



2025 Released Tests

Aligned to the Standards

CONTENT BUILDER FOR THE PLC

Math Grade 8

IQ Analysis | Investigating the Question – Released Tests User Guide

Student Expectation/Reporting Category
DISCUSS: How many questions for this Student Expectation were asked over the past years? Which parts were assessed?

IQ Analysis Investigating the Question		SE #	RC #
Units			
SE # Student Expectation	Analysis of Assessed Standards		
! [Year] [Question #]	Cluster		
	Subcluster		
	Content		
	Process		
	Item Type		
	Stimulus		
	Data Analysis		
	Item	State	Local
Error Analysis			
☐ Guessing ☐ Stopped Too Early			
☐ Careless Error ☐ Mixed Up Concepts			
Learning from Mistakes			
Instructional Implications			
*Correct Answer			

Units
COMPLETE: Note the units in which the student expectation is taught.

Analysis of Assessed Standards
DISCUSS and NOTE: Review the cluster, subcluster, content/process standards, and item type assessed for each item.

Stimulus
COMPLETE: Note visual representation used.
DISCUSS and NOTE: How many different stimuli were used to assess this student expectation?

State-Level SE Data and Error Analysis
COMPLETE: Add local data for the item.
DISCUSS and NOTE: What are the most common error patterns?

Learning from Mistakes
DISCUSS and NOTE: What patterns in learning errors emerged across items? What is the best way to respond to those error patterns?

Instructional Implications
DISCUSS and NOTE: How will we adapt instruction to help students improve understanding and application of this student expectation?

In conjunction with the IQ analysis tool, the lead4ward field guides can be a helpful resource for understanding error patterns and instructional implications.

[Learn more](#)

Real Number Relationships

8.2 Number and operations. The student applies mathematical process standards to represent and use real numbers in a variety of forms.

8.2(C) convert between standard decimal notation and scientific notation

2025 – Q24

At its core, the sun can reach temperatures as high as 27 million degrees Fahrenheit, or 27,000,000 °F. How is this temperature written in scientific notation?

A 27×10^6

B 27×10^{-6}

C 2.7×10^7

D 2.7×10^{-7}

* Correct Answer (C)
^highly chosen incorrect answer (A)

Analysis of Assessed Standards

Cluster	Real Number Relationships
Subcluster	Representation of Real Numbers
Content	Supporting
Process	
Item Type	Multiple Choice (1 pt)
Stimulus	

Data Analysis

Item	State	Local
A	^	
B		
C*	45	
D		

Error Analysis

- ☐ Guessing
- ☐ Mixed Up Concepts
- ☐ Careless Error
- ☐ Stopped Too Early

Learning from Mistakes
Instructional Implications

8.2(D) order a set of real numbers arising from mathematical and real-world contexts

Analysis of Assessed Standards

2025 – Q4

Which inequality is true?

☐ A $\frac{10}{3} < \sqrt{10}$

☐ B $-\frac{1}{8} < -\frac{1}{3}$

☐ C $150\% > 2$

☐ D $-0.07 > -0.7$

* Correct Answer (D)
^highly chosen incorrect answer (B)

Cluster	Real Number Relationships
Subcluster	Magnitude of Real Numbers
Content	Readiness
Process	
Item Type	Multiple Choice (1 pt)
Stimulus	

Data Analysis

Item	State	Local
A		
B	^	
C		
D*	41	

Error Analysis

- ☐ Guessing
- ☐ Mixed Up Concepts
- ☐ Careless Error
- ☐ Stopped Too Early

Learning from Mistakes
Instructional Implications

8.2(D) order a set of real numbers arising from mathematical and real-world contexts

2025 – Q38

Which list shows the values ordered from least to greatest?

(A) 7.42 $\frac{38}{5}$ $\sqrt{61}$ 745%

(B) $\sqrt{61}$ $\frac{38}{5}$ 745% 7.42

(C) 745% $\sqrt{61}$ $\frac{38}{5}$ 7.42

(D) 7.42 745% $\frac{38}{5}$ $\sqrt{61}$

* Correct Answer (D)
^highly chosen incorrect answer (B)

Analysis of Assessed Standards

Cluster	Real Number Relationships
Subcluster	Magnitude of Real Numbers
Content	Readiness
Process	
Item Type	Multiple Choice (1 pt)
Stimulus	

Data Analysis

Item	State	Local
A		
B	^	
C		
D*	66	

Error Analysis

☐ Guessing

☐ Mixed Up Concepts

☐ Careless Error

☐ Stopped Too Early

Learning from Mistakes
Instructional Implications

Proportional and Non-Proportional Reasoning

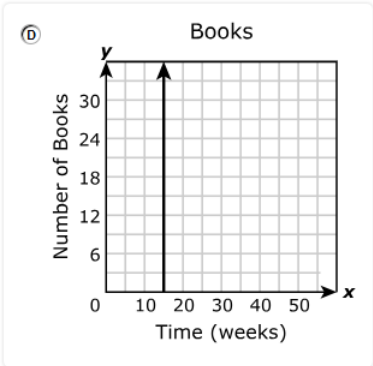
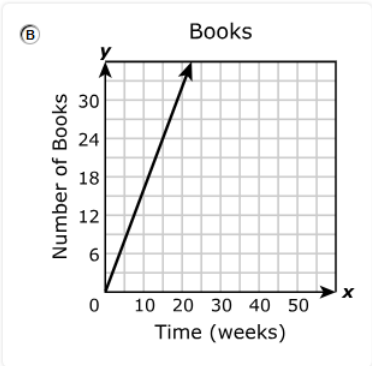
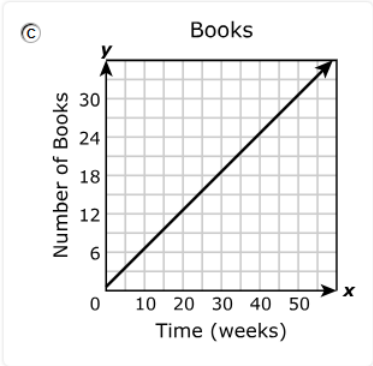
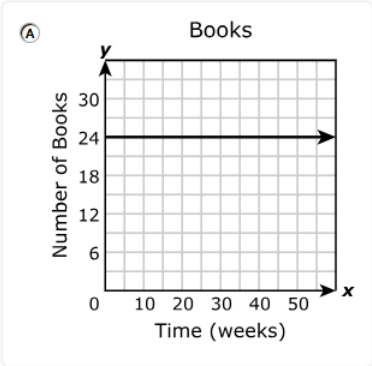
8.4 Proportionality. The student applies mathematical process standards to explain proportional and non-proportional relationships involving slope.

8.5 Proportionality. The student applies mathematical process standards to use proportional and non-proportional relationships to develop foundational concepts of functions.

