ASK:]** Would you say that you lean more toward the Republicans or more toward the Democrats?
- | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|
| TOTAL DEMOCRAT | 69 |
| TOTAL INDEPENDENT | 7 |
| TOTAL REPUBLICAN | 24 |
| strong Democrat..... | 42 |
| not so strong Democrat | 15 |
| independent leans Democrat | 12 |
| strictly independent..... | 7 |
| independent leans Republican..... | 7 |
| not so strong Republican..... | 7 |
| strong Republican | 10 |
| a third party/something else | 0 |
11. What is the highest level of education you have completed?
- | | |
|---|----|
| Did not graduate from high school | 1 |
| high school graduate | 12 |
| some college, but no degree (yet) | 16 |
| 2-year college degree | 9 |
| 4-year college degree | 30 |
| post-graduate degree (MA, MBA, MD, JD, PhD, etc.) | 33 |

If you had to guess, how likely are each of the topics below to come up at Seder or other Passover gatherings?

[RANDOMIZE Q.12-15]

	Almost certain	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not too likely	Not at all likely	Don't know
12. __ Gaza and the Palestinians	19	21	27	18	10	5
13. __ War with Iran.....	31	28	22	9	5	5
14. __ Antisemitism in the U.S.	32	24	22	12	5	5
15. __ Hate crimes in the U.S.	19	24	29	18	7	4

16. How likely would you say you are to vote in the November 2026 general election for Congress?

almost certain	77
very likely	11
about 50-50	9
not too likely	2
not at all likely.....	1
not sure.....	1

Please indicate if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable impression of each of the following people or groups. If you don't know or have never heard of a particular item, please indicate so.

[RANDOMIZE Q.17-28]

	TOTAL FAV	TOTAL UNFAV	very fav	smwt fav	smwt unfav	very unfav	don't know	never heard	
17. __ The Democratic Party	57	39	23	34	19	20	4	0	
18. __ The Republican Party	25	72	11	15	13	59	2	0	
19. __ Israel.....	71	24	45	27	14	10	4	1	
	11/24	77	20	50	28	11	9	2	0
20. __ Hamas.....	3	91	1	2	4	87	5	1	
21. __ Palestinians.....	28	57	8	20	26	31	15	0	
22. __ American Israel Public Affairs Committee, or AIPAC.....	39	29	17	22	14	16	17	14	
23. __ Democratic Majority for Israel..	32	16	13	19	8	8	20	32	
24. __ J Street.....	18	19	7	11	8	11	17	46	
25. __ Republican Jewish Coalition.....	28	34	13	15	11	23	14	24	
26. __ Jewish Democratic Council of America	34	10	14	20	6	5	21	34	
27. __ Zionism	55	26	28	27	15	11	17	3	
	11/24	58	25	33	25	14	10	18	0
28. __ Democratic socialism.....	42	41	18	24	12	29	12	6	

29. If the election for U.S. Congress in your district were held today, would you vote for [RANDOMIZE] __ the Democrat or __ the Republican? [IF UNDECIDED/DON'T KNOW, ASK:] Do you lean towards [RANDOMIZE] __ the Democrat or __ the Republican?

	<u>3/26</u>	<u>10/18</u>
TOTAL DEMOCRAT	71	74
TOTAL REPUBLICAN	24	26
Democrat.....	68	69
Lean Democrat.....	3	4
Lean Republican.....	2	2
Republican.....	22	24
Undecided/Not sure.....	5	-

30. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?[IF APPROVE/DISAPPROVE, ASK:] Do you feel that way strongly or not so strongly?

	<u>3/26</u>	<u>4/25</u>	<u>10/18</u>
TOTAL APPROVE	22	24	25
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	73	72	75
Approve, strongly.....	17	16	19
Approve, not so strongly.....	5	8	6
Disapprove, not so strongly.....	4	4	4
Disapprove, strongly.....	70	67	71
Not sure.....	5	5	-

31. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Benjamin Netanyahu is handling his job as prime minister of Israel? [IF APPROVE/DISAPPROVE, ASK:] Do you feel that way strongly or not so strongly?

TOTAL APPROVE	28
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	57
Approve, strongly.....	21
Approve, not so strongly.....	7
Disapprove, not so strongly.....	7
Disapprove, strongly.....	50
Not sure.....	16

[ROTATE Q.32 AND Q.33]

32. __ How well do you feel you understand what the Democratic Party stands for today?

Very well.....	24
Pretty well.....	43
Not too well.....	22
Not well at all.....	9
Don't know.....	2

33. __ How well do you feel you understand what the Republican Party stands for today?

Very well.....	34
Pretty well.....	36
Not too well.....	15
Not well at all.....	12
Don't know.....	3

[ROTATE BATTERIES 1 AND 2]

[__ BATTERY 1] Next is a list of words and phrases which people use to describe political parties. For each word or phrase, please indicate whether you think it describes **Democrats** very well, pretty well, not too well, or not well at all.