8.4(B) graph proportional relationships, interpreting the unit rate as the slope of the line that models the relationship

2025 – Q1

A student read 24 books in 15 weeks. Which graph has a slope that best models this rate?



* Correct Answer (B)
^highly chosen incorrect answer (C)

Analysis of Assessed Standards

Cluster	Proportional and Non-Proportional Reasoning
Subcluster	Slope
Content	Readiness
Process	
Item Type	Multiple Choice (1 pt)
Stimulus	

Data Analysis

Item	State	Local
A		
B*	77	
C	^	
D		

Error Analysis

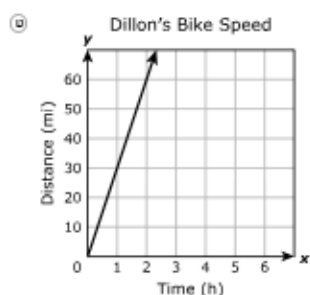
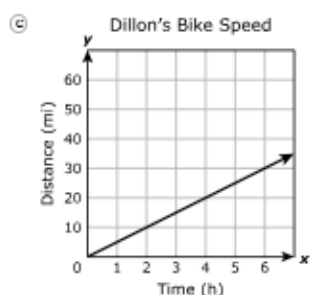
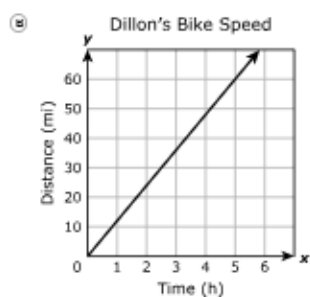
- ☐ Guessing
- ☐ Careless Error
- ☐ Mixed Up Concepts
- ☐ Stopped Too Early

Learning from Mistakes
Instructional Implications

2025 – Q28

A **Dillon's Bike Speed**

Time (h)	Distance (mi)
0	0
1	10
2	20
3	30
4	40
5	50
6	60



Analysis of Assessed Standards

Cluster	Proportional and Non-Proportional Reasoning
Subcluster	Slope
Content	Readiness
Process	
Item Type	Multiple Choice (1 pt)
Stimulus	

Data Analysis

Item	State	Local
A	^	
B*	55	
C		
D		

☐ Guessing

☐ Guessing ☐ Mixed Up Concepts

☐ Careless Error

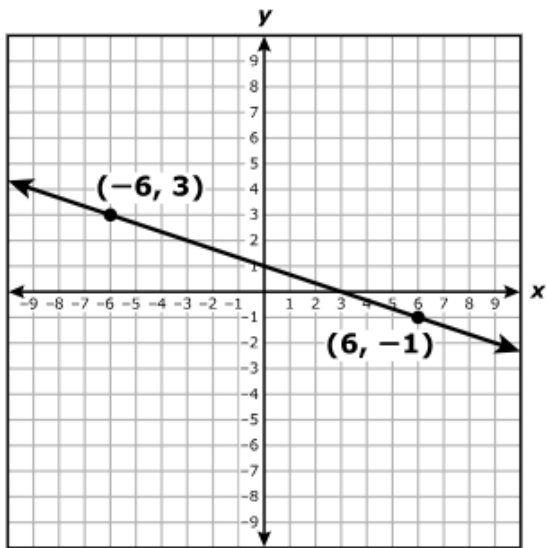
☐ Stopped Too Early

Learning from Mistakes Instructional Implications

8.4(C) use data from a table or graph to determine the rate of change or slope and y-intercept in mathematical and real-world problems

2025 – Q5

The graph of a linear relationship is shown on the coordinate grid.



What are the slope and the y-intercept of the line?

A slope = -3
y-intercept = 1

B slope = $-\frac{1}{3}$
y-intercept = 1

C slope = -3
y-intercept = 3

D slope = $-\frac{1}{3}$
y-intercept = 3

* Correct Answer (B)
^highly chosen incorrect answer (A)

Analysis of Assessed Standards

Cluster	Proportional and Non-Proportional Reasoning
Subcluster	Non-Proportional Reasoning
Content	Readiness
Process	
Item Type	Multiple Choice (1 pt)
Stimulus	

Data Analysis

Item	State	Local
A	^	
B*	61	
C		
D		

Error Analysis

- ☐ Guessing
- ☐ Mixed Up Concepts
- ☐ Careless Error
- ☐ Stopped Too Early

Learning from Mistakes
Instructional Implications

8.4(C) use data from a table or graph to determine the rate of change or slope and y-intercept in mathematical and real-world problems

 2025 – Q30

Eva is starting a new job. She earns an hourly wage, and the cost of her uniform is taken out of her first paycheck. She makes a table showing different numbers of hours she could work, x , and the amount that her first paycheck would be, y .

Eva's Paycheck	
Number of Hours Worked, x	First Paycheck Amount, y (dollars)
2	3.50
5	46.25
7	74.75
9	103.25
12	146.00

Based on the table, what is Eva's hourly wage and what is the cost of her uniform?

Move the correct answer to each box. Not all answers will be used.

\$2.00 \$3.50 \$9.25 \$12.00 \$14.25 \$25.00

Hourly wage: per hour

Uniform cost:

*** Correct Answer (\$14.25; \$25.00)**

Analysis of Assessed Standards

Cluster	Proportional and Non-Proportional Reasoning
Subcluster	Non-Proportional Reasoning
Content	Readiness
Process	
Item Type	Drag and Drop (2 pts)
Stimulus	

Data Analysis

Item	State	Local
Full Credit	34	
No Credit	48	
Partial Credit	18	

Error Analysis

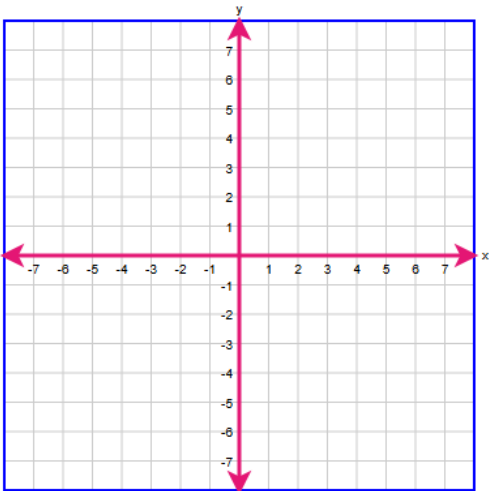
- ☐ Guessing
- ☐ Mixed Up Concepts
- ☐ Careless Error
- ☐ Stopped Too Early

Learning from Mistakes
Instructional Implications

8.5(A) represent linear proportional situations with tables, graphs, and equations in the form of $y = kx$

 2025 – Q7

Plot two points that represent a proportional relationship in which $y = 7$ when $x = 3$.
Select two points on the coordinate grid. A line will connect the points.



*Correct Answer ((0,0) and (3,7))

Analysis of Assessed Standards

Cluster	Proportional and Non-Proportional Reasoning
Subcluster	Proportional Reasoning
Content	Supporting
Process	
Item Type	Graphing (1 pt)
Stimulus	

Data Analysis

Item	State	Local
Full Credit	33	
No Credit	67	

Error Analysis

- ☐ Guessing
- ☐ Mixed Up Concepts
- ☐ Careless Error
- ☐ Stopped Too Early

Learning from Mistakes
Instructional Implications

IQ Analysis Investigating the Question		8.5(E)	RC 2
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8.5(E) solve problems involving direct variation	Analysis of Assessed Standards		
2025 – Q20 Malik owns a lawn-mowing business. The number of lawns he mows varies directly with the number of hours he works. On Tuesday he mowed 4 lawns in 5 hours. How many lawns can Malik mow on Wednesday if he works for 7.5 hours? (A) 6.5 (B) 10 (C) 6 (D) 9.375 * Correct Answer (C) ^highly chosen incorrect answer (A)	Cluster	Proportional and Non-Proportional Reasoning	
	Subcluster	Proportional Reasoning	
	Content	Supporting	
	Process		
	Item Type	Multiple Choice (1 pt)	
	Stimulus		
	Data Analysis		
	Item	State	Local
	A	^	
	B		
	C*	48	
	D		
	Error Analysis		
	☐ Guessing	☐ Mixed Up Concepts	
	☐ Careless Error	☐ Stopped Too Early	
	Learning from Mistakes Instructional Implications		

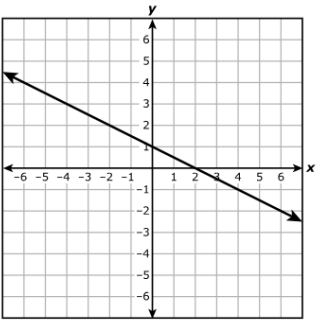
IQ Analysis Investigating the Question	8.5(G)	RC 2
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8.5(G) identify functions using sets of ordered pairs, tables, mappings, and graphs		Analysis of Assessed Standards		
2025 – Q3 Which set of ordered pairs represents y as a function of x ? Ⓐ $\{(5, 13), (7, 17), (9, 21), (11, 25)\}$ Ⓑ $\{(5, -13), (5, 17), (9, -21), (11, 25)\}$ Ⓒ $\{(16, -4), (8, 22), (8, 9), (4, -6)\}$ Ⓓ $\{(5, 13), (7, 14), (9, 15), (9, 17)\}$ * Correct Answer (A) ^highly chosen incorrect answer (B)	Cluster	Proportional and Non-Proportional Reasoning		
	Subcluster	Function Identification		
	Content	Readiness		
	Process			
	Item Type	Multiple Choice (1 pt)		
	Stimulus			
	Data Analysis			
	Item	State	Local	
	A*	73		
	B	^		
	C			
	D			
	Error Analysis			
	☐ Guessing		☐ Mixed Up Concepts	
	☐ Careless Error		☐ Stopped Too Early	
Learning from Mistakes Instructional Implications				

8.5(G) identify functions using sets of ordered pairs, tables, mappings, and graphs

 2025 – Q33

The graph of a relation is shown.



Which statement best describes this graph?

- ☒ Ⓐ The graph represents y as a function of x , because each x -value corresponds to exactly one y -value.
- ☐ Ⓑ The graph represents y as a function of x , because each x -value corresponds to multiple y -values.
- ☐ Ⓒ The graph does not represent y as a function of x , because each x -value corresponds to exactly one y -value.
- ☐ Ⓓ The graph does not represent y as a function of x , because each x -value corresponds to multiple y -values.

* Correct Answer (A)
^highly chosen incorrect answer (C)

Analysis of Assessed Standards

Cluster	Proportional and Non-Proportional Reasoning
Subcluster	Function Identification
Content	Readiness
Process	
Item Type	Multiple Choice (1 pt)
Stimulus	

Data Analysis

Item	State	Local
A*	47	
B		
C	^	
D		

Error Analysis

- ☐ Guessing
- ☐ Mixed Up Concepts
- ☐ Careless Error
- ☐ Stopped Too Early

Learning from Mistakes
Instructional Implications

IQ Analysis Investigating the Question	8.5(H)	RC 2
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8.5(H) identify examples of proportional and non-proportional functions that arise from mathematical and real-world problems

 2025 – Q12

Which situation represents a proportional relationship?

- A** The key on a map indicates that $\frac{1}{2}$ inch represents 12 miles.
- B** Using a coupon to purchase bottles of apple juice for \$2.28 each reduces the total cost by \$1.00.

C

x	y
1	4.25
3	12.75
5	22.25

D

x	y
1	3
4	6
8	9

*** Correct Answer (A)**
^highly chosen incorrect answer (C)

Analysis of Assessed Standards

Cluster	Proportional and Non-Proportional Reasoning
Subcluster	Proportional and Non-Proportional Recognition
Content	Supporting
Process	
Item Type	Multiple Choice (1 pt)
Stimulus	

Data Analysis

Item	State	Local
A*	30	
B		
C	^	
D		

Error Analysis

- ☐ Guessing
- ☐ Mixed Up Concepts
- ☐ Careless Error
- ☐ Stopped Too Early

Learning from Mistakes
Instructional Implications

8.5(I) write an equation in the form $y = mx + b$ to model a linear relationship between two quantities using verbal, numerical, tabular, and graphical representations

2025 – Q16

A linear relationship includes the ordered pairs (1, 2) and (5, 7). Write an equation in slope-intercept form that can be used to model the relationship.

Move the correct answer to each box. Not all answers will be used.

0.75 0.8 1.2 1.25 1.4

$y =$ $x +$

*Correct Answer (1.25; 75)

Analysis of Assessed Standards

Cluster	Proportional and Non-Proportional Reasoning
Subcluster	Non-Proportional Reasoning
Content	Readiness
Process	
Item Type	Drag and Drop (2 pts)
Stimulus	

Data Analysis

Item	State	Local
Full Credit	42	
No Credit	37	
Partial Credit	21	

Error Analysis

- ☐ Guessing
- ☐ Mixed Up Concepts
- ☐ Careless Error
- ☐ Stopped Too Early

Learning from Mistakes
Instructional Implications

8.5(I) write an equation in the form $y = mx + b$ to model a linear relationship between two quantities using verbal, numerical, tabular, and graphical representations

2025 – Q40

The total cost for a company to make a product includes fixed costs of \$3,050 plus \$15.25 per product. Which function can be used to find c , the total cost in dollars to make p products?