		TOTAL DESC	TOTAL NOT DESC	very well	pretty well	not too well	not well at all	don't know
34.	__ represent your point of view on the issues	58	38	19	39	15	23	3
	10/18	65	35	27	38	10	24	-
35.	__ share your values	58	38	22	36	15	23	3
	10/18	66	34	31	35	13	21	-
36.	__ are working to ensure fair democratic elections	66	31	37	29	13	18	3
37.	__ pro-Israel.....	42	45	12	30	22	23	13
	10/18	64	36	20	44	20	16	-
38.	__ too critical of Israel.....	40	45	22	18	26	20	14
	10/18	41	59	18	23	40	19	-
39.	__ is fighting antisemitism	42	51	14	28	25	26	7
40.	__ is fighting hate crimes	46	46	16	30	25	21	8
41.	__ wants to prevent Iran from obtaining nuclear weapons	51	35	22	29	17	18	14
	10/18	57	43	19	38	22	21	-
42.	__ too liberal.....	41	52	24	17	26	27	7
	10/18	44	56	27	17	29	27	-
43.	__ are working to get rising prices and the cost of living under control.....	47	47	19	28	28	20	6
44.	__ understand how to create jobs and improve the economy	52	42	21	30	22	20	6
	10/18	60	40	24	36	17	23	-
45.	__ are working to expand access to quality affordable healthcare	63	32	32	31	18	14	6
	10/18	72	28	40	32	13	16	-
46.	__ support abortion rights.....	87	8	59	28	4	4	5
47.	__ too soft on illegal immigration	40	53	24	16	26	27	7
48.	__ too unwilling to work with President Trump	47	47	28	19	19	28	6
49.	__ strong	34	61	11	22	34	27	5
50.	__ too extreme	33	60	19	13	21	39	7
51.	__ get things done.....	32	64	10	22	34	30	4
52.	__ fight for the middle and working class	60	37	28	32	19	18	3
53.	__ have the right priorities.....	52	43	20	31	19	24	5
54.	__ corrupt.....	39	53	20	19	28	26	8
55.	__ patriotic.....	58	35	29	30	16	19	7
56.	__ working to lower taxes	41	51	17	24	26	24	9

[**BATTERY 2**] Now you will read a list of words and phrases which people use to describe political parties. For each word or phrase, please indicate whether you think it describes **Republicans** very well, pretty well, not too well, or not well at all.

[RANDOMIZE Q.57-79]		TOTAL DESC	TOTAL NOT DESC	very well	pretty well	not too well	not well at all	don't know
57.	__represent your point of view on the issues.	23	74	9	14	12	61	4
	10/18	25	75	11	14	12	63	-
58.	__share your values	22	74	8	14	14	59	4
	10/18	25	75	11	14	13	62	-
59.	__are working to ensure fair democratic elections	23	74	13	10	13	61	4
60.	__pro-Israel.....	70	19	31	39	11	8	11
	10/18	77	23	35	42	15	7	-
61.	__too critical of Israel.....	12	73	4	8	33	40	15
	10/18	16	84	4	12	36	48	-
62.	__are fighting antisemitism	30	64	10	19	24	40	6
63.	__are fighting hate crimes.....	25	71	10	15	20	50	4
64.	__want to prevent Iran from obtaining nuclear weapons.....	64	25	35	29	11	14	11
	10/18	35	65	14	21	31	34	-
65.	__too conservative	68	24	51	17	13	11	8
	10/18	71	29	53	18	16	13	-
66.	__are working to get rising prices and the cost of living under control.....	19	78	9	10	18	60	3
67.	__understand how to create jobs and improve the economy.....	24	72	10	14	20	52	4
	10/18	38	62	20	18	27	35	-
68.	__are working to expand access to quality affordable healthcare.....	15	81	6	9	16	65	4
	10/18	21	79	8	13	17	62	-
69.	__support abortion rights	9	87	4	5	14	72	4
70.	__gone too far on illegal immigration	68	29	56	12	11	17	3
71.	__too unwilling to stand up to President Trump.....	68	26	56	12	8	17	6
72.	__strong	37	57	14	23	23	34	7
73.	__too extreme	69	26	55	13	13	14	5
74.	__get things done	30	65	11	19	22	43	4
75.	__fight for the middle and working class	21	76	9	12	15	62	3
76.	__have the right priorities	21	74	10	11	13	61	5
77.	__corrupt.....	73	21	56	18	11	10	6
78.	__patriotic	43	53	23	20	19	34	4
79.	__working to lower taxes.....	28	69	11	16	17	52	4

[END ROTATION OF TRAIT BATTERIES]

[ROTATE SECTIONS A-B]**__ [BEGIN SECTION A]****[ROTATE Q.80-Q.81]**

80. Which of the following best describes you? Are you...

[ROTATE OPTIONS TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP]

- Generally pro-Israel and supportive of the current Israeli government's policies
- Generally pro-Israel but also critical of some of the current Israeli government's policies
- Generally pro-Israel but also critical of many of the current Israeli government's policies
- Generally not pro-Israel

Or don't you have a view on this?