- ☐ Ⓐ $c = 200p + 3,050$
- ☐ Ⓑ $c = 15.25p + 200$
- ☐ Ⓒ $c = 3,050p + 15.25$
- ☐ Ⓓ $c = 15.25p + 3,050$

*Correct Answer (D)
^highly chosen incorrect answer (C)

Analysis of Assessed Standards		
Cluster	Proportional and Non-Proportional Reasoning	
Subcluster	Non-Proportional Reasoning	
Content	Readiness	
Process		
Item Type	Multiple Choice (1 pt)	
Stimulus		
Data Analysis		
Item	State	Local
A		
B		
C	^	
D*	59	
Error Analysis		
☐ Guessing	☐ Mixed Up Concepts	
☐ Careless Error	☐ Stopped Too Early	
Learning from Mistakes Instructional Implications		

Equations and Inequalities

8.8 Expressions, equations, and relationships. The student applies mathematical process standards to use one-variable equations or inequalities in problem situations.

8.9 Expressions, equations, and relationships. The student applies mathematical process standards to use multiple representations to develop foundational concepts of simultaneous linear equations.

IQ Analysis Investigating the Question	8.8(A)	RC 2
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8.8(A) write one-variable equations or inequalities with variables on both sides that represent problems using rational number coefficients and constants

2025 – Q14

Jamia can rent a moving truck from Company A for \$49.00 plus \$0.65 per mile. She can rent a moving truck from Company B for \$60.00 plus \$0.55 per mile.

Write an inequality that represents the minimum number of miles, x , for which the cost of renting a moving truck from Company A is greater than the cost from Company B.

Enter your answers in the boxes provided.

+

x

>

+

x

←

→

↶

↷

✖

1	2	3
4	5	6
7	8	9
	0	
.	-	$\frac{\Box}{\Box}$

* Correct Answer (49, 0.65, 60, 0.55)

Analysis of Assessed Standards		
Cluster	Equations and Inequalities	
Subcluster	Representation and Solutions of Equations/Inequalities	
Content	Supporting	
Process		
Item Type	Equation Editor (1 pt)	
Stimulus		
Data Analysis		
Item	State	Local
Full Credit	58	
No Credit	42	
Error Analysis		
☐ Guessing	☐ Mixed Up Concepts	
☐ Careless Error	☐ Stopped Too Early	
Learning from Mistakes Instructional Implications		

8.8(C) model and solve one-variable equations with variables on both sides of the equal sign that represent mathematical and real-world problems using rational number coefficients and constants

Analysis of Assessed Standards

Cluster	Equations and Inequalities
Subcluster	Representation and Solutions of Equations/Inequalities
Content	Readiness
Process	
Item Type	Multiple Choice (1 pt)
Stimulus	

Data Analysis

Item	State	Local
A		
B	^	
C		
D*	55	

Error Analysis

- ☐ Guessing
- ☐ Careless Error
- ☐ Mixed Up Concepts
- ☐ Stopped Too Early

Learning from Mistakes
Instructional Implications

2025 – Q10

What value of x makes the equation true?

$-6x + 8 = 2(x - 12)$

☐ A -2.5

☐ B 2.5

☐ C -4

☐ D 4

* Correct Answer (D)
^highly chosen incorrect answer (B)

8.8(C) model and solve one-variable equations with variables on both sides of the equal sign that represent mathematical and real-world problems using rational number coefficients and constants

 2025 – Q22

The measures of two angles are $\left(\frac{1}{8}x + 61\right)^\circ$ and $\left(\frac{3}{4}x - 27\right)^\circ$. The angle measures are equal.
What is the value of x ?

- ☐ A $\frac{704}{5}$
- ☐ B $\frac{272}{7}$
- ☐ C $\frac{704}{7}$
- ☐ D $\frac{272}{5}$

* Correct Answer (A)
^highly chosen incorrect answer (B)

Analysis of Assessed Standards		
Cluster	Equations and Inequalities	
Subcluster	Representation and Solutions of Equations/Inequalities	
Content	Readiness	
Process		
Item Type	Multiple Choice (1 pt)	
Stimulus		
Data Analysis		
Item	State	Local
A*	47	
B	^	
C		
D		
Error Analysis		
☐ Guessing	☐ Mixed Up Concepts	
☐ Careless Error	☐ Stopped Too Early	
Learning from Mistakes Instructional Implications		

Geometry and Measurement - Two-Dimensional

8.3 Proportionality. The student applies mathematical process standards to use proportional relationships to describe dilations.

8.10 Two-dimensional shapes. The student applies mathematical process standards to develop transformational geometry concepts.

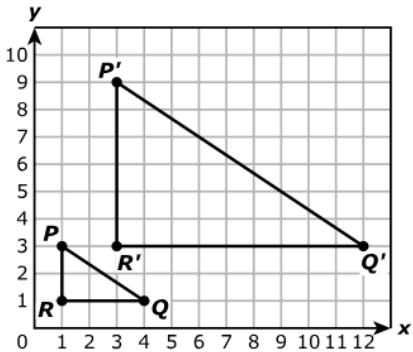
Connected Knowledge and Skills 8.8

IQ Analysis Investigating the Question		8.3(B)	RC 3
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8.3(B) compare and contrast the attributes of a shape and its dilation(s) on a coordinate plane

2025 – Q13

Triangle PQR is dilated with the center of dilation at the origin to form triangle $P'Q'R'$.



Which statement must be true?

- ☐ Ⓐ Triangle PQR was dilated by a scale factor of $\frac{1}{3}$ to create triangle $P'Q'R'$.
- ☐ Ⓑ $\frac{PR}{P'R'} = \frac{R'Q'}{RQ}$
- ☐ Ⓒ $P'Q' = 3(PQ)$
- ☐ Ⓓ Triangle PQR is congruent to triangle $P'Q'R'$.

*Correct Answer (C)
^highly chosen incorrect answer (A)

Analysis of Assessed Standards		
Cluster	Geometry and Measurement - Two-Dimensional	
Subcluster	Dilations	
Content	Supporting	
Process		
Item Type	Multiple Choice (1 pt)	
Stimulus		
Data Analysis		
Item	State	Local
A	^	
B		
C*	31	
D		
Error Analysis		
☐ Guessing	☐ Mixed Up Concepts	
☐ Careless Error	☐ Stopped Too Early	
Learning from Mistakes Instructional Implications		

8.3(C) use an algebraic representation to explain the effect of a given positive rational scale factor applied to two-dimensional figures on a coordinate plane with the origin as the center of dilation

2025 – Q17

Triangle MNP is graphed on a coordinate plane. The triangle is dilated with the origin as the center of dilation to create triangle MNP' . The table shows the coordinates of the original vertices and the corresponding coordinates of the new vertices after the dilation is applied.