	<u>3/26</u>	<u>11/24</u>	<u>10/18</u>
Generally <u>pro-Israel</u> and supportive of Israeli policies	23	24	32
Generally <u>pro-Israel</u> but also critical of some Israeli policies ...	32	33	35
Generally <u>pro-Israel</u> but also critical of many Israeli policies ..	31	29	24
Generally <u>not pro-Israel</u>	9	8	3
Don't have a view.....	5	5	6

81. Which of the following best describes you? Are you...

[ROTATE OPTIONS TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP]

- Generally patriotic towards America and supportive of the current American government's policies
- Generally patriotic towards America but also critical of some of the current American government's policies
- Generally patriotic towards America but also critical of many of the current American government's policies
- Generally not patriotic towards America

Or don't you have a view on this?

Generally <u>patriotic towards America</u> and supportive of government policies	15
Generally <u>patriotic towards America</u> but also critical of some government policies....	24
Generally <u>patriotic towards America</u> but also critical of many government policies ...	53
Generally <u>not patriotic towards America</u>	5
Don't have a view.....	3

[END ROTATION OF Q.80-Q.81]

82. How important will a candidate's position on Israel be for you personally in deciding for whom you will vote this November – is it one of the most important issues you will consider, very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important to you?

	<u>3/26</u>	<u>10/18</u>
One of the most important.....	17	17
Very important	28	29
Somewhat important	34	32
Not too important	12	17
Not at all important	4	5
Not sure	5	-

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	TOTAL AGREEE	TOTAL DISAGREEE	Agree, strongly	Agree, not strongly	Disagree, not strongly	Disagree, strongly	Not sure
[RANDOMIZE Q.83-84]							
83. ___ Too many critics of Israel use tropes and generalizations about Jews that play into antisemitism, whether they mean to or not	83	7	58	25	4	3	10
84. ___ Too many supporters of Israel claim any criticism of Israel is really antisemitism as a way to avoid legitimate debate over Israeli policy.	55	33	28	26	15	18	13
85. Would you say you know a great deal, some, not too much, or nothing at all about Jewish history?							
Great deal	52						
Some.....	42						
Not much.....	6						
Nothing at all.....	0						
86. Do you consider yourself a Zionist? [IF YES/NO, ASK:] Do you feel that way strongly or not so strongly?							
TOTAL YES.....	34						
TOTAL NO.....	48						
yes, strongly	27						
yes, not strongly	7						
no, not strongly	21						
no, strongly	27						
not sure.....	17						
87. Do you believe in Israel's right to exist as a Jewish homeland? [IF YES/NO, ASK:] Do you feel that way strongly or not so strongly?							
TOTAL YES.....	87						
TOTAL NO.....	6						
yes, strongly	80						
yes, not strongly	7						
no, not strongly	1						
no, strongly	5						
not sure.....	7						
88. Which is closer to your understanding of Zionism? [ROTATE PUNCHES 1-2]							
___ Zionism is a broad movement in support of Jewish self-determination in a state in their ancestral homeland							63
___ Zionism is a right-wing movement in support of a greater Israel, including the West Bank, Gaza, and other areas.							21
Not sure							16

89. How much, if anything, have you heard about the role pro-Israel groups have played in the early 2026 primaries?
- | | |
|--------------------|----|
| A great deal | 11 |
| Some | 27 |
| Not much..... | 30 |
| None at all | 21 |
| Don't know | 11 |
90. As you may have heard, pro-Israel groups have spent millions of dollars against candidates in primary elections who they believe are not supportive enough of the U.S.-Israel relationship. In general, do you support or oppose this?
- | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|
| TOTAL SUPPORT | 37 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE | 32 |
| Support, strongly..... | 27 |
| Support, not strongly..... | 10 |
| Oppose, not strongly | 6 |
| Oppose, strongly | 26 |
| Not sure..... | 31 |
91. Which comes closer to your point of view: **[ROTATE PUNCHES 1-2]**
- | | |
|--|----|
| With increasing anti-Israel sentiment and threats to Israel, it is more important than ever for pro-Israel groups to play an active role against candidates who are not supportive enough of a strong US-Israel relationship | 39 |
| These heavy-handed efforts by pro-Israel groups in primary elections make things worse by turning voters against a strong US-Israel relationship, and they should stop..... | 37 |
| Not sure..... | 24 |
92. As you may know, new groups have announced that they plan to spend over \$10 million to elect congressional candidates that do not support Israel. How concerning is this to you?
- | | |
|--------------------------------|----|
| One of your top concerns | 13 |
| Very concerned | 37 |
| Somewhat concerned | 24 |
| Not too concerned..... | 11 |
| Not concerned at all | 8 |
| Don't know | 8 |