Vertices of $\triangle MNP$	Vertices of $\triangle MNP'$
$(-4, 6)$	$(-10, 15)$
$(2, 6)$	$(5, 15)$
$(-4, -2)$	$(-10, -5)$

Which rule represents the dilation that was applied to triangle MNP to create triangle MNP' ?

- ☐ Ⓐ $(x, y) \rightarrow (\frac{2}{5}x, \frac{2}{5}y)$
- ☐ Ⓑ $(x, y) \rightarrow (2.5x, 2.5y)$
- ☐ Ⓒ $(x, y) \rightarrow (6x, 6y)$
- ☐ Ⓓ $(x, y) \rightarrow (\frac{1}{6}x, \frac{1}{6}y)$

*** Correct Answer (B)**
^highly chosen incorrect answer (A)

Analysis of Assessed Standards

Cluster	Geometry and Measurement - Two-Dimensional
Subcluster	Dilations
Content	Readiness
Process	
Item Type	Multiple Choice (1 pt)
Stimulus	

Data Analysis

Item	State	Local
A	^	
B*	58	
C		
D		

Error Analysis

- ☐ Guessing
- ☐ Mixed Up Concepts
- ☐ Careless Error
- ☐ Stopped Too Early

Learning from Mistakes
Instructional Implications

8.3(C) use an algebraic representation to explain the effect of a given positive rational scale factor applied to two-dimensional figures on a coordinate plane with the origin as the center of dilation

2025 – Q29

Quadrilateral $PQRT$ is dilated with the origin as the center of dilation to create quadrilateral $P'Q'R'T'$. Point P is located at $(3, 6)$, and point P' is located at $(8, 16)$. Which rule best represents the dilation that was applied to quadrilateral $PQRT$ to create quadrilateral $P'Q'R'T'$?

- ☒ Ⓐ $(x, y) \rightarrow (x + 5, y + 10)$
- ☐ Ⓑ $(x, y) \rightarrow (x - 5, y - 10)$
- ☐ Ⓒ $(x, y) \rightarrow \left(\frac{8}{3}x, \frac{8}{3}y\right)$
- ☐ Ⓓ $(x, y) \rightarrow \left(\frac{3}{8}x, \frac{3}{8}y\right)$

* **Correct Answer (C)**
^highly chosen incorrect answer (A)

Analysis of Assessed Standards		
Cluster	Geometry and Measurement - Two-Dimensional	
Subcluster	Dilations	
Content	Readiness	
Process		
Item Type	Multiple Choice (1 pt)	
Stimulus		
Data Analysis		
Item	State	Local
A	^	
B		
C*	44	
D		
Error Analysis		
☐ Guessing	☐ Mixed Up Concepts	
☐ Careless Error	☐ Stopped Too Early	
Learning from Mistakes Instructional Implications		

8.10(B) differentiate between transformations that preserve congruence and those that do not

2025 – Q39

Quadrilateral $JKLM$ is transformed to form quadrilateral $J'K'L'M'$. Which transformation does NOT preserve congruence?

- ☐ Ⓐ Reflection over the x -axis
- ☐ Ⓑ Reflection over the y -axis
- ☐ Ⓒ Dilation with a scale factor of 4
- ☐ Ⓓ Clockwise rotation with center $(0, 0)$

*Correct Answer (C)
^highly chosen incorrect answer (D)

Analysis of Assessed Standards

Cluster	Geometry and Measurement - Two-Dimensional
Subcluster	Transformations
Content	Supporting
Process	
Item Type	Multiple Choice (1 pt)
Stimulus	

Data Analysis

Item	State	Local
A		
B		
C*	60	
D	^	

Error Analysis

- ☐ Guessing
- ☐ Mixed Up Concepts
- ☐ Careless Error
- ☐ Stopped Too Early

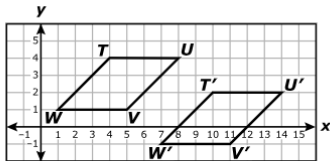
Learning from Mistakes
Instructional Implications

IQ Analysis Investigating the Question		8.10(C)	RC 3
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8.10(C) explain the effect of translations, reflections over the x- or y-axis, and rotations limited to 90°, 180°, 270°, and 360° as applied to two-dimensional shapes on a coordinate plane using an algebraic representation

2025 – Q6

Quadrilateral $TUVW$ is transformed, creating quadrilateral $T'U'V'W'$.



Which rule describes the transformation applied to quadrilateral $TUVW$ to create quadrilateral $T'U'V'W'$?

- ☐ Ⓐ $(x, y) \rightarrow (x + 6, y + 2)$
- ☐ Ⓑ $(x, y) \rightarrow (x - 6, y + 2)$
- ☐ Ⓒ $(x, y) \rightarrow (x + 6, y - 2)$
- ☐ Ⓓ $(x, y) \rightarrow (x - 6, y - 2)$

*** Correct Answer (C)**
^highly chosen incorrect answer (B)

Analysis of Assessed Standards		
Cluster	Geometry and Measurement - Two-Dimensional	
Subcluster	Transformations	
Content	Readiness	
Process		
Item Type	Multiple Choice (1 pt)	
Stimulus		
Data Analysis		
Item	State	Local
A		
B	^	
C*	67	
D		
Error Analysis		
☐ Guessing	☐ Mixed Up Concepts	
☐ Careless Error	☐ Stopped Too Early	
Learning from Mistakes Instructional Implications		

8.10(C) explain the effect of translations, reflections over the x- or y-axis, and rotations limited to 90°, 180°, 270°, and 360° as applied to two-dimensional shapes on a coordinate plane using an algebraic representation

2025 – Q32

Triangle *UVW* and triangle *PQR* are transformed on a coordinate plane. Complete each rule with the coordinates of the image of the transformation.

Move the correct answer into each box in the table. Each answer may be used more than once. Not all answers will be used.

(-x, -y) (y, -x) (-x, y) (x, -y)

Transformation	Rule
Triangle <i>UVW</i> reflected across the <i>y</i> -axis	(<i>x</i> , <i>y</i>) →
Triangle <i>PQR</i> rotated 90° clockwise about the origin	(<i>x</i> , <i>y</i>) →

* Correct Answer ((-x, y); (y, -x))

Analysis of Assessed Standards

Cluster	Geometry and Measurement - Two-Dimensional
Subcluster	Transformations
Content	Readiness
Process	
Item Type	Drag and Drop (2 pts)
Stimulus	