__**[END SECTION A]**

_[BEGIN SECTION B]

93. Do you approve or disapprove of the current U.S. military action against Iran?

TOTAL APPROVE	32
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	55
Approve, strongly	26
Approve, not so strongly	6
Disapprove, not so strongly	6
Disapprove, strongly	49
Not sure	13

94. Which comes closer to your point of view about the current joint U.S.-Israel military action against Iran? **[ROTATE PUNCHES 1-3 TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP]**

I support it because we cannot allow a nuclear equipped Iran.....	31
I am torn because while Iran is a threat to peace, this is not the way to handle it	23
I am opposed because we should not go to war without clear provocation and clear objectives.	41
Not sure	4

95. Which comes closer to your point of view about congressional approval for the strikes against Iran, even if neither is exactly right? **[ROTATE PUNCHES 1-2]**

<input type="checkbox"/> President Trump should have sought congressional approval before launching military strikes on Iran.....	73
<input type="checkbox"/> President Trump was right to act without congressional approval	22
Not sure	5

96. Which comes closer to your point of view about joint U.S.-Israel military operations in the Middle East? **[ROTATE PUNCHES 1-2]**

It is good because it will be a more effective operation and more likely to accomplish shared goals	32
It is bad because it will be a long-term problem prompting concerns about the role of Israel and American Jews in U.S. foreign policy.....	54
Not sure	14

__[END SECTION B]

THANK YOU. THE FEW REMAINING QUESTIONS ARE FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES ONLY.

97. Do you consider yourself very liberal, somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhat conservative, or very conservative? **[IF MODERATE, ASK:]** Do you tend to lean toward the liberal or conservative side?

TOTAL LIBERAL	60
TOTAL CONSERVATIVE	26
TOTAL MODERATE	13
very liberal.....	22
somewhat liberal.....	26
moderate leans liberal.....	12
moderate (neither)	12
moderate leans conservative.....	8
somewhat conservative.....	11
very conservative.....	7
Don't know/not sure	1

98. Asking in a different way... When it comes to your political ideology, how would you describe yourself? **[RANDOMIZE]**

socialist.....	5
progressive.....	13
liberal.....	28
moderate	32
conservative.....	16
libertarian.....	2
other.....	1
don't know/not sure.....	4

[ROTATE Q.99-Q.100]

99. ___ Do you consider yourself to be a Democratic Socialist?

yes.....	21
no	79
not sure	0

100. ___ Do you consider yourself to be a supporter of the MAGA movement?

yes.....	15
no	85
not sure	0

101. Are you a member of a synagogue or temple?

yes	34
no.....	66

102. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

more than once a week.....	5
once a week.....	8
once or twice a month.....	7
a few times a year.....	20
seldom.....	29
never.....	30
don't know.....	1

103. How important is being Jewish to you?

	<u>3/26</u>	<u>11/24</u>
Very important.....	57	55
Somewhat important.....	32	36
Not too important.....	7	7
Not at all important.....	1	3
Don't Know.....	1	0

104. How connected do you personally feel with Israel? Do you feel...

	<u>3/26</u>	<u>11/24</u>	<u>10/18</u>
Extremely connected.....	15	17	25
Very connected.....	20	23	28
Somewhat connected.....	31	32	33
Not too connected.....	23	19	12
Not at all connected.....	12	10	3

Thank you very much for your participation. Have a good day.

Frequencies (n=600)
NATIONAL ONLINE SURVEY OF JEWISH WOMEN VOTERS
The Mellman Group, Inc.
March 13-23, 2026

1. What is your state of residence? [**OFFER A DROP-DOWN MENU**]

2. Are you currently registered to vote in ____?

Yes, registered in ____	100
No, not registered in ____	TERMINATE
Not sure	TERMINATE

3. What is your ZIP code? [**OPEN END**]

4. In what year were you born? ____ [**CODE ACTUAL AGE, TERMINATE IF UNDER 18**}]

18-29	13
30-39	17
40-49	17
50-59	13
60-69	18
70+	22

5. What is your gender?

Man	0
Woman	100
Non-binary	0
Other (please specify)	0

6. Regardless of how often you attend services, do you consider yourself Protestant, Catholic, just Christian, Jewish, Muslim, or something else?

Protestant	TERMINATE
Catholic	TERMINATE
Christian	TERMINATE
Jewish	100
Muslim	TERMINATE
Something Else	TERMINATE
Don't know/prefer not to answer	TERMINATE

7. Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform, Reconstructionist, or don't you identify with any particular Jewish denomination?