Data Analysis

Item	State	Local
Full Credit	23	
No Credit	39	
Partial Credit	39	

Error Analysis

- ☐ Guessing
- ☐ Mixed Up Concepts
- ☐ Careless Error
- ☐ Stopped Too Early

Learning from Mistakes
Instructional Implications

IQ Analysis Investigating the Question	8.10(D)	RC 3
--	---------	------

8.10(D) model the effect on linear and area measurements of dilated two-dimensional shapes		Analysis of Assessed Standards		
! 2025 – Q11 Two parallelograms are similar. The dimensions of the larger parallelogram are 8.4 times the corresponding dimensions of the smaller parallelogram. Complete the sentences about the area and perimeter of the two parallelograms. Choose the correct answer from each drop-down menu to complete the sentences. The area of the larger parallelogram is times the area of the smaller parallelogram. The perimeter of the larger parallelogram is times the perimeter of the smaller parallelogram. * Correct Answer (70.56; 8.4)	Cluster	Geometry and Measurement - Two-Dimensional		
	Subcluster	Dilations		
	Content	Supporting		
	Process			
	Item Type	Inline Choice (2 pts)		
	Stimulus			
	Data Analysis			
	Item	State	Local	
	Full Credit	12		
	No Credit	43		
	Partial Credit	44		
	Error Analysis			
	☐ Guessing ☐ Mixed Up Concepts ☐ Careless Error ☐ Stopped Too Early			
	Learning from Mistakes Instructional Implications			

Geometry and Measurement - Pythagorean Theorem

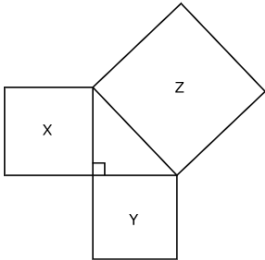
8.7 Expressions, equations, and relationships. The student applies mathematical process standards to use geometry to solve problems.

Connected Knowledge and Skills 8.6

8.6(C) use models and diagrams to explain the Pythagorean theorem

! 2025 – Q27

Squares X, Y, and Z are joined at two vertices each to create the right triangle shown in the diagram.



The area of Square X is 441 square centimeters, and the area of Square Y is 400 square centimeters. Which measurement is closest to the side length of Square Z in centimeters?

- ☐ Ⓐ 29 cm
- ☐ Ⓑ 41 cm
- ☐ Ⓒ 421 cm
- ☐ Ⓓ 841 cm

* Correct Answer (A)
^highly chosen incorrect answer (D)

Analysis of Assessed Standards

Cluster	Geometry and Measurement - Pythagorean Theorem
Subcluster	Pythagorean Theorem
Content	Supporting
Process	
Item Type	Multiple Choice (1 pt)
Stimulus	

Data Analysis

Item	State	Local
A*	28	
B		
C		
D	^	

Error Analysis

- ☐ Guessing
- ☐ Mixed Up Concepts
- ☐ Careless Error
- ☐ Stopped Too Early

Learning from Mistakes
Instructional Implications

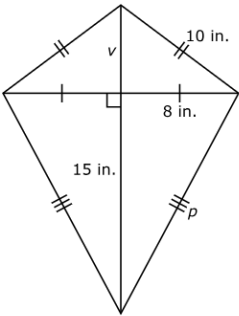
IQ Analysis Investigating the Question	8.7(C)	RC 3
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8.7(C) use the Pythagorean Theorem and its converse to solve problems	Analysis of Assessed Standards		
2025 – Q19 A right triangle has a leg with a length of 12 feet and a hypotenuse of 13.6 feet. What is the length of the other leg of the triangle in feet? A 6.4 ft B 25.6 ft C 1.6 ft D 3.2 ft * Correct Answer (A) ^highly chosen incorrect answer (B,C)	Cluster	Geometry and Measurement - Pythagorean Theorem	
	Subcluster	Pythagorean Theorem	
	Content	Readiness	
	Process		
	Item Type	Multiple Choice (1 pt)	
	Stimulus		
	Data Analysis		
	Item	State	Local
	A*	59	
	B	^	
	C	^	
	D		
	Error Analysis		
	☐ Guessing ☐ Careless Error ☐ Mixed Up Concepts ☐ Stopped Too Early		
	Learning from Mistakes Instructional Implications		

8.7(C) use the Pythagorean Theorem and its converse to solve problems

2025 – Q23

Wood pieces that were used to build the frame of a kite are shown.



What are the measures of the missing vertical length, v , and the missing side length, p , in inches?

Move the correct answer to each box. Not all answers will be used.

- 5
- 6
- 13
- 17
- 18
- 23
- 33
- 36

The measure of the missing vertical length, v , is inches, and the measure of the missing side length, p , is inches.

* Correct Answer (6; 17)

Analysis of Assessed Standards

Cluster	Geometry and Measurement - Pythagorean Theorem
Subcluster	Pythagorean Theorem
Content	Readiness
Process	
Item Type	Drag and Drop (2 pts)
Stimulus	

Data Analysis

Item	State	Local
Full Credit	34	
No Credit	40	
Partial Credit	25	

Error Analysis

- ☐ Guessing
- ☐ Mixed Up Concepts
- ☐ Careless Error
- ☐ Stopped Too Early

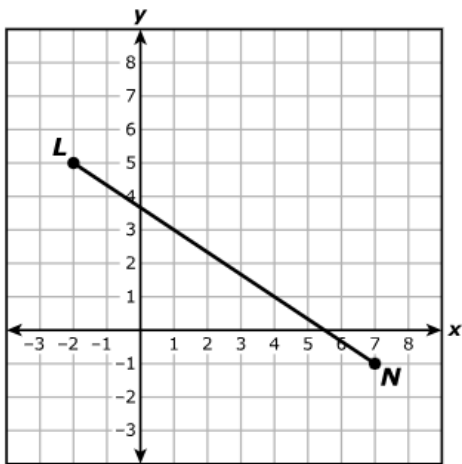
Learning from Mistakes
Instructional Implications

IQ Analysis Investigating the Question	8.7(D)	RC 3
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8.7(D) determine the distance between two points on a coordinate plane using the Pythagorean Theorem

2025 – Q15

Line segment LN is shown on the coordinate grid.



Which measurement is closest to the length of line segment LN in units?

- A 9 units
- B 15 units
- C 7 units
- D 11 units

*Correct Answer (D)
^highly chosen incorrect answer (A)

Analysis of Assessed Standards

Cluster	Geometry and Measurement - Pythagorean Theorem
Subcluster	Pythagorean Theorem
Content	Supporting
Process	
Item Type	Multiple Choice (1 pt)
Stimulus	

Data Analysis

Item	State	Local
A	^	
B		
C		
D*	34	

Error Analysis

- ☐ Guessing
- ☐ Mixed Up Concepts
- ☐ Careless Error
- ☐ Stopped Too Early

Learning from Mistakes
Instructional Implications

Geometry and Measurement - Three-Dimensional

8.6 Expressions, equations, and relationships. The student applies mathematical process standards to develop mathematical relationships and make connections to geometric formulas.

8.7 Expressions, equations, and relationships. The student applies mathematical process standards to use geometry to solve problems.

8.6(A) describe the volume formula $V = Bh$ of a cylinder in terms of its base area and its height

2025 – Q25

A swimming pool is in the shape of a cylinder:

- The diameter of the swimming pool is 15 feet.
- The height of the swimming pool is 4.5 feet.

Complete the equation that represents V , the volume of the swimming pool in cubic feet.

Move the correct answer to each box. Not all answers will be used.

2.25 4.5 7.5 15 2.25² 4.5² 7.5² 15²

$V = \pi(\text{ })(\text{ })$

***Correct Answer (7.52; 4.5 OR 4.5; 7.52)**

Analysis of Assessed Standards

Cluster	Geometry and Measurement - Three-Dimensional
Subcluster	Volume
Content	Supporting
Process	
Item Type	Drag and Drop (2 pts)
Stimulus	

Data Analysis

Item	State	Local
Full Credit	36	
No Credit	24	
Partial Credit	40	

Error Analysis

- ☐ Guessing
- ☐ Mixed Up Concepts
- ☐ Careless Error
- ☐ Stopped Too Early

**Learning from Mistakes
Instructional Implications**

8.7(A) solve problems involving the volume of cylinders, cones, and spheres		Analysis of Assessed Standards		
2025 – Q35 The volume of a cone is approximately 1,647 cubic centimeters. The height of the cone is 13 centimeters. Which measurement is closest to the diameter of the base of the cone in centimeters? A 22 cm B 11 cm C 12.7 cm D 6.4 cm * Correct Answer (A) ^highly chosen incorrect answer (C)	Cluster	Geometry and Measurement - Three-Dimensional		
	Subcluster	Volume		
	Content	Readiness		
	Process			
	Item Type	Multiple Choice (1 pt)		
	Stimulus			
	Data Analysis			
	Item	State	Local	
	A*	32		
	B			
	C	^		
	D			
	Error Analysis			
	☐ Guessing ☐ Careless Error ☐ Mixed Up Concepts ☐ Stopped Too Early			
	Learning from Mistakes Instructional Implications			

8.7(B) use previous knowledge of surface area to make connections to the formulas for lateral and total surface area and determine solutions for problems involving rectangular prisms, triangular prisms, and cylinders



2025 – Q9

The lateral surface area of a triangular prism is 252 square feet. The side lengths of the triangular base are 6 feet, 7 feet, and 8 feet.

What is the height of the prism in feet?

Enter your answer in the box.

←

→

↶

↷

✖

1	2	3
4	5	6
7	8	9
	0	
.	-	$\frac{\Box}{\Box}$

*** Correct Answer (12)**

Analysis of Assessed Standards

Cluster	Geometry and Measurement - Three-Dimensional
Subcluster	Surface Area
Content	Readiness
Process	
Item Type	Equation Editor (1 pt)
Stimulus	

Data Analysis

Item	State	Local
Full Credit	39	
No Credit	61	

Error Analysis

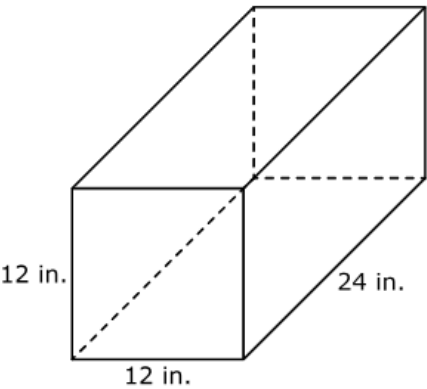
- ☐ Guessing
- ☐ Mixed Up Concepts
- ☐ Careless Error
- ☐ Stopped Too Early

Learning from Mistakes
Instructional Implications

8.7(B) use previous knowledge of surface area to make connections to the formulas for lateral and total surface area and determine solutions for problems involving rectangular prisms, triangular prisms, and cylinders

2025 – Q37

The dimensions of a rectangular prism are shown in the diagram.



What is the total surface area of the rectangular prism in square inches?

- ☒ A 864 in.²
- ☐ B 1,440 in.²
- ☐ C 1,152 in.²
- ☐ D 3,456 in.²

***Correct Answer (B)**
^highly chosen incorrect answer (C)

Analysis of Assessed Standards		
Cluster	Geometry and Measurement - Three-Dimensional	
Subcluster	Surface Area	
Content	Readiness	
Process		
Item Type	Multiple Choice (1 pt)	
Stimulus		
Data Analysis		
Item	State	Local
A		
B*	48	
C	^	
D		
Error Analysis		
☐ Guessing	☐ Mixed Up Concepts	
☐ Careless Error	☐ Stopped Too Early	
Learning from Mistakes Instructional Implications		

Data Analysis

8.5 Proportionality. The student applies mathematical process standards to use proportional and non-proportional relationships to develop foundational concepts of functions.

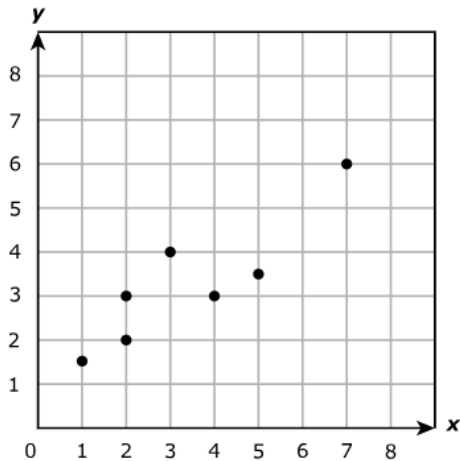
8.11 Measurement and data. The student applies mathematical process standards to use statistical procedures to describe data.

IQ Analysis Investigating the Question	8.5(C)	RC 4
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8.5(C) contrast bivariate sets of data that suggest a linear relationship with bivariate sets of data that do not suggest a linear relationship from a graphical representation

 2025 – Q18

The graph shows seven data points.



Which pair of points could be added to the graph to suggest a linear relationship?

- ☒ (A) (3, 7) and (8, 1)
- ☐ (B) (2, 1) and (2, 8)
- ☐ (C) (2, 5) and (6, 1)
- ☐ (D) (5, 4) and (6, 6)

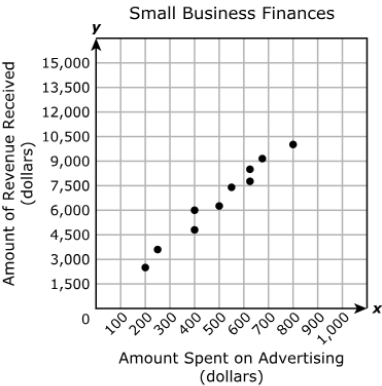
* Correct Answer (D)
^highly chosen incorrect answer (C)

Analysis of Assessed Standards		
Cluster	Data Analysis	
Subcluster	Interpretation of Data	
Content	Supporting	
Process		
Item Type	Multiple Choice (1 pt)	
Stimulus		
Data Analysis		
Item	State	Local
A		
B		
C	^	
D*	71	
Error Analysis		
☐ Guessing	☐ Mixed Up Concepts	
☐ Careless Error	☐ Stopped Too Early	
Learning from Mistakes Instructional Implications		

8.5(D) use a trend line that approximates the linear relationship between bivariate sets of data to make predictions

2025 – Q8

The scatterplot shows the relationship between the amount of money a small business spent on advertising in each of 10 weeks and the amount of revenue in dollars the business received each week.