Orthodox	8
Conservative	19
Reform	41
Reconstructionist	2
No particular denomination	30

8. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?
- | | |
|---------------------------------|----|
| White | 91 |
| Black or African-American | 1 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 1 |
| Asian or Asian-American | 0 |
| Native American..... | 0 |
| Middle Eastern..... | 2 |
| Two or more races | 1 |
| Other (please specify)..... | 4 |
9. Are you of Spanish, Latino, or Hispanic origin or descent?
- | | |
|-----------|----|
| Yes | 4 |
| No..... | 96 |
10. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...? **[IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT ASK:]**
Do you consider yourself a strong **(Republican/Democrat)** or a not so strong **(Republican/Democrat)**? **[IF INDEPENDENT ASK:]** Would you say that you lean more toward the Republicans or more toward the Democrats?
- | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|
| TOTAL DEMOCRAT | 74 |
| TOTAL INDEPENDENT | 6 |
| TOTAL REPUBLICAN | 20 |
| strong Democrat..... | 50 |
| not so strong Democrat | 16 |
| independent leans Democrat | 8 |
| strictly independent..... | 6 |
| independent leans Republican..... | 6 |
| not so strong Republican..... | 6 |
| strong Republican | 8 |
| a third party/something else | 0 |
11. What is the highest level of education you have completed?
- | | |
|---|----|
| Did not graduate from high school | 2 |
| high school graduate | 12 |
| some college, but no degree (yet) | 14 |
| 2-year college degree | 9 |
| 4-year college degree | 29 |
| post-graduate degree (MA, MBA, MD, JD, PhD, etc.) | 34 |

If you had to guess, how likely are each of the topics below to come up at Seder or other Passover gatherings?

[RANDOMIZE Q.12-15]	Almost certain	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not too likely	Not at all likely	Don't know
12. __ Gaza and the Palestinians	19	22	27	18	9	5
13. __ War with Iran.....	30	28	23	9	6	5
14. __ Antisemitism in the U.S.	33	22	24	10	4	6
15. __ Hate crimes in the U.S.	22	23	29	16	5	6

16. How likely would you say you are to vote in the November 2026 general election for Congress?

almost certain	74
very likely	12
about 50-50	10
not too likely	3
not at all likely.....	1
not sure.....	1

Please indicate if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable impression of each of the following people or groups. If you don't know or have never heard of a particular item, please indicate so.

[RANDOMIZE Q.17-28]	TOTAL FAV	TOTAL UNFAV	very fav	smwt fav	smwt unfav	very unfav	don't know	never heard
17. __ The Democratic Party	65	32	25	40	15	17	3	0
18. __ The Republican Party	22	77	8	14	13	64	2	0
19. __ Israel.....	69	26	43	26	17	10	4	0
11/24	78	19	48	30	12	7	3	0
20. __ Hamas.....	2	93	1	1	5	87	5	1
21. __ Palestinians.....	29	52	7	22	26	27	19	0
22. __ American Israel Public Affairs Committee, or AIPAC.....	37	25	14	24	12	14	19	18
23. __ Democratic Majority for Israel..	29	13	11	18	7	6	22	36
24. __ J Street.....	14	15	4	10	5	10	17	54
25. __ Republican Jewish Coalition.....	22	32	9	13	10	22	16	31
26. __ Jewish Democratic Council of America.....	37	8	14	23	5	3	20	35
27. __ Zionism	53	24	28	25	14	11	19	3
11/24	53	26	33	20	16	9	21	0
28. __ Democratic socialism.....	43	36	18	25	11	24	14	8

29. If the election for U.S. Congress in your district were held today, would you vote for [RANDOMIZE] __ the Democrat or __ the Republican? [IF UNDECIDED/DON'T KNOW, ASK:] Do you lean towards [RANDOMIZE] __ the Democrat or __ the Republican?

	<u>3/26</u>	<u>10/18</u>
TOTAL DEMOCRAT	75	80
TOTAL REPUBLICAN	21	20
Democrat.....	72	74
Lean Democrat.....	3	6
Lean Republican.....	2	1
Republican.....	19	19
Undecided/Not sure.....	4	-

30. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?[IF APPROVE/DISAPPROVE, ASK:] Do you feel that way strongly or not so strongly?

	<u>3/26</u>	<u>4/25</u>	<u>10/18</u>
TOTAL APPROVE	18	20	20
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	77	75	80
Approve, strongly.....	12	12	15
Approve, not so strongly.....	5	9	5
Disapprove, not so strongly.....	3	3	4
Disapprove, strongly.....	74	71	76
Not sure.....	5	5	-

31. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Benjamin Netanyahu is handling his job as prime minister of Israel? [IF APPROVE/DISAPPROVE, ASK:] Do you feel that way strongly or not so strongly?