Based on the scatterplot, which value is the best prediction for the amount of revenue in dollars the business will receive in a week when \$1,000 is spent on advertising?

- ☐ Ⓐ \$15,000
- ☐ Ⓑ \$11,000
- ☐ Ⓒ \$13,000
- ☐ Ⓓ \$8,000

***Correct Answer (C)**
^highly chosen incorrect answer (B)

Analysis of Assessed Standards

Cluster	Data Analysis
Subcluster	Interpretation of Data
Content	Readiness
Process	
Item Type	Multiple Choice (1 pt)
Stimulus	

Data Analysis

Item	State	Local
A		
B	^	
C*	54	
D		

Error Analysis

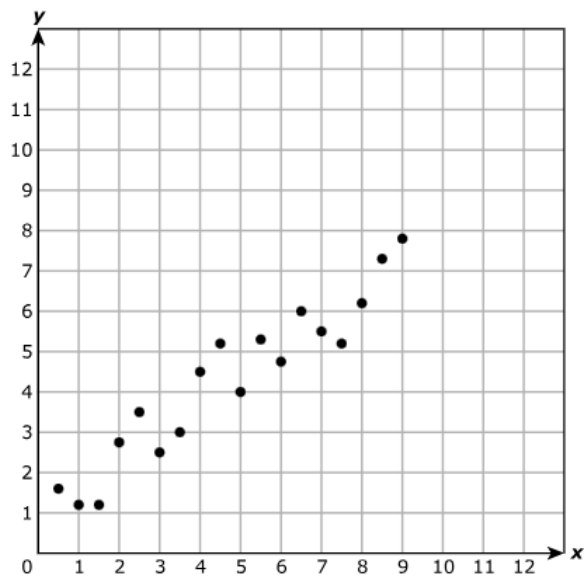
- ☐ Guessing
- ☐ Mixed Up Concepts
- ☐ Careless Error
- ☐ Stopped Too Early

Learning from Mistakes
Instructional Implications

8.5(D) use a trend line that approximates the linear relationship between bivariate sets of data to make predictions

2025 – Q31

The scatterplot shows a relationship between x and y .



Based on the scatterplot, which is the best prediction of the value of y when x is 10?

- ☐ (A) 6.5
- ☐ (B) 10
- ☐ (C) 12.5
- ☐ (D) 8

*Correct Answer (D)
^highly chosen incorrect answer (B)

Analysis of Assessed Standards		
Cluster	Data Analysis	
Subcluster	Interpretation of Data	
Content	Readiness	
Process		
Item Type	Multiple Choice (1 pt)	
Stimulus		
Data Analysis		
Item	State	Local
A		
B	^	
C		
D*	61	
Error Analysis		
☐ Guessing		
☐ Mixed Up Concepts		
☐ Careless Error		
☐ Stopped Too Early		
Learning from Mistakes Instructional Implications		

Personal Financial Literacy

8.12 Personal financial literacy. The student applies mathematical process standards to develop an economic way of thinking and problem solving useful in one's life as a knowledgeable consumer and investor.

Analysis of Assessed Standards

Cluster	Personal Financial Literacy
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Subcluster	Calculations
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- | | |
|----------------|------------|
| Content | Supporting |
|----------------|------------|

Process	
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Item Type	Inline Choice (2 pts)
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Stimulus	
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Data Analysis

Item	State	Local
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Full Credit	37	
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No Credit	30	
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Partial Credit	32	
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☐ Mixed Up☐ Guessing ☐ Mixed Up Concepts

☐ Careless Error

Instructional Implications

8.12(D) calculate and compare simple interest and compound interest earnings

Analysis of Assessed Standards

2025 – Q2

Janice deposits \$4,500 into an investment account that earns 4% simple interest. She makes no additional deposits or withdrawals.

Complete the sentence about the amount of interest earned and the total balance after 5 years.

Choose the correct answer from each drop-down menu to complete the sentence.

After 5 years, Janice’s investment account will have earned in interest and will have a total balance of

.

Cluster	Personal Financial Literacy
Subcluster	Calculations
Content	Readiness
Process	
Item Type	Inline Choice (2 pts)
Stimulus	

Data Analysis

Item	State	Local
Full Credit	66	
No Credit	16	
Partial Credit	18	

Error Analysis	
☐ Guessing	☐ Mixed Up Concepts
☐ Careless Error	☐ Stopped Too Early

Learning from Mistakes

Instructional Implications

* Correct Answer (\$900; \$5,400)

8.12(D) calculate and compare simple interest and compound interest earnings		Analysis of Assessed Standards		
2025 – Q26 Jack plans to deposit \$500 into a new bank account that earns 2% interest compounded annually. He will make no more deposits or withdrawals. Over a period of 2 years, how much more will he earn in interest on this account than he would if he earned simple interest at a 2% annual rate? A \$0.20 B \$10.20 C \$20.00 D \$2.02 *Correct Answer (A) ^highly chosen incorrect answer (C)	Cluster	Personal Financial Literacy		
	Subcluster	Calculations		
	Content	Readiness		
	Process			
	Item Type	Multiple Choice (1 pt)		
	Stimulus			
	Data Analysis			
	Item	State	Local	
	A*	29		
	B			
	C	^		
	D			
	Error Analysis			
	☐ Guessing ☐ Mixed Up Concepts ☐ Careless Error ☐ Stopped Too Early			
	Learning from Mistakes Instructional Implications			

			Analysis of Assessed Standards		
	Cluster				
	Subcluster				
	Content				
	Process				
	Item Type				
	Stimulus				
	Data Analysis		Error Analysis		
	Item	State	Local	☐ Guessing	
				☐ Careless Error	
			☐ Stopped Too Early		
			☐ Mixed Up Concepts		
		Learning from Mistakes			
		Instructional Implications			

				Analysis of Assessed Standards				
				Cluster				
				Subcluster				
				Content				
				Process				
				Item Type				
				Stimulus				
				Data Analysis		Error Analysis		
				Item	State	Local		☐ Guessing
								☐ Careless Error
								☐ Stopped Too Early
								☐ Mixed Up Concepts
				Learning from Mistakes				
				Instructional Implications				
* Correct Answer ()								