TOTAL APPROVE	22
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	60
Approve, strongly.....	17
Approve, not so strongly.....	5
Disapprove, not so strongly.....	7
Disapprove, strongly.....	53
Not sure.....	18

[ROTATE Q.32 AND Q.33]

32. __ How well do you feel you understand what the Democratic Party stands for today?

Very well.....	23
Pretty well.....	50
Not too well.....	18
Not well at all.....	8
Don't know.....	2

33. __ How well do you feel you understand what the Republican Party stands for today?

Very well.....	32
Pretty well.....	38
Not too well.....	16
Not well at all.....	12
Don't know.....	3

[ROTATE BATTERIES 1 AND 2]

[__ BATTERY 1] Next is a list of words and phrases which people use to describe political parties. For each word or phrase, please indicate whether you think it describes **Democrats** very well, pretty well, not too well, or not well at all.

		TOTAL DESC	TOTAL NOT DESC	very well	pretty well	not too well	not well at all	don't know
34.	__ represent your point of view on the issues	65	32	22	42	13	19	4
	10/18	74	26	31	42	9	17	-
35.	__ share your values	65	32	26	39	16	16	2
	10/18	72	28	36	37	14	14	-
36.	__ are working to ensure fair democratic elections	70	26	41	29	11	16	4
37.	__ pro-Israel.....	39	44	11	28	23	21	17
	10/18	65	35	17	48	24	11	-
38.	__ too critical of Israel.....	39	45	20	19	27	17	16
	10/18	39	61	18	22	43	18	-
39.	__ is fighting antisemitism	43	48	12	31	24	24	8
40.	__ is fighting hate crimes	51	41	16	35	24	17	8
41.	__ wants to prevent Iran from obtaining nuclear weapons	50	31	21	29	16	15	19
	10/18	63	37	16	47	22	15	-
42.	__ too liberal.....	35	58	20	15	29	29	7
	10/18	40	60	22	18	32	28	-
43.	__ are working to get rising prices and the cost of living under control.....	51	42	18	33	26	16	7
44.	__ understand how to create jobs and improve the economy	59	35	23	36	20	15	6
	10/18	64	36	23	41	18	17	-
45.	__ are working to expand access to quality affordable healthcare	65	29	32	33	18	11	6
	10/18	80	20	46	33	11	9	-
46.	__ support abortion rights.....	88	7	59	29	4	4	4
47.	__ too soft on illegal immigration	37	55	20	17	26	29	9
48.	__ too unwilling to work with President Trump	42	49	25	17	20	29	9
49.	__ strong	38	56	13	25	35	21	6
50.	__ too extreme	30	64	16	14	21	43	6
51.	__ get things done.....	35	60	10	25	34	27	5
52.	__ fight for the middle and working class	67	30	31	36	16	14	3
53.	__ have the right priorities.....	57	37	23	34	18	19	7
54.	__ corrupt.....	34	57	15	19	28	29	9
55.	__ patriotic.....	63	29	33	31	14	15	7
56.	__ working to lower taxes	46	44	19	28	26	18	9

[**BATTERY 2**] Now you will read a list of words and phrases which people use to describe political parties. For each word or phrase, please indicate whether you think it describes **Republicans** very well, pretty well, not too well, or not well at all.

	TOTAL DESC	TOTAL NOT DESC	very well	pretty well	not too well	not well at all	don't know
[RANDOMIZE Q.57-79]							
57. ___represent your point of view on the issues.	19	76	8	11	11	65	4
10/18	21	79	13	9	8	71	-
58. ___share your values	18	77	7	11	13	64	5
10/18	22	78	9	13	10	68	-
59. ___are working to ensure fair democratic elections	19	77	11	8	13	64	4
60. ___pro-Israel.....	64	21	25	39	12	9	15
10/18	68	32	29	40	20	11	-
61. ___too critical of Israel.....	13	69	4	9	30	39	18
10/18	19	81	7	12	38	43	-
62. ___are fighting antisemitism	26	67	8	18	21	46	7
63. ___are fighting hate crimes.....	21	74	8	13	21	54	5
64. ___want to prevent Iran from obtaining nuclear weapons.....	59	27	29	30	13	14	14
10/18	31	69	11	20	32	37	-
65. ___too conservative	69	23	53	17	12	10	8
10/18	75	25	54	21	14	11	-
66. ___are working to get rising prices and the cost of living under control.....	14	81	6	8	18	63	4
67. ___understand how to create jobs and improve the economy.....	22	74	7	15	18	55	4
10/18	36	64	18	18	28	36	-
68. ___are working to expand access to quality affordable healthcare.....	12	83	5	7	16	68	5
10/18	17	83	6	11	16	67	-
69. ___support abortion rights	8	87	5	3	13	74	5
70. ___gone too far on illegal immigration	72	25	60	11	11	14	4
71. ___too unwilling to stand up to President Trump.....	70	25	60	10	7	18	6
72. ___strong	35	57	12	22	21	36	8
73. ___too extreme	72	22	60	12	12	11	6
74. ___get things done.....	28	66	9	19	21	45	6
75. ___fight for the middle and working class	17	80	7	10	15	64	3
76. ___have the right priorities.....	18	78	9	9	12	66	5
77. ___corrupt.....	76	18	58	18	8	10	6
78. ___patriotic.....	38	56	19	19	20	36	6
79. ___working to lower taxes.....	19	76	8	11	19	57	5

[END ROTATION OF TRAIT BATTERIES]

[ROTATE SECTIONS A-B]**__ [BEGIN SECTION A]****[ROTATE Q.80-Q.81]**

80. Which of the following best describes you? Are you...

[ROTATE OPTIONS TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP]

- Generally pro-Israel and supportive of the current Israeli government's policies
- Generally pro-Israel but also critical of some of the current Israeli government's policies
- Generally pro-Israel but also critical of many of the current Israeli government's policies
- Generally not pro-Israel

Or don't you have a view on this?

	<u>3/26</u>	<u>11/24</u>	<u>10/18</u>
Generally <u>pro-Israel</u> and supportive of Israeli policies	19	22	33
Generally <u>pro-Israel</u> but also critical of some Israeli policies ...	32	35	34
Generally <u>pro-Israel</u> but also critical of many Israeli policies ..	35	30	24
Generally <u>not pro-Israel</u>	8	5	3
Don't have a view.....	6	8	7

81. Which of the following best describes you? Are you...

[ROTATE OPTIONS TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP]

- Generally patriotic towards America and supportive of the current American government's policies
- Generally patriotic towards America but also critical of some of the current American government's policies
- Generally patriotic towards America but also critical of many of the current American government's policies
- Generally not patriotic towards America

Or don't you have a view on this?

Generally <u>patriotic towards America</u> and supportive of government policies	11
Generally <u>patriotic towards America</u> but also critical of some government policies....	23
Generally <u>patriotic towards America</u> but also critical of many government policies ...	58
Generally <u>not patriotic towards America</u>	5
Don't have a view.....	4

[END ROTATION OF Q.80-Q.81]82. How important will a candidate's position on Israel be for you personally in deciding for whom you will vote this November – is it one of the most important issues you will consider, very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important to you?

	<u>3/26</u>	<u>10/18</u>
One of the most important.....	17	16
Very important	29	27
Somewhat important	30	33
Not too important	13	19
Not at all important	5	4
Not sure	6	-

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	TOTAL AGREEE	TOTAL DISAGREEE	Agree, strongly	Agree, not strongly	Disagree, not strongly	Disagree, strongly	Not sure
[RANDOMIZE Q.83-84]							
83. ___ Too many critics of Israel use tropes and generalizations about Jews that play into antisemitism, whether they mean to or not	82	6	57	25	3	3	12
84. ___ Too many supporters of Israel claim any criticism of Israel is really antisemitism as a way to avoid legitimate debate over Israeli policy.	51	33	25	26	15	18	16
85. Would you say you know a great deal, some, not too much, or nothing at all about Jewish history?							
Great deal	47						
Some.....	46						
Not much.....	7						
Nothing at all.....	1						
86. Do you consider yourself a Zionist? [IF YES/NO, ASK:] Do you feel that way strongly or not so strongly?							
TOTAL YES.....	34						
TOTAL NO.....	49						
yes, strongly	26						
yes, not strongly	8						
no, not strongly	22						
no, strongly	27						
not sure.....	17						
87. Do you believe in Israel's right to exist as a Jewish homeland? [IF YES/NO, ASK:] Do you feel that way strongly or not so strongly?							
TOTAL YES.....	87						
TOTAL NO.....	5						
yes, strongly	78						
yes, not strongly	10						
no, not strongly	1						
no, strongly	4						
not sure.....	8						
88. Which is closer to your understanding of Zionism? [ROTATE PUNCHES 1-2]							
___ Zionism is a broad movement in support of Jewish self-determination in a state in their ancestral homeland							61
___ Zionism is a right-wing movement in support of a greater Israel, including the West Bank, Gaza, and other areas.							19
Not sure							19

89. How much, if anything, have you heard about the role pro-Israel groups have played in the early 2026 primaries?
- | | |
|--------------------|----|
| A great deal | 8 |
| Some | 24 |
| Not much..... | 35 |
| None at all | 22 |
| Don't know | 12 |
90. As you may have heard, pro-Israel groups have spent millions of dollars against candidates in primary elections who they believe are not supportive enough of the U.S.-Israel relationship. In general, do you support or oppose this?
- | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|
| TOTAL SUPPORT | 33 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE | 32 |
| Support, strongly..... | 23 |
| Support, not strongly..... | 9 |
| Oppose, not strongly | 7 |
| Oppose, strongly | 25 |
| Not sure..... | 36 |
91. Which comes closer to your point of view: **[ROTATE PUNCHES 1-2]**
- | | |
|---|----|
| With increasing anti-Israel sentiment and threats to Israel, it is more important than ever for pro-Israel groups to play an active role against candidates who are not supportive enough of a strong US-Israel relationship..... | 36 |
| These heavy-handed efforts by pro-Israel groups in primary elections make things worse by turning voters against a strong US-Israel relationship, and they should stop | 35 |
| Not sure | 29 |
92. As you may know, new groups have announced that they plan to spend over \$10 million to elect congressional candidates that do not support Israel. How concerning is this to you?
- | | |
|--------------------------------|----|
| One of your top concerns | 13 |
| Very concerned | 37 |
| Somewhat concerned | 24 |
| Not too concerned | 10 |
| Not concerned at all | 6 |
| Don't know | 9 |

__**[END SECTION A]**

_[BEGIN SECTION B]

93. Do you approve or disapprove of the current U.S. military action against Iran?

TOTAL APPROVE	26
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	59
Approve, strongly	20
Approve, not so strongly	6
Disapprove, not so strongly	5
Disapprove, strongly	55
Not sure	14

94. Which comes closer to your point of view about the current joint U.S.-Israel military action against Iran? **[ROTATE PUNCHES 1-3 TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP]**

I support it because we cannot allow a nuclear equipped Iran.....	25
I am torn because while Iran is a threat to peace, this is not the way to handle it	22
I am opposed because we should not go to war without clear provocation and clear objectives.	47
Not sure	6

95. Which comes closer to your point of view about congressional approval for the strikes against Iran, even if neither is exactly right? **[ROTATE PUNCHES 1-2]**

__ President Trump should have sought congressional approval before launching military strikes on Iran.....	77
__ President Trump was right to act without congressional approval	17
Not sure	6

96. Which comes closer to your point of view about joint U.S.-Israel military operations in the Middle East? **[ROTATE PUNCHES 1-2]**

It is good because it will be a more effective operation and more likely to accomplish shared goals	25
It is bad because it will be a long-term problem prompting concerns about the role of Israel and American Jews in U.S. foreign policy.....	59
Not sure	16

__[END SECTION B]

THANK YOU. THE FEW REMAINING QUESTIONS ARE FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES ONLY.

97. Do you consider yourself very liberal, somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhat conservative, or very conservative? **[IF MODERATE, ASK:]** Do you tend to lean toward the liberal or conservative side?
- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|
| TOTAL LIBERAL | 66 |
| TOTAL CONSERVATIVE | 22 |
| TOTAL MODERATE | 12 |
| very liberal..... | 24 |
| somewhat liberal..... | 30 |
| moderate leans liberal..... | 12 |
| moderate (neither) | 10 |
| moderate leans conservative..... | 9 |
| somewhat conservative..... | 8 |
| very conservative..... | 5 |
| Don't know/not sure | 2 |

98. Asking in a different way... When it comes to your political ideology, how would you describe yourself? **[RANDOMIZE]**
- | | |
|--------------------------|----|
| socialist..... | 4 |
| progressive..... | 12 |
| liberal..... | 34 |
| moderate | 30 |
| conservative..... | 13 |
| libertarian..... | 2 |
| other..... | 1 |
| don't know/not sure..... | 4 |

[ROTATE Q.99-Q.100]

99. ___ Do you consider yourself to be a Democratic Socialist?
- | | |
|----------------|----|
| yes..... | 24 |
| no | 76 |
| not sure | 0 |
100. ___ Do you consider yourself to be a supporter of the MAGA movement?
- | | |
|----------------|----|
| yes..... | 12 |
| no | 88 |
| not sure | 0 |
101. Are you a member of a synagogue or temple?
- | | |
|-----------|----|
| yes | 34 |
| no..... | 66 |

102. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

more than once a week.....	2
once a week.....	8
once or twice a month.....	8
a few times a year.....	22
seldom.....	26
never.....	33
don't know.....	1

103. How important is being Jewish to you?

	<u>3/26</u>	<u>11/24</u>
Very important.....	59	57
Somewhat important.....	33	34
Not too important.....	5	7
Not at all important.....	1	2
Don't Know.....	1	0

104. How connected do you personally feel with Israel? Do you feel...

	<u>3/26</u>	<u>11/24</u>	<u>10/18</u>
Extremely connected.....	17	19	21
Very connected.....	18	22	33
Somewhat connected.....	30	29	28
Not too connected.....	24	20	14
Not at all connected.....	10	10	3

Thank you very much for your participation. Have a good day.